

THE BOOK
OF
DETROITERS

1914

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The Book of Detroiters

A BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY
OF LEADING LIVING MEN
OF THE CITY OF DETROIT

SECOND EDITION
REVISED AND BROUGHT DOWN TO DATE
1914

EDITED BY
ALBERT NELSON MARQUIS

CHICAGO
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1914

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INTRODUCTORY

When the first edition of *THE BOOK OF DETROITERS* was published in 1908 it found a large constituency awaiting it. The residents of Detroit, especially the business men, had long felt the need of just such a careful and comprehensive biographical cyclopedia as a book of reference. This was a field that had hitherto been entirely unoccupied, and the new book covered it so completely that it was at once accorded a prompt recognition and most cordial reception. Consequently the new reference book soon found its way to the desks of merchants, bankers, manufacturers, and professional men generally; into newspaper offices; to the reference shelves of libraries; and into the homes of the people. And wherever installed it proved itself a mine of valuable information.

However, in the course of a few years, as the city grew in population and new business enterprises sprang up, with new people taking part in the city's life, it was found that a revised edition of *THE BOOK OF DETROITERS* was necessary to bring the work up to date and to make it adequate to meet the public demand. To supply this obvious need this new and enlarged edition has been prepared, and it is believed that all requirements have been fully met.

The mechanical changes that have been made in the book will be recognized as a distinct improvement. The smaller type employed makes it possible to print a much larger number of sketches without materially increasing the bulk, as the aim has been to keep it of convenient size, while the division of the page into two columns will be found to facilitate both reading and reference work.

In order that the authenticity of the published sketches may be understood, it is apropos to say, in this connection, that all the sketches in both editions have been written from data furnished by the persons themselves. To bring all the sketches that appeared in the volume of 1908 up to date for this volume, they were sent out for personal revision and for the latest data. It will thus be seen that the entire book has been practically written anew, and that every sketch is in fact an autobiography.

In making selections for the new biographies the same care has

been taken, as in the first edition, to keep the personnel of the book thoroughly representative of the best intellectual and business life of the city. Every available source has been made use of, and the merits and claims of the individual in each case have been carefully considered. In every particular the most painstaking care and experienced methods have been employed to make the work as nearly perfect as possible.

The new volume cannot fail to give satisfaction to the people of Detroit, who are proud of their beautiful and progressive city, and of the men who contribute to its success. In the concise biographical sketches contained in its pages the business man will be able to find a synopsis of the careers of many of his competitors and patrons, together with a vast amount of personal information about others of his fellow-citizens which may be of benefit to him, both from a business and social standpoint. As a matter of fact, the book contains more interesting and valuable information about the living men of Detroit than all other books combined.

An examination of the book will show that a large number of new names have been added. These have been recruited from various sources. In the lapse of time since the first edition was issued many important changes have taken place in the personnel of Detroiters who are "worth while." Many ambitious young men have come to the front, while a number of business and professional men who were then obscure have become prominent, and have therefore achieved eligibility. A large number also have been supplied by newcomers, men of capital and worth, who, attracted by the rapid growth and prosperity of Detroit, have become residents of the city and have entered into its large business enterprises.

The names of some persons who have been much in the public eye have not been included, but the strict alignment as to business vocation and standing have excluded those who have acquired only a passing notoriety. The absence of other names, in some instances of persons of note in the community, will be regretted; but for this absence the publishers are not responsible, as in all such cases the persons failed to respond to the solicitation to furnish the necessary biographical data.

Many life sketches that appeared in the volume for 1908 have been omitted from the new edition for various reasons. Some persons have died, and for that reason are no longer eligible, as *THE BOOK OF DETROITERS* includes biographies only of the living. Some are no longer

residents, and a few are no longer considered of sufficient importance to be retained. However, in each case of omission, the name of the subject has been entered in regular alphabetical order, referring the reader for the sketch to Vol. 1908. The date of death and place of removal are given when they could be ascertained. This feature of the book will be appreciated by those who may desire to obtain authentic information about men who were prominent in the business and professional life of Detroit in the early years of the twentieth century, but who have passed from mortal activities and left no other record of their life and deeds.

The making of the book has been no easy task, but the fact that it is, all things considered, the most complete, reliable and convenient biographical compendium of notable living Detroiters ever published makes the labor involved seem worth while.

THE BOOK OF DETROITERS also commends itself to public esteem as being more than an ephemeral publication, whose usefulness departs with the day and generation it represents. It is, in fact, a work of authority on the life records of leading Detroiters of the present day, and therefore worthy of preservation. To the busy newspaper man, as well as the business man, it will prove invaluable in his work, as by its use he will be able to avoid many exasperating errors when writing in haste about persons with whom he cannot communicate, assured that the information he finds therein is thoroughly reliable. The genealogist likewise may consult it to advantage, knowing that practically all its life histories have the authenticity of personal approval.

While prepared particularly for Detroiters, this volume has, in fact, a far wider field of interest and usefulness. In this age of the world when steam and electricity have fairly eliminated time and space, the business interests of the entire country, and even of foreign lands, have come into such intimate and complex relations that a dependable biographical cyclopedia of any one of our large cities has necessarily a national as well as a local interest. The business man of New York or Chicago, or any other large city, has almost equal need to be able to obtain information of his confrères in other communities as in his own. Hence, this comprehensive collection of the life sketches of the business men of so large and important a city as Detroit should be included in the business equipment of mercantile, industrial, and financial establishments everywhere.

February 1, 1914.

PERSONAL SKETCHES

THE BOOK OF DETROITERS

BIOGRAPHIES

A

AARON, Charles D., physician; born, Lockport, N. Y., May 8, 1866; son of A. Hymes and Hannah (Barnett) Aaron; M. D., University of Buffalo, N. Y., 1889; Sc. D., Heidelberg University, 1910; married, June 23, 1902, Winifred Comstock, of Detroit; one daughter: Lillia Josephine. Practiced in Detroit since 1889; professor of gastroenterology and adjunct professor of dietetics, Detroit College of Medicine; consulting gastroenterologist, Harper Hospital; house physician, Harper Hospital, 1889-90; city physician of Detroit, 1891-92-93. Director German-American Bank. Republican. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies, Detroit Academy of Medicine, American Gastroenterological Association, Northern Tri-State Medical Society. Mason. Author: Diseases of the Stomach, 1911, translation (from the German); Examination of the Feces by Means of the Test-Diet, 1906, 2d edition, 1909. Contributor to medical journals. Office: 32 West Adams Ave. Residence: 168 Seminole Ave.

ABBOTT, Charles Stewart, lawyer; born, Lapeer, Mich., Nov. 3, 1872; son of Austin and Mary J. (Ostrum) Abbott; educated in public schools of Lapeer, Ann Arbor High School and University of Michigan, graduating, LL.B., 1897; married at St. John's, Mich., 1894, Merrie Hoover, and was prosecuting attorney of Ogemaw Co., Mich., 1898-1901. Began practice in Ogemaw Co., Mich., 1897; removed to Detroit, 1899, and has since continued in practice as member of the firm of Abbott & Abbott. Proprietor Leland Light & Power Co., East Jordan Electric Light & Power Co., Williamston Illuminating Co. Member Detroit Board of Law. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association. Member I. O. O. F., Knights of Pythias. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreation:

motoring. Office: 823-825 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 111 Palmer Ave.

ABEL, Frederic Laurence, musical director; born, Huron Co., O.; son of Frederic and Nancy (O'Cleary) Abel; educated in public schools of Milwaukee, Chicago and Detroit; was instructed in music by his father, Frederic Abel, and at Dr. Hoch Conservatory of Music, Frankfort-on-the-Main, Germany; married at Detroit, Feb., 1895, May Leggett. Served as clerk in office of R. G. Dun & Co., Milwaukee; removed to Detroit and acted as shipping clerk in wholesale grocery house of John Stephens, 1873-75; entered upon an extended course of studies in music and spent several years in Europe, returning to Detroit, 1881; instructor Detroit Conservatory of Music, 1881-1900; organized the Michigan Conservatory of Music, Sept., 1900, of which is director, secretary and treasurer. Enlisted as member Co. A, 1st Battalion, Michigan National Guard; has been continuously in the service and holds rank in the guard of major, and adjutant general, 1st Brigade; served in Spanish-American War as 1st lieutenant and adjutant 31st Michigan Infantry. Republican. Member Music Teachers' National Association. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Member Society of Foreign Wars. Recreations: automobiling and farming. Office: 1020 Woodward Ave. Residence: 1900 Woodward Ave.

ABT, Peter Jesse, lawyer; born, New York City, June 8, 1869; son of Peter and Theresa (Holt) Abt; educated in public schools of New York City until 1885; U. S. Army Schools, Columbus, O., 1888, and U. S. Army Schools, San Antonio, Tex., 1889; Detroit College of Law, 1898-1901, graduating, LL.B., 1901; student of special subjects at medical college and graduate Ontario Veterinary College, degree of V.S., 1907; married, Nov. 2, 1892, Margaret Reed; children: Helen A., Reed E., Winifred M., Leroy J. Engaged in

practice since 1901; connected with the Detroit United Railway, since Jan., 1910. Served in Illinois National Guard, 1886-87; on duty during riots in Chicago; private and sergeant 19th U. S. Infantry, Columbus and San Antonio; honorably discharged at Detroit; 2nd lieutenant Detroit City Greys, Michigan National Guard, 1892; has held rank of captain, major, colonel, and brigadier general of various civic and military organizations. Republican. Episcopalian. Member I. O. O. F. Recreations: outdoor diversions. Office: 12 Woodward Ave. Residence: 491 Kercheval Ave.

ACKERMAN, Edward L., automobile hardware; born, Davis, Macomb Co., Mich., Oct. 2, 1869; son of Joseph Warren and Sarah A. (Hoover) Ackerman; descended from early Dutch settlers of New Amsterdam (New York), 17th or 18th century; educated in country district school, Michigan, and business college at Chatham, Ont.; married at Detroit, Aug. 31, 1892, Marie E. Brown; four children: Edna Grace, Edward Clarence, Margaret Florence, Robert Joseph. Served as bookkeeper for Jos. N. Smith, Detroit, 1889-92; bookkeeper to chief clerk of Detroit Copper & Brass Rolling Mills, 1892-9; in grocery business for self, 1899-1900; salesman for Chicago Brass Co., 1900; bookkeeper Swift & Co., 1901, Chicago and St. Louis; productive engineer Detroit Copper & Brass Rolling Mills, 1901-2; vice-president, treasurer and manager Jos. N. Smith & Co., 1902-13, since president and general manager. Progressive Republican. Presbyterian. Member Board of Commerce, Detroit. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: 4th Ave. and Porter St. Residence: 128 Rosedale Court.

ACKERMAN, Henry John, shoe merchant; born, Wayne Co., Mich., Mar. 18, 1877; son of Frederick and Augusta (Trilek) Ackerman; educated Detroit public schools; married, Nov. 6, 1897, Emma Schulte, of Detroit; one child: Harriet. Has resided in Detroit since he was 2½ years of age; began active career with Valpey Shoe Co., 1890, continuing until 1901; started for self, 1901, as H. J. Ackerman; firm succeeded by Yaeger & Ackerman, Feb., 1903. Member First English Lutheran Church. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 87 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 1048 Concord Ave.

ACKERMAN, William Kasimer, secretary Standard Motor Truck Co.; born, Flint, Mich., June 11, 1876; son William and Chris-

tiana (Riddle) Ackerman; educated public and high schools of Flint and Detroit, by private tutor, and International Correspondence School, Scranton, Pa.; married Mayme Alice Anderson, of London, Ont., Can., Sept. 17, 1907; three children: William Robert (died 1908), Ellen May, Edna Evon. Began as draftsman and mechanic, at Flint, Mich., with Judge C. H. Wisner, and assisted in designing and building one of the first automobiles in Michigan; also completed two cars, one air and one water chassis, continuing four years; came to Detroit and was draftsman Cadillac Motor Co. two years; organized the Reliance Motor Truck Co., of which was superintendent and engineer four years, the company then being sold to the General Motors Co., of which was purchasing agent two years; purchasing agent and assistant manager Kelley Motor Truck Co., Springfield, O., one and one-half years; returned to Detroit and organized the Standard Motor Truck Co., Aug. 1, 1912, of which has since been secretary. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Society of Automobile Engineers. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: automobiling, fishing and hunting. Office: 973 Bellevue Ave. Residence: 47 Buena Vista Ave. E.

ADAMS, Elbert Clinton, steam packings and rubber goods; born, Valley Mills, N. Y., Mar. 26, 1869; son of Clinton and Mary (Savery) Adams; common school education; married at Oneida, N. Y., July 18, 1893, Jennie M. Ayres. Began active career at age of 14 in china and glass store of Henry Rivenburgh, Oneida; was with the firm eight years, from office boy to traveling salesman; then went upon the road for George H. Wheelock & Co., china and glassware, South Bend, Ind., and continued with the firm twelve years; sales manager The Garlock Packing Co., at Detroit, Jan. 1, 1904, to May 1, 1908; since manager Detroit branch of The Anchor Packing Co. (of which is a stockholder); also general manager for all of Canada, of The Anchor Packing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member B. P. O. E. Recreation: entertaining with sleight-of-hand tricks, which he himself originates. Office: 158 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 141 Forest Ave. W.

ADAMS, William F., auto body painting and trimming; born, Fort Plain, N. Y., Mar. 21, 1857; son of Robert B. and Frances H. (Young) Adams; educated in Fort Plain pub-

lic schools until 12 years of age; married, at Cleveland, Apr. 25, 1881, Susan G. Harpham; two children: Robert H., S. Louise. Engaged in the dry goods business for forty years as salesman, buyer and manager; partner and office manager for Knell & Adams, auto body painting and trimming, since Feb. 1, 1909. Democrat. Universalist; trustee Church of Our Father. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, New York Society of Detroit, Ohio Society of Detroit. 32° Mason (Chapter, Commandery and Consistory). Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Noontide. Recreation: literature. Office: 1045 Jefferson Ave. E. Residence: 56 Pingree Ave.

ADAMS, William H., consulting civil engineer; born, Hopewell, Ontario Co., N. Y., Jan. 11, 1879; son of Henry Tibbets and Melvina A. (Pardee) Adams; descended from Wentworth family in America; educated High School, Lock Haven, Pa., 1891-4; teacher public schools, New Jersey, 1897-1902; graduate, Ohio Northern University, Ada, O., degree of C. E., Jan., 1905; married, May 9, 1906, Florence A. Gossard, of Helena, Sandusky Co., O.; children: Helen Canfield, Robert Pardee, William Gossard. From graduation held various technical positions, acquiring experience in structural engineering; chief estimator Trussed Concrete Steel Co., Detroit, 1907-8; independent practice since 1909; general civil engineering; designer of bridges, dams, foundations, substructures and structural steel and reinforced concrete in connection with architects in Detroit, Grand Rapids, Buffalo and elsewhere; senior member firm of Adams & Cummins; branch office in charge of partner in Houston, Tex. Methodist. Associate member American Society of Civil Engineers. Member Detroit Engineering Society. Club: Exchange. Recreations: outdoor sports, gardening and fruit-growing. Office: 809 Ford Bldg., Detroit. Residence: 157 Connecticut Ave., Highland Park, Mich.

ADMIRE, William Woodford, Eastern Michigan manager State Life Insurance Co. of Indianapolis; born, Elizabeth, Ind., July 24, 1861; son of James Beasley and Rachael (Veatch) Admire; educated common schools, Indiana; LL. B., Kent Law School, Chicago, 1894; Sheldon School of Scientific Salesmanship, Chicago, 1910; married, Dec. 23, 1883, Emma Smith, of Boonville, Ind.; one daughter: Pearle (Mrs. C. W. Dilcher, of Buffalo, N. Y.). Served as journeyman printer, stenographer and newspaper correspondent in

Kansas, 1885-92; magazine writer, compiler Admire's Handbook of Kansas, 1891; agency director, Illinois Life Insurance Co., Chicago, 1899-1903; superintendent agency department, American Assurance Co., Philadelphia, 1903-10, since at Detroit. Republican (standpatter). Mason (Scottish and York rites, Shriner). Recreations: fishing, hunting and bowling. Office: 610 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 30 Garfield Ave.

AIKENS, Berton Allen, railway purchasing agent; born, Hartford, Vt., Aug. 25, 1869; son of Joseph Parkhurst and Mary J. (Russ) Aikens; educated in public schools; married, May 28, 1895, Marian E. Gallagher, of St. Albans, Vt.; one son: Berton Allen, Jr. Entered railway service with Central Vermont R. R., April 1, 1889; appointed clerk in office of purchasing agent, Rutland R. R., April 1, 1899; later chief clerk, assistant storekeeper and on Feb. 1, 1905, was made purchasing agent; resigned July 1, 1912, to become purchasing agent Michigan Central Railway; also general tie agent same road, and the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern, Lake Erie & Western, Lake Erie, Alliance & Wheeling, Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chicago & St. Louis, Peoria & Eastern, Cincinnati Northern, Toledo & Ohio Central, Zanesville & Western and Chicago, Indiana & Southern roads. Protestant. Mason (Knight Templar and Shriner). Club: Detroit Transportation. Office: Michigan Central R. R. Co. Residence: 65 Marston Ct.

AILES, James W., insurance; born, Alliance, O., April 22, 1858; son of Amos and Mary A. (Allman) Ailes; was the first graduate of Alliance High School, June, 1874; married, at Brampton, Ont., June 11, 1879, Frances H. Bradley; one son: Edgar R. Began as a representative of Teal & Sargent, photographers' supplies, Cleveland, continuing, 1875-7; removed to Detroit, Jan. 1, 1877; associated with C. D. Widman & Co., manufacturers of furniture, and president of the company until 1910; manager special risk department Detroit Insurance Agency until 1912. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, K. T. Republican. Methodist. Recreation: fishing. Office: 1104 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: The Carola Apts., 42 Watson St.

AIPLE, Joseph, president Union Brewing Co.; born, Germany, Feb. 7, 1857; son of Max and Waldpurga Aiple; educated in Germany; came to America, 1885; married, at Detroit,

1890, Miss Anna Eichbracht; one daughter: Josephine. Learned brewer's trade in Germany; located in Detroit after arriving in United States, but spent a short time in Milwaukee; was connected with the Stroh Brewing Co., 1887-89; acted as foreman for the Goebel Brewing Co., 1889-98; established the Union Brewing Co., 1898, of which has since been president and manager. Member Concordia Society, Harmonie Society, Elks, and various other organizations. Recreations: music and hunting. Office: 24 Mitchell Ave. Residence: 714 McDougall Ave.

AIRHEART, W. P., state manager Underwood Typewriter Co.; born, Roanoke, Va., Jan. 18, 1871; son of George Philip and Ella Dithulia (Copenhaver) Airheart; educated Alleghany Institute, Roanoke; Virginia Polytechnic Institute, Blacksburg, Va.; married, Sept. 27, 1903, Anna May Sewell, of Louisville, Ky.; one child: Jack Sewell. Began in employ of Iron Belt Bldg. & Loan Association, Roanoke, continuing for four years; then with Remington Typewriter Co., in Missouri, Illinois, Ohio and Michigan, seven years; entered employ of the Underwood Co. in Louisville, Ky., 1902, later at Hartford, Conn.; since 1905 at Detroit as state manager for Michigan. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason, K. T., Shriner. Club: Exchange. Recreations: horticulture, country life. Office: 147 Griswold St. Residence: 128 Windemere Ave.

ALBERTUS, Reginald Charles, automobiles; born, Detroit, Mar. 1, 1888; son of Harold Victor and Annie M. (Randall) Albertus; educated Cass (public) School and Central High School, Detroit, graduating Jan., 1907; Y. M. C. A. Technical School; married, Detroit, June 4, 1913, Edith Thomson. Entered employ of the Acme White Lead & Color Works, 1907; then consecutively with Michigan Central Ry., Michigan State Telephone Co., Washburn-Crosby Co.; entered automobile business, 1910, and organized the W. J. Marshall Auto Co., of which was managing partner until Aug., 1913; since member Regal Motor Sales Co. Member of Detroit Naval Reserves four years. Clubs: Detroit Motor Boat, Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: automobilizing. Office: 758 Woodward Ave. Residence: 16 Highland Ave., Highland Park.

ALBRECHT, Albert August, contractor and builder; born, Detroit, July 5, 1853; son of William and Caroline (Gutenschwager) Al-

brecht; educated in public schools of Detroit and Detroit Business College. Began by assisting his father, a builder and contractor in Detroit; name of firm became William Albrecht & Son; from 1877 to 1904 the business was conducted under the name of Albert A. Albrecht; in 1904 it was incorporated as The Albert A. Albrecht Co., of which is president and general manager. Erected the following buildings: The Union Trust Co.'s building, the Penobscot, the Masonic Temple, the Washington Arcade, the Stevens Block, the Morgan & Wright plant, Murphy Power plant, Edison Power House No. 1, Edison Power House No. 2, Gas Office building, and others. President Builders' Association of Detroit, 1905-8. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Harmonie, Rushmore, Detroit. Recreations: summer outing and fishing. Office: 820 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 57 Martin Pl.

ALBRIGHT, James G., state manager Union Central Life Insurance Co.; born, Bucyrus, Crawford Co., Ohio, Sept. 30, 1859; son of Daniel B. and Mary Ann (Smith) Albright; educated Bucyrus Union School, graduating high school, 1875; married, June 3, 1886, Helen Isabel Twiss, of Columbus, Ohio; two children: Susan R., Arthur S. Has been identified with the Union Central Life Insurance Co. since 1887; state manager for Wisconsin, 1889-1907, when twenty-three companies left the state on account of adverse legislation; state manager in Michigan since 1907. Congregationalist. One of the founders of Wisconsin Archaeological Society; member American Civic Association. Member Ohio Society of Detroit. 32° Mason; Knight of Pythias. Club: Fellowcraft. Office: 621-622 Free Press Bldg. Residence: 109 Taylor Ave.

ALDRICH, Fred H., lawyer; born, Wauseon, O., Sept. 11, 1861; son of Joseph D. and Julie E. (Carter) Aldrich; educated in public schools of Wauseon and at Adrian College, Mich.; studied law and was admitted to the bar, 1883; married, Delta, O., Aug. 21, 1884, Sarah Corine Isbell; four children: Fred H., Jr., Frank Compton, Julia May, Ruby Corine. Taught school previous to entering upon practice of law at Cadillac, Mich., 1883; served as judge 28th judicial circuit, 1887-99; has practiced in Detroit since 1899; director and general counsel Northern Assurance Co. of Michigan; president Charlevoix Rock Product Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Member American Bar Association, International Law Association, Lawyers' Club, Detroit. 32°

Mason. Office: 1526 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 272 Ferry Ave.

ALDRICH, Peter J., real estate; born, Armada, Mich., Jan. 6, 1883; son of James Z. and Medora (Loomis) Aldrich; educated Armada High School, to senior class, finished 11th grade; married, Jan. 8, 1909, Ellen T. Flory, of Detroit. On farm near Utica, Mich., until spring of 1908; entered real estate business with the Stormfeltz-Loveley Co., as salesman, June 9, and appointed superintendent farm department, Jan. 2, 1912; resigned Oct., 1912, and organized the P. J. Aldrich Co., Oct. 15, 1912, capitalization, \$40,000 (\$29,500 paid in); president of company since its organization. Member Knights of Pythias. Recreations: fishing and hunting. Office: 8 Butler Bldg., 82 Griswold St. Residence: 623 Lincoln Ave.

ALDRICH, Ralph Leonard, lawyer; born, St. Joseph, Mich., Oct. 2, 1864; son of Almon Lyman and Dency (Abbott) Aldrich; educated Flint (Mich.) High School; LL. B., University of Michigan, 1886; married, Oct. 30, 1894, Elizabeth Hamilton Beagle, of Flint, Mich.; children: Ralph Leonard, Jr., and James Griffith. Began practice at Flint, July, 1886; removed to Detroit, 1891. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Clubs: University, Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: traveling. Office: 509 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 282 Iroquois Ave.

ALEXANDER, Charles Towne, lawyer; born, Oct. 5, 1866; died, 1908; see Vol. 1908.

ALEXANDER, Edward Woolsey, furrier; moved to Santa Barbara, Cal.; see Vol. 1908.

ALEXANDER, George William, railway official; born, Lightcliffe, Yorkshire, Eng., Sept. 10, 1859; son of Andrew and Harriet Newell (Hayward) Alexander; educated in public schools; came to America, 1871; unmarried. Began in railway service at Hamilton, Ont., with the Great Western Ry.; became identified with the Grand Trunk System at Port Huron, Mich., Dec. 1, 1879, and has filled positions of secretary to general manager, assistant to treasurer, paymaster, and since Dec., 1906, has been secretary and treasurer Grand Trunk Western Ry. Also secretary and treasurer Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee Ry., Toledo, Saginaw & Muskegon Ry., Grand Rapids Terminal Ry., Grand Trunk Milwaukee Car Ferry, Detroit & Toledo Shore Line R. R.; secretary Chicago, Detroit & Canada Grand Trunk Junction Ry., Michigan Air

Line Ry., St. Clair Tunnel Co., International Bridge Co. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Country, Detroit Boat. Office: Foot of Brush St. Residence: Detroit.

ALEXANDER, Kirkland Barker, advertising; born, Grosse Ile, Mich., Dec. 28, 1874; son of George Watts and Martha (Arnold) Alexander; graduate Cass School, Detroit; Detroit High School, 1893; Ph. B., University of Michigan, 1896; married, Oct. 7, 1911, Frances Campau Sibley, of Detroit; one son: Charles Towne, 2d. Reporter on staff Detroit Journal, 1900; with Detroit News, 1901; returned to Journal as dramatic and literary editor, 1902; editorial writer, 1903-11; since treasurer MacManus Co., advertising agents. Author: The Log of the North Shore Club, Satan Sanderson (a play). Writer of several satirical comedies, a three-act comedy, and a number of magazine articles. Non-resident lecturer on journalism in University of Michigan. Member Fine Arts Society, University of Michigan Society, Phi Chapter of Psi Upsilon. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: University, Detroit Country, Detroit Athletic, Players, Campfire, Detroit Racquet and Curling. Recreations: tennis, racquets. Office: Detroit Journal Bldg. Residence: 379 Agnes Avenue.

ALGER, Frederick Moulton, investor and business manager; born, Detroit, June 27, 1876; son of Gen. Russell A. and Annette H. (Henry) Alger; educated in Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and Harvard University, graduating from the latter, A.B., 1899; married at Detroit, May 2, 1901, Mary Eldridge Swift; children: Frances and Frederick M., Jr. Has been engaged in business in Detroit since 1900; director and treasurer Alger, Smith & Co., lumber manufacturers, Manistique Lumbering Co.; director Packard Motor Car Co., Anderson Forge and Machine Co., Michigan Copper & Brass Co., National Bank of Commerce. Served as captain and assistant adjutant general, U. S. Vols., in Santiago Campaign, Spanish-American War, 1898. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, University (Detroit), Metropolitan, Army and Navy (Washington), University Yacht, Aero, Grolier, Harvard (New York). Recreations: horseback riding, baseball, etc. Office: 1202 Ford Bldg. Residence: Grosse Pointe Village, Michigan.

ALGER, Russell Alexander, Jr., lumber manufacturer; born, Detroit, Feb. 27, 1873;

son of the late Gen. R. A. and Annette H. (Henry) Alger; educated at Michigan Military Academy, Detroit High School and Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; married, at Detroit, Jan. 23, 1896, Miss Marion Jarves. Was associated with his father in business and is executor of the Alger estate; in business for himself since 1903. President Alger, Smith & Co., wholesale manufacturers of lumber, Anderson Forge & Machine Co.; vice-president Packard Motor Car Co.; treasurer Duluth & Northern Minnesota R. R. Co.; director Security Trust Co., People's State Bank, Manistique Lumber Co., Alger-Sullivan Co., Gibford Specialty Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Loyal Legion (by inheritance). Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Country, Detroit Yacht, Detroit Boat, Automobile, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Hunt, St. Clair Fishing and Shooting, Yacht, Automobile of America (New York), Kitchi Gammi (Duluth), Mount Royal (Montreal), Canada Shooting. Recreations: boating and field sports. Office: 1202-1207 Ford Bldg. Residence: "The Moorings," Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

ALGOE, John Frederick, merchant; born, Flint, Mich., Feb. 21, 1889; son of J. Frank and Ella J. (Lissett) Algee; educated public schools, Flint; Ferris Institute, Big Rapids, Mich.; unmarried. Began active career in Flint, 1903, with father in hardware business (established by father, 1888); came to Detroit, June 13, 1910, and opened hardware store at 1505 Woodward Ave., under name of Frank Algee, of which he is manager; removed to present location Dec., 1912; company also has two stores in Flint. Republican. Baptist. Member National Hardware Dealers' Association, Michigan Hardware Dealers' Association. Recreations: automobile touring, fishing and hunting. Office: 1482-1484 Woodward Ave. Residence: 1505 Woodward Ave.

ALLEE, Herbert Dick, auditor Parke, Davis & Co.; born, Smyrna, Del., Mar. 13, 1859; son of Jacob Raymond and Sarah (Dick) Allee; educated public schools and Smyrna Seminary; married, Oct. 14, 1891, Juanita Coit, of Missouri Valley, Ia.; two sons: William Coit, Herbert D., Jr. Began active career as assistant auditor, Chicago, Burlington & Quincy R. R. Co., June 1, 1888, continuing until May 1, 1906; since auditor Parke, Davis & Co. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Golf. Recreation: golf.

Office: Parke, Davis & Co. Residence: 32 Delaware Ave.

ALLEN, Charles Henry L., wholesale woollens; born, Cobourg, Ont., Can., Mar. 8, 1874; son of Henry and Sarah (Bigger) Allen; came to the United States, fall of 1879; educated grade schools, Jackson, Mich., 1880-4, Detroit, 1884-9; District High School, 1889-93; in office of architect, 1893-4; student Cornell University, 1894-6; married, July 10, 1901, Fanny L. Sheldon, of Chautauqua Co., N. Y.; two children: Henry Sheldon, Alice Albro. Lived in New York one year, Cleveland one year, St. Louis two years; partner Henry Allen & Sons, woollens and tailors' trimmings, since 1899; has traveled as salesman in the Middle West. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Literary, Cornell, of Michigan. Recreation: traveling. Office: 10 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 43 Calvert Ave.

ALLEN, John Robins, professor mechanical engineering; born, Milwaukee, Wis., July 23, 1869; son of James Morrill and Eliza Jane (Stanton) Allen; educated in public schools of Milwaukee; Ann Arbor High School; University of Michigan, B.S., 1892, M.E., 1896; married, at Ann Arbor, Oct. 9, 1894, Lola H. Conrad. Secretary L. K. Comstock Construction Co., Chicago, 1893; member firm of Ball & Allen, consulting engineers, Chicago, 1894-6; teacher mechanical engineering, University of Michigan, 1896; advanced to professor, 1903; dean Engineering Department (in charge of establishing Engineering College), Robert College, Constantinople, Turkey, 1910-13; professor mechanical engineering (in charge of department), University of Michigan, since 1913. An organizer of firm of Brush & Allen, engineers, Detroit, 1904, firm becoming Brush, Allen & Anderson, 1907. Democrat. Baptist. Member American Society of Heating and Ventilating Engineers (ex-president), Detroit Engineering Society, National Association of Stationary Engineers (honorary), American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Michigan Engineering Society, British Institution of Heating and Ventilating Engineers, Phi Gamma Delta. Club: University. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Residence: 837 E. University Ave., Ann Arbor, Michigan.

ALLEN, Mark W., manufacturing chemist; born, Detroit, Mar. 9, 1873; son of Richard Webber and Sarah Jane (Sears) Allen; an-

cestry on both sides of the house dates in America from 1635; educated public schools and High School, Detroit; Massachusetts Institute Technology, Boston; Sheffield Scientific School, Yale; married Alice L. Maslen, of Bath, England, June 5, 1905; two children: Sarah Irene, Richard Webber. Began in Detroit as manufacturer toilet articles; secretary and treasurer Mark W. Allen & Co.; president R. A. Carmichael & Co.; director Woodmere Cemetery Association, Huron Radiator & Lamp Co. Progressive. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Sons American Revolution, Theta Xi. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Yacht, Y. M. C. A., Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: yachting and motor boating. Office: 122 Michigan Ave. Residence: 425 Hurlbut Avenue.

ALLEN, William Henry, manufacturer; born, Worcester, England, Sept. 10, 1871; son of Joseph and Elizabeth (Fox) Allen; educated in public schools of England and at Detroit Business University; married, at Detroit, Nov., 1896, Miss Jennie Johnson. Came to America, 1887, and began active career in factory of Oliver P. Hazard, manufacturer of pants, Detroit; next was connected with the Peerless Manufacturing Co. as sewing machine adjuster and later served in the same capacity with Marvin M. Stanton & Co.; was in employ of Kruttner, Rosenfield & Co., and the Binghamton Overall Co., Binghamton, N. Y.; returned to Detroit, 1897, and began as William H. Allen & Co., in manufacture of all grades of petticoats, in which has since continued. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (Corinthian Lodge). Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: automobiling and motor boating. Office: 253-255 Lafayette Boul. Residence: 130 Stanton Ave.

ALLEN, William Young; born, Cobourg, Ont., Can., Mar. 8, 1878; son of Henry and Sarah (Bigger) Allen; educated grammar and high schools, Detroit; married at Saginaw, Mich., Nov. 14, 1905, Myrtle Rhea Wallis; one daughter: Margery Wallis. Has engaged as wholesale dealer in woollens and automobile fabrics in Detroit, since 1894; partner in firm of Henry Allen & Sons. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Lambda Sigma society. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: water sports, automobiling. Office: 10-12 Gratiot St. Residence: 2941 West Grand Boul.

ALLHEILIG, Edward A. A., clergyman; born, Alsace, France, Feb. 3, 1863; son of

Anthony and Madeline (Burgsthaler) Allheil; educated at Merville, France; Holy Ghost Seminary, Paris. Ordained priest, R. C. Church, by Bishop Picarda, in Paris, Nov. 1, 1887; engaged in educational work in Guadeloupe, F. W. I., seven years, and in France seven years; came to America, Oct., 1903; assistant St. Joachim's Church, Detroit, 1903-5; then assistant Notre Dame Church, Chippewa Falls, Wis.; spent one year at Duquesne University, Pittsburgh; pastor St. Joachim's Church, Detroit, since July, 1912. Residence: 181 Dubois St.

ALLINGER, Charles Edward, secretary-treasurer The Chas. A. Strelinger Co.; born, Cincinnati, Oct. 29, 1877; son of Rev. Louis H. and Sarah (Delker) Allinger; father came from Germany in the early 50's, served four years through the entire Civil War as private, chaplain and corporal, became a Methodist minister in 1866 and is still active; mother born in Vermillion, O.; educated public schools at Cincinnati, Marion, O., Allegheny, Pa., and Detroit, also Detroit High School and Detroit Business University; married, Sept. 12, 1900, Emma A. Benke, of Detroit; one daughter: Ruth Emma. Started to work as errand boy for The Chas. A. Strelinger Co., machinery, tools and shop supplies, 1895, working through the various departments; in 1907 was admitted to the firm, elected director and secretary-treasurer, which positions has since held. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Methodist. Member Palestine Lodge, F. & A. M.; Monroe Chapter; Detroit Commandery; Moslem Shrine; also Royal Arcanum. Member Ohio Society, Detroit Citizens League, Y. M. C. A. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Motor Boat, Transportation, Automobile of Detroit, Wolverine Automobile, D. A. C. Recreations: boating and fishing. Office: 96-110 Bates St. Residence: 220 Maybury Ave.

ALLMAND, John T., manufacturer; born, Mt. Clemens, Mich., Sept. 29, 1867; son of John and Josephine (Benenou) Allmand; educated public schools, Mt. Clemens; married, April 10, 1901, Caroline Thieler, of Detroit; two children: John T., Jr., Robert. Learned carriage trimmer's trade and followed same for a number of years; shop superintendent for Seevers & Erdman, carriage manufacturers, 23 years; vice-president and factory manager Fisher Closed Body Co. since 1910. Republican. Mason. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: 1368-1414 St. Antoine

St., cor. Piquette Ave. Residence: 121 Colorado Ave.

ALLOR, Elmer L., lawyer; moved to Mt. Clemens, Mich.; see Vol. 1908.

ALTHOFF, Clement A., insurance and real estate; born, Dayton, O., Dec. 15, 1872; son of John J. and Catherine (Glaser) Althoff; educated public school, Emanuel Parochial School, St. Mary's College, all of Dayton; married, June 29, 1897, Elizabeth Catherine Whelan, of Detroit (who died Feb. 24, 1904); 2d, July 10, 1905, Mary A. McDonough, of Detroit; children: George J., Elizabeth C., Clement M., Joseph M., Margaret M., Helen G. Began active career in real estate and insurance business; president Security Casualty Co., 1907-10; conducting general insurance and real estate agency in own name since Jan. 1, 1910. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreation: outdoor exercise. Office: 705-707 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 290 Pennsylvania Ave.

ALTLAND, Daniel Fickes, lawyer; born, Dillsburg, Pa.; son of Samuel and Lydia Altland; preparatory education at Kiskiminetas Springs School, four years; graduate Princeton University, A. B., 1898; married, Feb. 6, 1909, Katherine C. Woodbury; children: Mary Woodbury, Edward Woodbury. Practiced in Detroit since 1898; member law firm of Hunt & Altland; vice-president Butte Falls Lumber Co.; director White River Lumber Co.; treasurer Kalamazoo Paper Co.; vice consul of Mexico. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Clubs: Detroit, Country, University. Recreation: golf. Office: 1030-1032 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Michigan.

AMAN, John H., treasurer and general manager Monarch Foundry Co.; born, Fort Wayne, Ind., Apr. 4, 1874; son of Louis F. and Mathilda (Fegman) Aman; grandparents were brought to America, as children; father born in Sidney, O., mother born at Ft. Wayne; educated St. Mary's Academy, Ft. Wayne; then learned molding trade; later took up course of business education at the Business Institute; married, June 7, 1898, Gertrude Cecilia Sommers, of Ft. Wayne, Ind. Lived with parents until 22 years of age; removed to Detroit June 22, 1896; followed trade as molder; became connected with the Monarch Foundry Co., grey iron castings, 1907; treasurer of same since Nov. 5, 1907; was shop foreman 1907-8, since general manager. Catholic; member of Most Holy Redeemer Church. Rec-

reations: home and reading. Office: 895-907 Greenwood Ave. Residence: 652 Ferdinand Avenue.

AMBERG, Adolph, silk merchant; born, Detroit, Oct. 27, 1862; son of Adolph Frederick (a native of Berlin, Germany) and Marie (Mauch) Amberg (a native of Koenigreich, Württemberg, Germany); educated in German-American Seminary, and Goldsmith's College, Detroit; unmarried. In employ of various stores in Detroit and was manager silk department of J. L. Hudson Co. for nine years; has engaged in business for self since 1903, under firm name of A. Amberg & Co., silk shop, handling imported silks and velvets. Member Board of Commerce, Detroit. Republican. Club: Board of Commerce. Recreation: gardening. Office: 21 John R St. Residence: 287 Parker Ave.

AMBERG, Emil, physician; born, Santa Fe, N. M., May 1, 1868; son of Jacob and Minna (Loewenbein) Amberg; graduate Realgymnasium, Elberfeld, Germany, 1887, Gymnasium in Arnsberg, 1888, University of Heidelberg, 1894, also passed state examination for license to practice in Germany; was interne in the Ear Department of the Massachusetts Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary, Boston, Jan. 1, 1896-Apr. 1, 1897; post-graduate courses in Berlin and Vienna; married, Nov. 16, 1909, Cecile Siegel, of Detroit; children: Robert S. and Blanche Adele. Has been engaged in practice at Detroit since 1898; attending physician to Ear, Nose and Throat Department, United Jewish Charities dispensary; consulting otologist, Harper Hospital. Fellow American Association for Advancement of Science; fellow Federation of State Medical Boards of the United States; member American Otological Society, Wayne County and Michigan State medical societies, American Medical Association, National Council of the National Economic League, Detroit Oto-laryngological Society, American Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-laryngology, Detroit Society of Neurology and Psychiatry. Office: 270 Woodward Ave. Residence: 756 Cass Ave.

AMERINE, Charles Cassatt, manager The Great Western Oil Co.; born, Piqua, O., July 12, 1857; son of John and Susan (Macklefish) Amerine; educated in public and high schools of Piqua, 1864-74; married, Detroit, Oct. 10, 1905, Agnes Eleanor Todt; two children: Elizabeth Julia, Lois Edna. Connected with freight department of the Pennsylvania R. R.

at Columbus and Indianapolis, 1878-84; engaged in farming, 1884-87, and as traveling salesman for the Cleveland Refining Co. (oils), 1887-90; city salesman, Detroit, for Scofield, Shurmar & Teagle (oils), 1890-1900; has been manager of The Great Western Oil Co., Detroit and Toledo, since June 1, 1901. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreations: automobiling, baseball and theatre. Office: 75 Woodbridge St. E. Residence: 550 14th Ave.

AMMERMAN, Charles Richard, consulting engineer; born, Marengo, Calhoun County, Mich., Mar. 8, 1880; son of Anson Leonard and Ida M. (Bryan) Ammerman; descended from Derrick Jans Ammerman, who settled in Flatbush, N. Y., 1650; educated country school; graduated Commercial Department, Albion College, Mich., 1900; attended night school of Detroit Technical Institute; American Correspondence School; married, Aug. 30, 1904, Mabel Adams, of Detroit; one daughter, Helen Elizabeth. Began active career as stenographer, Burnham, Stoepe & Co., 1900, continuing until 1903; stenographer, Donaldson & Meier, architects, 1903-5; became draftsman, Brush, Allen & Anderson, consulting engineers, 1905; now member Ammerman, McColl & Anderson, consulting engineers, power plants, heating and ventilating, electrical engineering. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Engineering Society. Recreations: tennis, fishing. Office: 1310 Penobscot Bldg.

AMOS, Charles Bristol, manufacturer ornamental brass, iron, etc.; born, Detroit, Aug. 25, 1871; son of Ferdinand and Martha (Bristol) Amos; educated in public schools and at Detroit Business College; married at Detroit, Aug. 24, 1896, Elizabeth J. Snook. Served apprenticeship as machine operator with Harvey Sons Co., Limited, 1888-91; employed by American Straw Board Co., Anderson, Ind., as paper machine operator, 1891, and in same year as bookkeeper for the Citizens' Gas Co., Anderson; returned to Detroit as assistant teller Peninsular Savings Bank; entered manufacture of mineral water, 1892, later acting as commercial salesman; president Charles Amos & Co. since 1905. Mason; member Macabees. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreations: motoring, fishing and outdoor sports. Office: 153 Elizabeth St. W. Residence: 108 John R Street.

ANDERSON, Bruce, physician; born, Montreal, P. Q., Can., Aug. 12, 1874; son of James

D. and Mary E. (Frautz) Anderson; studied preparatory, high and technical courses at high school, Montreal; M.D., McGill University, Montreal, 1894; M.D., Detroit Homeopathic College of Medicine, 1901; married, Dec. 1, 1898, Janet McVittie, of Detroit. Located in Detroit, 1898; attending gynecologist to Grace Hospital since 1911; in and out-of-door clinics; examiner for Michigan State Sanatorium; visiting physician Detroit Tuberculosis Sanatorium. Member American Institute Homeopathy, Michigan State Homeopathic Medical Society, Practitioners' Society of Detroit. Member Oriental Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat. Recreations: motor boating and farm. Office and Residence: 178 Forest Ave. W.

ANDERSON, Charles G., physician; born, Delaware, Ont., Can., May 24, 1869; son of Charles G. and Annie (Hixton) Anderson; educated in public schools of Ontario, Collegiate Institute of Ontario, and at Detroit College of Medicine, graduating, M.D., 1893; unmarried. Began practice in Detroit, 1893, as assistant physician Detroit Sanitarium; has been physician-in-chief since 1896. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, Nu Sigma Nu. Mason, Knight Templar. Clubs: Detroit, Old Club. Recreation: fishing. Office and Residence: 107 Fort St. W.

ANDERSON, Gilbert J., physician; born, Detroit, July 31, 1877; son of William H. and Elizabeth (McVittie) Anderson; graduated High School, Detroit, 1896; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1900; married, Sept. 2, 1908, Agatha Bennett, a native of Chatham, Ont. Interne Harper Hospital, 1900-1; since in practice in Detroit; member polyclinic staff of Harper Hospital; clinical assistant departments of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Detroit College of Medicine. Republican. Presbyterian. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies, Alumni Association, Detroit College of Medicine. Mason. Recreations: fishing, automobiling. Office: 925 Kercheval Ave. Residence: 408 Pennsylvania Ave.

ANDERSON, Henry C., mechanical engineer; born, Morganfield, Ky., Dec. 4, 1872; son of John G. and Sophia (Cromwell) Anderson; educated in public schools, academy and Kentucky State College, degree of B. M. E., 1897; married at Lexington, Ky., Aug. 14, 1904, Sara G. Sinnrall. Junior professor of mechanical engineering University of Michi-

gan; member firm of Brush, Allen & Anderson, consulting engineers, since Apr., 1906. Member Michigan Engineers' Society, Detroit Engineering Society. Member Sigma Chi, Sigma Xi. Mason. Recreations: reading, outdoor diversions. Office: 1310 Penobscot Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Ann Arbor, Mich.

ANDERSON, John Edwin, commercial agent, Big Four Ry.; born, Lawrence, Kan., Oct. 15, 1887; son of Olof and Betty (Rasmussen) Anderson; graduated common schools, Douglas Co., Kan., 1902; graduated Lawrence Business College, Lawrence, Kan., 1904; student Kansas City School of Law and Benton College of Law, St. Louis; married, Sept. 25, 1911, Ona May Swaim, of Lawrence, Kan. Began active career as clerk in commercial office Big Four Ry., Kansas City, May 18, 1905, and continued as follows: chief rate clerk, St. Louis, Apr., 1, 1908; soliciting freight agent, St. Louis, Mar. 1, 1909; traveling freight agent, Chicago, Sept. 15, 1909; chief clerk, Chicago, Sept. 15, 1911; commercial agent, Detroit, since June 1, 1912. Congregationalist. Republican. Clubs: Detroit Transportation, Michigan R. R. Outing. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 414 Ford Bldg. Residence: 120 Avalon Ave., Highland Park, Mich.

ANDERSON, John Wendell, lawyer; born, La Crosse, Wis., Sept. 25, 1867; son of Wendell A. and Susan M. (Small) Anderson; La Crosse High School, 1885; Cornell University, 1889; University of Michigan, LL.B., June, 1890; married at Detroit, June 19, 1895, Gustava Doeltz; children: Wendell W., Suzanne M. Has been engaged in practice at Detroit since 1893; member of law firm of Anderson & Rackham, 1896-1910, Anderson, Rackham & Wilcox, Anderson & Wilcox, since 1912, attorneys for R. G. Dun & Co. and Highland Park State Bank. Director Highland Park State Bank. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Bar Association, Michigan Bar Association, New England Society. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Chi Psi, Corinthian Lodge, No. 241, F. & A. M. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, University (member board of governors, 1899-1903, president, 1902-3), Country, Detroit Boat, Green Bag, Bankers', Detroit Athletic, Indian Village, The Players. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 622-623 Moffat Bk. Residence: 196 Iroquois Ave.

ANDERSON, Kenneth, owner Kenneth Anderson Manufacturing Co.; born, Montreal, Can., Dec. 28, 1868; son of James D. and Mary E. (Troatz) Anderson; educated public and

high schools; married, Sept., 1890, Nellie I. McVittie, of Detroit; two children: Norman D. and Irene E. Engaged in jobbing of wrought iron pipe and fittings ever since beginning of active career; was with Dry Dock Sheet Metal Works; organized business on own account, 1896; owner Kenneth Anderson Co.; mgr. Chicago branch of A. M. Byers & Co., Pittsburgh. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Office: 33-37 Atwater St. E. Residence: 149 Canfield Ave. W.

ANDERSON, William C., president Anderson Electric Car Co.; born, Ontario, Can., 1853; son of Hiram and Susanna (Cummings) Anderson; educated in public schools and business college; married at Port Huron, Mich., 1877, Ida F. Beard; two daughters: Lynell A., Mary H. (Mrs. F. E. Price). Began in manufacturing business at Port Huron, as Anderson Manufacturing Co., 1895; removed to Detroit, and continued as wholesale manufacturer of carriages and electric automobiles; firm name changed, 1911, to Anderson Electric Car Co., of which has since been president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Rushmere, Wolverine Auto. Recreations: horseback riding and automobiling. Office: Clay Ave. and Riopelle St. Residence: 65 Rowena St.

ANDERSON, William Kyle, capitalist; born, Mar. 24, 1847; died, 1909; see Vol. 1908.

ANDERSON, William Robert, general manager Advance Machine Co.; born, Detroit, Oct. 7, 1872; son of William Henry and Elizabeth (McVittie) Anderson; educated in Detroit public and high schools; married at Detroit, June 5, 1899, Elizabeth Maude Ross; one daughter, Dorothea Elizabeth. General manager Anderson Forge and Machine Co., 1905-1911; since general manager Advance Machine Co., contracting machinists; also treasurer Anderson Tool & Supply Co., manufacturers of cold chisels, plumbers' tools and contractors' supplies, with which he has been connected since 1892; vice president Krause Manufacturing Co.; director Metropolitan State Bank, Anderson Forge and Machine Co. Member Detroit Builders' and Traders' Exchange (director, 1905-6), Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Ashlar Lodge No. 91, F. & A. M., Peninsular Chapter No. 16, R. A. M., Monroe Council No. 1, R. S. M. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 654 Franklin St. Residence: 365 Montclair Ave.

ANDERSON, Willis Sidney, physician; born, Oct. 16, 1868; died, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

ANDRE, Anthony J., wholesale grocer; born, Detroit, Apr. 18, 1873; son of Anthony and Clara (Leyhman) Andre; educated at St. Joseph's School, Detroit; married at Detroit, Apr., 1905, Emma Puff; two children: Anthony J., Jr., William P. Began active career, 1889, in employ of James Nall & Co., house furnishings, etc.; then was with George W. Larkins & Co., lumber merchants; commenced in 1890 as clerk with Peter Henkel Co., wholesale grocers, wines, etc.; became traveling salesman and since 1897, when firm was reorganized as The Edward Henkel Co., has been vice president and director of the company. Catholic. Recreation: farming. Office: 157 Randolph St. Residence: 32 Palmer Ave. W.

ANDREW, Ed. P., pianos; born, Hoosick Falls, N. Y., May 12, 1861; son of Edwin and Susan Elizabeth (Bray) Andrew; educated in Ludington (Mich.) High School; married at Grand Rapids, Mich., Mar. 31, 1883, Annetta Louise Knight; two sons: Graydon Roy, Edwin K., Jr. Began active career upon leaving school, 1879, as traveling salesman for S. A. Maxwell & Co., Chicago, continuing until 1882; in business as partner in firm of F. W. Andrew & Co., Ludington, 1882-87; on road for the Farrand Co., manufacturers of pianos and organs, 1887-1905, and has been manager of the company's retail store, Detroit, since 1905. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Member Masonic order, Elks, K. of P., N. U., R. A., U. C. T. Clubs: Rotary, Adcraft. Recreations: automobiling, sailing. Office: 172 Woodward Ave. Residence: 70 Massachusetts Ave.

ANDREWS, Charles James; moved to Columbus, O.; see Vol. 1908.

ANDREWS, Harry E., treasurer Boyer-Campbell Co., factory supplies; born, Detroit, Aug. 30, 1874; son of Charles A. and Dolora (Wight) Andrews; educated public schools, Detroit; Caton Business University; married, Nov. 7, 1898, Maud Packard, of Plymouth, Mich.; three children: Bruce P., Virginia, June. Began active career as clerk and operator, police headquarters, Detroit, then license clerk for police department; assistant secretary to John B. Whelan (now Judge Whelan); private secretary to collector of customs, 1905-1911; treasurer The Boyer-Campbell Co. since 1907. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Detroit Light Guard, 1892-98; enlisted, 1898, in Co. I, 31st Mich. Vols. and went to

Cienfuegos, Cuba; mustered out of U. S. service, 1899; became 1st lieut. Co. C, 1st Mich. Regt., M. N. G., 1909. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason, K. T. Member Gen. Henry M. Duffield Camp, Spanish War Veterans, Maccabees. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: baseball, handball. Office: 92 Congress St. E. Residence: 115 W. Philadelphia St.

ANDRIES, Joseph H., surgeon; born, Milwaukee, Wis., Apr. 7, 1875; son of Engelbert and Christine (Weinheimer) Andries; educated St. Joseph's parochial school, 1881-87; Canisius College, Buffalo, N. Y., classical course, 1887-91; Detroit College, 1891-93; studied medicine University of Munich, Germany, 1893-94, Royal Frederick William University, Berlin, 1894-97, University of Vienna, six months, and University of Rome, six months, 1897-98; degree of Doctor of Medicine and Surgery, conferred by Royal Frederick William University, 1897; assistant physician, Krankenhaus Moabit, Berlin, one year; married, May 20, 1903, Charlotte Friede, of Rochester, N. Y.; children: Alfred and Lucile. Began practice in Berlin, Aug. 7, 1897; practiced in Detroit since 1899; professor of surgery, Detroit College of Medicine and Surgery; surgeon to St. Mary's Hospital. Catholic. Member American Medical Association, Wayne County Medical Society. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreations: art, music and outdoor life. Address: 75 Adelaide St.

ANDRIES, Raymond C., physician and surgeon; born, Detroit, July 12, 1883; son of Engelbert and Christine (Weinheimer) Andries; educated parochial school, Detroit, 1896; University of Detroit, 1896-1903, degree of A.B., 1903; Detroit Medical College, 1903-7, M.D., 1907; married, Oct. 16, 1912, Rose A. Bayer, of Detroit. Served as interne St. Mary's Hospital, Detroit, 1907-9; associated in practice with Dr. Angus McLean since 1909; junior surgeon to St. Mary's Hospital; demonstrator of anatomy, Detroit College of Medicine, and clinical assistant to chair of surgery of same. First lieutenant Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Recreation: music. Office: 308 Washington Arcade. Residence: 110 Forest Ave. E.

ANDRUS, Frank Davis, lawyer; born, Washington, Mich., Aug. 21, 1850; son of Loren and Lucina (Davis) Andrus; graduate Detroit High School, 1868; University of Michigan, Literary Department, B.A., 1872, M.A., 1875;

Law Department, same university, B.L., 1879; married, at Saginaw, Nov. 23, 1880, Julia J. Goodson; one daughter, Helen G. (Mrs. Francis E. Merrill, of Las Cruces, N. M.). Began practice in Detroit, 1880; in partnership with John B. Corliss, as Corliss & Andrus, 1882; Corliss, Andrus & Leete, 1886; Corliss, Andrus, Leete & Joslyn, 1901; withdrew from firm, 1905, and has since been alone; practice general, business largely probate. Director and general counsel Michigan Alaska Development Co. Republican. Member Board of Estimates of City of Detroit continuously since 1890 (president, 1895). Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan Bar Association. Episcopalian. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Club: Old Club. Recreation: outdoor diversions. Office: 214 Moffat Bldg. Residence: Pasadena Apartments.

ANDREUS, Frederick H., estate manager; born, Washington, Mich.; son of Truman R. and Elizabeth (Hotham) Andrus; public school education; married, at Chicago, Nov. 9, 1893, Inin Louise Marsh; one daughter, Catherine. Began active career at Jackson, Mich., in employ of Michigan Central R. R.; became connected with Standard Paper Co., wholesale paper, Milwaukee, Wis., 1884; removed to Chicago, 1888, and acted as credit man for A. G. Spalding & Bros., 1888-1902; has been identified with interests of the Whitney estate, Detroit, since 1902. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: golf. Office: 1724 Ford Bldg. Residence: 273 Seminole Ave.

ANDRUS, Ward Loren, merchandise broker; born, July 13, 1852; died, Apr. 1911; see Vol. 1908.

ANGELL, Alexis Caswell, lawyer; born, Providence, R. I., Apr. 26, 1857; son of James B. and Sarah S. (Caswell) Angell; educated in public schools of Burlington, Vt., Ann Arbor, Mich., and University of Michigan, graduating, A.B., 1878, LL.B., 1880; married, June 6, 1880, Fanny C. Cooley; three children. Was admitted to the bar, 1879, and has practiced in Detroit since 1880; member firm of Wells, Angell, Boynton & McMillan, 1892-1902, and of Angell, Boynton, McMillan & Bodman, 1902-1911; U. S. district judge, Eastern District of Michigan, July, 1911-June 1, 1912; since member firm Angell, Boynton, McMillan, Bodman & Turner. Professor of law, University of Michigan, 1893-98. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Director Associated Charities. Club: Univer-

sity. Office: Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 300 Iroquois Ave.

ANGELL, George Hall; born, Detroit, Aug. 3, 1874; son of George R. and Sarah (Hall) Angell; educated in public schools of Detroit, and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of B.L., 1894. Identified from the beginning of active career to Nov. 1, 1912, with the art business established by his father in 1863 as the George R. Angell Co., Ltd.; sold his interests, since not active in any business. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country, University, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic, Hunt. Recreations: golf, riding and yachting. Residence: The Pasadena.

ANGER, Frederick Charles, investment securities; born, Kingston, Ont., Can., Sept. 7, 1875; son of Charles L. and Sarah (Swanton) Anger; educated public schools of Bay City and Saginaw, Mich.; married, Jan. 14, 1904, Mary F. Sullivan, of Bay City, Mich.; one child, Frederick Charles, Jr. Began active career as bookkeeper for Adams Co., Saginaw, Mich., 1893; then successively with the New York Life Insurance Co. and the Aetna Insurance Co. of Hartford, Conn.; engaged in security business, 1902-9; came to Detroit from Bay City, Mich., 1909; director Dow-Gilbert Realty Co.; secretary and director United Amusement Co.; secretary Equitable Loan Co. Baptist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Joppa Lodge, No. 315, A. F. & A. M., and B. P. O. Elks of Bay City. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 1117 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 3019 W. Grand Boul.

ANGUS, Samuel Floyd; born, Apr., 1855; died, Feb. 6, 1908; see Vol. 1908.

ANKETELL, Thomas Jackson, wholesale and retail lumber dealer; born, Windham, Conn.; son of Rev. John (D.D.) and Marie Louise (Butterfield) Anketell; educated at Trinity School, New York City, and Shattuck School, Faribault, Minn.; married, in Illinois, May 4, 1892, Elizabeth Moss Mills; one daughter, Elizabeth Clara. President Anketell Lumber Co., organized Aug. 1, 1893, Anketell Lumber & Coal Co. and Gratiot Lumber & Coal Co.; director Truman Moss State Bank. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order. Clubs: Detroit, Automobile, Country, Bloomfields Hills Country, Detroit Athletic, Fellowcraft (Detroit), Calumet (Chicago). Recreations: automobiling; lover of horses, cats and dogs. Office: 1033 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 195 McDougall Ave.

ANKLAM, William Frederick, manufacturer of motor lamps; born, Menasha, Wis., Jan. 20, 1872; son of Lewis John and Minnie (Hoechner) Ankla; educated Menasha High School; married, Sept. 12, 1902, Mary Elizabeth Charles, of Kenosha, Wis.; two children: Charles William, Frances Porter. Office boy to shipping clerk for Menasha Wooden Ware Co., Menasha, six years, 1889-95; cashier Sterling Cycle Works, Kenosha, Wis., 1895-98; superintendent and treasurer Kenosha Brass & Iron Works, 1898-1901; purchasing agent and office manager Badger Brass Manufacturing Co., Kenosha, 1901-9; secretary, general manager and director, C. M. Hall Lamp Co., manufacturers motor car lamps, Detroit, since 1909. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Lutheran. Member Lodge No. 750, B. P. O. Elks, Kenosha. Club: Wolverine Auto. Recreations: automobiling, fishing, hunting. Office: C. M. Hall Lamp Co., 363 Hancock Ave. E. Residence: 221 Hancock Ave. W.

ANNIS, Newton, fur manufacturer; born, Michigan, Oct. 22, 1858; son of Joseph and Berintha (McKee) Annis; public school education; married, at Burr Oak, Mich., June 27, 1883, Clara Culver. Came to Detroit from Burr Oak, Mich., 1880; was connected for six years with F. Buhl & Co., furs, etc.; has been in fur business in his own name since 1887. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Golf. Recreations: golf and automobiling. Office: 241 Woodward Avenue.

ANSCOMB, William H., grocer; born, Aug. 22, 1846; died, 1909; see Vol. 1908.

ANTHONY, Howard B., manufacturer; born, Medina, N. Y., Mar. 22, 1868; son of Benjamin M. and Elizabeth S. (Cole) Anthony; educated in public schools of Detroit and Detroit Business University (graduate); married, at Detroit, Jan. 8, 1891, Mary J. Fairbairn; two daughters: Margaret E., Marion. Began as bookkeeper for P. H. O. Willebrands and later was stock and shipping clerk Detroit Tobacco Co.; entered employ of Michigan Stone Co., 1883; was connected with Homer, McGraw & Co., fire insurance, for three years; secretary, treasurer and director of The McRae & Roberts Co., manufacturers of brass goods, Feb., 1895-1909; resigned on account of health; secretary and treasurer Michigan Brass & Foundry Co. since 1911. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Club: Detroit Fishing and Hunting Associa-

tion, St. Clair Flats. Recreation: traveling. Office: 1218 Hastings St. Residence: 1216 Cass Ave.

ANTISDEL, John Parshall, lawyer; born, Detroit, Jan. 31, 1861; son of John Francis and Sarah Jane (Parshall) Antisdel; ancestry on both sides in America from early Colonial times, and served in American Revolution; educated public schools and high school, Milwaukee, Wis.; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, June 13, 1903; unmarried. Was in partnership with father and brother in the hotel business (Fraser House), Bay City, Mich.; in Kingsville, Ont. (Mettawas Hotel), until 1900; law student until June 13, 1903; since in general practice at Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Baptist. Member American Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit. Member Sons of American Revolution, Y. M. C. A. Club: Lawyers'. Office: 310 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 319 Jefferson Ave.

APPLEBAUM, Isaac, railway supplies; born, in Suvolk, Russo-Poland, Apr. 19, 1854; son of Harris and Hannah (Burnstein) Applebaum; received education in private school in his native land; came to America, 1868; married, at Detroit, Apr. 19, 1874, Ray Jacobs. Landed in New York from Europe without any funds; started to work as butcher (a business he had learned in the old country), but soon abandoned it and began traveling and buying and selling machinery; in 1877 concentrated upon general railway supplies at Detroit and founded the business in which he has since continued under his own name. Republican. Hebrew. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 1646 Woodward Ave. Residence: 2902 W. Grand Boul.

APPLEGATE, Oliver Perry, general agent Denver & Rio Grande Railway; born, near Corydon, Ind., Dec. 21, 1869; son of John Thomas and Sarah Catherine (Reas) Applegate; descended from early Colonial families of Pennsylvania and Virginia; graduated Corydon High School, Ind., May 21, 1889; graduated Bryant and Stratton Business College, Louisville, Ky., Jan. 1, 1891; married, Sept. 11, 1899, Gertrude Avery Lanis, of Louisville, Ky.; two daughters: Virginia L. and Helen L. Entered railway service in office of superintendent of P., C., C. & St. L. Railway (Pennsylvania Co.), at Louisville,

Ky., Jan. 12, 1891; became connected with traffic department, C., C. & St. L. Railway (Big Four), at Louisville, Ky., Oct. 18, 1894; chief clerk Rio Grande Western Railway, Chicago, May 9, 1898; contracting agent Denver & Rio Grande Railway, Chicago, July 1, 1901; general agent Denver & Rio Grande & Western Pacific railways, Detroit, since Apr. 1, 1912. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Southern Society of Detroit, Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Detroit Transportation, Grand Rapids Transportation. Recreations: baseball and gardening. Office: 1323 Majestic Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Birmingham, Mich.

ARMITAGE, Percy T.; see Vol. 1908.

ARMSTRONG, Edwin E., manufacturer of saddlery; born, Detroit, 1853; son of Thomas and Catherine (Hopson) Armstrong; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, at Detroit, 1883, Louise McCutcheon; three children: Philip M., Catherine, Josephine (Mrs. James M. Acklin, of Toledo, O.). Was connected with the hardware trade during the earlier years of his business career; member of the firm of Armstrong & Graham, organized 1880, wholesale manufacturers of harness and other saddlery goods; also president Armstrong Tanning Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Geological Society. Trustee Westminster Presbyterian Church. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat. Office: 123 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 67 Watson Street.

ARMSTRONG, George A., state agent and adjuster Aetna Insurance Co.; born, Hillsdale, Mich., Dec. 13, 1853; son of George and Martha (Nares) Armstrong; educated Union School, Hillsdale, and Hillsdale College; married, June 10, 1889, Cora L. Howard, of Fari-bault, Minn. Served as state agent New York Underwriters' Insurance Co., eight years, 1881-89; state agent Hartford Insurance Co., 1889-1900; state agent Aetna Insurance Co. since 1900. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Mason. Club: Rushmere. Recreations: fishing and hunting. Address: 12 Atkinson Ave.

ARMSTRONG, Henry I., saddlery hardware; born, Detroit, Dec. 10, 1850; son of Thomas and Catherine (Hopson) Armstrong; educated in Detroit public schools, Olivet College and University of Michigan; married, at Detroit, Mar. 21, 1877, Sarah Aikman. Was connected with the chemical laboratory of Parke, Davis & Co., 1871-73; then with Hayden & Baldwin and Glover & Campau; in

employ of Buhl, Ducharme & Co., 1875-85; has been member firm of Armstrong & Graham, wholesale manufacturers saddlery hardware, since 1885. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Detroit. Office: 123 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 197 Parker Ave.

ARNOLD, Charles Peter, electrotyping; born, Detroit, Jan. 25, 1876; son of Phillip Peter and Rosie Mary (Webber) Arnold; educated St. Mary's (parochial) School and Clinton and Duffield (public) schools; unmarried. Learned printing trade with the Detroit Evening News, continuing about nine years; then turned attention to electrotyping; in employ Peninsular Engraving Co. until 1900; became connected with firm of Stewart, Bell & Stewart, Mar. 12, 1900, and now vice-president same. Member Jubilee Lodge, I. O. O. F. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 11-17 Woodbridge St. W. Residence: 728 Hurlbut Avenue.

ARNOLD, John W., lawyer; born, Allegan, Mich., July 6, 1874; son of Dan J. and Frances (Bassett) Arnold; father, for twenty years judge 20th judicial circuit, Michigan; graduate University of Michigan, and Law Department, June, 1896; married, Dec. 4, 1902, Gertrude Jenkins, of Grand Rapids, Mich.; one daughter, Dorothy Elizabeth. Began practice at Ann Arbor, 1896; removed to Detroit, 1902; managing attorney for Mercantile Credit Co., since 1909. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Golden Rule Lodge, No. 159, F. & A. M., Ann Arbor. Recreation: motoring. Office: Suite 715-716 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: Fernando Apartments.

ARTHUR, Frederick Prentice, clergyman; born, Utica, N. Y., May 25, 1859; son of John and Elizabeth P. (Sessions) Arthur; nephew of Alonzo Sessions, at one time lieutenant-governor of Michigan; educated high school, Ionia, Mich.; Lansing Agricultural College, 1878 and 1879; M.A., Bethany College, W. Va., 1885; married, Aug. 4, 1885, Roberta C. Hawkins, of Bethany and Elizabeth, W. Va.; one daughter, Mildred (Mrs. C. A. Helmeck). Ordained to ministry Christian (Disciples) Church, 1880; pastor Angola, Ind., 1886-91, Rochester, N. Y., 1891-99, Grand Rapids, Mich., 1899-1908; state evangelist and secretary for the Disciples of Michigan, 1908-12; since city missionary, Detroit, starting new churches. Republican. Recreation: farming. Address: 174 Hartford Ave.

ASHLEY, Edward H., wholesale and retail coal and ice; born, Richmond, N. Y., Nov. 2, 1846; son of Hiram and Polly (Gilbert) Ashley; educated in public schools and Nunda Academy, N. Y., and at Goldsmith's Business College, Detroit; married, Detroit, May 22, 1878, Eva J. Belknap; one daughter, Ruth (Mrs. Roys A. Ellis). Began active career as clerk in Warner's Dry Goods Store, Nunda, N. Y., 1865; removed to Detroit, 1869; salesman in dry goods house of Newcomb & Endicott, 1869-81, with Belknap & Drake, wholesale packing and provisions, 1881-87; entered the coal business, 1887, and organized the firm of Hall & Ashley, which was consolidated with Pittmans & Dean Co., 1892, of which he became director and secretary; also director Crystal Ice Co., Ltd. Member Sons of American Revolution. Republican. Congregationalist. Recreation: enjoyment of "the simple life." Office: 10 Adams Ave. W. Residence: 71 Garfield Ave.

ASHTON, William J., secretary John Lauer Machine Co.; born, Enfield, Ont., Can., Nov. 28, 1869; son of John S. and Grace Yoe (Westaway) Ashton; educated in public schools of Enfield, 1874-84; Port Perry High School, 1884-87; business university, Chatham; married, Detroit, May 8, 1900, Frances M. Westphal (died Mar. 9, 1911); two children: Ralph C. and Grace; married, 2d, Detroit, Aug. 28, 1912, Lena Westphal. Began active career as bookkeeper for John Lauer, manufacturer and contractor of special machinery and tools, 1888, continuing in the position until 1904, when the company was incorporated and he was elected secretary, a position he has since held. Republican. Member Masonic order, I. O. F. Recreation: fishing. Office: 108-114 St. Antoine St. Residence: 192 Melbourne Ave.

ASMAN, George J., florist; born, Port Huron, Mich., Jan. 1, 1862; son of John and Mary (Steits) Asman; educated in public and German and English schools, Port Huron; married, at Detroit, Oct. 29, 1885, Anna M. Schneck; one daughter, Edna M. (Mrs. T. D. Evans). Began in florist business, 1885; formed partnership, 1886, with John Dunn under title of Asman & Dunn, which still continues. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason; member Woodmen of the World, K. O. T. M. Club: Detroit Florists. Office: 905 Vermont Ave. Residence: 233 Commonwealth Ave.

ASMUS, John A., wholesale coffees, teas and spices; born, Tavistock, Ont., Can., Apr.

28, 1873; son of August and Matilda (Grube) Asmus; educated in public schools of Tavistock; married, at Detroit, 1906, Emily Kulewatz; two children: Robert, Frederick. Came to Detroit, 1887; was engaged in tea, coffee and spice business, 1888-96; then was connected for five years with life insurance business; associated with his brother, 1901, and organized the firm of Asmus Bros., teas, coffees and spices, in which has since continued. Member Detroit Credit Men's Association. German Lutheran. Mason. Office: 402-404 E. High St. Residence: Field Ave., cor. Preston Street.

ASMUS, Louis, wholesale teas and coffees; born, Germany, July 30, 1864; son of August and Matilda (Grube) Asmus; educated in public schools, Tavistock, Ont., Can.; married, 1889, Bertha Lowien, of Detroit (died, 1906); two children: Alma, Marvin; married, 2d, 1908, Minnie Schiebel, of Buffalo, N. Y.; two children: Howard, Louis, Jr. Began active career in general store with father, in Tavistock, at age of 16; came to Detroit, 1888, and entered employ of C. H. Mitchell, teas and coffees, then with a New York and Philadelphia tea and coffee house as traveling salesman; entered business on own account, 1896, and in 1901 admitted brother, John A., to partnership, since operating as Asmus Bros. Republican. Lutheran. 32° Mason, Shriner. Office: 455-457 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 774 Helen Ave.

ATCHESON, Norman Swain, architect; born, St. Louis, Oct. 12, 1876; son of Capt. George Atcheson, U. S. A., and Alice E. (Clark) Atcheson; descended from early Pilgrim ancestry, in Massachusetts, and grandson of John P. Clark, Detroit, about 1812; educated St. Louis and Detroit schools; University of Michigan, 1896-97; Art Students' League, New York, 1899 and 1900; married, Oct. 13, 1900, Daisy N. Kellam, of Detroit; two children: Douglas and Eileen Rosemary. In Los Angeles, Cal., over one year; with principal architectural firms in New York, eight years, entered firm of Harley & Atcheson, Jan. 10, 1908, dissolved Aug. 1, 1912; since practicing alone. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Delta Upsilon (Michigan Chapter). Member Palestine Lodge, No. 357, F. & A. M., Detroit. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 926-927 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 352 McGraw Ave.

ATHERTON, William Cecil, railroad purchasing agent and storekeeper; born, Newark,

O., July 3, 1872; son of Herbert and Catharine (Shaw) Atherton; educated high school, Newark; married, June 25, 1895, Elizabeth Taylor, of Sandusky, O.; one daughter, Mary. Division storekeeper, Baltimore & Ohio R. R., Chicago Junction, O., 1893-97; chief clerk superintendent of motive power, Elgin, Joliet & Eastern Ry., Joliet, Ill., 1897-98; chief clerk superintendent of motive power, St. Louis, Peoria & Northern Ry., Springfield, Ill., 1899-1900; storekeeper Chicago & Eastern Illinois Ry., Danville, Ill., 1901-2; general storekeeper, 1903-6; chief clerk to general manager, 1907; purchasing agent and general storekeeper since 1908, Pere Marquette R. R. Democrat. Episcopalian. Recreations: baseball, boating, bowling. Office: cor. 3d Ave. and Congress St. Residence: 152 Baggs St.

ATKINS, Gaius Glenn, clergyman; moved to Providence, R. I.; see Vol. 1908.

ATKINS, John P., railway service; born, Feb. 28, 1868; died, Apr. 20, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

ATKINSON, Frank William, lawyer; born, Port Huron, Mich., June 21, 1878; son of William Francis and Katherine Mary (Donnelly) Atkinson; A.B., Detroit College (now University of Detroit), 1897, M.A., 1904; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1901; married, Sept. 8, 1903, Olivia Lang, of Detroit; children: Francis William and Nancy Ida. Practiced at Port Huron, Mich., 1901-3, since at Detroit; member firm of Moloney & Atkinson since 1912. Member Lawyers' Club of Detroit. Member Detroit Naval Reserve four years. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member B. P. O. Elks, Knights of Columbus, Delta Chi (University of Michigan). Clubs: Detroit Tennis, University of Michigan Club. Recreations: tennis and baseball. Office: 517 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 112 Eliot St.

ATKINSON, O'Brien, manufacturer of uniforms; moved to Chicago, Ill.; see Vol. 1908.

ATTERBURY, Allen W., manufacturer; see Vol. 1908.

ATWATER, Almon Byron, railway official; born, Sheffield, O., Nov. 19, 1845; son of John T. and Matilda E. (Hill) Atwater; educated at Kingsville (O.) Academy and Austenburg Institute; married, at Fort Erie, Can., 1872, Jane Thompson. Began railway service as telegraph operator, Cleveland & Erie Ry. (now part of Lake Shore Ry.), 1864, and acted as station agent at various points; studied civil engineering and was employed as

civil engineer on the Jamestown & Franklin R. R. and the Erie & Pittsburgh R. R. in Pa.; was assistant engineer on survey and construction of Canada Southern Ry. (now Michigan Central R. R.); chief engineer and general superintendent Georgian Bay & Lake Erie R. R. (now part of Grand Trunk Ry.), for four years; chief engineer Chicago & Grand Trunk R. R., 1882-85; superintendent Grand Trunk lines, West, 1885-98; assistant general superintendent Michigan Central Ry., 1898-1902; has been assistant to president and director Grand Trunk Ry. System (lines West) since 1902. Also director Scotten-Dillon Tobacco Co., Forest Lawn Cemetery. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason, Knight Templar. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat, Detroit Curling, Bloomfield Hills Country, Prismatic. Recreations: golf and curling. Office: 14 Buhl Blk. Residence: 60 Hancock Ave. E.

AUSTIN, Albert S., manufacturers' agent; born, Xenia, O., Sept. 21, 1846; son of Lorenzo B. and Ann E. (Stewart) Austin; educated public schools of Akron and Hudson, O., and Peekskill, N. Y.; married, Flora G. Kent, of Akron, O., Jan., 1873; two children: Kent M., Grace A. (Mrs. G. B. Wightman). Has been a resident of Detroit since 1873; became connected, 1888, with the Austin Powder Co. (headquarters in Cleveland), and has ever since been identified with the company, of which is now vice-president. Republican. Baptist. Office: 423 Trussed Concrete Bldg. Residence: 2445 W. Grand Boul.

AUSTIN, Frederic George, manufacturer; born, Detroit, Aug. 1, 1867; son of Edmund and Anne (Spurway) Austin; both natives of England; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, at Lowell, Mass., Feb. 27, 1901, Elizabeth Smith; three children: Dorothy, Elizabeth and Anne. Began active career as assistant bookkeeper in retail hardware store of James L. Fisher, 1883; bookkeeper Merchants and Manufacturers National Bank, 1886-87; then became connected with David Whitney, Jr., in his lumber, transportation and financial interests; after death of Mr. Whitney, 1900, joined with heirs in organizing the Whitney Realty Co., Ltd., of which has since been general manager, treasurer and director; has been identified with Standard Brass Works since 1905, first as secretary and since 1906 as president. Republican. Unitarian. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Yondotega, Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat. Was secretary Detroit Athletic Club, 1889-92. Recreations:

golf and fishing. Office: 1724 Ford Bldg. Residence: 1435 Champlain St.

AVERY, George E.; died Nov., 1910; see Vol. 1908.

AVERY, John H., treasurer Detroit & Windsor Ferry Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Michigan Bankers' Association. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Old, Bankers'. Office: 1418 Ford Bldg. Residence: 565 Jefferson Ave.

AVERY, Waldo A., capitalist; born, Bradley, Me., May 14, 1850; son of Sewell and Eliza H. (Eddy) Avery; educated in public schools, Saginaw, Mich.; married, in Ohio, Aug. 7, 1885, Christine Morrison; two sons: Sewell L., Waldo A., Jr. Removed with parents from Maine to Port Huron, Mich., 1854; began active career as a boy in the woods and lumber mills at Saginaw; entered lumber manufacturing on his own account and for many years operated as Avery & Co., with headquarters at Saginaw, and as Richardson & Avery, Detroit and Duluth; retired from lumber business, 1906, and is now an extensive operator in timber lands in his own name; president The Majestic Co. (owners of the Majestic Bldg.; director Second National Bank of Saginaw, Mich.; U. S. Gypsum Co. of Chicago. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1205 Majestic Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

AXFORD, Lloyd L., lawyer; born, New Baltimore, Mich., Jan. 7, 1871; son of Livingston and Violet (Robertson) Axford; educated in public schools and Law Department, University of Michigan. Began practice at Caro, Mich., 1893, in partnership with Judge F. S. Wheat; removed to Detroit, 1897. Democrat. Member Detroit Bar Association. Office: 411 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 106 Alger Avenue.

AYERS, Harry S., coal and coke mine representative; born, Dexter, Mich., Mar. 31, 1870; son of William H. and Ellen C. (Hawks) Ayers; educated in public schools of Dexter and at Detroit Business University, graduating, 1890; married, at Pinckney, Mich., Apr. 12, 1893, Musa C. Nash; four children: Caroline C., Marquis H., Edward B., Roy Nelson. Began active career as stenographer for Henry Stephens & Co., lumber manufacturers, Detroit, Sept. 1, 1890; later acted in same capacity for Williams, Davis, Brooks & Co., and with the Globe Furniture Co., Walker-

ville, Ont., Can., 1892-95; became connected with Michigan Brass and Iron Works, 1895, and continued for five years, the last two years as secretary; was in employ of O. W. Shipman Coal Co. for about two years; engaged in wholesale and retail coal and coke business for self until 1906 and as member firm of Ayers & Chase, June, 1906-March 1, 1913; Mr. Chase then retired from firm and Walter E. Lang succeeded him, firm name since March 1, 1913, being Ayers & Lang; also director Bossardet Yacht & Engine Co. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Order of Kokoal, Illinois Commercial Travelers' Association. Member Palestine Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Recreations: automobiling, fishing and hunting. Office: 1917-1918 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 1101 Cass Avenue.

AYERS, Jule Caesar, district manager General Motors Truck Co.; born Mt. Vernon, Ind., May 25, 1881; son of Joseph and Freddie (Paul) Ayers; educated in public and high schools, Dayton, O.; married, June 29, 1904, Camilla Chalmers, of Dayton; two sons: Jule C., Jr., and Chalmers. Lived in Dayton, O., 1884-1902; began active career as clerk with Western Union Telegraph Co., Dayton; then with National Cash Register Co., Dayton, for seven and one-half years, starting as a clerk and holding various positions until became instructor sales department, at St. Louis; traveling salesman for Burroughs Adding Machine Co., Detroit, 1908-10; moved to Detroit, 1910, and became resident manager General Motors Truck Co. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Automobile Dealers' Association. 32° Mason, Consistory. Clubs: Detroit Rotary, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobiling and baseball. Office: 560 Fort St. W. Residence: 251 McClellan Ave.

AYRES, Clarence L., president Northern Assurance Co. of Michigan; born, Decatur, Ind., Aug. 8, 1874; son of Nathan A. and Sarah J. (Chapman) Ayres; educated in public schools of Decatur; married, at Detroit, 1904, Miss Iva M. Sanders; two children: Byron, Robert M. On farm until age of 16; studied law with Judge Paulis, Marion, Ind., 1890-94, and was admitted to bar, 1893; began active career in 1892 with John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Co., in Indiana, continuing for nine years; then became connected with the State Life Insurance Co., of Indianapolis, as state agent for Michigan, at

Detroit, and remained with the company six years; vice-president of the Northern Assurance Co. of Michigan, Jan., 1907-Jan., 1909, since president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Life Underwriters' Association. Progressive. Mason; Corinthian Lodge; King Cyrus Chapter; Monroe Council; Damascus Commandery, K. T.; Michigan Sovereign Consistory; Moslem Temple, Nobles of the Mystic Shrine; member I. O. O. F. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Jackson City (Jackson, Mich.). Office: Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 75 Farnsworth St.

B

BABCOCK, Warren L., physician and hospital superintendent; born, Eden, Erie Co., N. Y., Mar. 14, 1873; son of David H. and Eliza C. (Belknap) Babcock; descended from James Babcock, who landed in Massachusetts in 1642; educated at Hamburg (N. Y.) Academy; Caton's Business College, Buffalo; M.D., College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, 1893; married, Dec. 30, 1896, Helen M. Wood, of Eden, N. Y.; children; Warren W., Lyndon R., Kenneth B., Margaret C. Was member medical staff, Maryland State Hospital, Catonsville, Md., 1893-94; Binghamton State Hospital, Binghamton, N. Y., 1894-95; St. Lawrence State Hospital, Ogdensburg, N. Y., 1895-1902; chief surgeon, New York State Soldiers' and Sailors' Home, Bath, N. Y., 1902-4; superintendent Grace Hospital, Detroit, since 1904. Also consulting neurologist Grace Hospital Polyclinic. Ex-president and ex-secretary American Hospital Association; member American Medical Association, Wayne County Medical Association, etc. Member Detroit Philatelic Society. Baptist. Mason. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: motoring, tennis, philately. Office: Grace Hospital. Residence: 81 Willis Ave. E.

BACHMANN, Charles A., secretary and treasurer T. B. Rayl Co.; born, Detroit, Mar. 2, 1876; son of August H. and Sarah D. (Moots) Bachmann; educated in Cass public school, Detroit; married, Apr. 16, 1900, Mary Webster, of Detroit; two children: Richard and Dorothea. Began business career, 1891, with the Fletcher Hardware Co. and held various positions until became secretary and treasurer, 1909; secretary and treasurer since 1910, of T. B. Rayl Co., dealers in hardware, sporting goods and house furnishings. Member Board of Commerce, Detroit. Member Masonic Order. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, De-

troit Boat. Office: 112 Woodward Ave. Residence: 292 Putnam Ave.

BACKUS, Newton D.; born, Jefferson Co., N. Y., July 10, 1853; son of Absalom, Jr., and Sarah E. (Stevens) Backus; educated in district schools of Jefferson Co. and public schools of Detroit; married, at Detroit, Nov., 1877, Lillie E. Farrell. Began active career at 18 years of age, in lumber business with his father; engaged in lumber business and in manufacture of Backus woven boxes, under title of A. Backus, Jr., & Sons (incorporated, 1885), of which he is secretary and treasurer. Republican. Club: Rushmere. Office: 393 Lafayette Boul. Residence: 739 Second Ave.

BACKUS, Standish, lawyer; born, Detroit, Jan. 12, 1875; son of Charles K. and Eva (Standish) Backus; educated in Detroit public schools; A.B., University of Michigan, 1898; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1901; married, Jan. 16, 1907, Lotta E. Boyer, of Detroit; children: Standish, Jr., Barbara. Admitted to Michigan bar, June, 1901, and since in practice in Detroit; member firm of Stevenson, Carpenter, Butzel & Backus; secretary and counsel General Motors Co.; director Michigan Savings Bank. Member Board of Estimates since 1909 (president, 1912). Republican. Baptist. Member Association of Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club of Detroit, Psi Upsilon. Trustee Ford Republic. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Old Club, Detroit Boat, Bankers', Detroit Athletic, Bloomfield Hills Country. Recreations: golfing, motoring. Office: 1324 Ford Bldg. Residence: 115 E. Palmer Ave.

BACKUS, Theodore L., manufacturer and dealer in office supplies and stationery; born, Detroit, Sept. 10, 1851; son of Frederick H. A. and Dorothy (Stange) Backus; educated in Detroit public schools; married, Detroit, 1877, Anna L. Geist; two sons: Frederick Charles, Erwin Theodore. Began at 17 years of age (1868), with the house established, 1845, by his father and Arouet Richmond, as Richmond & Backus, incorporated, 1885, as the Richmond & Backus Co., manufacturers office supplies, printers' stationery, etc.; president of the company on decease of his father, 1896, until 1911, since vice-president. Member Masonic order. Club: Detroit Curling. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 111-113 Woodward Ave. Residence: 46 Garfield Ave.

BADER, George T., real estate; born, Jackson, Mich., July 22, 1866; son of George and Hannah M. (Falahee) Bader; graduate Jack-

son High School, 1884; regular course in College of Pharmacy; married, at Detroit, Jan. 24, 1894, Loretta I. Bosset; children: Mignonne A., Beatrice F., Loretta J., Regina D., P. Georgia, Josephine. Engaged in retail drug business at Jackson; became traveling salesman, 1889, with firm of Farrand, Williams & Clark, wholesale druggists, Detroit; entered general real estate business at Detroit, 1892, in which continues. Member Detroit Real Estate Board, Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreations: outdoor sports, travel. Office: 221-222 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 54 Westminster Ave.

BAGLEY, John Newbury, tobacco manufacturer; born, Detroit, Sept. 8, 1860; son of ex-Governor John J. and Frances E. (Newbury) Bagley; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, at Grand Haven, Mich., Mar. 11, 1884, Esther P. Cutler; three children: Frances Cutler (Mrs. William H. Wallace, Jr., of Rye, N. Y.), John D., Phillip Newbury. Began active career, 1880, in tobacco manufactory established by his father, was elected president of the company, 1893, and still continues. President John J. Bagley & Co., established, 1853; chairman board of directors Bagley Land Co., Ltd.; director Security Trust Co. Republican. Unitarian (trustee of church). Member Sons of American Revolution, Society of Colonial Wars. Clubs: Yondotega, Detroit, Witenagemote, Country, Detroit Boat. Recreations: golf and fishing. Office: 483 Warren Ave. E. Residence: 919 Jefferson Ave.

BAGLEY, Paul Frederick, manufacturer; born, Detroit, Oct. 15, 1869; son of ex-Governor John J. and Frances E. (Newbury) Bagley; educated in private schools of Detroit, Michigan Military Academy and University of Michigan. Began active career, 1892, in tobacco manufacturing business established by his father, as John J. Bagley & Co., 1853, and is treasurer of the company. Director Union Trust Co., Detroit Savings Bank; treasurer Bagley Land Co., Ltd. Republican. Unitarian. Member Sons of American Revolution, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Country, Detroit Boat, University, Delta Kappa Epsilon. Office: 483 Warren Ave. E. Residence: 919 Jefferson Ave.

BAGNALL, Herbert, wholesale millinery; born, Chatham, Can., Feb. 26, 1867; son of Samuel and Elizabeth (Stephenson) Bagnall; educated in public schools of Dover, West Kent Co., Can., and Chatham (Ont.) Business University; married, Sept. 20, 1893, Detroit,

Mich., Ida L. Madden. Came to the United States, 1888; has been identified with wholesale millinery business in Detroit since 1894. Republican. Congregationalist. Recreation: gardening. Office: 71 Broadway. Residence: 32 Melbourne Ave.

BAHL, George Lauer, general agent Penn Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Philadelphia; born, Philadelphia, Jan. 13, 1870; son of Joseph F. and Jennie (Rice) Bahl; educated in public and high schools of Philadelphia; married, at Bailey's Mills, Ga., Dec. 23, 1896, Elizabeth R. Bailey; one daughter, Elizabeth Marie. Began active career in employ of Penn Mutual Life Insurance Co., at Philadelphia, March, 1888, continuing there until September, 1895; was general manager of the company for Florida, with headquarters at Jacksonville, 1895-1907; has been located in Detroit as general manager for Michigan since Apr., 1907. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Recreation: golf. Office: 715 Ford Bldg. Residence: 654 Jefferson Ave.

BAILEY, Arthur D., general manager Union Casualty Co.; born Mayville, Tuscola Co., Mich., Aug. 21, 1866; son of Henry and Mary (Hall) Bailey; descendant of an old family in Tuscola Co.; educated in public schools, Mayville; married, Jan. 12, 1891, Neva Hilliker, of Mayville, Mich. Began active career as clerk in hardware store, Mayville; clerk firm of Colson & Morehouse, Detroit, 1889-91; bookkeeper, Uberroth Crockery & Wall Paper Co., Bay City, Mich., 1891-96; cashier Home Security Life Insurance Co., Saginaw, 1896-1900; secretary and treasurer, American Relief Society, Bay City, 1900-6; vice-president Federal Casualty Co., Detroit, 1906-7; secretary, treasurer and general manager Union Casualty Co. since 1907. Democrat. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason, Consistory; member Knights of Pythias. Recreations: automobiling, baseball. Office: 922-924 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 70 Avery Ave.

BAILEY, George N., real estate; born, Orion, Mich., May 27, 1885; son of Norris W. and Alice L. (Tower) Bailey; in direct descent from John Tower; educated in public schools, Orion, preparatory to university; studied law one year, Valparaiso University; student University of Chicago two years; married, Nov. 10, 1910, Clara E. Schroeder, of Evansville, Ind.; one child, Elna C. Lived on

farm until 16; president Elmer Bailey Shirt Co., Detroit, two years; in real estate business with The Hannan Real Estate Exchange since 1908. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Founder and secretary of The Royal Oak Welfare League. Recreations: farming, birds. Office: No. 1 McGraw Bldg. Residence: Royal Oak, Mich.

BAILEY, Herman W., lawyer; born, Flushing, Mich., July 2, 1874; son of John H. and Elinor (Fee) Bailey; graduate Flint (Mich.) High School; literary department, University of Michigan, one year; LL.B., same university, 1901; married, Oct. 23, 1907, Marie E. Vincent, of Detroit; three children: Arthur A., Vincent, Elinor M. Formed a law partnership with Fred E. Bigelow, Sept., 1901; partner died, 1904; associated with Race & Haass, until 1908; practiced alone until 1911, since member firm of Bailey & Bradley. Republican. Protestant. Club: Lawyers'. Recreations: outdoor diversions. Office: 512-513 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 150 Collingwood Ave.

BAILEY, Mark T.; see Vol. 1908.

BAILEY, Walter Starr, automobile accessories; born, Lansing, Mich., June 12, 1865; son of Rufus A. and Sarah J. (Richardson) Bailey; family settled in Ingham Co., Mich., sixty years ago; educated in Lansing public schools; married, May 27, 1891, Lena M. Cheney, of Charlotte, Mich.; one son, Donald A. Engaged for twelve years in boot and shoe business in Lansing; then in merchant tailoring business for five years; came to Detroit and associated with The Bailey Statuary Co., 1901; with Bailey Automobile Livery Co., 1909; organized, 1911, with John D. Vivian, the Punctureless Tire Co. of Michigan; director The Bailey Cobalt Mines. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Congregationalist. Member Knights of Pythias. Recreation: fishing. Office: 1195 Woodward Ave. Residence: 127 Philadelphia Ave. E.

BAILEY, William M., physician; born, Eaton Rapids, Mich., May 28, 1845; son of Benjamin F. and Marcia (Huntington) Bailey; educated in public schools of Eaton Rapids; Albion College, Mich.; M.D., Western Homœopathic College, Cleveland, 1868; married, Mar. 4, 1868, Lucy Stead, of Cleveland; children: Benjamin F., Edwin H. Began practice at Lansing, Mich., 1868; removed to Detroit, 1877; professor gynecology, Detroit Homœopathic College since 1899. Republican. Episcopalian. Member American Institute

Homœopathy, Michigan Homœopathic Medical Society (president, 1877-78), Practitioners' Club. 32° Mason; member B. P. O. Elks. Office: 406 Breitmeyer Bldg. Residence: Grande Flats, 363 Cass Ave.

BAILIE, Robert L.; born, June 2, 1870; died, Feb. 5, 1913; see Vol. 1908.

BAIRD, Charles W., merchandise broker and manufacturer; born, Cincinnati, O., Apr. 2, 1862; son of William and Margaret A. (Crouch) Baird; educated in public and high schools of Indianapolis; married, at Pittsfield, Mass., Feb. 3, 1904, Caroline Williams. Began business career in employ of Kingan & Co., Ltd., Indianapolis; then with J. K. Graham and Singer Manufacturing Co., Indianapolis; removed to Detroit, January, 1887, and established firm of Baird & West, merchandise brokers, of which is partner; organized the Detroit Iron and Steel Co., 1902, of which is secretary and treasurer; also director Federal Motor Truck Co., the Wakefield Iron Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old Club, Detroit Boat, Automobile. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 149 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 173 Parker Ave.

BAKER, Charles Russell, photographer; born, Holyoke, Mass., Sept. 25, 1855; son of John R. and Marie (Green) Baker; descended from early settlers of New England; educated in public schools, Holyoke; married, Sarah Budd, of Detroit, Nov., 1882; one son, Owen Ritter Baker, of Chicago. Began as clerk in general store, Holyoke; removed to Detroit, 1874; entered employ of C. C. Randall, photo studio, 1874, continuing ten years; in business on own account since 1884, and now proprietor The Baker Art Studio. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: automobiling. Office: Baker Bldg., 89-91 Park Pl. Residence: 1227 Third Ave.

BAKER, Frederick Abbott, lawyer; born, Oakland Co., Mich., June 14, 1846; son of Francis and Abigail (Goodrich) Baker; educated in public schools and at Michigan State Agricultural College, Lansing; married, Aug. 8, 1867, Josephine Mary Bissell; children: Belle (Mrs. Charles B. Stevens), George J., Frank E. and May Josephine. Studied law in office of Sylvester Larnard, Detroit, and was admitted to the bar, June 14, 1867; has since practiced at Detroit. Member state legislature, 1877; corporation counsel City of Detroit three and one-half years. Member Detroit Bar Association, Detroit Board of Com-

merce. Democrat. Recreations: dairy farming and studying constitutional history. Office: 420 Ford Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Black Meadow Farm, Royal Oak, Mich.

BAKER, George Sumner, banker; born, Boston, Oct. 3, 1874; son of Jacob Murray and Ella A. (Bigelow) Baker; educated in Boston public schools; Latin and English High School, Boston; Detroit College of Law, LL.B., 1888; married, June, 1908, Gertrude Dean, of Detroit; one daughter, Virginia D. Began active career as Auditor Citizens' Savings Bank, Detroit, 1888, continuing until 1904; treasurer University of Michigan, 1904-10; cashier Detroit Savings Bank since 1912. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Unitarian. Clubs: Bankers', Detroit Boat. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: Detroit Savings Bank. Residence: 119 Elliot St.

BAKER, Patrick Charles, retired; born, Portage-du-Fort, Quebec, Dec. 16, 1857; son of Elias and Julia (Hartnett) Baker; public school education to age of 12; married, Detroit, May 27, 1879, Mary E. Doherty; eight children. Began in printing trade as a boy on the Mining Journal, Marquette, Mich., continuing until 1870, when he removed to Flint, Mich., and completed apprenticeship in office of the Flint Citizen; came to Detroit, 1874, and entered composing room of the News; became foreman, 1881, managing editor, 1888; editor-in-chief, 1892, and general manager, June, 1905-Apr. 1, 1910, when retired. Independent in politics. Clubs: Detroit Yacht (ex-commodore), Harmonie. Recreation: aquatic sports. Residence: 332 E. Grand Boul.

BAKER, William S., manufacturing pharmacist; born, New York City, July 6, 1860; son of Gookin and Elizabeth E. (Thompson) Baker; educated in public schools of New York City; unmarried. Came to Detroit, 1877; was connected with Stearns & Co., manufacturing chemists, 1882-89; assisted in organizing Nelson, Baker & Co., manufacturing pharmacists, 1889, incorporated same year, of which is treasurer and director. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: water diversions. Office: cor. Lafayette and Brooklyn Aves. Residence: 23 Parsons St.

BALDWIN, Frank Conger, architect; moved to Washington, D. C.; see Vol. 1908.

BALDWIN, Frank Mortimer, car lot jobber in fruit and vegetables; born, Great Barrington, Berkshire Co., Mass., Nov. 29, 1867; son

of Joel and Nancy Maria (Winegar) Baldwin; descended from James Baldwin, who came to Massachusetts about 1720 from England and was one of the first settlers in Berkshire Co.; also of Ephraim Baldwin, who was a colonel in the war of 1812; graduated Great Barrington High School, also of Bryant and Stratton Business College, Boston; married, Oct. 2, 1895, Katherine Hudson Woodyard, of Spencer, W. Va.; two daughters: Isabelle Woodyard, Marie Louise. Began active career at Detroit with Alfred Rush & Sons, commission merchants, continuing until 1908; since partner in firm of F. M. Baldwin & Co., car lot jobbers in fruits and vegetables; also manager and director Detroit Terminal Storage Co.; charter member United Fruit Auction Co., and now first vice-president; actively identified with various other corporations. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Member Board of Deacons, First Presbyterian Church. Member Fellowship Lodge, F. & A. M. Recreation: summer home. Office: Eighth St. and Jefferson Ave. Residence: 621 Cass Ave.

BALDWIN, Henry Porter, shoe manufacturer; born, Jan. 24, 1845; died, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

BALDWIN, James W., merchandise broker; born, Cambridge, Mass., Aug. 1, 1853; son of James W. and Hannah (Bean) Baldwin; educated in public and private schools at Cambridge and Boston; married, at Detroit, 1880, Myra Moore; one daughter, Florence C. Began career with wholesale fish house, Boston, and traveled for same house until 1881; has been engaged as broker, grocers' stocks, at Detroit, since 1881; now member firm of Baldwin & Squier. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Protestant. Office: 70 Buhl Blk. Residence: 2730 W. Grand Boul.

BALDWIN, Stephen; born, July 31, 1830; died, Apr., 1910; see Vol. 1908.

BALL, Linn Bradbury; moved to Indianapolis, Ind.; see Vol. 1908.

BALLARD, James Alfred, assistant coal and coke agent; born, Syracuse, N. Y., Aug. 10, 1874; son of Alfred George and Mary E. (Wilton) Ballard; educated in public schools, Syracuse; married, Nov. 18, 1900, Miss Grace McKinstry, of Syracuse, N. Y.; two children: Dorothy McKinstry, James Alfred, Jr. Has been identified with Solvay Process Co., Syracuse and Detroit, since July 15, 1890; assistant coal and coke agent, in Detroit since

1906; also treasurer Mohawk Cobalt Silver Mines, Ltd. Vice-president Michigan-Ohio-Indiana Coal Association; vice-pres. Imperial Modoc Order Ko Koal. Served in U. S. Navy, Spanish-American War, four months, 1908; member Michigan State Naval Reserves, 1907-8. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Physical Board, Detroit Y. M. C. A. Mason (all Masonic bodies in Detroit); Eminent Commander Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T.; member Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Fellowcraft (director), Wolverine Automobile, Detroit Automobile, Detroit Athletic, Rotary. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: The Solvay Process Co. Residence: 160 Boston Boulevard E.

BALLENTINE, David Landt, secretary Detroit Allied Printing Trades Association; born, Port Huron, Mich., May 2, 1870; son of David and Laura (Worden) Ballentine; educated in public schools of Port Huron and under tutors in New York; married, Dec. 16, 1891, Mary Raymond Cole, of Port Huron, Mich.; two children: David Raymond, Laura C. Has been identified with the printing business since 1885; was in business in Chicago five years; came to Detroit, Sept., 1909; manager of printing for E. M. F. Co., one year, and for the Burroughs Adding Machine Co. one and one-half years; secretary Detroit Allied Printing Trades Association, since July, 1912; president Huron Rubber Stamp Works. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Philadelphia Society of Detroit. Member Woodmen of the World, K. O. T. M., Foresters. Clubs: Adcraft, North Channel. Recreation: boating. Office: Room 41, 57 Fort St. W. Residence: 121 Blaine Avenue.

BALLIN, Max, surgeon; born, Nordhausen, Germany, Aug. 13, 1869; son of Jacob and Clementina (Oppenborn) Ballin; educated in Gymnasium of Nordhausen and at Universities of Freiburg, Munich and Berlin; graduate University of Berlin, degree of M.D., 1892; began practice in Berlin, Germany, 1892; came to America, 1896; married at Leadville, Colo., July 10, 1901, Carrie Leppel. Has practiced in Detroit since 1901; surgeon Harper Hospital and Children's Hospital. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Detroit Academy of Medicine. Recreations: outdoor diversions. Office: 357 Woodward Ave. Residence: 91 Rowena St.

BAMLET, Frank H., real estate; born, Apr. 18, 1860; died, Apr. 20, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

BARBER, Clarence M., consulting engineer; born, Berea, O., Oct. 5, 1852; son of Gershon Morse and Huldah (Seeley) Barber; educated in public schools, Cleveland; C.E., Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., 1878; married, 1881, Minnie K. Brown, of Troy, N. Y. (died, 1904); one daughter, Grace L. Chief engineer King Iron Bridge Co., Cleveland, 1878-80; chief engineer, Cleveland, Lorain & Wheeling R. R. Co., at Cleveland, 1880-85; mining engineer, Casino Mining Co., Idaho Springs, Colo., 1885-87; engineer National Carbon Co., Cleveland, 1887-92; constructing engineer, Semet-Solvay Co., Syracuse, N. Y., 1892-1901; located in Detroit, 1903; consulting engineer, Smith, Hinchman & Grylls, architects and engineers, since 1906. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Engineering Society, American Society Mechanical Engineers, 1904. Member Ohio Society of Detroit. Recreations: ornithology, farming. Office: 710 Washington Arcade. Residence: 630 Cass Ave.

BARBER, Robert E., lawyer; born, Lowell, Mich., Oct. 29, 1872; son of Milton C. and Belle (Smith) Barber; graduated Michigan State Normal College, Ypsilanti, 1892; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1902; married, Aug. 15, 1896, Edna Conroy Phelps, of Detroit; children: Dorothy and Milton. Taught district school, 1888-89; superintendent schools, Dansville, Mich., 1893; Highland Park, 1893-1903; practiced in Detroit since 1907; corporation counsel of Village of Highland Park, 1908-9. President Stephenson-Trebein Co.; vice-president Oakview Cemetery Association; director Roseland Realty Co. Member Lawyers' Club, Detroit Board of Commerce. President Wayne County Teachers' Association, 1896-98. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Recreations: fishing, interested in civic affairs. Office: 812-813 Hammond Bldg., Detroit. Residence: 41 Ferris Ave., Highland Park, Mich.

BARBER, Zack Charles, president Barber Motor Sales Co.; born, Saginaw, Mich., Nov. 11, 1885; son of Oliver Phelps and Sarah C. (Townsend) Barber; father's ancestors of New York state, mother's of Canada; educated in public schools, Saginaw; East Side High School; Trinity Chapel School, New York; Phillips Andover Academy, Andover, Mass.; married, Nov. 25, 1912, Gertrude Pegler, of Detroit. Traveling salesman, with Alaska Coast and Alaska Pacific Steam-

ship companies, Seattle, Wash., two years; distributor for E. M. F. Automobile Co., at Saginaw, Mich., 1907-9; state representative Brush-Runabout Co., 1909-10; state distributor Briggs-Detroit Co., 1911-12; president and manager Barber Motor Sales Co., since 1912. Episcopalian. Member K. O. A. Society (Phillips Academy). Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: motor touring. Office: 799-801 Woodward Ave. Residence: 108 Palmer Ave. E.

BARBOUR, Edwin S., manufacturer; born, Collinsville, Conn., May 11, 1870; son of George Harrison and Katherine (Hawley) Barbour; educated in Detroit public schools and Hales Preparatory School, Boston; married, Detroit, Oct. 15, 1901, Edith F. Henry. Became identified with the Michigan Stone Co., 1890; was assistant treasurer and director of the company until 1911, since treasurer; also director the Ireland & Matthews Manufacturing Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Yondotega, Detroit Country, Detroit Boat, Grosse Pointe Hunt. Recreations: country sports, golf, riding, etc. Office: 1022 Jefferson Ave. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Michigan.

BARBOUR, George Harrison, 1st vice-president and general manager Michigan Stove Co.; born, Collinsville, Conn., June 26, 1843; son of Samuel Thompson and Phoebe (Beckwith) Barbour; educated in public schools of Connecticut; married at Collinsville, June 26, 1869, Katherine, daughter of William H. and Susan R. Hawley, of Collinsville. Began active career, 1861, in partnership with his father (later Goodman & Barbour), dry goods, groceries, etc., Collinsville; sold business and located in Detroit, July, 1872; invested in Michigan Stove Co., and was secretary of the company, 1872-86; 1st vice-president and general manager since 1886. President The Michigan Copper & Brass Co., Ireland & Matthews Manufacturing Co.; vice-president Dime Savings Bank; director People's Savings Bank, Michigan Fire and Marine Insurance Co., Detroit Museum of Art. Member Chamber of Commerce (1st president), National Stove Manufacturers' Association (president, 1888-90). Member National Commission Columbian Exposition, 1893. President Detroit City Council, 1888. Democrat. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Fellowcraft. Recreations: trout fishing and horses. Office: 1022 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 134 Lafayette Boul., Detroit. Summer Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

BARBOUR, Herbert V., lawyer; born, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 26, 1877; son of W. Raymond and Clara (Valodin) Barbour; educated public schools; A.B., University of Indiana, 1899, LL.B., 1900; J.D., University of Chicago, 1905; unmarried. Removed to Detroit from Terre Haute, Ind., 1900; professor of history, Detroit University School, 1900-6; admitted to Michigan bar, 1906; member Bowen, Douglas, Eaman & Barbour since 1908. Republican. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar of City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club. Clubs: University, Detroit Country, Detroit Tennis, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: outdoor sports, athletics. Office: 1101-1108 Ford Bldg. Residence: 82 Rowena St.

BARBOUR, Levi L., lawyer; born, Monroe, Mich., Aug. 14, 1840; son of John and Betsey (Morton) Barbour; educated in Battle Creek (Mich.) High School; University of Michigan, Literary Department, A.B., 1863; Law Department, same university, LL.B., 1865; degree of A. M., same university, 1870; married at Saginaw, Nov. 23, 1880, Harriett E. Hooper. Has engaged in practice at Detroit since 1866; member of firm of Barbour, Field & Martin. Member Board of Corrections and Charities four years; member Board of Regents, University of Michigan, ten years, 1892-97 and 1902-7; member Board of Control, Michigan State Prison, since 1912. Republican. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, University, Prismatic. Recreation: traveling. Office: 30-31 Buhl Blk. Residence: 661 Woodward Ave.

BARBOUR, William Tefft, president Detroit Stove Works; born, Detroit, Apr. 4, 1877; son of Edwin S. and Ella (Tefft) Barbour; graduate Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., 1895; married at Detroit, June 10, 1902, Margaret Chittenden; four children: Irene T., Ella C., William T., Jr., Alpheus W. Began active career, 1895, as purchasing agent of the Detroit Stove Works, became vice president and has been president of the company since 1897. Also president Bloomfield Hills Seminary, Birmingham, Mich.; vice president Detroit Manufacturers' Railroad; director People's State Bank, Detroit Fire & Marine Insurance Co., Woodlawn Cemetery Association, Security Trust Co. (advisory committee), Children's Free Hospital (advisory committee); trustee Grace Hospital. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Yondotega, Country, Bloomfield Hills Country, Detroit

Boat, Automobile, and Pointe Mouillee Shooting. Recreations: shooting, fishing and raising of Guernsey cattle. Office: 1320-1360 Jefferson Ave. Summer Residence: Birmingham, Mich.

BARCROFT, Frederick Thomas, consulting engineer and architect; born, Detroit, Feb. 20, 1873; son of James Henry Thomas and Mary I. (Newton) Barcroft; educated public schools and under tutors; married, Katharine Sherman Joy, of Detroit, 1904; one son, Frederick Joy. Served as assistant chief engineer, Toledo, Saginaw & Muskegon, Chicago, Detroit & Canada Junction, Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee, and Michigan Air Line railways, 1891-98; chief engineer Michigan and Ohio Transportation Co., 1899-1900; in general practice, designing, constructing and consulting work, engineering and architectural, since 1900; consulting engineer, Dunbar & Sullivan Dredging Co. Member City Plan and Improvement Commission, 1909-20; appointed to make an appraisal of the street railway properties for the city of Detroit, 1909 and 1910; report completed and printed, 1910, and known as the "Barcroft Appraisal." Episcopalian. Member American Institute of Architects, American Society Civil Engineers. Clubs: Westminster Tennis, Detroit Boat. Recreations: tennis, boating, fishing, hunting. Office: 2312-2314 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 24 Westminster Ave.

BARIBAULT, Louis C., physician and surgeon; born, New Haven, Conn., July 15, 1874; son of Jules and Mary (Lanouette) Baribault; B.Sc., Montreal Seminary, Canada, 1897; studied medicine, Yale University, one year; M.D., Laval University, Montreal, 1901; married, 1903, Ida Campbell, of Lewiston, Me. (she died, 1909); children: Louis, Mary, Claire; married, second, 1911, Fabiola Beaudet, of Victoriaville, Can. Practiced Lewiston, Me., 1901-11, since in Detroit; surgeon St. Mary's Hospital, Lewiston, eight years. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County medical societies. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, St. John the Baptist Society, Recreation: motor boating. Address: 548 Congress St. E.

BARIE, Robert Frederick, treasurer Gregory, Mayer & Thom Co., stationers, printers and engravers; born, Detroit, Sept. 27, 1865; son of Louis and Emily (Stange) Barie; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Addie H. Hurd, of Detroit, Aug. 13, 1891; two children: Carolyn G., Robert F. Began active ca-

reer as clerk Richmond & Backus, 1883; became connected with the Gregory, Mayer & Thom Co., upon its organization, 1901, and has since continued as treasurer of the company. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Automobile of Detroit, Wolverine Automobile, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: 107-109 Woodward Ave. Residence: 235 Seyburn Ave.

BARKENOWITZ, Oscar, vice-president Detroit Candy Co.; born, Cologne, Germany, May 5, 1859; son of Gustave Frederick and Clara (Stein) Barkenowitz; was brought to America, 1860; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Sept. 10, 1885, Susan Brabyn, of Detroit (who died June, 1908); second, July 10, 1911, Clara M. Schneider, of Detroit; one son by first marriage, Guy F. Learned baker's and confectioner's trade in Paris, France and Germany; returned to Detroit, 1888, and entered business on own account; assisted, 1896, in organizing the Detroit Candy Co., of which is vice president. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Jobbers' and Confectioners' Association. Mason. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreations: automobiling and yachting. Office: 476-480 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 142 Field Ave.

BARKER, Heylett B., retail house furnishings; born, near Lockport, N. Y., July 15, 1850; son of Joseph and Rachel (Brett) Barker; educated in public schools; married at Detroit, 1869, Linda J. Lee; four children: Mata (Mrs. W. M. Prette), Robert L., W. Arthur, Heylett B., Jr. Has been a resident of Detroit since his boyhood; in business with his brother, 1872-97; has been in partnership with his son, W. A. Barker, as H. B. Barker & Son, house furnishings, since 1897. Republican. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 102-104 Michigan Ave. Residence: 145 Pin-gree Avenue.

BARKLEY, Earl Conwell, dentist; born, Newark, N. J., Apr. 30, 1880; son of James Morrison, D.D., LL.D., and Mary E. (Conwell) Barkley; descendant of William Barkley, signer of Mecklenberg Declaration of Independence, William Conwell and Deliverance Sawyer, Revolutionary soldiers; educated Detroit High School; graduated Detroit University School, 1900; student Princeton University, 1901-1902; specialized in chemistry at Michigan Agricultural College, Lansing, Mich., 1903; D.D.S., Detroit College of Medicine, Dental Department, 1907; unmarried. After

leaving agricultural college, went to Cuba for the United Fruit Co. of Boston and was stationed at Banos, Santiago de Cuba, in control of chemical department of a large sugar factory; remained there until June, 1904; then returned to Michigan and entered upon the course of study for dentistry; American manager of The Wisconsin Placer Gold Mining Co. for one year; in practice in Detroit since June, 1907. Member Michigan State Naval Brigade, 1903. Progressive. Presbyterian. Member First District Michigan State Dental Society, National Geographic Society; secretary Fine Arts Society of Detroit; secretary-treasurer Southern Society of Detroit. Club: Princeton. Baritone soloist Unitarian Church, Detroit. Correspondent, at Detroit, for Musical America, New York. Office: 703-704 Gas Office Bldg. Residence: 309 Putnam Ave.

BARKLEY, James Morrison, clergyman; born, near Statesville, N. C., Nov. 22, 1846; son of John Cathey and Eliza Julia (Morrison) Barkley; A.B., Princeton, 1876; graduated Princeton Theological Seminary, 1879; (D.D., Alma College, 1899, LL.D., 1912); married, May 27, 1879, Mary E. Conwell, of Evanston, Ill. (died, Apr. 26, 1913); children: Earl C. (D.D.S.), Margary A. (Mrs. F. E. McClure), Mary G. (Mrs. F. C. Sibley). Served private to lieutenant Co. F, 73d N. C. Infantry (Junior Reserves), C. S. A., 1864-65. Ordained Presbyterian ministry, 1879; pastor Wickliffe Church, Newark, N. J., 1879-82, Hillsdale, Mich., 1882-85; state secretary Y. M. C. A., Michigan, 1885-87; pastor Third (now Forest) Avenue Church, Detroit, since 1887. Moderator Presbyterian General Assembly, Denver, 1909; president Board of Trustees, Alma College; honorary member Old Fourth Veteran Michigan Infantry; associate member Detroit Post No. 384, G. A. R. Republican. Author various published sermons and addresses. Recreation: outdoor sports. Residence: 309 Putnam Ave.

BARLOW, Walter, lawyer; born, Wayne Co., Mich., Sept. 20, 1854; son of Caleb J. and Margaret (Spaun) Barlow; educated in public schools, State Normal School, Ypsilanti, and Law Department, University of Michigan, degree LL.B., 1881; married, Detroit, June 23, 1909, Bathia S. Mercer. Has practiced in Detroit since Sept. 8, 1882; assistant corporation counsel since 1908. Served in 32d Michigan Volunteer Infantry, Spanish-American War; now lieutenant-colonel 1st Infantry, Michigan National Guard. Democrat. Member Associa-

tion Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Camp No. 10, U. S. War Veterans. Office: City Hall. Residence: 56 E. Hancock Ave.

BARLUM, John J., meats and provisions; born, Detroit, Apr. 14, 1866; son of Thomas and Bridget (McNamara) Barlum; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, Apr. 26, 1893, Julia M. Lewis; three children: Veola, Louis, Charlotte. Has been connected since the beginning of his active career with the wholesale pork packing, meat and provision business established by his father, 1865, and is manager of the firm of Thomas Barlum & Sons; also president Postal Steamship Co.; vice president Postal Hotel Co.; director Ashley & Dustin Steamer Co., Stewart Transportation Co. Member Public Lighting Commission, Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Michigan National Guard for four years. Clubs: Fellowshipcraft, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Yacht, Rushmere. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 354 Grand River Ave. Residence: 319 Lincoln Ave.

BARLUM, Thomas, meats and provisions; born, County Limerick, Ireland, Nov., 1841; son of Patrick and Catherine Barlum; came to Detroit, 1852; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1860, Bridget McNamara; nine children: Katherine (Mrs. Charles F. Bielman), Agnes (Mrs. Harry J. Fox), Cora (Mrs. C. W. Packard, of Saginaw, Mich.), Ellen (Mrs. George Finn), Clara, John J., Louis, Thomas J., Maude (deceased). Has been identified with meat business since the beginning of his active career, and in his own name since 1862; head of the firm of Thomas Barlum & Sons, wholesale and retail dealers and packers. Member Pool Commission since 1899. Democrat. Catholic. Member B. P. O. E. Recreation: travel. Offices: Central Market and 350 Grand River Ave. Residence: 550 12th St.

BARLUM, Thomas James, wholesale and retail meats; born, Detroit, Apr. 22, 1876; son of Thomas and Bridget (McNamara) Barlum; educated public schools, Detroit; University of Detroit; unmarried. Began active career, 1888, with Thomas Barlum & Sons; has ever since continued with the firm of which has been partner since 1903; director Postal Steamship Co. Democrat. Catholic. Member Harmonie Society. Clubs: Fellowshipcraft, Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Yacht, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobiling and motor boating. Office: 350-354 Grand River Ave. Residence: 550 12th St.

BARNES, Clair L.; moved to Chicago, Ill.; see Vol. 1908.

BARNES, Edward Arthur, lawyer; born, Mason, Mich., Nov. 8, 1862; son of Orlando Mack and Amanda Watson (Fleming) Barnes; educated in public schools of Mason and Lansing, Mich.; Michigan Military Academy, Orchard Lake, Mich., 1879; A.B., University of Michigan, 1883; Harvard Law School, 1883-85; married at Fort Wayne, Ind., Oct. 21, 1886, Julia Mott, daughter of Judge John Morris; one son, Richard Morris (deceased). In general practice of law in Detroit since 1886; has practiced alone except 1895-1905, when he was member of firm of Barnes & Race. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Democrat. Mason; member Sons of American Revolution, Psi Upsilon (college fraternity). Club: Country. Recreations: fishing and golf. Residence: 612 Jefferson Ave.

BARNES, George, railway service; born, Toronto, Ont., Aug. 9, 1874; son of John and Sarah Jane (Clarke) Barnes; educated public school, Toronto; married, Oct. 19, 1901, Helen Dickson Leslie, of Hamilton, Ont.; one son, Leslie Barnes. Began active career as clerk traffic department Grand Trunk Railway, Toronto, and was advanced till he became city agent in Toronto; came to Detroit as traveling freight agent for the Wisconsin Central Railway, Aug., 1905; general agent freight department Northern Pacific Railway, since May, 1908. Clubs: Transportation (Toledo, O.), Transportation, of Detroit, Michigan Outing. Recreations: golf, fishing, hunting. Office: 423 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 301 Merrick Ave.

BARNES, Mell, business man; born, Quincy, Mich., Nov. 16, 1861; son of Walton J. and Emily A. (Mudge) Barnes; educated in High School, Quincy; married, Quincy, Mich., June 2, 1886, Jessie O. Wilbur; two children: Walter J., Harry W. Began active career as teller of First National Bank, Quincy, 1879, and continued three years; bookkeeper in hardware store, Boone, Ia., 1882-83; teller, First National Bank, Larimore, N. D., 1884; organized the Farmers' & Merchants' Bank, Milan, Mich., and was manager same, 1885-95; started the Stimpson Computing Scale Co. at Tecumseh, Mich., 1894; removed factory to Elkhart, Ind., and continued manufacturing there until 1904; then moved factory to Detroit and united with W. F. Stimpson Co.; now secretary, treasurer and general manager Detroit Automatic Scale Co., and W. F. Stimp-

son Co.; vice president Blau-Gas Co. of Mich.; director Quincy State Bank. Republican. Unitarian. Mason (Lodge, Chapter, Commandery and Moslem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S.). Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Golf. Recreations: golf, fishing and hunting. Office: 400 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 76 Putnam Ave., Detroit. Summer Residence: Quincy, Mich.

BARNETT, Thomas R., accountant; born, Feb. 25, 1847; died, 1908; see Vol. 1908.

BARR, John Martin, mechanical engineer; born, Altoona, Pa., Dec. 11, 1867; son Jacob Neff and Ella P. (Brooks) Barr; educated public schools, Milwaukee, Wis.; University of Wisconsin; universities of Zurich and Munich; married, Emma Maude Heydon, of Kansas City, Mo., Oct. 16, 1911. Served as apprentice, Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway, 1892-95; apprentice, Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co., Pittsburgh, 1900-3, engineer, 1903-5, assistant to sales manager Industrial and Power Department, 1905-7, manager Industrial Power Department, 1907-9; manager Fairbanks Morse Electrical Manufacturing Co., Indianapolis, 1909-12; president and general manager Metal Products Co., manufacturers automobile axles and accessories, Detroit, since Sept., 1912. Presbyterian. Member Beta Theta Pi, Delta Tau Delta. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: Metal Products Co. Residence: 707 Pasadena Apts.

BARRUS, George W., lawyer; born, Fitzwilliam, N. H., Aug. 17, 1875; son of James A. and Anna R. (Whitaker) Barrus; LL.B., Columbia University, Washington, D. C., 1899, LL.M., 1900; married, Oct. 12, 1905, Elizabeth Lamont, of Detroit; three children: Margaret, George W., Jr., Isabelle. Practiced in Detroit since 1900. Member Detroit Civil Service Commission. Democrat. Presbyterian. Mason; member Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias. Office: 507 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 198 Virginia Ave.

BARTER, Percy Leverett, sales manager; born, Chicago, Nov. 16, 1882; son of Thomas O. and Frances M. (Pratt) Barter; educated common schools, Chicago; unmarried. Began active career with the Michigan Central Railway, Chicago, and continued in various capacities with the Canadian Pacific and Pere Marquette roads; then with the Wheeling Corrugating Co. as salesman in Illinois, 1905, when became connected with McCord & Co., Chicago; removed to Detroit and has served as sales manager McCord Manufacturing Co.,

automobile accessories, since organization of the company, Jan. 1, 1909. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Wolverine Auto, Country. Recreations: golf, tennis. Office: 2587 E. Grand Boul. Residence: 203 Seyburn Avenue.

BARTHEL, Oliver Edward, mechanical engineer; born, Detroit, Oct. 3, 1877; son of Albert Edward and Elise (Harter) Barthel; educated Detroit public schools and Detroit Business University; married, May 18, 1906. In employ of Chas. B. King, constructor of gasoline marine engines and automobile, 1895-1901; designer, Henry Ford, 1901-2; chief engineer and designer, Barthel Motor Co., 1902-4; designer experimental department, Ford Motor Co., 1904, Olds Motor Works, 1904-5; consulting engineer since 1905. Has designed many gasoline motors, among them the Waterman Outboard Marine Motor, the Scripps Motor, etc. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Society of Automobile Engineers, Detroit Engineering Society. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Wolverine Automobile, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: water sports, automobiling, gardening. Office: 302 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 161 Holbrook Ave.

BARTHEL, Otto F., patent attorney; born, Detroit, Mar. 15, 1876; son of Edward Albrecht and Elizabeth (Haerter) Barthel; educated Trowbridge and Webster public schools, to 1891; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, June, 1901; married, Sept. 23, 1905, Marie Theresa Raviler, of Detroit; one daughter, Helen Marie. In practice of patent law at Detroit since June, 1902; member firm of Barthel & Barthel; president Colonial Electric Car Co.; director Huron Radiator Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Engineering Society, Michigan Patent Law Association. Mason. Vice commodore Inter-Lake Yachting Association, 1900. Clubs: Detroit Yacht (commodore, 1906-7), West End Yacht (commodore, 1899-1904), Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Yacht, Monroe Yacht. Office: 37 W. Congress St. Residence: 334 Montclair Ave.

BARTHOLOMAEI, Ernest M., contractor; born, Detroit, Nov. 21, 1886; son Max W. and Theresa (Mueller) Bartholomaei; educated public and high school, Detroit Business University; private tuition under professors of University of Michigan; unmarried. Has been associated with father in business ever since beginning of active career, and secretary and director Max Bartholomaei, Son & Co. (busi-

ness established by father, 1885); also president Maul Co., ornamental stone. Protestant. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Builders' and Traders' Exchange, Detroit Master Masons' Association. Club: Harmonie. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 466-472 Warren Ave. E. Residence: 251 Warren Ave. E.

BARTHOLOMAEI, Max W., contractor and builder; born, Leipzig, Germany, Nov. 5, 1861; son Wilhelm Bartholomaei; educated in native city; married, Theresa Mueller, of Leipzig, 1884; five children: Caroline (Mrs. C. Klink), Urda, Emma, Isle, Ernest M. Learned mason's trade in old country; came to America, 1884, and located in Detroit; began business in Detroit, 1885, now conducted as Max Bartholomaei, Son & Co., of which is president; director Maul Co. Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Builders' and Traders' Exchange, Detroit Master Masons' Association. Member B. P. O. Elks, Harmonie Society, Turn Verein. Office: 466-472 Warren Ave. E. Residence: 251 Warren Ave. E.

BARTLETT, Charles L., lawyer; born, Battle Creek, Mich., Dec. 18, 1871; son of Charles E. and Mary (Loughead) Bartlett; graduate of high school, business college and Law Department, University of Michigan, LL.B., 1897; married at Detroit, Sept. 14, 1895, Lillian Sowle. Has practiced in Detroit since 1897. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club. Served as private in 32d Michigan Volunteer Infantry, Spanish-American War. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Y. M. C. A., Masonic order, Knights of Pythias, I. O. O. F., Detroit Command Spanish War Veterans. Recreations: boxing and wrestling. Office: Suite 512 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 98 Euclid Ave. W.

BARTLETT, Edwin Southworth, lawyer; born, Fitzwilliam, N. H., Mar. 10, 1872; son of Rev. Joshua Richardson and Martha Ann (Southworth) Bartlett; of English and Colonial ancestry; descendant of Partridge family and on mother's side of Alice Southworth, widow of Edward Southworth (Eng.) and second wife of William Bradford, governor of Plymouth Colony; educated common and graded schools; Worcester (Mass.) High School; University of Michigan, Literary Department, 1893-95, Law Department, LL.B., 1898; married, Dec. 12, 1900, Bess Bingham Stevens, of Ann Arbor, Mich.; children: Laura, Edwin S., Jr. Began practice of law in Massachusetts, 1898, later practiced in

Pennsylvania; resident of Detroit since 1906; director Michigan Pressed Steel Co. Progressive. Methodist. Member Association of Bar of City of Detroit. Member Detroit Lodge No. 2, F. & A. M.; Wayne Lodge No. 104, Knights of Pythias; Wayne Company No. 64, Uniform Rank, K. of P.; State Camp No. 1, Sons of Veterans. Recreations: outdoor diversions. Office: 502 Hammond Bldg., Detroit. Residence: 114 Grand Ave., Highland Park.

BARTON, Frank G., retired; born, Youngstown, N. Y., Mar. 27, 1852; son of Alexander B. and Elizabeth (Totten) Barton; educated in public schools of Youngstown; married, Youngstown, N. Y., 1877, Ida R. Emerson. Began active career as clerk in general store; removed to Detroit, 1882, and became partner, P. A. Billings; sold interest and associated with Arthur McBean in the firm of Barton & McBean, gas and electric fixtures, continuing until 1898, when Mr. McBean retired and firm became F. G. Barton & Co.; in 1904 organized the Barton & Netting Co., of which was president; retired from active business on account of ill health; organized the Pioneer Mantel & Fixture Co., of which was president until the company consolidated with the Detroit Mantel & Tile Co.; retired, 1912. Mason (32°), Shriner. Recreation: fruit farming. Residence: 42 Longfellow Ave.

BASKERVILLE, Robert J., physician and surgeon; born, Meaford, Ont., Sept. 27, 1870; son of Rev. James and Mary O'Neil (Schoffe) Baskerville; graduated Owen Sound Collegiate Institute, 1892; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1902; married Georgia Richardson, Apr. 21, 1913. Taught in public schools of Canada two years; was appointed school principal in Duluth, 1892; superintendent of the schools of Grand Rapids, Minn., 1896-97; in practice in Detroit since May, 1902. Captain and assistant surgeon M. N. G., assigned to Ambulance Co. No. 1; enlisted in Troop B, 1st Michigan Cavalry, 1906; appointed surgeon same 1907; transferred to Col. Kirk's staff, 1910. Republican. Methodist. Member Wayne County, Michigan State and American Medical associations, Association of Military Surgeons of America. Member Detroit Orchestral Association, Archaeologists of America. Past Master of Oriental Lodge No. 240, F. & A. M.; member Michigan Sovereign Consistory; Moslem Temple, Nobles of Mystic Shrine, etc. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Yacht. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 401 Washington Arcade. Residence: 3442 Jefferson Ave.

BASSETT, Arthur, loan agent; born, Lenawee County, Mich., Jan. 17, 1851; son of Nehemiah and Mary (Foster) Bassett; educated in district schools and East Saginaw High School; married at Detroit, Nov., 1883, Elizabeth C. Fancher; children: Gilbert L., Arthur F. Began active career as clerk in drug store, East Saginaw, at fifteen years of age; was connected with wholesale drug house, later in banking institution three years, and was in drug business for himself nineteen years; has been special loan agent Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co., at Detroit, since 1895. Republican. Baptist. Recreation: gardening. Office: 410 Ford Bldg. Residence: 105 Hancock Ave. E.

BASSETT, Jay, general agent The Provident Life and Trust Co. of Philadelphia, Pa.; born, Novi, Oakland County, Mich., Jan. 21, 1848; son of John and Ervella (Coomer) Bassett; graduate State Normal School, Ypsilanti, Mich., June, 1873; married at Ann Arbor, Mich., Aug. 23, 1876, Mary A. Baker. Taught school two years after leaving normal school; studied law in Detroit for three years, was admitted to the bar and practiced until 1885; entered life insurance business and became general agent of the New England Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Boston, June, 1887, continuing for ten years; became general agent of The Provident Life and Trust Co. of Philadelphia, Oct., 1899, and six months later formed partnership with N. Reese, as Bassett & Reese, the firm since acting as general agents of the Provident Life and Trust Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Detroit Life Underwriters' Association. Democrat. Universalist. Mason, Knight Templar. Recreations: farming and forestry. Office: 1218 Ford Bldg. Residence: 96 Canfield Ave. W.

BATCHELDER, Charles L., contractor; born, Vermont. Resident of Detroit since 1882 and has been identified with cut stone and marble business since the beginning of his active career; vice president Batchelder-Wasmund Co.; secretary-treasurer Batchelder Marble Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Builders' Exchange. Club: Commercial. Office: 1625 St. Aubin Ave., Detroit. Residence: Algonac, Michigan.

BATES, George Williams, lawyer; born, Detroit, Nov. 4, 1848; son of Samuel Gershom and Rebecca (Williams) Bates; educated in public schools of Detroit and at University of Michigan, graduating, degree of B.A., 1870,

and M.A., 1873; married at Detroit, Apr. 26, 1887, Jennie Marie Fowler; children: Stanley F. (Cornell University, class of 1911), Virginia Williams. Entered law office of Newberry, Pond & Brown, fall of 1871, and later that of Meddaugh & Driggs; was admitted to the bar, 1874, and has since practiced alone. Member Detroit and Michigan State Bar associations, American Bar Association (vice president); member of The National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform Legislation, 1907-11; member Michigan Commission on Uniform State Laws; councilor Archaeological Institute of America. Member Society of Colonial Wars, American Historical Association, National Geographic Society, Detroit Archaeological Society (president), Michigan Society Sons of American Revolution, National Society of Sons of American Revolution (historian general, 1901-5), New England Society, Detroit, University Alumni Association, Detroit. Republican. Mason. Clubs: University, Detroit, Bloomfield Hills Country. Recreations: historical research, golf. Office: 1915 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 53 Bagg Street.

BATTEN, John William, engineer; born, Essex, Ont., Aug. 29, 1879; son of Thomas and Elizabeth Jane (Thornton) Batten; educated public and high schools, Essex; B.A. (course in chemistry and mineralogy), University of Toronto, 1906; married, Sept. 13, 1907, Maude Mary MacCutcheon, of Thorndale, Ont.; two children: Elizabeth Jane Thornton, Frederick William MacCutcheon. Began in employ of the Detroit City Gas Co. in 1906, as "results man"; later chemist, superintendent of Station "A," assistant engineer, and appointed engineer, 1911. Methodist. Member Detroit Engineering Society, Society of Detroit Chemists, Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: tennis. Office: 402 Gas Office Bldg. Residence: 297 W. Grand Boulevard.

BATY, James D., secretary and treasurer Detroit Life Insurance Co.; born, Milwaukee, Wis., May 17, 1883; son of Robert and Frances (Dolan) Baty; educated private and public schools, Milwaukee; married, Oct. 23, 1907, Mariam Liebenstein, of Milwaukee; one son, Robert James. Began active career in employ of the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co., 1898, continuing at Milwaukee until Sept., 1907, and at Calumet and Laurium, Mich., 1907-11; became connected, 1911, with the Detroit Life Insurance Co. of which is

now secretary and treasurer. Democrat. Catholic. Member Detroit Retail Credit Men's Association, Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity. Recreations: outdoor life. Office: Majestic Bldg. Residence: 227 Alger Ave.

BAUMGARTNER, Frank William, clothier, hatter and furnisher; born, Altoona, Pa., June 14, 1865; son of Caspar and Barbara (Tremmel) Baumgartner; educated in public schools and at St. Vincent's College, Latrobe, Pa.; married at St. Paul, Minn., June 11, 1890, Anna B. Connolly; three children: F. Royden, Marjorie Katherine, Shirley Marie. Began as clerk in clothing store at Altoona, Pa.; later in same line at Cleveland and St. Paul; came to Detroit in 1891 and was with J. L. Hudson until entered business for self, 1895; president and treasurer of the Baumgartner Fashion Shop. Republican. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Knights of Columbus, Elks. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: baseball. Office: 12-20 State St. Residence: 94 Delaware Avenue.

BAUMGARTNER, Fredolin J., clergyman; born, Connors Creek, Mich., July 28, 1850; son of Wendelin J. and Frances (Anselm) Baumgartner; educated at St. Frances Seminary, Milwaukee, Wis. Ordained priest of the Roman Catholic Church, June 9, 1876; first charge, Lady of Help, Detroit, June 13, 1876-Nov. 26, 1876; in charge of St. Vincent de Paul Parish, Pontiac, Mich., Nov. 26, 1876-Mar. 4, 1904, (the new St. Vincent de Paul Church was built during his pastorate); was chancellor and secretary of Diocese of Detroit Mar. 4, 1904-Nov., 1912; active in erection of the new St. Francis Home for Boys and in erection of buildings of the House of the Good Shepherd in Detroit. Has been in charge of St. Francis Home since its opening, 1908, making his residence there since Nov., 1912. Address: 3190 Woodward Ave., Highland Park.

BAWDEN, George, produce; born, Cornwall, Eng., June 28, 1854; son of William and Rowena (Faull) Bawden; received collegiate education in England; married, London, Can., 1877, Emma Bryanton; two daughters: Eva (Mrs. Walter Lemkie), Alice (Mrs. Daniel Cunningham). Engaged in furniture business in London, Ont., where he lived 1864-89; came to Detroit and was in produce business under title of George Bawden & Co., 1889-93; has been identified with firm of A. Jacob & Co., wholesale fruit dealers and commission merchants, since 1893. Member Detroit Board of

Commerce. Member Detroit Produce Co. Republican. Methodist. Mason; member National Union, I. O. F. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 24 Woodbridge St. W. Residence: 191 20th St.

BAXTER, Charles Ernest, life insurance; born, Gorham Township, Fulton Co., Ohio, Mar. 18, 1863; son of Daniel Crowley and Emily Marie (Shepardson) Baxter; the Baxters came to America from north of Ireland in 1787 and Shepardsons from Scotland; educated Oberlin College, Ohio, 1879-81; Williams College, Mass., 1881-83; married, Nov. 25, 1886, Dora Gay Belcher, of Charlotte, Mich.; two children: Marie Ashley (Mrs. Ralph B. Textor, of Cleveland) and Kenneth Stuart. Engaged as newspaper reporter and editor for several years; publisher of Charlotte (Mich.) Republican, 1885-92; entered insurance business and was with Manhattan Life Insurance Co. as general agent, 1896-1906; agency manager with Mutual Benefit Insurance Co. of New Jersey, 1906-11; member firm of Morphy & Baxter, general agents Berkshire Life Insurance Co., of Pittsfield, Mass., since 1911. Served as secretary to U. S. Senator Patton, assistant secretary Michigan State Senate, and deputy state treasurer, also as secretary League of Republican Clubs, Mich., and secretary Republican State Committee. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Life Underwriters' Association, Detroit Board of Commerce, Sons of American Revolution, Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity. Past Master Corinthian Lodge No. 241, F. & A. M. Takes active interest in public and political matters. Office: 1419-1422 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 2989 E. Grand Boul.

BAXTER, Charles B., auto lamps; born, Dayton, O., Dec. 6, 1847; son of William J. and Margaret J. (Ramsay) Baxter; educated in public schools of Ohio and Connecticut; married at Detroit, Nov. 3, 1875, Ella Wright; two children: Florence A., Charles H. Came to Detroit, 1863; identified with R. H. Fyfe & Co., 1869-1910; since secretary The Electrolamp Co. Member Ohio Society of Detroit. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 67 Atwater E. Residence: 111 Clairmount Ave.

BAYLEY, Volney Pearsall, pianos; born, Troy, Mich., Apr. 28, 1843; son of James and Dorcas N. (Pearsall) Bayley; educated in home district school until 17; State Agricultural College, Lansing, 1860-62; Union School, Ypsilanti, 1863; Michigan State Normal School, three years, 1864-66, graduating 1866;

married at Philadelphia, Nov. 27, 1872, Martha E. Mack; one son, Frank James. Entered employ of C. J. Whitney, music dealer, Detroit, 1866, and continued with the house until 1895, since which time he has engaged in piano business on his own account. Republican. Recreations: automobiling, traveling. Office: 58 E. High St. Residence: 56 E. High Street.

BAYLISS, Thomas; see Vol. 1908.

BAYNE, James H., lawyer; born, Halton County, Ont., Can., June 2, 1861; son of William and Jane (Gilmore) Bayne; father born in Perthshire, Scotland, mother in Wexford County, Ireland; educated public schools, Ontario; studied under private teachers; took course in Sprague Correspondence School of Law; then three years' course Detroit College of Law, graduating, Apr., 1899; married, Mar., 1890, Henrietta Carson (died, 1895); children: William W., James C., Jean G.; married, 2nd, October, 1897, Margaret S. Wood, of Bradford, Ont.; children: Frances A., Bessie E. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1899, and since practiced in Detroit. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Recreations: gardening, field sports. Office: 1011 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 1877 W. Grand Boulevard.

BEACH, Elmer H., publisher; born, Memphis, Mich., Nov. 11, 1861; son of Joseph M. and Jane M. (Mansfield) Beach; educated in public schools of Memphis; married at Wyoming, O., June 10, 1905, Emily W. Woodruff. Began in publishing business, 1888 and became treasurer and manager of the Business Man's Publishing Co., publishers of the Business Man's Magazine and The Bookkeeper and Home Study, etc.; publisher Beach's Magazine of Business, and The Accountant Magazine since 1908. President International Accountants' Society. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Automobile (Detroit); Transportation (New York); Chicago Athletic (Chicago). Recreation: automobiling. Office: 57 W. Fort St. Residence: 665 2d Ave.

BEACH, George H., life insurance expert; born, Green Oak, Mich., Mar. 2, 1873; son of George W. and Retta (Judson) Beach; science course, Agricultural College of North Dakota; two years, Medical Department, University of Michigan, class of 1899, then left college to become a salesman; married, 1901, Louise Alsdorf, of Lansing, Mich. (died, 1903); two children: Helen Louise and Elizabeth; second, Jan. 1, 1907, Grace Holman, of

Rochester, Ind.; two children: George Holman and Margaret Louise. Served as state agent for the Canada Life Assurance Co. for Michigan, 1902-7; resigned and since associated with Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co., Detroit agency. Also interested in real estate in suburban town, Royal Oak. Member School Board, Royal Oak. Independent in politics. Congregationalist. Member Corinthian Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Recreation: gardening. Office: 80 Griswold St. Residence: Royal Oak, Mich.

BEAL, Alexander William, coal; born, Detroit, Feb. 3, 1864; son of William and Elizabeth (Stockdale) Beal; educated in public and high schools of Detroit; unmarried. Began active career in employ of Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co.; became connected as bookkeeper with Smith & Campbell, wholesale coal dealers, 1882; and in 1887, when firm became Stanley B. Smith & Co., was admitted as partner, continuing until partnership was dissolved, Feb. 4, 1913. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf. Recreations: golf, traveling. Residence: Charlevoix Hotel.

BEAL, Frank Edwin; moved to Atlanta, Ga.; see Vol. 1908.

BEAMER, William H., president Library Park Hotel Co.; born, Detroit, July 4, 1861; son of Daniel W. and Jennie (Downs) Beamer; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Aug. 16, 1880, Florence G. Turner; three children: Myrtle (Mrs. J. F. Bowman, Grace, William Lloyd. Began in hotel business in Detroit, 1885; proprietor of the Library Park Hotel, 1885-1912; since president Library Park Hotel Co.; also president Leamington Oil Co., Ltd.; director Canadian Gas Co., Detroit Terminal Storage Co. Member Board of Commerce. Republican; represented 1st Ward in Common Council, 1894-1902 (president, 1899). Mason. Clubs: Fellowship, Automobile. Recreations: motoring, bowling, golf. Office: Library Park Hotel. Residence: 49 Alger Ave.

BEARD, Edmund S., florist; born, Detroit, June 2, 1866; son of George and Elizabeth M. (Mackie) Beard; educated Detroit public schools; Detroit Business University; married, Detroit, July 6, 1905, Cassie Allen; three children: Elizabeth, George, Allen. Began with brother, Frank H., as market gardeners, 1888, and later added flower growing; member firm of Beard Brothers. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Florists' Club. Recrea-

tions: automobiling, fishing. Office: 1903-1927 Fort St. W. Residence: 1905 Fort St. W.

BEASLEY, Joseph Henry, real estate; born, Fredericksburg, Can., Sept. 11, 1863; son of William and Mary (McShwan) Beasley; educated public schools and Canada Business College, Chatham, Ont., graduating 1881; married, Dec. 25, 1883, Letitia Monaghan, of Prince Edward County, Can.; two sons: Percival Roy, Norman B. Learned bookkeeping and followed same many years; was with Grand Trunk Railroad six years, and bookkeeper for Rathburn & Co., Canada; located in Detroit, 1893; secretary and treasurer W. C. Patrick Co. since Aug. 1, 1910. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Club: Automobile. Recreations: automobiling, outdoor sports. Office: 410 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 19 Owen Ave.

BEAUMONT, John W., lawyer; born, Elizabeth, N. J., July 20, 1858; son of Wallace and Margaret (Belshaw) Beaumont; educated Elizabeth public schools; Michigan Agricultural College, Lansing, Mich., 1878-82, graduating, B.S., 1882; admitted to the bar at Saginaw, 1886; married, Saginaw, June 21, 1899, Alice Lord Burrows. Engaged in general practice of law in Detroit since 1886; senior member Beaumont, Smith & Harris since Apr. 1, 1909. Seaman on U. S. S. Yosemite, Spanish-American War, Apr.-Aug., 1898; judge advocate Michigan National Guard, 1904-6. Elected member Michigan State Board of Agriculture, 1911, for term of six years. Member American Bar and Michigan State Bar associations, Association Bar City of Detroit. Republican. Member Gilbert Wilkes Command Spanish-American War Veterans. Clubs: University, Detroit, Detroit Boat, Prismatic, Green Bag, Grosse Pointe Riding and Hunt. Recreation: horseback riding. Office: 1123 Ford Bldg. Residence: 242 Seminole Ave.

BECK, George, packer; born, Aug. 27, 1843; died, 1909; see Vol. 1908.

BECK, George, president Beck Cereal Co.; born, Preston, Ont., Can., Aug. 9, 1854; son of Jacob and Charlotte (Hespeler) Beck; educated in public schools of Preston; married, at Ingersoll, Ont., 1884, Louisa M. Bland; one daughter, Charlotte M. Began business career, 1877, with his father, who founded the Beck Cereal Co.; became member of the firm, 1880, and since death of his father, Mar. 21, 1906, has been president of the company (incorporated, 1900). Also president Detroit Barrel Co. Member Detroit Board of Trade, Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Ma-

son. Club: Old Club. Recreation: fishing. Office: 569-575 Fort St. W. Residence: 1033 Cass Avenue.

BECK, Henry Robert, manufacturer; born, Detroit, Aug. 29, 1878; son of John and Sarah (Chatter) Beck; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Apr. 6, 1909, Flora Wright, of Detroit; three children: Ruth, Irene, Edward. Has been identified with manufacture of ladies' and children's garments since 1892; was with Strong, Lee & Co. for nine years; then engaged in business on own account; proprietor and manager H. R. Beck Co. since Sept., 1905. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Offices: 170-172 Jefferson Ave. and 55 Woodward Ave. Residence: 442 Milwaukee Avenue.

BECK, Howard C., accountant; moved to Washington, D. C.; see Vol. 1908.

BECK, John Charles, production manager; born, Rockford, Ill., Sept. 27, 1879; son John C. and Elizabeth (Biedirt) Beck; educated public schools, Chicago; married, Sept. 9, 1899, Marie A. Senitzen, of Chicago; two children: Marie, Ruth. Began active career with Stromberg, Carlson Manufacturing Co., Chicago, continuing four years; then with the Sterling Electric Co., Lafayette, Ind., 1900-1; with Turner Brass Works, Chicago, 1901-5, and McCord Manufacturing Co., Chicago, removing to Detroit for the company Christmas, 1908; has been with the Autoparts Manufacturing Co. since 1909, as production manager. Republican. Baptist. Mason; member Order Eastern Star, Odd Fellows, Rebeccas. Recreation: fishing. Office: 441-479 Trombly Ave. Residence: 150 Mt. Vernon Ave.

BECK, Thomas Edward, treasurer Detroit Mantel & Tile Co.; born, Big Lake, Minn., May 12, 1869; son of William Brown and Charlotte (Davey) Beck; educated public schools, Big Lake and Detroit; married Amy C. Thomas, of Detroit, Nov. 4, 1892. Came to Detroit from Minnesota, 1882; was with McDonald Bros. & Co., mantels and tiles, three years; in Chicago one year, completing trade of tile layer; superintendent Billings & Drew Co., Detroit, 1891-98; organizer Detroit Mantel & Tile Co., 1898, and treasurer of the company since its incorporation, 1907. President Builders' Section, Employers' Association. President Central District Mantel & Tile Contractors' Association; treasurer Tile Dealers' Credit Association; secretary Building Trades Employers' Executive Board. Republican. Presbyterian. Member German-American As-

sociation. Recreations: automobiling and fishing. Office: 116 Broadway. Residence: 212 La Mothe Ave.

BECKER, William H., secretary and treasurer the Ekhardt & Becker Brewing Co.; born, Detroit, Oct. 25, 1879; son of Herman and Gertrude (Ludwig) Becker; educated in Detroit public and high schools, Detroit Business College and Detroit College of Law, graduating, LL.B., 1904; married at Detroit, Oct. 20, 1903, Miss Dora Lyon; four children: Millard, Gertrude, William, Jr., Doris. Began as clerk, 1897, in brewing business, of which his father was one of the founders; became bookkeeper and upon death of his father, in 1907, succeeded to his interests in the business; also treasurer Michigan Bonding & Surety Co. Republican. Mason. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 482 Orleans St. Residence: 731 E. Grand Boul.

BEE, William Edward, mechanical engineer; born, Wyandotte, Mich., June 30, 1870; son of Isaac and Emma (Newman) Bee; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Oct. 20, 1891, Susie M. Leckie; two children: Clarence Leckie, George Alexander. Began active career as machinist's apprentice with Detroit Steel and Spring Works, 1885, and continued until 1890, advancing to position of assistant foreman; in employ of Gates Iron Works, Chicago, as draftsman, becoming mechanical engineer, 1891-96; with the Webster Manufacturing Co., Chicago, as chief engineer and superintendent, 1897-1903; has been treasurer and manager Palmer-Bee Co., manufacturing and selling power transmission and elevating and conveying machinery, Detroit, since 1904; also vice-president Park Chemical Co.; treasurer Michigan Bow Socket Co.; secretary Wayne Belting Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Masonic order, I. O. O. F. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Engineering Society. Clubs: Fellowcraft (board of governors), Detroit Motor Boat. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 56-58 Woodward Ave. Residence: 100 Josephine Ave.

BEEBE, Henry A.; born, Detroit, Oct. 21, 1865; son of Lemuel and Anna (Barns) Beebe; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, July 9, 1887, Margaret Traxler, of Grand Rapids, Mich.; five children: Stanley, Kirk, Ruth, Cornelia, Gertrude. Began active career in employ of James C. Cobb, cut-stone contractor, continuing seven years; in business on own account since 1889. Member Builders'

and Traders' Exchange. Member Oriental Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Club: Rotary. Office: 1116 Wabash Ave., cor. M. C. R. R. Residence: 962 Wabash Ave.

BEECHER, George Albert, real estate and fire insurance; born, Marquette, Mich., Sept. 3, 1883; son of George L. and Fannie I. (Peckham) Beecher; educated in public schools; Detroit University; University of Michigan, class of 1909, Mechanical Engineering course, but did not graduate; unmarried. Has resided in Detroit since 1890; was connected with the real estate and bond department of Security Trust Co. four years; partner Paterson Bros. & Co. since 1910. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Town. Recreations: athletics, sailing. Office: 169 Griswold St. Residence: 1165 Woodward Ave.

BEECHER, Harry E.; see Vol. 1908.

BEECHLER, Ezra P., lawyer; born Newark, N. J., Mar. 15, 1873; son of John and Fannie (Ward) Beechler; graduated High School, Newark; graduated Chestnut Grove Seminary, Saratoga, N. Y.; LL.B., from Syracuse (N. Y.) University, 1904; unmarried. Previous to entering upon the study of law was engaged with his father in the florist business at Saratoga, N. Y.; practiced law at New York City, 1894-98, at Little Rock, Ark., 1898-1905, since in Detroit; nominee on Republican ticket for state legislature, 1906, and for justice of Supreme Court, 1907 (polled full party vote, but was defeated); nominee on Republican ticket for Congress from First Michigan District, 1912. Methodist. 32° Mason, Shriner; member I. O. O. F., I. O. F., Knights and Ladies of Honor. Member American Florists' Society, American Geographic Society. Clubs: Lawyers', Hedonic. Recreation: athletics. Office: 814 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 18 John R St.

BEEGEN, Richard George, general hardware; born, Meissen, Germany, June 1, 1852; son of Gottlieb and Wilhelmina (Grellmann) Beegen; educated in public schools, Germany; married, June 22, 1875, Bertha Ketcher, of Detroit (she died, 1906); five children: Rose, Elsa, Clara, Lisbeth, Rudolph. Learned tinsmith's trade in Germany and followed same as journeyman; came to Detroit, 1883, became connected with Pullman Car Shops; later entered employ of I. Gottfield, hardware, with whom continued for eighteen years; purchased

the business, 1900, and has since conducted same. Republican. Lutheran. Member Retail Hardware Dealers' Association. Address: 1108-1112 Michigan Ave.

BEERS, Edward James, coal and ice; born, Detroit, Sept. 11, 1866; son of Peter Marsh and Nancy (McFarland) Beers; educated in public schools; Detroit High School; Detroit Business University; married, June 5, 1903, Mary Carter Stoddard, of Denver, Colo. Entered employ of Pittman & Dean Co. at age of 17, in 1883; has continued with the company to the present time, assistant secretary since 1903. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat. Recreations: automobiling, swimming. Office: 10 Adams Ave. W. Residence: 33 Trowbridge Ave.

BEGG, George Ogston, investment securities and real estate; born, Detroit, Sept. 2, 1859; son of George and Christina (Ogston) Begg; both natives of Scotland; educated in public schools, Detroit, and Upper Canada College, Toronto, Ont.; married, June 20, 1894, M. Louise Breck, of Cleveland; children: Margaret, George O., Jr., C. Brooks. Entered the employ, Feb. 24, 1876, of Michigan Car Co., owned by the late U. S. Senator James McMillan and Hon. J. S. Newberry; became an officer and stockholder of company in 1884, and so continued until business was sold to the American Car & Foundry Co. in 1899; began operating in lumber and railroad business, 1899, at Orvisburg, Miss., under name of Champion Lumber Co., of which was president and treasurer; sold out business in 1906; has since devoted attention to private interests. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Curling, Country, Old Club. Recreations: athletics, hunting and fishing. Residence: 67 Davenport St., Detroit. Summer Residence: Pointe Aux Barques, Michigan.

BEGLE, Howell Llewellyn, physician; born, Saginaw, Mich., Feb. 12, 1877; son of Charles A. and Sarah (Griffith) Begle; educated in public schools; U. S. Military Academy, 1895-96; University of Michigan, degree of B.S., 1900; Medical Department, University of Michigan, M.D., 1905; post-graduate course at University of Vienna; married at Jackson, Mich., June 29, 1907, Isabell Parnall. Began practice at Calumet, Mich., 1905, as physician in hospital of Tamarack Mining Co., and after travel abroad located in Detroit. Republican.

Congregationalist. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association. Office: 104 Taylor Avenue.

BEHR, Edgar Gustav, soap manufacturer; born Detroit, Mich., Aug. 6, 1884; son of Otto C. and Minnie (Lindeman) Behr; educated in Washington Public School and Detroit Central High School; married at New York City, Apr. 16, 1913, Evelyn Beh. Has been connected with the Wayne Soap Co. ever since beginning of active career; vice-president and manager of company since 1902. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Exchange. Member Oriental Lodge, No. 240, F. & A. M. Office: 121-127 Hendricks St. Residence: 208 Twenty-fifth St.

BELANGER, Harvey Francis, insurance and real estate; born, Detroit, May 22, 1874; son of Joseph and Madeleine Askin (Peltier) Belanger; educated at Detroit College and Detroit College of Law; unmarried. Upon leaving college became associated with his father in general insurance, loan and real estate business and has been a partner of the firm of Joseph Belanger & Son since 1905. Republican. Member Knights of Columbus, Alumni of Detroit College. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 610-611 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 300 E. Grand Boul.

BELANGER, Joseph, insurance and real estate, consul of France; born, Province of Quebec, Can., Oct. 8, 1848; son of François Stanislas Alfred and Marie Louise (Doyon) Belanger; educated at College of St. Marie, Beauce; graduate of first class from military institute at Quebec, 1865; married, Sept. 16, 1873, Madeleine Askin Peltier, of Detroit; children: Harvey F., Joseph T., Charles A. Studied law before coming to Detroit, Feb. 1, 1868, and continued to study for a year afterward; entered insurance office, 1869, and began business for himself, 1871, admitting his son to partnership, 1903. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Fire Underwriters' Association. Appointed consul of France, Mar. 27, 1889; appointed by French government to represent France at Bi-centennial of foundation of Detroit by Antoine de la Mothe Cadillac in 1701; received decoration of the Palmes Académiques for services performed; appointed Officier de l'Instruction Publique, 1909. Founder and president d'Honneur de l'Alliance Française, comité de Detroit, since its foundation, 1902; president d'Honneur de le Club Français, Littéraire et Dramatique;

honorary member Detroit Light Infantry since 1887; member Wayne County Historical and Pioneer Society since 1893. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, St. Jean-Baptiste Society (ex-president), Lafayette Society (ex-president), C.B.A. Recreation: reading. Office: 610-611 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 300 E. Grand Boul.

BELANGER, Joseph Alfred, physician; born, near Montreal, Can., Aug. 3, 1871; son of Alfred and Sophia (Langlois) Belanger; attended parochial school; B.L., College of Montreal, 1890; M.D., Medical Department Laval University, 1895; married, Sept. 4, 1904, Louise Oullette (Ph.G., Detroit College of Pharmacy). Practiced at Grosse Pointe since 1897. Catholic. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Member B. P. O. Elks. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreation: gardening. Office and Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

BELANGER, Joseph Theodore, lawyer; born, Detroit, Aug. 18, 1877; son of Joseph and Madeleine Askin (Peltier) Belanger; educated at Miss Thompson's Private School for Boys and Girls, Detroit, 1884-89; University of Detroit, 1889-96; B.A., 1896; M.A., 1899; Detroit College of Law, 1896-99; LL.B., 1899; married, June 24, 1908, Marie Allan Ross, of Detroit; two children: Marie Ross and Elisabeth Madeleine. Entered law office of John W. Beaumont, Detroit, in Sept., 1897, as a student, continuing three years; has since practiced alone; appointed, 1905, resident vice-president for Michigan of the American Bonding Company of Baltimore; vice-president R. A. Carmichael & Co., manufacturing chemists and perfumers, Detroit. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club. Member Knights of Columbus. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: country life. Office: 610-611 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 910 Brush St.

BELCHER, James Whitfield, manager W. W. Kimball Co., pianos and organs; born, Streetsville, Can., Oct. 1, 1871; son of John and Mary (Fuery) Belcher; educated in public schools, Ontario; unmarried. Began in the piano business in Canada, 1888; came to Detroit, 1893, and followed same line of business; was with old Detroit firm of S. B. Smith Piano Co. seven years; manager Detroit branch of W. W. Kimball & Co., of Chicago, since 1908. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Royal Arch Mason. Recreation: music.

Office: corner Farmer and Bates Sts. Residence: 421 Second Ave.

BELL, Alexander, manager Victor Electric Supply Co.; born, Detroit, Sept. 16, 1879; son of David and Lavinia (Kew) Bell; educated in public schools, Detroit; High School, Richmond, Mich.; married, May 18, 1905, Lela Markle, of Oxford, Mich.; one son, Robert Donald. Began active career in employ of Chas. H. Strelinger Co., machinery and tools, continuing two years; with electrical department, Detroit United Ry., 1901-2; with Michigan Electric Co., 1902-4; was connected with H. L. Walker & Co., electrical supplies, 1904-12; salesman J. W. McNair Electric Co., 1912-13; one of organizers, 1913, of Victor Electric Supply Co., of which is manager; director J. W. McNair Electric Co. Independent in politics. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Engineering Society. Recreation: fishing. Office: 207 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 128 Collingwood Ave.

BELL, Harry C., railway official; born, Cleveland, July 19, 1865; son of Samuel H. and Emily E. (Lankester) Bell; educated in public and high schools, Cleveland; married at Cincinnati, Mar. 22, 1893, Edith May Weeks; one son, Charles S. Began railway service as clerk in claim department Lake Shore Rd., at Cleveland, June 19, 1881, continuing until 1888; in claim department Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati & Indianapolis Rd. (now the Big Four), Cleveland, 1888-89, and at Cincinnati, 1889-95; rate clerk same road, 1895-99, chief clerk tariff bureau, 1899-July, 1901; chief clerk freight department Detroit Southern Rd., at Detroit, 1901-4; assistant general freight agent Detroit, Toledo & Ironton R. R., 1904-7; general freight agent same road 1907-10; since general freight and passenger agent. Protestant. Mason, Shriner. Club: Detroit Transportation. Office: 702 Ford Bldg. Residence: 91 Medbury Ave.

BELL, James Hendrie, secretary and treasurer Detroit Conservatory of Music; born, Detroit, Jan. 22, 1871; son of James and Annie E. (Pomeroy) Bell; educated in public schools and Detroit Business University; married, Detroit, June 25, 1902, Cora T. Esperon; children: James H., Jr., Florence O. Purchased Detroit Conservatory of Music, 1902, incorporated, 1904 (founded by J. H. Hahn, 1874). Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (Palestine Lodge, Peninsular Chapter, Detroit Commandery, K. T., Shrine). Recrea-

tions: baseball and fishing. Address: 1013 Woodward Ave.

BELL, John, manufacturer; see Vol. 1908.

BELL, John N., physician and surgeon; born, Glenallan, Ont., Can., Sept. 14, 1865; son of Erasmus and Agnes (Shaw) Bell; educated in public schools in Canada; graduate Ontario College of Pharmacy, Toronto, Can., Phm. C., 1884; graduate Detroit College of Medicine, M.D., 1892; married at Detroit, 1897, Vida Patterson; children: Elizabeth, Agnes, John. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since Mar., 1892; adjunct professor of obstetrics and gynecology, Detroit College of Medicine, and gynecologist to Harper Hospital Polyclinic. Fellow American Association of Obstetricians and Gynecologists; member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Mason. Recreation: fishing. Office: 506 Washington Arcade. Residence: 203 Pallister Ave.

BELL, Walter E., president and general manager Stewart, Bell & Stewart, Inc.; born, Detroit, Mar. 11, 1878; son of Walter Jerome and Minnie (Rammie) Bell; educated in public and high schools of Detroit, and Detroit Business College; married Katherine Campbell, of Goderich, Ont., Can., Jan. 29, 1901; three children: Katherine, Dorothy, Jean. Has been identified with the electrotyping business ever since beginning of active career; started as clerk Peninsular Engraving Co. and became manager electrotyping department; in business for self as president and general manager Stewart, Bell & Stewart, Inc., since Mar. 1910. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Allied Printing Trades' Association. Recreation: fishing. Office: 11-17 Woodbridge St. W. Residence: 329 Helen Ave.

BELTRAMINI, Edmond, caterer; born, New York, Oct. 21, 1878; son of Charles and Louise (Dery) Beltramini; educated under private teachers in Switzerland; married Louise Sheldon, of New York, Nov. 6, 1912. Entered employ of Alexander Filippini, restaurateur, New York; associated with John Dalbert catering establishment, New York, 1895-97; assistant manager Century Association, New York, 1907-9; manager Country Club, Essex Country, West Orange, N. J., 1899-1910; came to Detroit summer of 1910 and since member of firm of Beltramini & Rush, caterers. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Christian Scientist. Club: Detroit Athletic, also Swiss,

Union Rowing (New York). Recreations: athletics and golf. Office: 292 Woodward Ave. Residence: Madison Apts.

BEMB, Walter Jacob, automobiles; born, Essling, Germany, May 17, 1885; son of Jacob and Louise (Krimmel) Bemb; educated in public schools, Germany and Detroit; unmarried. Came to America, 1893; began active career with L. Bemb Floral Co., and learned florists' business; in employ of William E. Metzger & Co., automobiles, etc., 1901-5; then with the Standard Automobile Co., 1905-6, Ford Motor Co., 1906-7, J. H. Brady Auto Co., 1907-10, and Hudson Motor Co., 1910-12; associated with L. J. Robinson summer of 1912 in organization of the Bemb-Robinson Co., Hudson motor cars, of which is president. Republican. German Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association, Detroit Automobile Dealers' Association. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Essex Golf, Wolverine Automobile, Detroit Athletic, Harmonie Society. Recreations: golf and automobiling. Office: 288 Jefferson Ave. Residence: Palms Apts.

BENALLACK, William Thornley, manager Michigan Inspection Bureau (fire insurance); born, Albany, N. Y., Feb. 1, 1869; son of Henry and Sarah Ann (Thornley) Benallack; common school education; married, June 19, 1895, Hetty Loraine Anthony, of Detroit; children: Harriet Louise, William Thornley, Jr. In electrical business with Edison Co., Detroit, 1885-94; electrical inspector Michigan Inspection Bureau, 1894-1904; special agent, Western Factory Insurance Association, Chicago, 1904-6; special agent Michigan Fire and Marine Insurance Co., 1907-9; manager of Michigan Inspection Bureau, since 1910. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Michigan Fire Prevention Association, Underwriters' Association of the Northwest. Mason, Shriner. Office: 410 Wayne County Bank Bldg. Residence: 46 Erskine St.

BENDIX, Earnest O., bonds; born, Bishop Hill, Ill., Oct. 10, 1885; son of John and Alma (Daniels) Bendix; A.B., Northwestern Univ., Evanston, Ill., 1907; unmarried. Has been connected with the Harris Trust & Savings Bank, Chicago, since leaving college, in 1907; came to Detroit, 1909, as representative of bond department of the institution and so continues. Republican. Member Sigma Nu fraternity. Recreations: golf, tennis and out-

door sports. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 26 Alfred St.

BENDIX, Henry, manager Michigan Leather Co.; born, Richmond, Va., July 6, 1869; son of Levi and Jeanette (Solomon) Bendix; member of an old Virginia family; educated in public schools of Richmond; married Isabel Atkins, of Richmond, 1901 (died, 1911); one son, Wilmer Levi. Began active career, Jan. 1, 1889, in employ of Magnus Hessberg, dealer in leather, Richmond, Va.; continued with him until 1910, when removed to Detroit, and assumed position as manager Michigan Leather Co. Democrat. Jewish religion. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Office: 119 W. Congress St. Residence: 289 Vermont Avenue.

BENKERT, Lawrence, wall paper; born, on farm near Piqua, O., Aug. 10, 1873; son of John and Magdalene (Mose) Benkert; educated in district schools; married, Oct. 17, 1906, Hannah Ertz, of Detroit; three children: Lawrence, Jr., Marion, Robert L. Began active career as salesman, Smith Bros., picture frames, and continued seven years; salesman for Kohler Bros., wall paper, etc., Detroit, 1903-10; co-partner Cadillac Wall Paper Co., wholesale and retail dealers, since June, 1910. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreation: hunting. Office: 48 Cadillac Sq. and 43 Congress St. E.

BENNETT, Charles D., general insurance; born, Grand Rapids, Mich., Feb. 11, 1868; son of Joseph H. and Lydia (Roberts) Bennett; educated in Grand Rapids High School; married, Detroit, Apr. 30, 1895, Maie H. Clark; two children: Helen C. and Clark. Was engaged as salesman in jobbing lines from time of beginning his active career until 1893, when he entered casualty insurance business in Chicago; removed to Detroit, 1894, and was general agent of the Ocean Accident and Guarantee Corporation of London, Eng., until 1912; since president Bennett, Root & Dickinson, Inc., general insurance. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order, Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: golf. Office: 1012 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 80 Rhode Island Ave.

BENNETT, Gordon F., real estate; born, Fowlerville, Mich., Apr. 24, 1883; son of Francis and Venetia Bennett; received education in Fowlerville public schools; married, Feb.

23, 1907, Marie Louise White, of Windsor, Ont., Can.; children: Navarre and Gordon F., Jr. Formerly member of firm of Gee & Bennett, doing an extensive business in construction, North Woodward District and East Side; in general real estate business in own name since 1907. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Real Estate Board, Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreations: automobiling and hunting. Office: 303 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 513 Pennsylvania Ave.

BENNETT, Harry B., vice-president Commerce Motor Car Co.; born, Plymouth, Mich., June 29, 1865; son of Charles H. and Amelia (Bromfield) Bennett; educated in public schools, Plymouth; Michigan Military Academy, Orchard Lake, Mich.; married, Nov. 16, 1910, Ottalie Edsall, of Chicago; one son, Harry B. Resident of Detroit since 1878; has been identified with manufacturing enterprises ever since beginning active career; vice-president and sales manager Commerce Motor Car Co. since 1910; secretary Mexican Crude Rubber Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreation: farming. Office: 625 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: Canadian Shore, opp. Belle Isle.

BENNETT, John F., physician; born, Sept. 13, 1864; died, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

BENSON, John J., resident manager Fidelity and Casualty Co. of New York, for Michigan and Indiana; born, New York City, Apr. 25, 1855; son of Robert and Jane (Braithwait) Benson; educated in public schools of Troy, N. Y.; unmarried. Engaged in hardware business at Troy, 1870-90; became associated with the Fidelity and Casualty Co. as special agent at Troy and became resident manager at Richmond, Va., for Virginia and North Carolina; has been located at Detroit since June, 1893; member firm of Benson & Upington. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order (32°), Shrine. Club: North Channel. Office: 716-721 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 877 Trumbull Ave.

BENSON, Oliver N., dry goods merchant; born, Dec. 12, 1860; died, 1909; see Vol. 1908.

BERGER, Emanuel Teichner, lawyer; born, Detroit, Nov. 24, 1877; son of Simon and Sarah (Teichner) Berger; educated in Detroit grammar and high schools; University of Michigan, 1898; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1900; married, Mar. 20, 1902, Carrie May Baer, of Wheeling, W. Va.; one son, Donald

E. Practiced in Detroit since 1900. Republican. Jewish religion. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Phoenix, Lawyers'. Recreations: motoring, travel. Office: 722-23 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 103 Euclid Ave. W.

BERGER, Robert C., wholesale leaf tobacco; born, Detroit, Dec. 2, 1875; son of Casper B. and Lena (Bloom) Berger; educated in public and high schools of Detroit; married at Chicago, 1904, Miss Bettie Adler; three children: Ruth, Elsa, Morris. Began in leaf tobacco business under his father, 1890; became partner C. B. Berger & Son, 1902; acquired sole ownership of the business, 1905, which he still retains. Club: Phoenix. Recreation: fishing. Office: 247 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 41 Euclid Ave. W.

BERKEY, Charles A., wholesale jeweler; born, Ebensburg, Pa., Mar. 28, 1870; son of Joshua and Barbara (Mahan) Berkey; educated in High School, Cassopolis, Mich.; married, Dec. 28, 1898, Eva Lois Reid, of Oxford, Mich.; children: C. Reid and Jean. Learned telegraphy, 1887, and began learning jewelry business same year; went to Chicago to complete jewelry trade, 1889, and secured position with J. I. Snyder; began as traveling salesman for J. M. Porter, Chicago, Oct., 1890; entered employ of Eugene Drimel, wholesale jeweler, Detroit, Aug., 1891; with Benjamin Allen & Co., Chicago, 1893-96; with F. L. Shephardson & Co., North Attleboro, Mass., 1896-98, Noack & Gorenflo, Detroit, 1898-1900. Entered business on own account as the Berkey Cash Jewelry Co., 83 Woodward Ave., Detroit, May, 1900; title changed, 1906, to The Charles A. Berkey Co., then at 110 Woodward Ave.; moved to 193 Woodward Ave., May, 1909, and to 220 Woodward Ave., Apr., 1913; president The Charles A. Berkey Co. Was for three years owner and publisher of The Jewelers' Advocate, now known as the Association Jeweler; organizer of the Detroit Jewelers' Board of Trade, the National Retail Jewelers' Association, the National Wholesale Jewelers' Association. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association. Republican. Mason (Blue Lodge, Chapter, Consistory, Shrine); member Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Exchange (president), Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 220 Woodward Ave. Residence: 101 Euclid Ave. E.

BERMAN, Bernard, wholesale clothing; born, Suwalk, Russia, Apr. 28, 1858; son of

Simon and Leah Berman; educated in Hebrew College, Russia; married, Aug. 21, 1877, Leba Supnitzky; eleven children: Saul, Julius (lieutenant Michigan state militia), Frank, Hyman, Jeanette (Mrs. Harry Fine), William, Louis, Tillie, Isadore, Abraham, Esther. Began active career in the hide business in the old country, following same until coming to America; emigrated to the United States, 1885; located for short time at New York City; moved to Windsor, Ont., Can., and engaged in selling goods; came to Detroit, 1890, and has engaged in the manufacturing and jobbing of clothing since 1892, firm of B. Berman & Co. Republican. Hebrew religion. Member Civic League. Member Order B'rith Abraham. Recreation: reading. Office: 257 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 175 Elizabeth St.

BERNARD, Herbert, osteopathic physician; born, Kirksville, Mo., Apr. 17, 1870; son of David B. and Elizabeth (Gray) Bernard; graduated public schools, Kirksville, Mo.; graduated Brooks University, Springfield, Ill., 1889; special work, Bennett Medical School, Chicago; graduated American School of Osteopathy, Kirksville, Mo., 1896; widower; one son, Vincent. Practiced in Detroit since 1897. Democrat. Member American, Michigan and Southeastern Osteopathic associations. Mason. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Wolverine Automobile, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: farm at Northville. Office: 504 Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: Lenox Apts.

BERNSTEIN, Albert E., physician; born, Russia, Nov. 25, 1882; son of Max and Rebecca (Moretsky) Bernstein; was brought to America, 1883; graduated Windsor Collegiate Institute, 1900; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1904; married, May 10, 1910, Fannye Schomberger, of Traverse City, Mich.; one child, Lucille. Practiced in Detroit since 1904; assistant to chair of practice of medicine, Detroit College of Medicine; specializes in obstetrics and special surgery of women. Republican. Jewish religion. Member American Medical Association, Wayne County Medical Society. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 433 St. Antoine St. Residence: 129 E. Hancock Ave.

BERRIDGE, George I., buyer; born, Lansing, Mich., Dec. 2, 1869; son of William M. and Emma H. (Bradford) Berridge; educated in public schools, Lansing; married, May 29, 1897, Mary C. Starratt, of Detroit; three children: William Lloyd, Carolyn May, Elizabeth Emma. Began active career with Parke, Davis

& Co., wholesale manufacturing druggists, Detroit, 1887, continuing three years; with Detroit Pharmacal Co., 1895-98; returned to Parke, Davis & Co., 1898, buyer since 1898. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Palestine Lodge No. 357, F. & A. M.; King Cyrus Chapter No. 133, R. A. M.; Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T. Clubs: Detroit Boat (treasurer), Detroit Athletic. Recreation: rowing. Office: Parke, Davis & Co. Residence: 345 Bewick Ave.

BERRY, Thomas, varnish manufacturer; born, Horsham, Eng., Feb. 7, 1829; son of John and Catherine Berry; came to America with parents, 1835; educated in private school at Elizabeth, N. J.; married at Niagara, N. Y., 1860, Janet Lowe; four daughters: Catherina M. (Mrs. Edward W. Pendleton), Frances H. (Mrs. Frederick L. Colby), Elizabeth M., Martha C. Began in tannery business with his father at Elizabeth; was manager of branch establishments for his father at Richmond and other points in Virginia; traveled for a year, and in 1858 located in Detroit and joined brother, Joseph H. Berry, in manufacture of varnish; now vice-president Berry Brothers; president Detroit Heating & Lighting Co., Desmond Charcoal & Chemical Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Formerly trustee Michigan College of Medicine, and member Detroit Board of Estimates, Board of Education, Poor Commission, City Council. Republican. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar. Office: Leib and Wight Sts. Residence: 1100 Jefferson Ave.

BERSCHBACH, Albert J., roofing contractor; born, Detroit, Apr. 3, 1870; son of Anthony and Anna (Schlaf) Berschbach; educated St. Joseph's and St. Anthony's parochial schools, Detroit; married, May 17, 1898, Christine Roehrig, of Detroit; two children: Eleanor, Albert. In employ of Adam J. Orth, roofer and contractor, for fourteen years; entered business for self, 1901, as Berschbach & Herz, title being changed to American Roofing Co., 1909. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member Detroit Builders' and Traders' Exchange, Employers' Association of Detroit. Member Amaranth Society. Recreations: baseball and music. Office: 634 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 530 Orleans St.

BESSENGER, Frank H., real estate; born, Detroit, Oct. 13, 1871; son of George E. and Susan (Hooper) Bessenger; educated in public schools of Detroit, 1876-85, and at Detroit Business University, 1889; married at Detroit,

Mar. 26, 1902, Artie Earll; children: Doris, Frank H., Jr. Began active career in crockery and glassware store of Charles H. Wetmore, 1885, continuing 1886; was bookkeeper for McDonald, Rich & Co., 1887-88, and for the Delta Lumber Co., 1889; was connected with Gridley Real Estate Exchange, subsequently known as the City and Suburban Homes Co., 1889-1902; has been engaged in real estate business with Alanson A. Moore, as Bessenger & Moore, since 1902. Member Detroit Real Estate Board (vice-president), Detroit Board of Commerce. First lieutenant and a.-d.-c. Michigan National Guard. Republican. Methodist. Member Masonic order. Club: Fellowshipcraft. Recreations: automobiling, shooting. Office: 812 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 144 Chicago Boul.

BEYER, William Phillip, retired; born, Detroit, June 29, 1857; son of Johan Barthalamus Beyer, educated in private schools and at German-American Seminary, Detroit; married, Detroit, 1897, Cornelia Dupont. Served apprenticeship as steel plate engraver with Calvert Lithographing Co., Detroit, but in 1877 met with an accident which led to a change in his vocation; was employed at the Michigan Exchange Hotel, 1877-82; was chief clerk of Montezuma Hotel, owned by the Santa Fe Ry., at Las Vegas, N. M., and teller First National Bank, Las Vegas; returned to Detroit, 1889, as manager of the Wayne Hotel; proprietor Hotel Ste. Claire, 1903-9, since retired. Republican. Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreation: automobiling. Residence: 109 Erskine St.

BEYSTER, John, manufacturer and dealer in lumber, lath, shingles, boxes, etc.; born, in Holland, May 27, 1838; served apprenticeship at carpenter's trade in Holland for five and one-half years; came to America, 1867, and located in Detroit; married in Holland, 1860, Hendricka Matthie; nine children: Deanna, Peter J., Cornelius, John, Jr., Louis H., Theodore, Etta (Mrs. Frank F. Martin), Nellie (Mrs. Newton A. Wallace), Harry H. Followed carpenter's trade and contracting in Detroit until 1877, when he established planing mill and yard in his own name, which still continues. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Mason. Recreation: reading. Office: 875 Fort St. W. Residence: 968 Second Ave.

BEZNER, Frederick O., vice-president Hudson Motor Car Co.; born, Jerseyville, Ill., Sept.

3, 1879; son of Frederick K. and Anna Mary (Prediger) Bezner; educated in Jerseyville High School and Chicago Business College, Chicago; married, New York City, Feb. 19, 1913, Lillian Smith LaPointe. Began active career in passenger department of the Goodrich Transportation Co., Chicago, 1898, continuing two years; with National Cash Register Co., Dayton, O., 1900-2; assistant purchasing agent Detroit Copper and Brass Rolling Mills, Detroit, 1902-3; assistant purchasing agent Olds Motor Works, Detroit, 1903-5; and purchasing agent, same company, 1905-6; secretary and director E. R. Thomas-Detroit Co., 1906-8; secretary Chalmers-Detroit Motor Co., 1908-10; secretary Hudson Motor Car Co., 1910-13; now vice-president Hudson Motor Car Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Society of Automobile Engineers. Mason. Clubs: Aero Club of America, Bloomfield Hills Country, Country Club, Detroit Boat, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsmen, Detroit Club, Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Racquet, Detroit Tennis, Fellowcraft, Old Club, Automobile of Detroit, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: automobiling, horseback riding, polo. Office: Hudson Motor Car Co. Residence: Grosse Pointe Shores, Mich.

BIDDLE, Andrew Porter, physician; born, Detroit, Feb. 25, 1862; son of William S. and Susan Dayton (Ogden) Biddle; grandson of Maj. John Biddle, of Detroit, and of John Ogden, judge of supreme court of New Jersey; educated in public schools until 10 years of age; private school, Geneva, Switzerland; public high school, Heidelberg, Germany; Detroit High School, 1877-80; naval cadet, U. S. Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., 1880-83; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1886; married at Boston, Oct. 20, 1892, Grace Wilkins; one daughter, Beatrice Bradish. In practice in Detroit since 1886; professor dermatology and syphilology, Detroit College of Medicine; dermatologist and secretary medical board, St. Mary's Hospital; dermatologist Children's Free Hospital, Women's Hospital, Infants' Home; consulting dermatologist Protestant Orphan Asylum. Member Michigan State Board of Health, 1913-19. Member American Dermatological Association, American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society (general secretary, 1900-6, and editor of the Journal of the society, 1902-6), Wayne County Medical Society, Detroit Academy of Medicine. Major and surgeon 31st Michigan Volunteer Infantry during Spanish-American

War, 1898. Democrat. Episcopalian. Recreation: amateur gardening. Office: J. Henry Smith Bldg. Residence: 187 Seminole Ave.

BIEBER, Charles H., railway official; born, Hillsdale, Mich., Mar. 17, 1862; son of Jacob and Katherine (Knoll) Bieber; educated in public schools and business college of Jackson, Mich.; married at Dearborn, Mich., Oct. 7, 1882, Kate F. Farland (now deceased); two children: Charles Howard, Marguerite F. Began railway service at Jackson, as messenger Michigan Central Road, 1879; was telegraph operator, 1881-82; telegraph operator in office of Fort Wayne & Jackson R. R. at Jackson, 1882-84; returned to freight department of Michigan Central until 1886; clerk in office of general car agent, same road, 1886-90; traveling car agent, 1890-91; general car agent, 1891-1906; superintendent car service same road since 1906. Was member Michigan National Guard, at Jackson, 1880-83. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (32°), Knights Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Transportation (Detroit and Buffalo), Detroit Golf. Recreations: golf and reading. Office: 57 Michigan Central Depot. Residence: 98 Marston Ave.

BIELMAN, Charles F., secretary and traffic manager White Star Line; born, Detroit, Apr. 20, 1859; son of Frederick and Ellen (Daley) Bielman; educated in public schools of Casco, Mich., until 12; married at Detroit, Jan. 22, 1890, Kate Barlum; two children: Florence C., Charles F., Jr. Was clerk in general store and postoffice at Marine City, Mich., 1873-79; purser Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co.'s steamers, 1879-86; has been secretary and traffic manager Star-Cole and White Star Lines since 1886. Also secretary and treasurer The Stewart Transportation Co. since 1892. Member Detroit Board of Commerce (president, 1905-6). Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Harmonie, Detroit Transportation, Detroit Whist (president Michigan Whist Association, 1908). Recreation: whist. Office: Foot of Griswold St. Residence: 285 Hancock Ave. W.

BIGELOW, Albert E.; born, July 13, 1840; died, June 15, 1913; see Vol. 1908.

BIGG, Arthur Henry, physician; born, June 1, 1841; died, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

BIGGERS, William David, manager the Continental Co.; born, St. Louis, July 1, 1864; son of David A. and Rebecca J. (Lowry) Biggers; educated in public and high schools, St. Louis; married at St. Louis, Oct. 6, 1887,

Emma M. Fisse; three sons: John David, William Edmund, Robert Lowry. Began active career, 1883, in employ of the Simmons Hardware Co., St. Louis, advancing for nineteen years through various positions, resigning position of buyer to become secretary and manager of the Walter A. Zelnicker Supply Co.; resigned from this position Dec. 1, 1904, and became manufacturers' agent for hardware trade; removed to Detroit, Oct. 1, 1906, as secretary of The Continental Co., manufacturers of screen doors and window screens for hardware jobbing trade, and has also been general manager of the company since Apr., 1907; also secretary and treasurer Sherwood Metal Working Co., Syracuse, N. Y. Member School Board, Webster Groves, Mo., 1900-2. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Royal Arcanum. Club: Rotary. Recreations: golf and baseball. Office: 1120 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 80 Hague Ave.

BIGLER, Frank Starr, general manager Michigan Bolt and Nut Works; born,inghamton, N. Y., Dec. 19, 1857; son of Simon and Sarah M. (Pomeroy) Bigler; moved to Painesville, O., at age of 13; educated High School, Painesville; Western Reserve College, Hudson, O.; University of Michigan; married, Feb. 22, 1910, Anne Davenport Shearer, of New York. Left university, 1881, to engage in railroad engineering in Rocky Mountains; secretary, Lufkin Rule Co., Cleveland, 1883-84; on account of ill health went to California, 1884; began traveling for Michigan Bolt & Nut Works, 1887, and elected secretary of that company, 1897; resigned, 1907, and went with the Upson Nut Co., Cleveland; returned to Michigan Bolt & Nut Works as general manager, Jan. 1, 1911. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Employers' Association of Detroit. Trustee Lake Erie College, Painesville, 1907-9. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Engineering Society, Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity. Member Corinthian Lodge No. 241, F. & A. M. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Walkerville Country (Walkerville, Ont.). Recreation: fond of outdoor sports. Office: Foot of Meldrum Ave. Residence: 116 Baldwin Ave.

BILLING, Edward C., clergyman; born, near Sidney, O., Oct. 28, 1874; son of Frederick and Sarah (Knasel) Billing; educated in public schools, Sidney; A.B., Capital University, Columbus, O., 1898; post-graduate work, 1901; married, Dec. 22, 1896, Anna J. Fogt,

of Bodkins, O.; four children: Evelyn, Esther, Fred, Mariam. Ordained Lutheran ministry, 1901; pastor McZena, O., 1901-5; Akron, 1905-10; First English Lutheran Church, Detroit, since Jan., 1910. Served as vice-president School Board, McZena. Democrat. Recreation: landscape gardening. Office: First English Lutheran Church. Residence: 875 Mt. Elliott Ave.

BILLING, George Julian, pharmacist; born, Plymouth, Eng., Feb. 3, 1868; son of William and Ellen (Julian) Billing; educated in Detroit public schools; married, Oct. 17, 1900, Edith Pierce, of Detroit. Began active career in employ of L. K. Eastman, druggist, Detroit, 1882, continuing for three years; then with H. C. Baker in same line of business and later in employ of C. F. Mann; in business on own account since 1897. Republican. Member Detroit Retail Druggists' Association; Michigan State Pharmaceutical Association. 32° Mason, Shriner. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 1492 Woodward Ave. Residence: 3049 W. Grand Blvd.

BILLINGHURST, Allen D., state manager Union Mutual Life Insurance Co., of Portland, Me.; born, Albion, Mich., July 21, 1871; son of Edwin D. and Frank C. (Bull) Billingham; educated at Albion College, Mich.; married at Detroit, Oct. 10, 1904, Minnie S. Williams. Lived on farm until 1893; was on road as traveling salesman for commercial houses until 1902, when he became manager State of Michigan for the Union Mutual Life Insurance Co. Member Detroit Life Underwriters' Association. Democrat. Recreation: fishing. Office: 1120-1123 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 36 Medbury Ave.

BILLS, John C., lawyer; born, Allegan, Mich., Aug. 30, 1879; son of Walter H. and Martha (Rood) Bills; Ph.B., University of Michigan, 1899; LL.B., 1904; unmarried. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1904, and since in practice at Detroit; member firm of Bills, Parker & Shields, general attorneys, Pere Marquette R. R. Co. Member faculty of Detroit College of Law since 1908. Club: University. Recreation: fishing. Office: Pere Marquette R. R. Residence: 211 Pasadena Apts.

BIRD, Charles Elliott, funeral director; born, Romulus, Wayne Co., Mich., July 12, 1857; son of Isaac and Sarah (Collard) Bird; educated in public schools, Wayne Co., Mich.; State Normal School, Ypsilanti, in 1882; married, May 27, 1886, Clara Lane, of Blissfield, Mich.; one daughter, Madeline. Served as

superintendent of schools in various towns in Michigan, 1882-94; came to Detroit, and has been senior partner C. E. Bird & Co. since 1895. Formerly member Board of Examiners for Teachers of Ingham Co., Mich. Progressive. Methodist. Member and twice president Detroit Funeral Directors' Association; member Michigan Funeral Directors' Association. Mason, K. T.; member I. O. O. F.; Knights of Pythias; K. O. T. M. Club: Exchange. Office: 53 Bagley Ave. Residence: 456 Putnam Ave.

BIRD, Seaman Leggett, clothier; born, Clintonville, Mich., July 8, 1862; son of John A. and Sarah E. (Woodhull) Bird; educated in public schools of Oakland Co., Mich.; married at Pontiac, Mich., 1885, Kate C. Waldo; children: Harrie W., Ralph S. Has been engaged in the clothing business continuously since the beginning of his career in 1882, first at Pontiac and later at Detroit, St. Paul, and with The Hub and Mandel Bros., Chicago; returned to Detroit, 1903, to enter into partnership with R. H. Traver, the firm being Traver-Bird Co., since spring of 1904. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason (32°); member Y. M. C. A.; B. P. O. E. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Golf. Recreations: golf, billiards. Office: 171-175 Woodward Ave. Residence: Addison Apts.

BIRDSALL, Edward Tracy, consulting engineer; born, Cumberland, Md., Apr. 14, 1863; son of George Woodbridge and Jane E. (Newkirk) Birdsall; descended from English and Dutch ancestry; student College of City of New York, 1881-82; M.E., Stevens Institute of Technology, Hoboken, N. J., 1886; married, June 22, 1892, Louise B. Banker, of New York; children: Beatrice and Mildred. Engineer and electrician Edison Electric Light Co., New York, 1887-92; consulting electrical engineer, New York, 1892-1903; built first electric street railway in Buenos Aires, S. A.; located in Detroit, 1910. A founder, 1904, Society of Automobile Engineers, and president Detroit section same, 1911-13; member Delta Kappa Epsilon, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: New York Athletic, Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: yachting, automobiling. Office: 708 Ford Bldg. Residence: 139 Pallister Ave.

BISHOP, John Remsen, educator; born, New Brunswick, N. J., Sept. 17, 1860; son of James and Mary (Ellis) Bishop; educated in German schools, 1870-73; St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., 1873-79; student Yale University, 1879-

81; A.B., Harvard, 1882; post-graduate study, University of Cincinnati, 1900-3, Ph.D., 1903; married at Trenton, N. J., July 9, 1885, Anna Bartram Newbold; children: Newbold, Mildred R., Remsen, Austin Bartram, Isabel. Instructor in Greek and English, St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., 1882-83; head master Princeton (N. J.) Preparatory School, 1883-87; instructor Hughes High School, Cincinnati, 1888-95; principal Walnut Hill High School, Cincinnati, 1895-1904; principal Eastern High School, Detroit, since 1904; manager auxiliary department University Extension Work, Cincinnati, 1893-1903. Episcopalian. Member National Educational Association, American Philological Association, American Social Science Association, education associations of Michigan and Detroit, Sons of American Revolution. Chief editor, Bishop, King & Helm's Cicero; editor, Story of Caesar; translator of Way to the Heart of a Child, by Herbert Weymer; contributor of various magazine articles. Recreation: yachting. Office: Eastern High School. Residence: 110 Baldwin Ave.

BISHOP, Matthew H., lawyer; born, Reedsburg, Wis., June 14, 1874; son of Paul and Margaret (Gerk) Bishop; educated in public and high schools, Reedsburg, graduating 1891; University of Wisconsin, 1891-92; Detroit College of Law, graduating, degree of LL.B., 1899; married at Detroit, Oct. 6, 1904, Mabel E. Reaume; children: Henry R., William R. Was admitted to the bar, 1899, and practiced alone until 1902; member firm of Flowers, Moloney & Bishop, 1902-4, and Moloney & Bishop, 1904-9; since member of Gumps & Bishop. Assistant prosecuting attorney, Detroit, 1904-7; secretary Detroit Electric Appliance Co., Belleview Building Co. Member Bar Association City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association. Republican. Presbyterian. 32° Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Club: Lawyers'. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 844 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 144 Commonwealth Ave.

BISSELL, John Henry, lawyer; born, Lyons, N. Y., Feb. 22, 1846; son of Rt. Rev. William Henry Augustus and Martha Cotton (Moulton) Bissell; educated at Walnut Hill School and Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y., receiving honorary degree of M.A., 1879; married, Geneva, June 30, 1869, Annie A. Soverhill; children: Lillian G. (Mrs. W. E. S. Strong), Alice Chase (Mrs. W. J. L. Lyster), William Sydney. Studied law and was admitted to the bar in Vermont, 1870; New

York, 1871; Michigan, 1872; Supreme Court of U. S., 1881; practiced in Geneva, N. Y., 1870-71; removed to Detroit, Feb., 1872; member of firm of Miller, Bissell & Sibley, 1876-95, has since practiced alone. Treasurer The Ideal Manufacturing Co.; director The Edison Illuminating Co., of Detroit; The Peninsular Electric Light Co.; Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Michigan Fish Commission, 1883-89. President American Fisheries Society and of the Michigan Forestry Association; member American Historical Association, American Forestry Association, American Bar Association, Sigma Phi. Club: Prismatic. Recreations: fishing and forestry. Office: 525-529 Bank Chambers. Residence: 649 Jefferson Avenue.

BISSELL, Lemuel Ballantine, clergyman; born, Ahmednagar, India, Dec. 20, 1853; son of Lemuel and Mary Elizabeth (Beaumont) Bissell; descended from John Bissell, of Somersetshire, Eng., who landed at Plymouth, Mass., 1628; Samuel Robinson, of Bristol, Eng., emigrated to America, 1725, and his daughter Anna married into Noah Webster family, from which came Mary E. Beaumont; arrived in America, Apr., 1864; graduated high school, Mt. Clemens, Mich., 1870; A.B., Western Reserve College, Hudson, O., 1876; B.D., Yale Divinity School, 1880; married, Oct. 20, 1880, Anna Augusta Wolcott, of Hudson, O.; children: Mary E. (Mrs. D. E. Bates), Florence W. Ordained in Presbyterian ministry, 1880; pastor Memphis, Mich., 1880-82, Caro, 1882-90, Monroe, 1890-99, Lansing, 1899-1903, Traverse City, 1903-7, Cadillac Avenue Church, Detroit, since 1907. Progressive. Member Phi Beta Kappa (Alpha Chapter, Ohio). Mason; member I. O. O. F., I. O. F., Knights of Golden Eagle. Author: Presbyterian Pulpit—Synod of Michigan, 1898. Recreations: baseball, tennis and chess. Study: 751 Cadillac Ave. Residence: 601 Cadillac Ave.

BLACK, Clarence A., manufacturer; moved to Santa Barbara, Cal.; see Vol. 1908.

BLACK, Edwin, chief engineer Central Heating Co.; born, Arbroath, Scotland, Sept. 28, 1866; son of John and Elizabeth (Kidd) Black; educated in public and high schools, Arbroath; married Anna Mitchell, of Arbroath, Jan., 1896; one child, Edwina Victoria. Learned machinist's trade in Scotland and worked at trade in the old country; came to America, 1888, and located in Detroit; studied marine engineering and followed lakes for ten years; was chief engineer for M. A. Bradley,

vessel owner, of Cleveland; became connected with Edison Illuminating Co. and Central Heating Co., Oct., 1904, and is now chief engineer same. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Engineering Society, Edison Power Club. Odd Fellow. Recreation: baseball. Office: 115 Farmer St. Residence: 1352 Wabash Ave.

BLACK, George Moir, trustee and manufacturer; born, Detroit, July 18, 1860; son of James and Isabel (Moir) Black; educated in public schools; married, Nov. 21, 1901, Miss Jennie Benjamin, of Windsor, Ont.; one son, George B. Began active career at age of 15 in commission business at Windsor, Ont., 1875, continuing until 1879; in office of general manager of Canadian Bank of Commerce, Toronto, Can., 1879-80; came to Detroit and was employed as bookkeeper by Charles Root Co., 1880-88; has held various positions with the McMillan Estate since Oct., 1888, now secretary same. Also secretary and treasurer Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co.; treasurer Detroit Seamless Steel Tubes Co., Monarch Steel Castings Co.; secretary Michigan Malleable Iron Co., The Detroit Hotel Co., Pontchartrain Hotel Co.; director Union Trust Co., Home Savings Bank; vice-chairman Michigan Sprocket Chain Co.; assistant treasurer Packard Motor Car Co. Trustee and assistant treasurer Grace Hospital. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Detroit Transportation, Windsor (Windsor, Ont.). Recreation: traveling. Office: 804 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 92 Forest Avenue W.

BLACK, James S., manufacturer (grain cleaners); born, Rockwood, Ont., June 6, 1870; son of Donald and Mary (Munn) Black; educated in public schools, Rockwood; collegiate institutes, Collingwood and Strathroy, Ont.; graduated in pedagogy from Department of Education, Toronto, 1892, and from Commercial Course, 1894; married Annie E. Mackellar, of Chatham, Ont., June 28, 1905; one son, Donald. Began active career as commercial master in Ontario Collegiate Institutes (Government High Schools); resigned from the Chatham Collegiate Institute, 1902, to become secretary-treasurer of The Manson Campbell Co., manufacturers of grain cleaners; removed to Detroit, 1911, as manager of the United States factory of same company, in which position still continues; lieutenant-colonel M. S. C., Canadian Militia, now officer commanding First Infantry Brigade of Canada. Mem-

ber Board of Education, Chatham, 1910-11. Presbyterian. Mason. Author: High School Bookkeeping, 1900. Recreations: military matters. Office: 103 Wesson Ave. Residence: 584 Campbell Ave.

BLACK, James Thompson, clergyman; born, Beetown, Grant Co., Wis., June 27, 1859; son of David and Margaret (Thompson) Black, both of Scotch parentage; nephew of the late Rev. John Black, D.D., Winnipeg, Can., "The Apostle of the Northwest"; graduated Delaware Literary Institute, Franklin, N. Y., 1880 (valedictorian); A. B., Hamilton College, N. Y., 1884 (Phi Beta Kappa—honorary society, membership indicating highest scholarship in class); graduated Lane Theological Seminary, Cincinnati, 1888; married, Aug. 20, 1890, Decima Amanda McKee, of Grove City, Pa.; two sons: James M. and William T., students of University of Michigan. Ordained in Presbyterian ministry, 1888; pastor Fredericktown, O., 1888-90, First Church, East Boston, Mass., 1890-1900, Piqua, O., 1900-6, Bethany Church, Detroit, since 1906. Member Presbyterian General Assembly, 1892; was representative from Presbyterian Assembly at Pan-Presbyterian Council, Aberdeen, Scotland, June, 1913. Trustee of Lane Theological Seminary. Progressive. Presbyterian. President Pastors' Union, Detroit, 1911-12. Member Alpha Chapter, Alpha Delta Phi, Phi Beta Kappa. Recreations: literature and summer assemblies. Study: 200 Seyburn Ave. Residence: 209 Van Dyke Ave.

BLACK, Maurice, jewelry and optical goods; born at Toledo, O., Sept. 30, 1873; son of Alexander and Theresa Black; educated at Leland Stanford University and at Massachusetts Institute of Technology, graduating 1896; married at Manawa, Wis., Aug. 18, 1906, Elizabeth Van Adestine; three children: Elizabeth, Sarah, Alexander. Began business career as a traveling salesman with A. Black Co., Toledo, O., continuing, 1897-1900; president of The L. Black Co., 1900-07; president, treasurer and manager same, 1907-10, since sole proprietor L. Black Co., optical, photo and jewelry goods, wholesale and retail, also deals in artists' materials and china for decorating. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreation: home diversions. Office: 156 Woodward Ave. Residence: 92 Kirby Ave. W.

troit Casket Co.; born, Paw Paw, Mich., Feb. 1, 1859; son of John and Ann (Hutchins)

BLACKFORD, William H., president De-Blackford; educated in public schools; mar-

ried at Detroit, 1902, Leonette Plumer. Lived on a farm until 18; came to Detroit, 1882, and assisted in organizing the Detroit Casket Co., of which was vice president, 1882-1910, since president; also vice president Toledo Casket Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Recreation: traveling. Office: 185 Congress St. W. Residence: 672 24th St.

BLACKMAN, Frank H., insurance; born, Dec. 29, 1842; died, Aug., 1909; see Vol. 1908.

BLACKMORE, John E., safes; born, Leslie, Ingham Co., Mich., June 18, 1865; son of James and Harriet (Allen) Blackmore; educated public schools of Ingham County; married, 1899, Orra Heald, of Dansville, Mich. Was railway postal clerk on Michigan Central R. R., operating between Bay City and Jackson, Mich., 1888-1902; entered safe business, Bay City, 1898; removed to Detroit, 1904, founded the Detroit Safe Co., of which has since been secretary and treasurer; vice president Pierce-Hinsch Co., real estate and loans. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Club: Exchange. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 50 Lafayette Boul. Residence: 143 Lafayette Boul.

BLACKWELL, Henry, dry goods; born, Limerick, Ireland, Apr. 1, 1861; son of Henry and Mary (Sheehy) Blackwell; educated in National schools of Ireland; married, Ireland, 1888, Mary A. Quaide (died, 1908); second, Detroit, Oct. 20, 1909, Clara May Crimmins; three sons: Henry William, Thomas Francis, William Edward. Began active career, 1878, as clerk in mercantile house in Limerick; came to America, 1890, and lived in New York City for two years; located in Detroit, 1892, and was for a number of years identified with Partridge & Co.; joined with Mr. Partridge, 1901, in organizing the general merchandise firm of Partridge & Blackwell, of which was junior partner until firm was incorporated, Sept., 1909, as The Henry Blackwell Co., dry goods, and is treasurer same. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity, A. O. H., C. M. B. A. Recreations: hunting and outdoor sports. Office: 155-157 Woodward Ave. Residence: 36 Webb Ave.

BLADON, Frank; born, Toledo, O., Mar. 24, 1866; son of John and Melissa (Leybourn) Bladon; educated public schools; married, Sept. 3, 1890, Martha E. Garner, of Toledo. General manager Bladon & Co., operating the

Bladon Lunch System. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreation: fishing. Office: Packard Motor Car Co. Residence: 480 Helen Avenue.

BLAESSER, Clarence Ernest, auto accessories; born, Granville, Ia., July 14, 1884; son of Charles and Regina (Schmidt) Blaesser; educated public schools, Cherokee, Ia.; married, Nov. 29, 1911, Loretta Marentette, of Detroit; one daughter, Angela Marie. Began active career as clerk passenger ticket office, Illinois Central R. R., Cherokee, Ia., 1903, continuing two years; in city ticket office, Northern Pacific R. R., Spokane, Wash., 1905-6; removed to Detroit, and was bookkeeper Art Stove Co., 1906-9; entered employ of Joseph N. Smith Co., 1909, becoming secretary and treasurer, 1913. Republican. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association. Recreation: automobiling. Office: cor. 4th Ave. and Porter St. Residence: 850 Lafayette Boul.

BLAIN, Alexander W., surgeon; born, Detroit; son of Alexander William and Mary G. (Gray) Blain; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1906; unmarried. Assistant to Dr. H. O. Walker, 1903-6; house physician, 1906-7, senior resident surgeon, 1907-8, member visiting staff, 1908-10, Harper Hospital; attending surgeon Harper Hospital Polyclinic, 1910-13; surgeon Detroit Shipbuilding Co. since 1912; lecturer on pathology, Detroit College of Medicine and Surgery. First lieutenant and surgeon Reserve Corps United States Army. Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science, American College of Surgeons; member American Medical Association, Wayne County Medical Society (chairman surgical section), Royal Society of Arts (England), Alumni Society Harper Hospital, Nu Sigma Nu. Mason (Michigan Sovereign Consistory, K. T., Shrine). Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Yacht, Royal Societies Club (London, Eng.). Author: Surgery of the Neck, 1913; also numerous articles on surgery in medical journals. Collaborating editor, International Journal of Surgery (New York), and Detroit Medical Journal. Recreation: natural history study. Office and Residence: 1105 Jefferson Avenue.

BLAIN, Alexander W., landscape gardener; born, Province of Quebec, Can., May 13, 1840; son Robert and Agnes (Harvey) Blain; public school education; married, Oct. 3, 1867, Mary Gray, of Detroit; five children: Daisy

M., William J. (died July 8, 1910), James H., Bethune D., Dr. Alexander W. Located in Franklin County, N. Y., at age of 18; enlisted in Co. C, 92d N. Y. Vol. Inf., Oct. 10, 1861, and participated in many important battles and movements in Virginia and North Carolina; honorably discharged, Nov. 11, 1864. Came to Detroit, 1865, and engaged as nurseryman; took a course in landscape gardening under Herman Meyer; superintendent Oakridge Cemetery, Marshall, Mich., 1867-76; superintendent Elmwood Cemetery, Detroit, since 1876. Owner of a summer home in Oakland County, Mich. Member Detroit Board Park Commissioners, two years (president one year), City Board of Lighting Commissioners, one year. Democrat. Universalist. Mason, Odd Fellow; member Detroit Post No. 384, G. A. R. Office: Elmwood Cemetery. Residence: 131 Elmwood Ave.

BLAIN, Bethune Duffield, lawyer; born, Detroit, June 26, 1879; son of Alexander W. and Mary (Gray) Blain; educated Detroit grammar and high schools; A.B., University of Michigan, 1904; LL.B., University of Michigan Law Department, 1906; married, Sept. 8, 1909, Eunice Dunn, of San Bernardino, Cal.; one daughter, Mary. In practice in Detroit in own name since 1906; president Macomb Hardware Co.; director Crescent Brass and Pin Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Universalist. 32° Mason; Odd Fellow. Club: Lawyers'. Recreations: tennis, yachting. Office: Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 1105 Jefferson Ave.

BLAIR, Frank W., banker; born in Oakland County, Mich., May 13, 1870; son of Henry H. and Sarah (Warner) Blair; educated in public schools of Birmingham, Mich.; married at Detroit, Nov. 22, 1899, Ellen Ferrier. Began active career as clerk in drug store, Birmingham, continuing, 1891-99; in state accountant's office as assistant state accountant, 1900-4; state bank examiner for state of Michigan, 1904-6; auditor Peoples State Bank, 1906-Feb., 1908; president Union Trust Co., Detroit, since Feb. 14, 1908; also president Berry Brothers; chairman Board of Directors, Lake Superior Iron & Chemical Co.; receiver Pere Marquette R. R. Member American Bankers' Association (executive committee Trust Companies' Section). Republican. Mason. Member Fine Arts Society, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Automobile, Detroit Golf.

Office: Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 59 Atkinson Ave.

BLAKESLEE, Jay M.; see Vol. 1908.

BLANCHARD, Frederick N., physician; born, Deseronto, Ont., Can., Dec. 15, 1878; son of Charles Norton and Octavia (Wickham) Blanchard; graduated Windsor Collegiate Institute, 1895; engaged in insurance business in Detroit four years; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1903; married, Apr. 10, 1907, Alice E. Osgood, of Detroit; one daughter, Alice. Practiced in Detroit since 1903; lecturer on anatomy and demonstrator same, Detroit College of Medicine. Republican. Congregationalist. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Mason. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreation: boating. Office and Residence: 361 Campbell Ave.

BLAND, Edward G., sales manager; born, Niles, O., Jan. 20, 1886; son of Joseph and Louisa (Whitehouse) Bland (both of English descent); educated public and high schools, Niles; unmarried. Began active career at Niles, collecting for the electric lighting plant of the city, continuing two years; then city salesman for Smith-Kirk Candy Co., at Toledo, three and one-half years; returned to Niles and was traveling salesman for Levitt-Millory Co., wholesale groceries, traveling in Ohio and Pennsylvania, one year; removed to Detroit and was employed as tire adjuster for the Michelin Tire Co., and later manager Detroit branch of the company; became connected with the Jackson Automobile Co. as salesman, and has been manager of sales, state of Michigan, for this company since Oct., 1913. Republican. Protestant. Member Detroit Automobile Dealers' Association. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 978 Woodward Ave. Residence: 401 Morrell St.

BLAND, Joseph Edward, lawyer; born, London, Ont., May 5, 1866; son of Robert and Ann (Caughlin) Bland; educated in public schools, business college and University of Michigan, receiving degrees of LL.B., 1895, and LL.M., 1896; unmarried. Began practice at Detroit, 1896; assistant U. S. attorney since Nov., 1908. Lieutenant commander and paymaster Michigan Naval Brigade (retired); served in Spanish-American War, 1898, as member of crew of U. S. S. Yosemite; member House of Representatives, Michigan legislature, 1901-2 and 1905-6, and was elected to

State Senate Nov. 6, 1906, and served one term. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (R. A.). Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Fine Arts Society. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Fellowcraft, Lawyers'. Recreations: aquatics and other outdoor diversions. Office: 311 P. O. Bldg. Residence: 64 Watson St.

BLEAZBY, Arthur Judson, gift and book shop; born, Kalkaska, Mich., Jan. 30, 1878; son of Arthur Andrew and Nancy Aby Lavinia (Hough) Bleazby; educated Kalkaska High School, Olivet Preparatory and College and University of Michigan, five years; unmarried. Established summer shop (art goods and Indian work) at Harbor Springs, Mich., 1890, and since maintained same; summer shop in Petoskey, Mich., since 1896; began business in Detroit, 1890, with brother, Walter S. (who died, 1912); now manager and partner Bleazby Brothers. Christian Scientist. Member Phi Delta Theta. Office: 339½ Woodward Ave. Residence: 35 Owen Ave.

BLEIL, Herman J.; see Vol. 1908.

BLESCH, August F.; born, Baden, Germany, Aug. 30, 1848; son of Adam and Rosina May Blesch; came to America with parents, who located near Columbus, O., 1849; educated in public schools; married at Columbus, June 9, 1889, Frances Timmers; children: Carl, Otto, Frank. Lived on farm until 1860; worked in woolen mill, 1860-64; railroaded, 1864-67, and connected with plumbing trade as apprentice, journeyman and foreman, 1867-72; organized plumbing firm of Blesch & Klie, which continued 1872-79; was assistant superintendent Columbus (O.) Water Works, 1879-83; organized the Columbus Brass Co. and was its president and manager, 1883-1901; disposed of interest Nov. 1, 1901; manager of the Detroit Works of the Standard Sanitary Manufacturing Co. of Michigan, Inc., until 1909, retired. President Employers' Association of Detroit, 1906-7; member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreations: boating and traveling. Residence: 375 Garland Ave.

BLINN, Frederick W., grain commission; born, Detroit, Nov. 19, 1865; son of Le Roy T. and Louisa M. (Quintal) Blinn; educated public schools, Detroit; married, 1883, Alice Osborne, of Detroit; one daughter, Adele. Began active career as bookkeeper old Merchants' & Manufacturers' National Bank, 1883; entered grain commission business, 1893; manager J. S. Lapham & Co., since 1909. Republican. Episcopalian. President Detroit Board of Trade, 1913-14; member Detroit

Board of Commerce, 32° Mason (Detroit Commandery, No. 1, K. T.; Moslem Temple, Shrine). Clubs: Fellowcraft, Transportation, Detroit Boat. Office: 601-603 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 29 Taylor Ave.

BLISS, C(harles) Lee, dentist; born, Plainwell, Mich., Sept. 7, 1880; son of Herbert L. and Lida (Bachelder) Bliss; educated public and high schools, Plainwell; D.D.S., University of Michigan, 1907; unmarried. Engaged with father in boot and shoe business at Plainwell for five years before attending college; in practice in Detroit since 1907. Republican. Methodist. Member Michigan State Dental Association, First District Dental Society, National Mouth Hygiene Society. Club: Mendelssohn. Recreations: outdoor sports and music. Office and Residence: 918 Kercheval Avenue.

BLODGETT, William Ernest, physician; born, Newton, Mass., July 10, 1874; son of William Henry and Adelaide (Nickolson) Blodgett; educated Newton High School; A.B., Harvard University, 1896; M.D., Harvard Medical School, 1900; married, July 2, 1910, Mary Charlotte Bishop, of New York; three children: William Henry, James Bishop, Martha Adelaide. Began practice in Boston; removed to Detroit, 1904; engages in orthopedic surgery exclusively; in charge of orthopedic department of Harper Hospital; orthopedist to Providence Hospital, and Jewish Dispensary; assistant in orthopedic surgery in Detroit Medical School. Associate editor of Physician and Surgeon, Ann Arbor, and Detroit Medical Journal. Member American Medical Association, American Orthopedic Association. Member Delta Upsilon, Phi Beta Pi, Detroit Fine Arts Society. Club: Harvard of Michigan. Recreations: gardening, music. Office: 602 Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 470 Iroquois Ave.

BLOME, Alfred R., photographers' supplies; born, Detroit, Jan. 4, 1869; son of Fred C. and Elizabeth (Zeigler) Blome; family settled at Detroit, in the '40s; public school education; married, 1903, Margaret Halstead, of Harrow, Ont., Can.; one son, Alfred Halstead. Began active career in employ of the Allen Bros., photographers' supplies, 1881, continuing until 1899; then entered business on own account as Blome Bros.; incorporated, 1902, as Blome Bros. Co., of which is secretary and treasurer. Served in Michigan Naval Reserve ten years and was on U. S. S. Yosemite during war with Spain, 1898. Republican. Epis-

copalian. Member German-American Association, Gilbert Wilkes Commandery of United Spanish War Veterans, National Union. Office: 27 Grand River Ave. Residence: 38 Farnsworth Ave.

BLOMFIELD, Sidney J., real estate; born, London, Eng., Sept. 14, 1880; son of Rev. Frank and Charlotte (Williams) Blomfield; came to Michigan with parents at six years of age; student for three years at Olivet College; married, Edith M. St. John, of Highland, Mich., Oct. 24, 1909. Began active career as receiving clerk for the Pingree Co., 1901, continuing until 1904; studied law at night at Detroit College of Law, 1904-6; in real estate and fire insurance business for self since 1904; proprietor Blomfield & Co. Congregationalist. Mason. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 1411-1412 Ford Bldg. Residence: 48 Chope Place.

BLOMSTROM, Carl H., machinist; born, Grand Rapids, Mich., Apr. 11, 1867; son of Charles Gustav and Elizabeth (Carlson) Blomstrom; took special course in engineering at Grand Rapids, 1884; received degree of M.E. from International Correspondence School of Scranton, Pa.; married at Detroit, 1889, Anna Berglund. Began active career as mechanic in employ of F. C. Wells Pump Co., Chicago; was in Marquette, Mich., in manufacturing line, 1896-1901; came to Detroit, 1901, and established the Blomstrom Manufacturing Co., builders of high grade automobiles, of which was president until 1909, since in experimental work. Republican. Lutheran. Member Masonic order (32°), Shrine. Recreation: automobiling. Residence: 1135 Lafayette Boulevard.

BLOOM, George A., secretary Marx Market Co.; born, Detroit, Oct. 11, 1877; son of Adam E. and Rose (Friedlander) Bloom; educated Detroit public and high schools; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1899; married Cora Marx, of Detroit, Dec. 4, 1906; two children: Howard A., Dorothy W. Began practice in Detroit, 1899; went to Washington, D. C., and was employed in U. S. Census Bureau and U. S. Postoffice, 1899-1902; returned to Detroit and resumed practice of law; became connected with the Marx Market Co. and has served as secretary and director since Oct., 1910. Was deputy county clerk of Wayne Co., 1905-8, inclusive. Republican. Member Temple Beth El. Office: 25 Cadillac Ave. Residence: 301 Putnam Ave.

BLOOMER, Howard B., lawyer; born, St. Louis, Oct. 1, 1871; son of John W. and Cordelia (Howard) Bloomer; educated public schools, Cincinnati and Dayton, O.; Newton Academy, Baltimore, Md.; Bryant & Stratton Business University, Baltimore; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1893; married, Jan. 26, 1903, Amy G. Dietz, of Baltimore; two children: Howard B., Jr., Virginia. Admitted to practice, 1893; member firm of McGregor & Bloomer since Oct., 1907; lecturer on corporations, Detroit College of Law, since 1905. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason; member Delta Phi Delta fraternity. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, Detroit Yacht, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsmen. Author (with Malcolm McGregor): McGregor and Bloomer's Michigan Corporations, 1909. Recreations: sailing, yachting. Office: 520 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 109 Burlingame Ave.

BLOOMGARDEN, Abraham J., wholesale produce; born in Germany, Aug. 22, 1862; son of Jacob M. and Leah (Kohnheim) Bloomgarden; came to America with parents, 1865; educated in public schools of Peoria, Ill.; married, Detroit, Apr. 6, 1886, Miss M. Zohn; five children: Phillip, Ora, David, Sadie, Mabel. Was in meat business with his father for six years and in retail fruit and vegetable business for two years; has been engaged in wholesale produce and fruit jobbing in his own name since Aug. 1, 1888. Member Detroit Produce Exchange, Detroit Board of Commerce. Jewish faith. Member Knights of Pythias, Elks. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 33 Woodbridge St. W. Residence: 250 Lincoln Ave.

BLUE, Charles Frederick, Jr.; moved to Chicago, Ill.; see Vol. 1908.

BLUMENTHAL, David, paper stock; born, Russia, Sept. 15, 1862; son of Louis and Anna (Simons) Blumenthal; educated in Russia and in public schools of Indianapolis; married at Toledo, O., Nov. 8, 1885, Celia Epstein; eight children: Dora, Ruth, Belle, Gladys, Sam, George, Marvin, Herbert. Entered paper stock business, 1878, as member of firm of L. Blumenthal & Sons, and since 1895 has been secretary and treasurer American Paper Stock Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Jewish religion; member United Charities. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 297 Orleans St. Residence: 90 Alfred St.

BOCKSTANZ, Sidney Joseph, merchant; born, Richmond, Mich., Aug. 16, 1887; son of Joseph A. and Mary E. (Knight) Bockstanz; educated public schools, Richmond; Michigan Business College, Detroit; unmarried. Resident of Detroit since 1904; in employ of printing department, Parke, Davis & Co., one year; associated with brother under title of Bockstanz Bros., dealers in cleaning supplies, 1906, and so continues. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member City of the Straits Lodge No. 452, F. & A. M. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 81 Park Place W. Residence: 138 Highland Ave.

BODA, Orville S., superintendent Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., Detroit; born, Dayton, O., Sept. 3, 1868; son of Fernandes O. and Rhoda (McNutt) Boda; educated in public schools; married at Indianapolis, Ind., Dec. 21, 1892, Bessie Lytle. Learned printing trade and engaged in newspaper work until 1894; became connected with Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. first as solicitor; was made assistant superintendent, 1897, and has been superintendent since 1900. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Detroit Underwriters' Association (second vice president, 1907, president, 1908, now member executive committee). Independent in politics. Methodist. Mason. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 501 New Gas Office Bldg. Residence: 111 Delaware Ave.

BODDE, John E., banker; born, Detroit, Feb. 12, 1872; son of Frank and Adelaide (Cramer) Bodde; educated parochial schools and Detroit College (now University of Detroit); unmarried. Began active career in employ of Peoples State Bank, 1899, and continued successively as bookkeeper, teller and now assistant cashier. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Michigan State Bankers' Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country, Bankers', Players, Orpheus. Recreation: golf. Office: The Peoples State Bank. Residence: 495 Field Ave.

BODEN, John Mucklow, real estate and building; born, Southfield, Mich., Jan. 27, 1842; son of Thomas and Mary Ann (Mucklow) Boden; educated in district schools of Redford and Southfield and in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Oct. 7, 1872, Miss Lottie E. Anscamb; three children: Clara M., Marshall T., Lottie A. Began as clerk of State Bank of Michigan, May 15, 1862, con-

tinuing with its successor, the First National, until 1885; also during this time was member of grocery firm of F. D. Hart & Co., 1871-76, and bought out the Scotch Tea Store, 1878, and operated as Boden & Co. for three years; removed to Northville, Mich., 1885, and organized and was president and treasurer Boden Condensed Milk Co.; sold out and returned to Detroit, 1887; in grocery business as W. H. Anscamb & Co., 1888-1907; in real estate and building since July 1, 1907. Trustee Trumbull Ave. Presbyterian Church. Democrat. Recreation: hunting and fishing. Residence: 547 Trumbull Ave.

BODMAN, Henry E., lawyer; born, Toledo, O.; graduate University of Michigan, Ph.B., 1896; married. Admitted to practice law at Toledo, O., 1897, and removed to Detroit the same year; member of law firm of Angell, Boynton, McMillan & Bodman, 1902-11; since member of Angell, Boynton, McMillan, Bodman & Turner. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country. Office: 2104 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 169 Van Dyke Avenue.

BOERTH, Henry J., secretary and treasurer New England Pie Co.; born, Milwaukee, Wis., Aug. 1, 1863; son of Henry and Sophie (Erk) Boerth; educated public schools, Milwaukee; married, March, 1885, Rose Zeigner, of Chicago; four children: Hattie, Fred, Mabel, Rose Marie. Learned the baking trade in Milwaukee, and pie baking in Chicago; began as pie baker in Milwaukee, 1886, later adding restaurant; sold out, 1893, and came to Detroit; started the New England Pie Co., of which is secretary and treasurer. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason, Shriner. Clubs: Automobile, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: fishing. Office: 4th Ave. and Beech St. Residence: 67 Alexandrine Ave.

BOGART, Frank E., vice-president Farrand, Williams & Clark; born in Lenox Co., Ont., Aug. 4, 1865; son of Abram L. and Helen (Hawley) Bogart; educated in public schools of Ontario; married at Saginaw, Mich., 1896, Susie B. Shaw; three children: Frank E., Jr., Barbara, Elizabeth. Began in drug business with Barriek, Roller & Co., Philadelphia, 1885; came to Detroit, 1888, as traveling salesman for Farrand, Williams & Co., wholesale druggists, and continued with its successor, Farrand, Williams & Clark, of which has been

vice-president since its incorporation. Recreation: golf. Office: 11 Larned St. E. Residence: 85 Hague Ave.

BOGGS, Henry Hunt, machinery; born, Springfield, O., Nov. 28, 1867; son of Biddle and Marie Louise (Hayward) Boggs; descended from Major John Boggs, 1732, of Cumberland County, Pa.; educated public schools, Springfield; married, June 19, 1896, Annie Louise Barker, of Springfield. Began active career, 1883, as machinist's apprentice, St. John Sewing Machine Co., Springfield, continuing four years; with William Whitley Co., Springfield, 1887-9; with Machinist Supply Co., Chicago, 1889-93; entered employ of Strong, Carlisle & Hammond Co., of Cleveland, in 1897; vice president and general manager The Strong, Carlisle & Hammond Co., of Detroit, since incorporation, 1908. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Former member Battery E, 1st Regt., O. N. G.; first sergeant, Troop B, 1st Cav., M. N. G. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Ohio Society, Sons American Revolution. Mason, City of Straits Lodge, Michigan Sovereign Consistory, 32°, Moslem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Yacht, Wolverine Auto. Recreations: automobiling, hunting, motor boating. Office: 42-46 Congress St. E. Residence: 368 Hurlbut Ave.

BOGUE, George G., hardware merchant; born, Feb. 26, 1854; died, Nov. 31, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

BOLGER, James William, secretary and treasurer E. J. Hickey Co.; born, Detroit, February 15, 1875; son of Patrick and Catherine (King) Bolger; educated public schools; University of Detroit; married, Sept. 6, 1907, Anna Tracy, of Detroit; two children: Catherine and Mary Margaret. Began in employ of A. W. Bosley, retail furniture, 1892, continuing for five years; then with Michigan Central and Pere Marquette railroads, accounting departments, five years; became connected with firm of E. J. Hickey, clothing, etc., 1903; firm incorporated, 1909, as the E. J. Hickey Co., of which is secretary and treasurer. Roman Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity. Recreations: automobiling, boating, fishing. Office: 201-203 Woodward Ave. Residence: 139 Stanton Ave.

BOLLES, John Edward, manufacturer; born, Chelsea, Mich., Nov. 10, 1847; son of

Frederick A. and Sarah (Wooster) Bolles; educated in public schools of Chelsea, Ypsilanti Seminary, and a graduate of Ann Arbor High School; came to Detroit in 1866 and was identified with the dry goods business for six years. Married, first, Detroit, Mar. 6, 1872, Harriet F. Snow (died, 1895); two sons: William E., Howard E.; married, second, Dearborn, May 14, 1901, Laura B. Whitmore. Began as a manufacturer in 1872—member of firm of Snow & Bolles; sold interest in 1877 and was in same line of business with E. T. Barnum until 1881; organized the firm of J. E. Bolles & Co. in 1882, which became the J. E. Bolles Iron & Wire Works in 1897. President of the Wayne County Sunday School Association, 1894-95; leader in the Great Sunday School Rally Day celebrations held in Detroit, 1893-99; president of the Michigan State Sunday School Association, 1902-3; member of Woodward Ave. Baptist Church. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Builders' and Traders' Exchange. Republican. Club: Rotary. Recreations: Sunday School work and traveling. Office: corner Fourth Ave. and Porter St. Residence: 948 Cass Ave.

BOLLES, William Edward, railway official; born, Detroit, Dec. 23, 1873; son of John E. and Harriett F. (Snow) Bolles; descended from General Israel Putnam; also on mother's side from a Snow who came to America in the Mayflower; educated Detroit public schools, Detroit; graduated High School, Detroit, 1892; University of Michigan, class of 1895; married, June 14, 1899, Mary A. Glass, of Detroit; two children: Paul K., Elvira H. Member editorial staff, Detroit Free Press, 1896-1904; editor and proprietor Twentieth Century Review, 1904-8; director and treasurer Port Huron & Northern Railway since 1911. Republican. Christian Scientist. Member Lowell Literary Society, Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity. Recreations: swimming and walking. Office: Wayne County Bank Bldg. Residence: 320 W. Warren Ave.

BOND, Fred M., lawyer; see Vol. 1908.

BOND, Joseph I'On, life insurance; born, Savannah, Ga., Mar. 14, 1867; son of Joseph Bryan and Mary I'On (Wragg) Bond; descended from the Pendarvis's of South Carolina (1670) and the Screvens family of Georgia; educated in public schools; married, New York, Dec. 25, 1906, Helen Giddings, of Oberlin, O. Began active career as a traveling salesman for Tucker & Co., of Baltimore, remaining seven years; entered railroad service

with the Central of Georgia Railroad Co., at Savannah, Ga., as a clerk, held various positions until breaking out of Spanish-American War; after returning from the war became associated with the Georgia Export & Import Co., Savannah; in 1900 again became connected with Central of Georgia Railroad Co., in the auditing department; entered life insurance business at Savannah, 1902; district agent at Glens Falls, N. Y., of Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co., 1905-10, also general agent Maryland Casualty Co., and Fidelity & Deposit Co. of Baltimore, and the Employers' Liability Co. of London, England; district agent at Detroit for Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Milwaukee, since Oct. 1, 1910. Member Special District Agents' Association and Detroit Branch, National Underwriters' Association. Served in the volunteer militia of Georgia for twenty-three years; veteran Spanish-American War, 2d Ga. Regt. Inf. Episcopalian. Recreations: fishing and hunting. Office: 619 Hammond Bldg. Residence: The Palms Apts.

BONNING, Carl, physician; born, Felsberg, Germany, Jan. 26, 1855; son of Wilhelm and Marie (Diederich) Bonning; educated in public and private schools of Germany; universities of Marburg and Strassburg, degree of M.D., Dec. 30, 1882; married, Detroit, Dec. 26, 1885, Hermine C. Fieffer; children: Irma (Mrs. R. H. Marr), Hertha. Has engaged in practice in Detroit since April, 1883. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Republican. Office: 287 Woodward Ave.; Residence: 3053 W. Grand Blvd.

BOOK, James B., retired, physician; born, Toronto, Can., Nov. 7, 1843; son of Jonathan J. and Hannah P. (Smith) Book; educated at Milton grammar school; matriculated in Medical Department Victoria University, Toronto; received degree of M.D. from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, 1865; married at Detroit, 1889, Clothilde Palms; children: James B., Jr., Francis P., Herbert V. After graduating in medicine, spent two years in Europe, half of the time at Guy's Hospital Medical School, London, and the remainder of the time in attendance at clinics in Paris and Vienna; located in Detroit, 1867, and practiced until 1892, since which time he has devoted his attention to his real estate interests. Director Commercial National Bank. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medi-

cal Society, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Country, Detroit Boat. Office: Campau Bldg. Residence: The Palms.

BOOTH, Clarence H., automobiles; born, Toronto, Ont.; son of George and Myrtille Camellia (Smith) Booth; educated at Model School and collegiate institute, Toronto; married at Toronto, June 30, 1898, Clara Mary Coleman. Began in business in Toronto with firm of Booth & Son, coppersmiths, 1890, the firm later becoming The Booth Copper Co., with which he continued until 1897; came to Detroit as manager of the Steel Bath Manufacturing Co., and in 1900 bought out the company and conducted business under his own name until 1907; then organized the Pressed Steel Sanitary Manufacturing Co., and was vice president same until 1909; assistant general manager Studebaker Corporation, 1909-13, since general manager. Club: Bloomfield Hills Country. Recreations: outdoor sports, reading. Office: Brush and Piquette. Residence: 31 Euclid Ave. W.

BOOTH, Clarence M., railway official; born, Marietta, O., Dec. 14, 1876; son of H. J. and Eliza (Fletcher) Booth; educated Toledo public schools; unmarried. Began active career as clerk Flint & Pere Marquette R. R., Toledo, O., Jan. 1, 1895, continuing until Apr. 1, 1897; then commercial agent same road, at Toledo, 1897-1902; general eastern agent Pere Marquette R. R., New York, 1902-6, assistant general freight agent, Chicago, 1906-10, and since May 1, 1910, general freight agent same road, headquarters in Detroit. Republican. Protestant. Member Y. M. C. A. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Golf, Detroit Transportation, Chicago Athletic. Recreations: golf and outdoor sports. Office: 307 Fort St., Union Depot. Residence: Addison Apts.

BOOTH, Clyde William, wholesale shoes and rubbers; born, Eaton Rapids, Mich., February 1, 1875; son of George L. and Dorothy M. (Newberry) Booth; educated Eaton Rapids public schools; Cleary Business College, Ypsilanti, Mich.; married, Feb. 1, 1894, Mary E. Selkirk, of Charlotte, Mich.; one daughter, Nellie Dorothy. In shoe business since beginning of active career; became traveling salesman for Michigan Shoe Co., then city salesman and secretary and treasurer same company since 1909. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Member Palestine Lodge, No. 357, F. & A. M.; King Cyrus Chapter, No. 133, R. A. M.; Detroit Commandery, No. 1, K. T.; Moslem Temple, A. A. O. N. M.

S. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: baseball. Office: 146-148 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 68 Collingwood Ave.

BOOTH, Edwin J., vice-president Michigan Fire and Marine Insurance Co.; born, Enfield, Conn., Apr. 9, 1864; son of John R. and Julia T. (Heath) Booth; educated in public schools; married, Detroit, Apr., 1890, Jessie Crawford; one son, Edwin B. Began at age of 17 in the office of the Michigan Fire and Marine Insurance Co.; was appointed assistant secretary, 1891; secretary of the company, 1901-9, since vice president. Member Detroit Fire Underwriters' Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: fishing. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 51 Stimson Pl.

BOOTH, George G., publisher; born, Toronto, Can., Sept. 24, 1864; son of Henry Wood and Clara L. (Gagnier) Booth; educated in public schools of Toronto until 1872, and at St. Thomas, Ont., until 1881; married at Detroit, June 1, 1887, Ellen Warren Scripps; children: James S., Grace E., Warren S., Henry S., Florence L. Began in manufacturing business, 1883; sold out to engage in newspaper business as manager Detroit Evening News, Aug., 1888, and became president of the company, 1906; established Evening Press, Grand Rapids, Mich., Mar., 1893, and with associates purchased Times-Press, Bay City, 1904. President The Evening News Association, Detroit, The Evening Press Co., Grand Rapids; vice president The James E. Scripps Corporation, Detroit; also executor of estate of James E. Scripps (principal owner The Detroit News and a large property owner of Detroit); president Detroit School of Design; trustee General Hospital (chairman building committee), Bloomfield Hills Seminary. Clubs: Detroit, Bloomfield Hills Country, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: home life on country estate. Office: 1517 Dime Savings Bank Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Cranbrook, Birmingham P. O., Mich.

BOOTH, Ralph H., editor and publisher; born, Toronto, Can., Sept. 29, 1873; son of Henry Wood and Clara L. (Gagnier) Booth; educated in public schools of Canada and Detroit; married at Chicago, May 23, 1906, M. Mary Batterman; two children: John Lord, Virginia Kingswood. Removed with parents to Detroit, Apr., 1881; began active career with Detroit National Bank, Jan., 1888; with The Detroit Tribune as cashier, and later business manager, 1892-95; removed to Chicago,

June 25, 1895; with Chicago Journal as secretary and manager, and later became editor and publisher until Apr. 1, 1904, when returned to Detroit, as editor and publisher The Detroit Tribune; president and publisher The Grand Rapids Herald, 1905; now president and editor Saginaw Daily News, Flint Daily Journal, Bay City Times, Jackson Citizen Press, Muskegon News-Chronicle; vice president The Grand Rapids Press. Republican. Member Reformed Episcopal Church. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic, Old Club. Recreation: travel. Office: 1816 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: Charlevoix Apts.

BOOTZ, Frank, manufacturer; born, Detroit, Apr. 4, 1864; son of Wendelin and Mary (Adams) Bootz; educated public schools, Detroit; unmarried. Began active career in employ of Haste & Harris, continuing five years; with the Detroit Egg Biscuit & Specialty Co. since 1901, secretary and treasurer same since incorporation, Sept. 5, 1906. Republican. Catholic. Member Milwaukee Junction Manufacturing Association. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 2817 E. Grand Boul. Residence: 45 Horton Ave.

BOOTZ, John, manufacturer; born, Detroit, May 31, 1862; son Wendelin and Mary (Adams) Bootz; educated public schools, Detroit; unmarried. Began active career in employ of Clark Bros., cracker manufacturers, continuing two years, then Haste & Harris, cracker manufacturers, twenty years; associated with brothers, Peter J. and Frank, in manufacture of egg biscuits, 1901; business incorporated, Sept. 5, 1906; and since president and manager Detroit Egg Biscuit & Specialty Co. Republican. Catholic. Member Milwaukee Junction Manufacturers' Association. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 2817 E. Grand Boul. Residence: 45 Horton Ave.

BOOTZ, Peter J., manufacturer; born, Detroit, Sept. 3, 1860; son Wendelin and Mary (Adams) Bootz; educated public schools, Detroit; married, July 16, 1885, Louisa Brown, of Detroit; six children: Alice (Mrs. R. Stout), Louise, Elmer, Raymond, Beatrice, Peter J., Jr. With Clark Bros., cracker manufacturers, four years, and with Haste & Harris, in same line of business twenty years; assisted in organizing the Detroit Egg Biscuit & Specialty Co., 1901, and vice president same since incorporation, Sept. 5, 1906. Republican. Catholic. Member Milwaukee Junction Manufac-

turers' Association. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 2817 E. Grand Boul. Residence: 935 Wabash Ave.

BORCHARD, Charles L.; born, Detroit, June 27, 1855; son of Ferdinand and Amelia (Schaefer) Borchard; educated German-American Seminary, Detroit; married, July 1, 1884, Louisa Bartenbach, of Detroit; three children: Carl, Lola, Nelda. Began as cabinet maker with father, 1868; associated with brother Ferdinand, 1897, in manufacture of caskets; bought out brother's interest, 1906, and now proprietor Michigan Casket Co. Republican. Protestant. Member National Casket Manufacturers' Association. Office: 249 Rivard St. Residence: 216 Macomb St.

BORGMAN, Henry P., banking; born, Detroit, Mar. 13, 1865; son of Charles H. and Pauline (Purlier) Borgman; educated in public schools, 1871-74, German-American Seminary, 1874-80, Goldsmith's Business College, 1880-81; married at Detroit, Nov. 20, 1889, Anna Kremer; children: Harold H., Mason W., Paul G., Helen K., John F. Left school to become clerk in law office, continuing for three months; was bookkeeper for Robinson Bros., wholesale liquors, for three years, then worked at carpenter trade three months, at the end of which time returned to office employment; after an experience of one year in insurance office, became connected with State Savings Bank, June 20, 1885; cashier of the savings department, State Savings Bank, and of savings department of its successor, Peoples State Bank; also secretary and treasurer McLaughlin Bros. Real Estate Co.; vice president Bartle (Cuba) Development Co., Springwells Brick Co.; treasurer St. Clair Heights Syndicate, Ltd., Grosse Ile Bridge Co. Served for six years in Michigan National Guard. Clubs: Bankers, Detroit Yacht, Harmonie Society. Office: the Peoples State Bank. Residence: 30 Edison Ave. W.

BORGMAN, Martin G., real estate; born, Detroit, May 18, 1863; son of Charles H. and Pauline (Perlier) Borgman; educated in public schools and German-American Seminary, Detroit; married, Mar. 14, 1889, Nellie Harvey, of Romeo, Mich.; two children: Albert S. and Frances. For a number of years engaged in lake transportation; traffic manager Crescent Transportation Co., 1890-95; principal occupation since 1895, dealing in real estate. Treasurer Wabash Portland Cement Co., 1900-4; secretary and treasurer Quincy Gas, Electric & Heating Co., 1904-11; director, sec-

retary and treasurer, Precision Instrument Co.; secretary Parkhill Realty Co.; president Canadian Alkali Co., Ltd., of Sandwich, Ont. Served as captain Co. F, 4th Regt., Michigan National Guard, 1886-93; major, 1893-95. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Recreations: motoring and outdoor sports. Office: 1820 Ford Bldg. Residence: 295 Seminole Ave.

BORNMAN, Charles F., printing and book-binding; born at Detroit, Aug. 11, 1866; son of John and Mary A. (Holstein) Bornman; educated in public schools of Detroit and at business college; married at Holden, Mo., Apr. 17, 1895, Myrtus Daniels. Began active career, 1883, by learning printing trade with O. S. Gulley, Bornman & Co.; was taken into partnership and firm became John Bornman & Son, 1892, which still continues; vice-president German-American Loan and Trust Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Curling, Adercraft. Office: 173 Fort St. W. Residence: 134 Delaware Ave.

BORNMAN, John, printer and bookbinder; born near Neustadt, Germany, Aug. 18, 1836; son of Dietrich and Elizabeth (Immel) Bornman; came to America with parents early in life and was educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1862, Mary A. Holstein; two children: Charles F., Elizabeth C. (Mrs. C. Toelle, of Tonawanda, N. Y.). Learned printer's trade with the old Detroit Advertiser, beginning 1857; entered employ of O. S. Gulley, printers, 1864, and was admitted to firm of O. S. Gulley & Co., 1875; organized firm of John Bornman & Son, 1895, of which he has since been the head. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Typothetae. Republican. Member Evangelical Church. Charter member German Protestant Home for Orphans and Old People. Member National Fraternal Union. Office: cor. Fort St. and Second Ave. Residence: 108 Alexandrine Ave. W.

BOSS, Cyrus, banker; died, Apr. 1, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

BOSSERDET, Alfred E., yacht and engine builder; born, Wayne County, Mich., Dec. 1, 1882; son of Louis P. and Louisa (Rigoulot) Bosserdet; educated in public schools of Wayne County; married, Sept. 28, 1910, Hazel Minckler, of Detroit; one daughter, Louise. Lived on farm until 19 years of age; entered employ of Buhl Sons & Co., hardware, etc.,

and served as billing clerk, 1901-2; then with Gordon & Pagel, 1902-5; associated with brother, 1905, as the Bosserdet Yacht & Engine Co., of which has since been vice-president. Episcopalian. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: Jefferson and Park View Aves. Residence: 298 Park View Ave.

BOSSERDET, Henry C., general manager Bosserdet Yacht & Engine Co.; born, Wayne County, Mich., Sept. 14, 1873; son of Louis P. and Louisa (Rigoulot) Bosserdet; educated in public schools, Wayne County; married, Aug. 31, 1899, Mary Olmstead, of Standish, Mich. Engaged in farming until 25; in flour and feed business, 1895-1905; assisted in organizing the Bosserdet Yacht & Engine Co., 1905, and since general manager and treasurer same. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: automobiling, boating, fishing. Office: Jefferson and Park View Aves. Residence: 532 Pennsylvania Ave.

BOTHFELD, Charles Clarence, civil engineer; born, 1863; died, Nov. 19, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

BOUR, Kendrick Martin, coffees and teas; born, Toledo, O., Feb. 9, 1888; son of John M. and Carrie A. (Kendrick) Bour; educated in public schools, Toledo; student Michigan Military Academy, Orchard Lake, Mich., two years; unmarried. Began active career in employ of J. M. Bour & Co., coffees and teas, Toledo, 1908; came to Detroit and took charge of coffee and tea department of Peter Smith & Sons, 1910; business was separated 1911, and the coffee and tea department was organized as the Royal Valley Coffee Co., of which he was vice-president and manager; purchased J. Henry Smith's interest in the Royal Valley Coffee Co., Dec. 4, 1913, now president and general manager of the company. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Rotary, Detroit Athletic, Walkerville Country (Walkerville, Ont.). Recreation: tennis. Office: 124-132 Larned St. W. Residence: 398 Jefferson Ave.

BOURKE, Frederick W., flour merchant, wholesale and commission; born, Detroit, Feb. 26, 1865; son of Walter and Maria L. (McKenna) Bourke; educated in Detroit public schools; married, Oct. 11, 1893, Nellie E. Gray, of Detroit; two children: Helen M., Walter J. Began active career as clerk American Eagle Tobacco Co., continuing, 1883-88; then clerk for father, 1888-91; in wholesale flour and grain commission business since 1891. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason; Kilwinning Lodge,

No. 297; King Cyrus Chapter, No. 133; Detroit Commandery, No. 1, K. T. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 481 West Jefferson Ave. Residence: 156 Forest Avenue W.

BOURKE, Michael Patrick, lawyer; moved to St. Paul, Minn.; see Vol. 1908.

BOURNE, John Hill; see Vol. 1908.

BOUSHY, Alphonsus Joseph, vice-president Ockford Printing Co.; born, Detroit, March 7, 1874; son of Alphonsus and Malvina (Morrand) Boushy; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, Dec. 18, 1907, Lillie Ockford, of Detroit. Began active career in employ of Ockford Printing Co., Oct., 1893, vice-president since incorporation, June 9, 1909. Member United Typothetae, Detroit Allied Printing Trades Association. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 70 Howard St. Residence: 247 Commonwealth Ave.

BOUTELL, Alexander A., president Detroit Graphite Manufacturing Co.; born, Avoca, N. Y., Jan. 13, 1840; son of Samuel and Caroline (Billsen) Boutell; educated in common schools and high schools of Milford and Ypsilanti, Mich.; married at Ypsilanti, July 20, 1868, Harriet J. Carpenter (deceased); one daughter, Alice M. Began active career in Detroit as bookkeeper for Mowry & Co., tobacconists, 1867; acted as executor of estate of J. Mowry, 1871-74; in banking business with Bowen & McGowan, Coldwater, Mich., 1874-76; in employ of Walker McGraw Co., Detroit, 1876-78; became secretary-treasurer Globe Tobacco Co., Windsor, Ont., 1878, and was secretary, treasurer and manager of the company at Detroit, 1880-92 (resigned); was for four years secretary of the Detroit Chamber of Commerce; began manufacture of paints, 1892, as the Detroit Graphite Manufacturing Co., of which is president. Enlisted in First Michigan Lancers, fall of 1861. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Old. Recreation: traveling. Office: 10 Twelfth St. Residence: 827 Second Ave.

BOVENSIEP, Charles, Jr., manufacturer; born, Essen, Germany, Feb. 28, 1871; son of Charles and Emma (Wachholder) Bovensiep; began education in schools of Germany; came to America, 1882; attended public schools, Detroit; student private architectural school; married, June 4, 1895, Catherine Hack, of Detroit. Started with E. T. Barnum Wire & Iron Works, 1887, continuing until Jan., 1902; formed partnership with E. M. Clark, Jan.,

1902, under name of The Vulcan Co., making general line of architectural metal work; withdrew from firm Jan., 1911, going in business alone designing and manufacturing Standard Bronze Work for mausoleums and memorials exclusively under the name of the Detroit Mausoleum Equipment Works; also director Cadillac Theatre Co. Republican. Member Social Turn Verein. Club: Harmonie. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 179 Fort St. W. Residence: 823 E. Grand Boul.

BOWEN, Floyd Eugene, wholesale merchandise brokerage; born, Liverpool, N. Y., Jan. 10, 1854; son of George Washington and Marietta (Vroman) Bowen; educated public schools, Fayetteville, N. Y., and Grass Lake, Mich., to 1871; University of Michigan, one year; Bryant & Stratton Business College, Detroit; married, Dec. 25, 1886, Julia M. Browning, of Maysville, Ky.; two children: Francis Browning, Edward Woodville. Bookkeeper for Max Meyer & Bro., Omaha, 1878-82; bookkeeper for Pacific Express Co., auditor's office, 1882-84; traveling salesman, wholesale grocery houses, out of Omaha and St. Joseph, Mo., 1884-87; started in merchandise brokerage business in Omaha, 1887; moved to Detroit, 1890, and since continued in same line of business, as Floyd E. Bowen & Co. Vice-president American Realty Syndicate; director Del Pasco Mines Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Protestant. Mason. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: baseball. Office: 723 Ford Bldg. Residence: 104 Palister Ave.

BOWEN, Herbert, lawyer; born, East Aurora, N. Y.; admitted to bar before the Supreme Court of the state. Has practiced in Detroit since 1869, first as Douglas & Bowen, then Douglas, Bowen & Douglas until 1884; firm changed to Bowen, Douglas & Whiting, later Bowen, Douglas, Whiting & Murfin, and now Bowen, Douglas, Eaman & Barbour. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Club: Prismatic. Office: 1101 Ford Bldg. Residence: 33 Forest Ave. W.

BOWEN, Lem Warner, president and general manager D. M. Ferry & Co.; born, Green Bay, Wis., July 12, 1857; son of Charles Clark and Julia M. (Hard) Bowen; educated in public schools of Detroit; Kalamazoo (Mich.) College (freshman year); entered sophomore class University of Rochester and was graduated, A.B., 1879; married at Rochester, May 10, 1881, Grace M. Woodbury; four sons: Edgar W., Julian P., Charles C., 2d, Paul M.

Came to Detroit after leaving college, 1879, and entered employ of D. M. Ferry & Co., seedsmen; was elected treasurer, 1887, general manager, 1900, and on death of D. M. Ferry, 1907, became president. President Standard Accident Insurance Co., of Detroit, Mich.; vice-president Security Trust Co.; director Detroit Edison Co., Michigan Savings Bank; trustee Harper Hospital. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, University, Country, Old Club. Recreation: traveling. Office: D. M. Ferry & Co.

BOWER, Joseph Augustus, assistant secretary Detroit Trust Co.; born, Denver, Sept. 2, 1880; son of William Alexander and Sarah Ann (Berry) Bierbower; educated in Detroit schools to High School, then Detroit University School; married, Aug. 23, 1906 Emma Anna Wuelfing, of Detroit; two children: Phyllis, Robert. Began in real estate business, continuing three years; entered employ of Detroit Trust Co. as clerk, 1902, and was made assistant secretary, 1908; general manager Standard Foundry Co.; director A. F. Bartlett Co. Member Michigan National Guard, 1902; was sent by state to Sea Girt, N. J., to compete for world's championship in marksmanship. Republican. Catholic. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreation: water sports. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 2061 W. Grand Boulevard.

BOWER, Robert F., president Bower Roller Bearing Co.; born, Lima, O., Aug. 22, 1874; son of Columbus T. and Lucia A. (Schwab) Bower; educated in public schools; married, Oct., 1906, Macie A. Wright, of Lima, O.; two children: Burchard B. and Virginia A. Began active career at Lima, as manager Hover Park Summer Resort, remaining two years; then in the vehicle manufacturing business at Lima, six years; went to Dayton, O., and in 1907, invented the Bower Roller Bearings; Aug. 1, 1907, organized the Bower Roller Bearing Co., of which has since been president and general manager. Company moved its plant to Detroit, Feb. 22, 1911. Member Society of Automobile Engineers. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: baseball and golf. Office: Hart and Goethe Sts. Residence: 480 Garland Ave.

BOWER, Seymour, general superintendent Michigan Fish Commission; born, Clarkston, Mich., Apr. 3, 1855; son of Charles and Margaret (Spencer) Bower; educated in public schools of Oakland Co., Mich.; married at

Deerfield, Mich., Oct. 12, 1880, Exene M. Taft; children: Ward T., Ethel G., Harold S. Engaged in drug business at Clarkston and elsewhere, 1873-80; was connected with United States Fish Commission, 1880-93; general superintendent of the Michigan Fish Commission since 1893. Secretary American Fisheries Society, 1899-1901, and president, 1909-10; president Village of Northville, Mich., for two years, 1885-86. Republican. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 607 Stevens Bldg. Residence: 348 Garland Ave.

BOWLES, George C., dentist; born, London, Eng., Mar. 2, 1868; son of John and Sarah E. (Lee) Bowles; came to Detroit with parents, 1871; educated in public schools of Detroit; Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery, 1888-91; D.D.S., 1891; married at Maple, Mich., Aug. 15, 1891, Lillian A. Hopkins; children: Florence E., George C., Jr. Began practice at Schenevus, N. Y., 1891; returned to Detroit, 1898, where he has since practiced. Member Michigan State Dental Society, First District Dental Society (president, 1906-7); Unitarian Club (president, since 1911); Municipal Ownership League; Detroit Civic League. Recreation: reading. Address: 32 Warren Ave. W.

BOWLING, Stephen J., resident manager Revere Rubber Co.; born, Dowagiac, Mich., May 16, 1866; son of Enoch C. and Caroline L. (Johnson) Bowling; educated in Detroit public schools and Detroit Business College; married, July 18, 1890, Jennie T. Sheldon, of Houghton, Mich.; two children: Dorothy S., G. Curtis. Resident of Detroit since 1876; first assistant bookkeeper, Commercial National Bank, 1884-88; in railroad ticket offices at Columbus, O., and Buffalo, N. Y., 1888-90; with Ypsilanti Dress Stay Co., Ypsilanti, Mich., 1890; proprietor Ever Ready Dress Stay Co., Windsor, Ont., 1890-1902; then president of C. B. Hutchings & Sons, car roofers, Detroit, 1902-8; commission broker, rubber goods, until Jan. 1, 1913; since resident manager Revere Rubber Co., of Chelsea, Mass. Republican. Universalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Automobile, Rushmore, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: yachting, hunting. Office: 712-714 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 1105 Cass Ave.

BOWMAN, Charles J., moved to Chicago, Ill.; see Vol. 1908.

BOYDELL, J. Frank, president The Boydell Bros. White Lead and Color Co.; born, De-

troit, July 9, 1866; son of John and Mary (Gliddan) Boydell; educated in public schools of Detroit and at Michigan Military Academy; married at Detroit, Oct. 16, 1893, Florence E. Dixon; two sons: J. Francis, Clarence W. Has been connected with The Boydell Bros. White Lead and Color Co. since Jan. 9, 1892, and since death of father in 1907 has been president of the company; also president Boydell Realty Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°); past potentate Moslem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 40 Champlain St. Residence: 1041 Second Ave.

BOYER, Joseph, president Burroughs Adding Machine Co.; born, Canada, 1848; married at St. Louis, Mo., Clara A. Libby; eight children: George W. (deceased), Frank H., C. Pearl (Mrs. H. E. Candler), Myrion L., Ruby C. (Mrs. W. A. C. Miller), Lotta E. (Mrs. Standish Backus), Gertrude (Mrs. Frederick S. Stearns), Joseph, Jr. Learned machinists' trade early in life and followed it in St. Louis, Mo., for thirty-one years; inventor of the first successful pneumatic hammer, such as is used for riveting in steel constructed buildings, steamships and boilers; associated with William S. Burroughs in the construction of the first Burroughs adding machine, the work being performed in his shop; has been actively identified with the construction and distribution of the machines since the beginning, and has been at the head of the company since 1902 (plant removed from St. Louis to Detroit in 1904). Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old Club, Detroit Athletic, Turtle Lake, North Channel Fishing Club. Recreations: fishing, hunting and motoring. Office: cor. Second and Burroughs Aves. Residence: 637 Woodward Ave.

BOYLE, John Arthur, vice-president and general manager Briscoe Manufacturing Co.; born, Albany, N. Y., July 21, 1848; son of Arthur and Mary (McCullough) Boyle; educated in public schools, Albany; married, Aug. 14, 1876, Cornelia Desotell, of Detroit; two daughters: Blanche C. (Mrs. Earl M. Brown, of Los Angeles, Cal.), Florence M. Began active career in hardware business at Albany, N. Y.; removed to Detroit, 1868, and for twenty years was with Standart Bros., wholesale hardware; office manager of the Detroit Galvanizing & Sheet Metal Works, 1888-1901, when the concern was merged into the Briscoe

Manufacturing Co., manufacturers sheet metal goods, japanning and automobile parts, of which has been vice-president and general manager since 1908; also vice-president Briggs-Detroit Co., manufacturers of automobiles. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Palestine Lodge No. 357, A. F. & A. M. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: automobiling and fishing. Office: 1443 Woodward Ave. Residence: 648 Champ-plain St.

BOYNTON, George H., wholesale crockery; born, Marine City, Mich., May 17, 1867; son of Nathan S. and Hannah L. (Fedelgia) Boynton; educated in public schools, Port Huron, Mich.; married, Oct. 22, 1904, Mrs. Mary Ten Eyck, of Detroit. Proprietor of bazaar store at Port Huron, 1885-86; went to east coast of Florida and engaged in farming and hotel business; returned to Detroit and engaged in advertising business, 1903-8; since member firm of Osborne, Boynton & Osborne, whole-sale crockery, glass and lamp goods. Member Co. F, 33d Mich. Infantry, for five years. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason; member K. O. T. M.; Modern Woodmen of America. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: baseball. Office: 71-73 Jefferson Ave. Residence: Charlevoix Hotel.

BOYNTON, Herbert Eugene, lawyer; born, Essex Co., N. Y., Jan. 29, 1864; son of Henry D. and Amanda M. (Bartlit) Boynton; educated in St. Clair (Mich.) High School up to 1878; Somerville Academy, graduating 1883; University of Michigan, degree of B. A., 1886; married, New York, Dec. 16, 1911, Mabel Maltz Farwell. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since May 2, 1887; member of law firm of Wells, Angell, Boynton & McMillan, 1892-1903; since member Angell, Boynton, McMillan, Bodman & Turner. Director and member executive committee Union Trust Co.; director Detroit Hotel Co. Member Michigan Bar Association. Republican. Member Psi Upsilon. Clubs: Yondotega, Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Old Club. Recreation: boating. Office: 2104 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: Pontchartrain Hotel.

BOYNTON, Walter Channing, publisher; born, Detroit, Sept. 8, 1876; son of Albert Grenville and Frances Gertrude (Patten) Boynton; educated in Detroit graded and High Schools; A.B., University of Michigan, 1899; married, June 22, 1898, Irene Katherine Goddard, of Denver, Colo.; one daughter,

Lucile Goddard. On staff of Free Press, 1899-1903; manager Detroit Medical Journal, 1903-4; assistant Sunday editor Free Press, 1905-6; assistant secretary, Board of Commerce, 1906; secretary and treasurer, Concrete Publishing Co., 1906-12; president Concrete-Cement Age Publishing Co., since 1912. Unitarian. Member Archaeological Institute of America, Sons American Revolution, Sigma Phi, Detroit Fine Arts Society. Clubs: Detroit Boat, University, Prismatic, Scarabs. Recreations: tennis and travel. Office: 97-99 W. Fort St. Residence: 71 Atkinson Ave.

BRABANT, Francis X., manufacturer; born, Clayton, Jefferson Co., N. Y., June 23, 1859; son of Hyacinth and Bibieaunt (Duval) Brabant; educated in public schools of Clayton and Wallaceburg, Ont., Can.; married, June 3, 1891, Margaret M. Johnson, of Wallaceburg. Began active career as grocer's clerk, Wallaceburg, later engaging in grocery business on own account for four years; moved to Toronto and continued in business there one year; came to Michigan, 1889, and for three years was in retail grocery business at Newbury; located in Detroit and was connected with grocery business until he organized the Standard Brass Works, of which was secretary and treasurer; disposed of his interests and retired for about one year; organized the Standard Brass Manufacturing Co., of Windsor, Ont., Can.; returned to Detroit and in Sept., 1911, formed the Michigan Brass & Foundry Co., of which has since been president and manager. Republican. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Office: 1218-22 Hastings St. Residence: 979 Lawton Ave.

BRABB, Roy C., jeweler; moved to Wayne, Mich.; see vol. 1908.

BRACE, William Henry, retired; born, Cleveland, O., Apr. 3, 1834; son of William and Lucy (Reynolds) Brace; educated in public schools and Janesville (Wis.) Academy, graduating, 1852; married, Sinclairville, N. Y., Mary Edmunds (died, Nov. 26, 1911); two children: William V. (deceased), Mary Louise (Mrs. W. W. Krag). Began active career, 1855, in wholesale grocery of W. Phelps & Bro., Detroit; became partner in the house, 1862, incorporated, 1886, and was president of Phelps, Brace & Co. until 1907, when the business was disposed of to Smart, Fox & Co., of Saginaw, Mich.; director Phelps, Krag & Co., importers of tea and coffee; director Michigan Wire Cloth Co., Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co. Was member of the De-

troit Light Guard for seven years. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Club: Country. Recreations: boating, fishing and golf. Office: 43 West Jefferson Ave. Residence: 132 Bagg St.

BRACE, William V., miller; born, Oct. 5, 1861; died, Oct. 20, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

BRACKETT, Charles H.; moved to Indianapolis, Ind.; see Vol. 1908.

BRADBEER, George J., manufacturer furnace pipe, oak belting, etc.; born, Cobourg, Ont., Dec. 13, 1848; son of William and Elizabeth (Jones) Bradbeer; educated in public schools of Cobourg and at Victoria College; married, London, Ont., 1897, Nellie Lenox. Lived in Cleveland, O., 1865-75; engaged in bookkeeping until he entered business for himself, 1889, as secretary of the Safety Furnace Pipe Co., in which he still continues. Also president Wayne Belting Co. Member Masonic order. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: hunting, fishing, boating. Office: 1212-1218 Second Ave. Residence: 60 Lincoln Ave.

BRADFORD, James, coal and coke; born, Detroit, July 15, 1857; son of John and Ann (Brennan) Bradford; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, 1888, Julia O'Neill, of Detroit; three children: Florence, Neill, Margaret. Farmed in Huron Township, Wayne County, for six years; then successively with the Capital Lumber Co., Lansing, Mich.; W. A. C. Miller, lumber, Detroit, and the W. C. Restrict Lumber Co.; entered coal business on own account, 1890; now president and manager Cadillac Coal & Coke Co. Member Milwaukee Junction Manufacturers' Association, Northwestern Business Men's Association. Member K. O. T. M., National Union, St. Andrews Society. Office: 1619 Russell St. and Wellington Ave. and G. T. R. R. Residence: 245 Smith Ave.

BRADT, Samuel Southard, hotel proprietor; born, Saratoga County, N. Y., Nov. 28, 1857; son of William and Mahala (Southard) Bradt; common school education; married, Sept. 4, 1878, Hattie J. Fifield, of Waterford, Mich.; two children: Carl L. (Houston, Tex.) and Ira L. (deceased). Parents were hotel keepers, and he engaged in same business ever since beginning of active career; commenced, 1876, at Cass Hotel, located on the present site of Wayne Hotel; clerk at the Cutler House, Grand Haven, Mich., 1880; chief clerk at the Oakland Hotel, St. Clair, 1881; cashier Brunswick Hotel, Detroit, 1882-83; then in hotel

business at Waterford, Mich., eight years; Hotel Bryant, Flint, Mich., two years, Plantation Hotel, during the World's Fair, Chicago; San Marino Hotel, Southerland, Fla., seasons of 1893 and 1894; returned to Detroit, June 24, 1895, and with Fred Postal opened the Griswold Hotel, remaining nine years; manager Hotel Chippewa, Mackinaw Island, four years; one of the proprietors Hotel Brunswick, Detroit, until sold his interests; proprietor Hotel Fairview since Apr. 2, 1911. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Mason; member Knights of Pythias, B. P. O. Elks. Address: Hotel Fairview, Jefferson Ave. and Hillger St.

BRADWAY, Judson, real estate, fire insurance and loans; born, Birmingham, Mich., July 27, 1882; son of Albert and Mary (Render) Bradway; graduated Birmingham High School, 1900; University of Michigan, 1900-2; Detroit College of Law, 1903-6, graduating, LL.B., 1906; married, June 28, 1910, Florence Michell, of Detroit. After leaving University of Michigan entered real estate business, 1902, in which he continues, being engaged in general real estate and building enterprises. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board (president, 1912). Republican. Elected member Detroit Board of Charter Commissioners, 1913. Member Phi Delta Theta. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobile, golf. Office: 320 Ford Bldg. Residence: 117 Garfield Avenue.

BRADY, George Nexsen, retired; born, Detroit, Aug. 25, 1837; son of Samuel Preston and Elizabeth Mary (Nexsen) Brady; grandson of General Hugh Brady, U. S. Army, prominent in Michigan seventy-five years ago, and after whom Fort Brady was named; educated in private school conducted by Professor Nutting, Lodi, Mich.; Gregory Commercial College, Detroit; married, Dec., 1865, Augusta McClelland (died, Apr. 22, 1909); two children: Robert McClelland and Mary A. (Mrs. Robert M. Berry). For many years member of firm of Brady & Co., commission merchants and dealers (business founded by his father in 1847). President Elmwood Cemetery; director Detroit Fire & Marine Insurance Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Lake St. Clair Fishing and Shooting, Bloomfield Hills Country. Recreation: farming. Office: 9 Woodward Ave. Residence: Birmingham, Oakland Co., Mich.

BRADY, James J., president Brady-Nagle Manufacturing Co., machinists and auto parts; formerly second vice-president and factory manager E. R. Thomas Detroit Co., automobile manufacturers. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Wolverine Automobile, Detroit Yacht. Office 518-520 Woodbridge St. E. Residence: 455 E. Grand Boulevard.

BRADY, John H., president Detroit Bath Tub & Brass Manufacturing Co.; born, Detroit, Mar. 10, 1873; son of James and Elizabeth (O'Neill) Brady; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, Apr. 10, 1910, Jessica Ranger Overshiner. In the bicycle business, 1899-1904; began in auto business with the Packard Motor Co. in 1904; organized the J. H. Brady Auto Co., 1906, and was president until 1912, when sold out; president Detroit Bath Tub & Brass Manufacturing Co. since 1910. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Catholic. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Yacht, Detroit Automobile. Recreation: automobiling. Office: Second and Baltimore Ave. W. Residence: Grosse Pointe Shores, Mich.

BRADY, Mathew, physician; born, St. Thomas, Ont., Aug. 8, 1856; son of Patrick and Bridget (Doyle) Brady; educated in public schools, collegiate institutes at St. Thomas and Hamilton, Ont.; St. Michael's College, Toronto, graduating 1879; attended University of Michigan one year, and Bellevue Medical College, New York City, two years, receiving degree of M.D., 1883; married at Detroit, June 15, 1886, Josephine E. Collins. Spent his earlier years on his father's farm; has practiced in Detroit since 1883; gynecologist on staff St. Mary's Hospital. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association. Member Rainbow Fishing Club. Office: 607 Washington Arcade. Residence: Hotel Plaza.

BRADY, Robert McClelland, manufacturer; born, Detroit, May 3, 1868; son of George Nexsen and Augusta (McClelland) Brady; educated in public schools and St. Paul's Grammar School, Detroit; Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., graduating, B.S., 1890; married, Detroit, Oct., 1897, Mary Belle Holland. Has been engaged in manufacturing business in Detroit since 1898, and is president and treasurer of the Hygeia Filter Co., manufacturers of water filters; U. S. jury commissioner Eastern District of Michigan, 1907-10. Independent Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Psi Upsilon fraternity. Clubs: University,

Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic, Indian Village. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 730-738 Woodbridge St. E. Residence: 249 Seminole Avenue.

BRADY, William E., tile contractor; born, Detroit, Sept. 13, 1874; son of Patrick and Margaret (Dunn) Brady; educated parochial school; unmarried. Began active career in employ of C. J. Netting & Co., continuing, 1888-1908; has engaged in business on own account since 1908 as William E. Brady Co., tile contractors, ceramic mosaic walls, tile bathrooms, mantels, fireplace furnishings, etc. Independent in politics. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Builders' and Traders' Exchange; member Knights of Columbus, B. P. O. Elks, Loyal Order of Moose. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 45 W. Larned St. Residence: Lenox Apts.

BRAIN, Alexander, machinist; born, Laxton County, Ont., Can., Aug. 14, 1869; son of William R. and Albertina Harriet (Kirby) Brain; parents born in England; graduated high and normal schools, Port Perry, Ont., 1888; married, June 2, 1900, Bertha Schenk, of St. Louis; three children: Harriett Mary, Alexander Adolph, Victor Alfred. Teacher public schools, Ontario County, Can., 1888-90; in grocery business at Huntsville, Ont., 1890-92; engaged as machinist at Hamilton, O., and St. Louis, 1892-1900; machinist foreman Boyer Machine Co. and Chicago Pneumatic Tool Co., assistant superintendent, 1900-7; superintendent Burroughs Adding Machine Co., Detroit, since 1907. Episcopalian. Member of Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreations: automobiling, fishing, handball. Office: Burroughs Adding Machine Co., Second Ave. and Burroughs Ave. Residence: 160 Lothrop Avenue.

BRANKIN, Edward, manager American Linseed Co. of Michigan; born, Montreal, Can., Sept. 27, 1858; son of James and Alice J. (Tufts) Brankin; educated at St. Lawrence College, Montreal; local branch University of Notre Dame, Ind.; married, June 1, 1903, Priscilla E. Neilon, of Philadelphia; two children (both deceased). Worked in father's bakery business for several years; then in employ of Canada Paint Co. until coming to U. S. in 1891; connected with National Linseed Oil Co. at Chicago, Philadelphia and Detroit, 1892-1902; manager and treasurer American Linseed Co. of Michigan since 1904. Roman Catholic. Secretary Detroit Paint, Oil and

Varnish Club since 1907 (president, 1904). Club: Detroit. Recreation: reading. Office: 911 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 329 John R Street.

BRASCH, John E., dry goods and furnishings; born, Detroit, Sept. 27, 1875; son of John and Ida (Kriemnan) Brasch; educated in public schools, Detroit, and Detroit Business University; married, Mar. 15, 1899, Matilda Wesch, of Detroit; one child, Mabel. Began, 1893, in business established by father in 1883; succeeded with brothers to business upon death of father, 1898; remodeled the building, 1909, and it is now known as the Brasch Bldg.; senior partner Brasch Bros. Republican. German Lutheran. 32° Mason, Shriner, Odd Fellow. Recreation: automobil- ing. Office: 504-508 Baker St. Residence: 528 W. Grand Boul.

BRATT, Willis Sinclair, commercial agent Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry.; born, Dunleith, Ill., Apr. 10, 1861; son of Nelson M. and Julia E. (Sinclair) Bratt; educated in Clinton (Ia.) High School; married, Clinton, Nov. 16, 1887, Mary Gillis; one son, Frederick W. Began active career as telegraph operator Chicago & Northwestern Ry., at Clinton, continuing, 1877-81; entered service of Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry., 1881, and has been successively cashier, ticket office at Clinton, agent at Anamosa and Cedar Rapids, Ia., division freight and passenger agent at Mason City, Ia., and commercial agent at Detroit since Jan., 1903. Republican. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar. Club: Transportation. Recreation: fishing. Office: 212 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 181 Seward Ave.

BRAZIER, Edward George, life insurance; born, May 17, 1865; died, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

BRECK, Harold Arthur, wholesale paper; born, Cleveland, Apr. 15, 1878; son of Frederick Augustus and Ella Marilla (Gray) Breck; educated in public schools of Cleveland; married, June 30, 1904, Jane Barnes Harmon, of Manchester, N. H.; two children: Eleanor A., Robert A. Began in wholesale paper business at Cleveland, 1895; secretary Union Paper & Twine Co., Detroit, since 1907. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Adcraft. Recreations: automobil- ing, general sports. Office: 46-50 Larned St. W.

BREDE, John Conrad, merchant and interior decorator; born, Detroit, Oct. 16, 1858; son of John J. and Marie (Scherer) Brede; educated German-American Seminary and pub-

lic schools, Detroit; married, Oct. 2, 1882, Bertha Reuther, of Detroit; eight children: Herman F., Lena, Hertha, Hulda, Richard A., Erwin, Marie, Minnie. Started in business as painter and decorator under the firm name of Weitz & Brede, Mar., 1882, continued until July, 1895; then took in present partner and the firm has since been Brede & Schroeter, interior decorators and dealers in imported wall hangings, special furniture, window shades, draperies, etc. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member State Militia six years. Republican. Scottish Rite Mason, K. T., Shriner. Member National Union, American Insurance Union, Harmonie Society, German Salesmen's Association. Office: 20 Adams Ave. W. Residence: 55 Melbourne Ave.

BREDIN, Charles H., manufacturer; born, Butler, Pa., Nov. 3, 1866; son of James and Matilda Elizabeth (Spear) Bredin; three generations of lawyers and judges in the family in the United States; educated at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; married, 1892, at Los Angeles, Cal., Margaret Grace Leonard, of Piqua, O.; two children: Elizabeth Spear, Lewis Leonard. Studied law with his father at Pittsburgh, Pa., and practiced law for two years; with Leonard Daniels Linseed Oil Co., Piqua, O., two years; entered manufacturing business in Detroit, 1897; now president and general manager Chamberlin Metal Weather Strip Co., having twenty branches in various parts of the country; also president Bredin Realty Co. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Wholesale and Manufacturing Association. Mason, K. T. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Bloomfield Hills Country, Detroit Golf, Detroit Tennis. Recreations: golf and tennis. Office: 109 Third Ave. Residence: 81 Eliot St.

BREISACHER, Leo, physician; born, Detroit; son of Leo and Sophie (Benoit) Breisacher; educated in public and preparatory schools, University of Pennsylvania and University of Berlin, Germany, Medical and Philosophical departments, graduating 1892; unmarried. Has practiced in Detroit since 1892; clinical professor of Gastro-Enterology, Detroit College of Medicine; consulting physician Harper Hospital; member staff Farrand and St. Mary's training schools. Member American Society of Physiologists, American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies, American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Society of Naturalists. Clubs: De-

troit, University. Recreation: country life. Office: 71 Washington Boul. Residence: 233 Seminole Ave.

BREITMEYER, Harry Grass, florist; born, Detroit, Feb. 23, 1890; son of Philip and Katherine (Grass) Breitmeyer; educated in public schools, Detroit High School and business college; married, Oct. 10, 1911, Maud Bamlet, of Detroit. Since beginning of active career has been associated with father in business; partner John Breitmeyer's Sons since July, 1911; second vice-president Lohrman Seed Co. since Dec., 1911; manager and treasurer Breitmeyer Bldg., since July, 1910. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Presbyterian. Member Alpha Omega fraternity. Clubs: Harmonie, Valhalla, Fellowcraft, Rushmere. Recreations: all outdoor sports. Address: 24-30 Broadway. Residence: 68 Marston Ct.

BREITMEYER, Martin, secretary C. Pfeiffer Brewing Co.; born, Detroit, Mar. 19, 1874; son of Frank and Emma (Cramer) Breitmeyer; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1897, Hattie Groehn; one son, Hazen. Entered employ of the C. Pfeiffer Brewing Co. in 1891 and passed through various departments until 1903; vice-president and treasurer of the company, 1903-12, since secretary. Recreation: outdoor sports. Club: German-American Association. Office: 912 Beaufait Ave. Residence: 1052 E. Grand Boul.

BREITMEYER, Philip, florist; born, Detroit, May 13, 1864; son of John and Friedericka (Schneider) Breitmeyer; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Philadelphia, Mar. 19, 1886, Katie Grass. Has been closely identified with cultivation and sale of flowers since his childhood and is president of John Breitmeyer's Sons, florists. Also president Breitmeyer Building Co., Michigan Cut Flower Exchange; vice-president German-American Bank; member firm Lohrman Seed Co.; was park commissioner City of Detroit, and Mayor, 1909-10. Republican. Mason; member Knights of Pythias; Odd Fellows; Royal Arcanum, and other organizations. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Yacht, Rushmere, Harmonie Society. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: Broadway and Gratiot. Residence: 66 Delaware Ave.

BRENNAN, Charles Henry, automobile manufacturer; born, Detroit, Oct. 15, 1877; son of Joseph Eugene and Annie Margarette (Williams) Brennan; educated in public schools, Detroit; student Association College,

Chicago, graduating Commercial Department, 1903, Technical Course, 1905; married, Apr. 16, 1912, Grace June Jones, daughter of Rev. Frank J. Jones, of Philadelphia. Served apprenticeship Packard Motor Car Co., 1905; purchasing agent, Blomstrom Motor Car Co., 1906, Dragon Automobile Co., 1907; special representative Thomas Detroit Motor Car Co., 1908, Chalmers Motor Car Co., 1909, Hudson Motor Car Co., 1910; general manager Rotary Valve Motor Car Co., 1911; director of purchases, Hupp Motor Car Co., since June, 1911. Widely known in manufacturing world and an authority on manufacturing and purchasing in the auto industry. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Electric Vehicle Association of America, Society of Cadillacque. Baptist. Member Palestine Lodge No. 357, F. & A. M.; King Cyrus Chapter No. 133; Detroit Commandery No. 1, Knights Templar; Moslem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S., all of Detroit. Clubs: Detroit Motor Boat, Automobile, Detroit Swimming (president), Detroit Athletic. Recreation: aquatics. Office: Hupp Motor Car Co., Milwaukee and Mt. Elliott Aves. Residence: 67 Avery Ave.

BRENNAN, Frank M., lawyer; born, Detroit, Mar. 8, 1882; son of Michael and Margaret F. (Healy) Brennan; educated in public schools of Detroit; Detroit College, 1894-1901, graduating, degree of B. A., 1901; Law Department, University of Michigan, 1901-4, degree of LL.B., 1904; married, Feb. 10, 1909, Alexandrine Sibley; one daughter, Margaret Frances. Was admitted to the bar June, 1904, and began practice; member of law firm of Brennan, Donnelly & Van De Mark, 1906-13, since member Donnelly, Lyster, Brennan & Munro. Democrat. Catholic. Member Lawyers' Club of Detroit; Knights of Columbus; Sigma Phi. Club: University. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 1702 Ford Bldg. Residence: St. Clair Ave., Grosse Pointe, Mich.

BRENTON, Samuel, veterinary surgeon; born on farm, Hastings Co., Ont., Can., Oct. 10, 1858; son of Francis and Elizabeth (Brenton) Brenton; educated in public schools, Ontario, Can.; Ontario Commercial College; V.S., Ontario Veterinary College, Toronto, 1880; married, Dec. 1, 1880, Florence M. Vicary, of Australia; three children: Arthur S., Willis L., practicing with father, Rosalie Lillian (Mrs. A. P. Schiffer). Practiced in Jackson, Mich., 1880-87; moved to Detroit, 1887, and located at 27 Lafayette Ave.; built the Detroit Veterinary Sanitarium, 1897, and since president of

company. Member State Veterinary Board, Detroit Board of Commerce. Member American Veterinary Medical Association (president, 1911-12), Michigan State Veterinary Medical Society (one of organizers and ex-president and ex-treasurer), Michigan Academy of Science. Mason; member Odd Fellows, Royal Arcanum. Recreations: outdoor sports and music. Office: Detroit Veterinary Sanitarium. Residence: 121 Alexandrine Ave. W.

BREVOORT, Henry Navarre, lawyer; born, Grosse Ile, Mich., Apr. 3, 1848; son of Henry (Jr.) and Jane (Macomb) Brevoort; educated in public schools of Detroit and private school of W. O. Bacon, Detroit; married at Metropolis, Ill., Apr. 21, 1898, Neele E. Davis. Engaged in mercantile business at Denver, 1870-71; identified with mining in Utah, 1871-73, and built a quartz mill; came to Detroit and entered law office of Van Dyke, Brownson & Moran and was admitted to bar, Nov. 4, 1874; has practiced in Detroit since 1874, and also engaged in fire insurance business. Prosecuting attorney Wayne Co., 1877-81; circuit judge, 1887-93. Democrat. Catholic. Office: 27 Campau Bldg. Residence: Palms Apts.

BRIDGES, William Petch, manager factory sales Buhl Sons Co.; born, London, Ont., Can., Dec. 2, 1875; son of Edward Petch and Julia Ann (Keyes) Bridges; educated in public schools, London and Chatham, Ont.; Chatham High School; Detroit Business University; married, Aug. 24, 1898, Margaret Mary Kellogg, of Detroit. Began active career in employ of Buhl Sons Co., Detroit, 1893; manager factory sales since 1907. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, German Salesmen's Association, Builders' and Traders' Exchange. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Turn Verein, Detroit Skat. Recreations: fond of all outdoor sports. Office: 103-123 Woodbridge St. W. Residence: 1585 W. Grand Boul.

BRIGGS, Claude Strait, manufacturer of automobiles; born, Battle Creek, Mich., Aug. 13, 1872; son of Elias Howell and Anne Eliza (Hoyt) Briggs; ancestors on paternal side settled in New England in the seventeenth century; educated in Plymouth High School, Battle Creek; married at Detroit, Nov. 26, 1901, Anne Virginia Hupp. Founded the Briggs-Dental Co., 1901, of which is president; founded K-R-I-T Motor Car Co., 1909; sold holdings and withdrew in 1910 to join the United States Motor Co., becoming general manager of the Brush Runabout Co.; presi-

dent and general manager of the Briggs-Detroit Co. since 1911, company being manufacturers of the "Detroit" automobiles. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat. Recreations: automobiling and outdoor sports. Office: Holbrook Ave. and G. T. R. R. Residence: 17 W. Bethune Ave.

BRILL, Daniel, real estate; born, New Hamburg, Ont., Can., 1867; son of Peter and Margaret (Ritz) Brill; educated in public schools of Canada; married at Rochester, N. Y., 1901, Minnie Jacobs. Learned trade of butcher in New Hamburg and later worked at Preston, Ont.; located in Cleveland, 1887, and entered meat business on own account; removed to Chicago, 1892, and entered employ of Swift & Co.; came to Detroit, 1896, and was manager of Detroit branch of the company until 1910; since in real estate business. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Schiller Lodge, No. 263, A. F. & A. M. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 691 E. Grand Boul.

BRILL, Joseph E., bakery goods; born in Italy, 1862; came to America in infancy; educated in public schools, New York state; married at Buffalo, 1883, Ida A. Richardson. Located in Detroit, 1883, and engaged for 14 years in baking business; founded the Epicure Baking Co., 1890; incorporated June, 1909, as the Detroit Baking Co., manufacturers of egg biscuits and bakery goods, of which he is president and manager. Republican. Member Masonic order; B. P. O. E. Club: Exchange. Office: cor. Fourth and Michigan Aves. Residence: 298 Kirby Ave. W.

BRINKERHOFF, Warren E., retired; born, Ohio, Oct. 26, 1859; son of Henry V. and Hannah (Robb) Brinkerhoff; educated in public schools of Tiffin, O.; Heidelberg College, Tiffin; special study at Ohio State University; married at Tiffin, Nov. 24, 1904, Kate Van Buskirk. Began active career as teacher in Tiffin public schools, continuing for two years; came to Detroit, 1883, and entered employ of Detroit Bridge & Iron Works Co., remaining with the company until March, 1904; secretary and manager American Wood-Grain Co., 1904-8; secretary Detroit Bridge & Steel Works, 1909-13 (resigned). Independent Republican. Member Detroit Engineering Society, Ohio Society of Detroit. Recreation: use of the camera. Residence: 69 Maybury Avenue.

BRISCOE, Frank, president Briscoe Manufacturing Co.; born, Detroit, May 31, 1874; son of Joseph A. and Sarah (Smith) Briscoe; educated in public schools of Detroit; graduate University of Michigan, A.B., 1895; post-graduate studies at Berlin, Germany, 1895-97, and Paris, France, 1897-99; married at Biddeford Pool, Me., 1900, Florence Durand. Since 1903 has been president of the Briscoe Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of sheet metal automobile parts. Member Theta Delta Chi fraternity. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country, North Channel; also Lotos (New York). Office: Woodward and Baltimore Aves. Residence: Pontiac, Mich.

BRODERICK, Henry J., railway official; born, Caledonia, Ont., Apr. 1, 1866; son of David E. and Jane (Moshier) Broderick; educated in public schools, Caledonia High School and collegiate institute, St. Thomas; married at Niagara Falls, Ont., Dec. 26, 1887, Eva E. Wilson; one daughter, Beryl. Began active career as clerk in general office, advanced to night ticket agent and was city ticket agent, Canada Southern R. R. Co., St. Thomas, 1882-85; clerk in general office Chicago & West Michigan Ry., at Muskegon, Mich., 1885-87; returned to St. Thomas to engage in clothing business with father as Broderick & Sons; re-entered service of Chicago & West Michigan Ry., at Muskegon, 1888, removed to Grand Rapids, with same company, 1889; appointed ticket accountant same road, and Detroit, Lansing & Northern Ry., 1890; removed to Detroit, with general offices, 1900; resigned, 1903, to accept position of auditor passenger accounts, Michigan Central R. R. Co.; also auditor of passenger accounts Toronto, Hamilton & Buffalo Ry.; Chicago, Kalamazoo & Saginaw Ry.; Detroit & Charlevoix Ry. Baptist. Mason; Knight of Pythias; Woodman. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Transportation (Detroit). Recreations: trout fishing and cricket. Office: General Offices Michigan Central Ry. Residence: 309 W. Grand Boul.

BRODIE, Benjamin Pitcher, physician and surgeon; born, Detroit, Apr. 6, 1859; son of William and Jane (Whitfield) Brodie; educated in public schools of Detroit; A.B., University of Michigan, 1882; M.D., Michigan College of Medicine, 1884; married in Washington, D. C., Nov. 14, 1907, Mrs. Anne Talant Tubbs. Has engaged in practice in Detroit since 1884; member staffs of Harper Hospital, St. Mary's Hospital, Women's Hospital, Infants' Home and the Solvay General

Hospital; chief surgeon Detroit United Railway; formerly surgeon Detroit Fire Department. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, University, Country, Detroit Boat, Harmonie Society. Recreation: Life in the country. Office: 408 Washington Arcade.

BROKAW, Lee, district manager Federal Sign System (Electric), Detroit; born, Mt. Vernon, Ia., Dec. 26, 1876; son of T. S. and Helen (Holroyd) Brokaw; educated in public schools and Cornell College, Ia.; unmarried. Served as telegraph operator to train dispatcher on A., T. & S. F. R. R. and other railroads in the West for twelve years; became connected with the electric sign business in San Francisco, Feb., 1901; entered employ of the Federal Sign System (Electric), of Chicago, and traveled for the company for one year; local manager for the company at Detroit, 1910 and 1911, district manager since 1912. Address: 199 Jefferson Ave.

BROMLEY, Frank L., president Detroit Stoker Co. and Detroit Foundry Co.; born, Detroit, Jan. 1, 1866; son of William and Caroline Frances (Latham) Bromley; high school education, Detroit; married at Detroit, May 2, 1900, Kate Agnes Thompson; three children: Frances L., Katharine, Walter T. Began active career in employ of Michigan Stove Co., Detroit, 1884, continuing until 1902; started the Detroit Foundry & Manufacturing Co., 1902; name changed later to Detroit Stoker & Foundry Co., of which was president and treasurer until Jan. 1, 1913; firm name then changed to the Detroit Stoker Co., of which he is president. Also president and treasurer Detroit Foundry Co.; one of the organizers, 1909, of the American Motor Castings Co., and since president and treasurer; director Detroit Gear & Machine Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Veteran active member Detroit Naval Reserves. Republican. Baptist. Member Ashlar Lodge No. 91, F. & A. M.; Peninsular Chapter No. 16, R. A. M. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsmen. Office: Fordyce and Marston Sts. Residence: "Cross Ways," Birmingham, Mich.

BRONNER, Edmond D., railway official; born, Buffalo, N. Y., Feb. 19, 1859; son of Charles and Sophia (Devening) Bronner; educated in grammar and high schools of Buffalo,

and U. S. Naval Academy; married, June 16, 1885, Hattie M. Bailey, of Lansing, Mich.; one daughter, Harriet (Mrs. Joseph Harry). Began as draftsman in corresponding department of Canada Southern Railway, at St. Thomas, Ont., July, 1880; came to Detroit, Feb., 1883, and entered car shops of Michigan Central Railway; appointed assistant general foreman of shops, 1885; general foreman, 1886; master car builder, 1890; assistant superintendent motor power and equipment, 1896; superintendent, 1900; general manager, same road, since 1912. Director Detroit Brass Works, Detroit Valve & Fittings Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Automobile. Office: Michigan Central R. R. Residence: 38 Garfield Ave.

BROOCK, Max, real estate, insurance and loans; born, Toronto, Can., Oct. 20, 1870; son of Julius and Marie (Schober) Broock; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, June 7, 1897, Detroit, Elizabeth Forkel; four children: Ferdinand, Harold, Eleanor, Elizabeth Maxime. Began active career at age of 10 as cash boy with Newcomb, Endicott & Co.; then was with C. R. Mabley & Co. and other Detroit houses; entered real estate business for himself, 1892, and has continued. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. Republican. Member Harmonie Society, National Geographic Society. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Curling. Recreations: outdoor sports and music. Office: 912 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 73 Erskine St.

BROOKE, Flavius L., judge; born, Simcoe, Ont., Oct. 7, 1858; son of John and Sarah (Mann) Brooke; educated in common schools of Canada; Albert College, Belleville, Ont., 1877-79; Osgood Hall, Toronto, 1880-84; married at Stratford, Ont., Can., Nov. 27, 1884, Miss B. Reidy, of Simcoe. School teacher, 1874-77; admitted to bar, 1884; removed to Detroit, 1885; entered law office of Colonel Atkinson and Judge Marston, firm becoming Atkinson, Carpenter & Brooke, 1887; member firm of Brooke & Spalding, 1892-96; then practiced alone; supervisor of census, First District of Michigan, 1900; judge of Circuit Court, 1900-8; justice Supreme Court of Michigan since 1908. Club: Detroit. Recreation: fishing. Address: Supreme Court, Lansing, Mich. Residence: 82 Melbourne Ave., Detroit.

BROOKE, Howard, investment securities; born, Montgomery Co., Md., Nov. 22, 1867; son

of Edmund H. and Fanny (Ingle) Brooke; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Apr. 14, 1903, Helen Clark; children: Lucy D., Edmund H., Marian I., William D. Began, 1880, in employ of James E. Davis & Co., wholesale drugs, Detroit, continuing until 1888; was with Commercial National Bank, 1898-99; National Linseed Oil Co., 1900-1; Crescent Transportation Co., 1902-3, and with J. T. Wing & Co., 1894; organized, and was vice-president of The T. W. Noble Co., 1895-1902; organized the Detroit Bag & Manufacturing Co., 1902, and was its president and general manager until 1904; was connected with Detroit Terminal Railway Co. (Outer Belt), 1905-6; became manager Detroit office E. B. Cadwell & Co., June, 1906, partner of firm since 1907. Secretary and treasurer American League Library; president Hydraulic Oil Storage & Engineering Co., Guaranteed Securities Corporation. Assistant treasurer Detroit Brokers' Association, 1909-12; member Detroit Board of Commerce. Episcopalian. Member Loyal Legion (by inheritance), Y. M. C. A. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Indian Village. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 280 Burns Ave.

BROOKES, Harry Fischer, printing; born, Detroit, Oct. 28, 1887; son of Arthur Wellsley and Louise (Fischer) Brookess; educated in public schools, Eastern High School, Detroit; University of Michigan; married, Detroit, Apr. 30, 1912, Margaret Sullivan. Administrator since 1909 of firm of A. W. Brookess, commercial and society printing (established, 1881). Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°); member Odd Fellows, B. P. O. Elks. Clubs: Mendelssohn, Adcraft. Recreation: yachting. Office: 30 E. Larned St. Residence: 375 Pennsylvania Ave.

BROOKS, Alanson Sheley, wholesale drug-gist; born, Detroit, Jan. 7, 1862; son of David W. and Emma (Sheley) Brooks; educated in Patterson's Private School; married, Detroit, Sept. 29, 1887, Zaidee Hubbard. Has been engaged in the drug business since the beginning of his active career, Sept., 1877; secretary Williams-Davis-Brooks & Hinchman Sons (established, 1819), to 1912; since vice-president and treasurer; vice-president and treasurer of The Michigan Drug Co., jobbing drug-gists and manufacturers Dabrook's perfumes, also a line of proprietary medicines. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Society of Colonial Wars (treasurer for Michigan

branch, 1905-9). Republican. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Yondotega, Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country, Detroit Automobile (Pine Lake). Recreation: automobiling. Office: 26-38 E. Congress St. Residence: 708-710 Pasadena Apartments.

BROOKS, Clark D., surgeon; born, Southfield, Oakland Co., Mich., Aug. 10, 1878; son of John C. and Martha J. (Logan) Brooks; graduated Birmingham High School, Detroit, 1900; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1905; married, Nov. 20, 1908, Sallie H. Wier, of Annapolis, Md. Practiced in Detroit since 1905; junior surgeon Harper Hospital, and Children's Free Hospital; assistant demonstrator of anatomy, Detroit College of Medicine. Lieutenant Reserve Corps, U. S. A. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Michigan State Medical Society (secretary surgical section, 1909-10), Wayne County Medical Society (secretary surgical section, 1911-12). Club: Fellowshipcraft. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 308 Washington Arcade. Residence: 160 Alexandrine Ave. W.

BROOKS, Frank Wilks, constructing engineer, railway official; born, Cherokee Co., Tex., 1864; son of Joseph Wilks and Frances Josephine Brooks; married at Ruston, La., Mary Pauline Neilson. Entered railway service as assistant in engineering corps, Texas & Pacific Road, 1882, and was identified with various departments of Queen & Crescent and Illinois Central roads up to 1895; became associated in electric railway enterprises, in and around Detroit, 1895, and has been general manager Detroit United Railway since 1901. President Detroit, Jackson & Chicago Railway; vice-president and general manager Rapid Railway System; vice-president Detroit, Monroe & Toledo Short Line Railway. Member Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Bloomfield Hills Country, Harmonie Society. Recreation: fishing. Office: 12 Woodward Ave. Residence: 1631 Jefferson Ave.

BROOKS, Fred S., fire insurance adjuster; born on farm in Oakland Co., Mich., Nov. 18, 1856; son of Alexander Simpson and Amanda (Leonard) Brooks; educated in country school until 1874 and two years at State Normal School, Ypsilanti, Mich.; unmarried. Taught country school three winters; began in fire insurance business in Missouri, 1884; after two years' experience in local office, went on road traveling as state agent and adjuster, continuing for various companies for seven-

teen years; independent adjuster since July, 1900. Republican. Congregationalist. Recreations: golf, billiards. Office: 825 Ford Bldg. Residence: 79 Alexandrine Ave.

BROOKS, James R.; see Vol. 1908.

BROOKS, Louis C., secretary Kelsey Wheel Co.; born, Ypsilanti, Mich., Aug. 29, 1870; son of Myron H. and Julia M. (Pratt) Brooks; educated Ypsilanti High School; married, Oct. 25, 1895, Pauline Hewitt, of Ypsilanti, Mich.; one daughter, Esther Pauline. Began active career as cashier for Detroit Electrical Works, continuing five years; then with Preston National Bank, Detroit; was with Jewett, Bigelow & Brooks (wholesale coal), until became secretary of Kelsey Wheel Co., Jan. 1, 1909. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobiling, bowling. Office: Kelsey Wheel Co., 1208 Military Ave. Residence: 2911 West Grand Boul.

BROOKS, Walter, wholesale coal; born, Detroit, Sept. 18, 1870; son of David Wheelock and Emma (Sheley) Brooks; graduate Harvard University, degree of A.B., 1894, and Olivet College, B.S., 1895; married at Burlington, N. C., Apr. 25, 1905, Florence E. Holt. Was connected with the Michigan Drug Co., 1894-95; began in coal business, March, 1895, and is secretary Jewett, Bigelow & Brooks, producers of coal; J. B. B. Collieries Co., Twin Branch Mining Co., Maher Coal & Coke Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country, Automobile. Recreations: rowing, automobiling. Office: 1109 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 255 Burns Ave.

BROSSY, Francis E., president L. C. Brossy Dyeing Co.; born, Detroit, Oct. 9, 1869; son of Louis C. and Louise (Guilloz) Brossy; educated in German-American Seminary and public schools, Detroit, and at Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, Feb. 4, 1895, Carolyn Eccleshall Gray; three children: Louis, Frederick, Francis. Began active career as apprentice in father's dyeing and cleaning establishment (L. C. Brossy), 1887; firm incorporated as L. C. Brossy Dyeing Co., 1891, of which was made secretary and treasurer, becoming president upon death of his father, 1893, and still continues in that office. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Old Club, Rotary, Detroit Motor Boat, Bankers'. Recreations: boating and fishing. Office: 986 Woodward Ave. Residence: 197 Burns Ave.

BROWN, Charles, produce commission; born, Apr. 12, 1875; son of Daniel and Bertha

(Berlin) Brown; educated in public schools and Detroit Business University; married, Aug. 14, 1901, Lillian Cohen, of Cadillac, Mich.; two children: Douglas I., Bernard M. Began active career, 1893, in commission business founded by father; continued with the original firm ten years; in business on own account as Charles Brown & Co., since 1903. Republican. Member Temple Beth El. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Produce Exchange, National Produce League of Commission Merchants, International Apple Shippers of United States. Member Knights of Pythias. Recreations: outdoor sports, traveling. Office: 14-16 Market St. Residence: 147 Putnam Ave.

BROWN, Cullen, real estate and insurance; born, Detroit, Oct. 2, 1876; son of Cullen and Elizabeth (Leach) Brown; educated in Leggett School, 1884-87; Detroit public school (Irving), and Detroit High School, 1888; Lawrenceville (N. J.) School, 1889-90; married at Cleveland, O., Oct. 25, 1895, Grace Wesley; children: Cullen Wesley, Hester. Entered real estate business with Homer Warren in spring of 1891, under firm name of Homer Warren & Co.; later additional firm was organized and fire insurance added, the name of the firm becoming Warren, Burch & Co.; purchased Burch interest after his death, 1894, and name of firm was changed to Warren, Brown & Co., fire insurance. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Automobile, Country, Detroit Boat. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1227 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 227 Seminole Avenue.

BROWN, Daniel, commission merchant; born, New York, Dec. 23, 1852; son of Zenos and Zeta Brown; educated public schools, New York; married to Bertha Berlin, of Berlin, Germany (died, Mar. 6, 1906); five children: Charles, Frederick, Mowrie, Lewis A., Gertrude. Came to Detroit from New York, 1872; engaged in business on own account, 1872-85; in commission business since 1885, under title of the Brown Produce Co. Member Detroit Produce Board, National League of Commission Merchants, International Apple Growers' Association. Member Knights of Pythias. Office: 372 High St. E. Residence: 888 Brush St.

BROWN, David A., president People's Ice Co.; born, Edinburgh, Scotland, Nov. 3, 1875; son of Morris and Charlotte (Levy) Brown;

came to Detroit, 1880; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Nov. 3, 1904, Paula Kahn. Began in coal business on his own account almost at the beginning of his active career; organized the Brown & Brown Coal Co., of which is vice-president, treasurer and manager, 1896, and the Peoples Ice Co., 1903, of which is president, treasurer and manager. Director Way Ear Drum Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Adercraft, Rotary. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 294 Woodward Ave. Residence: 98 Lawrence Ave.

BROWN, Edwin C., retired railway official; born, New Hampshire, Feb. 15, 1831; son of Samuel C. and Martha (Johnson) Brown; educated in public schools of New Hampshire; married at Milwaukee, Wis., Jan. 3, 1858, Sarah P. Blake; three children: Marion Denison (Mrs. H. S. Wilson), Sadie Carlton (Mrs. Frank A. Slocum, of Brooklyn, N. Y.), Frank Shurburn (of Michigan City, Ind.). Began railway career, 1852, as baggage man Milwaukee & Mississippi R. R. (now Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry.), promoted to freight conductor and passenger conductor; was passenger conductor Chicago & Northwestern Rd., 1856-65, master of transportation, 1865-70; was superintendent for Chicago, Burlington & Quincy R. R., in Iowa, 1870-74; division superintendent and assistant general superintendent Michigan Central Rd., at Jackson, Mich., 1874-82, and general superintendent, at Detroit, 1882-90; assistant to the president of the road, 1890-1909 (retired). Republican. Protestant. Mason (32°), Shriner. Recreations: automobiling and reading. Residence: 129 Alger Ave.

BROWN, Francis W., retired; born, Cuyahoga Co., O., May 14, 1860; son of William and Sophronia (Searles) Brown; educated district schools, Cuyahoga County; married, Nov. 21, 1878, Maggie Sell, of Sharon, Pa.; two children: Minnie, Maude (wife of Dr. Geo. Vaulkner). Followed farming until twenty-four years of age; came to Michigan, 1884, and located in Ithaca; started produce business there, and was the pioneer shipper of produce in Gratiot County; removed to Detroit in 1903 and since in same line of business. Served as village president, trustee, supervisor and school director, Ithaca. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Butter and Egg Board (president, 1910 and 1911). Member Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias. Office: 82 Woodbridge St. W. Residence: 865 2d Ave.

BROWN, George Van Amber, physician; born, Leamington, Ont., Can., May 27, 1870; son of Richard A. and Victoria Adelaide (Settlington) Brown; educated in public schools of Leamington; Collegiate Institute, St. Thomas, Ont.; Detroit College of Medicine, 1891-94, M.D., 1894; post-graduate courses Johns Hopkins University, 1902, and University of Michigan, 1906; post-graduate work at Bier Hospital and Charité Hospital, Berlin, 1910; married, Manton, Mich., Aug. 6, 1894, Carrie Adell Sloat; children: Ruth A., Helen V., Jean A. Began practice at Falmouth, Mich., 1894; has been in practice in Detroit since 1903; gynecologist to Grace Hospital Polyclinic, and to Providence Hospital. Fellow American Association Obstetricians and Gynecologists; member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Club: Fellowship. Recreation: billiards. Office: 712 Shurly Bldg. Residence: 55 Gladstone Ave.

BROWN, Josephine H.; see Vol. 1908.

BROWN, La Verne C., coal and coke shipper; born, Tompkins, Mich., Apr. 26, 1879; son of John J. and Julia A. (Buck) Brown; educated in Ann Arbor (Mich.) High School; married at Detroit, Oct. 3, 1903, Mayme Catherine De Clark; three children: Clark Hugo, Phyllis Clare, Constance Elenor. In retail grocery business at Detroit 1897-1900; bookkeeper for Vienna Pressed Yeast Co., 1900-2, for Skae & Eylward (coal), 1902-4; has been member of firm of J. P. Moran & Co., wholesale dealers and jobbers of coal and coke, since June 1, 1904. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Michigan Touring. Recreations: fishing, automobiling. Office: 1002 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 138 Farrand Ave.

BROWN, Martin V., president M. V. Brown & Sons, printers, engravers, etc.; born, Marine City, Mich., Aug. 11, 1844; son of James D. and Emily (Huthins) Brown; educated public schools, Marine City; married, Sept. 1, 1870, Mary J. Hawthorne, of Troy, Oakland County, Mich.; children: William E., Arthur L., Mattie E., Cora (deceased). Followed farming for thirty-five years in St. Clair County, Mich., also sailed the lakes as mate of various vessels; began in printing business, 1893, also conducted a newspaper, The Marine City Magnet; removed to Detroit, 1900, and started M. V. Brown & Sons Co., of which is president and manager. Served as trustee Marine City, two terms; marshal, two years; supervisor, three years. Democrat. Presby-

terian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Recreation: chess. Office: 82 Congress St. E. Residence: Royal Oak, Mich.

BROWN, Mason L., civil engineer; born, Perry, Me., 1864; son of Levi Prescott and Susan (Lincoln) Brown; educated in high school, business college, and by special instruction by professor in Massachusetts Institute of Technology; married at Detroit, June 24, 1889, Marie Vanier; children: Prescott, Leslie, Marie, Christine. Began practice as civil engineer at Boston, 1882; came to Detroit, 1886; laid out and constructed Woodlawn, Forest Lawn and Holy Cross cemeteries, all in Detroit; cemetery at Jackson, and Elm Lawn cemetery, Bay City; also summer resorts at Mackinac, Les Cheneaux Islands, Traverse City, Grande Pointe, Long Lake, Pointe Aux Barques; sewer systems at Coldwater, Wyandotte, Ford and River Rouge, etc.; waterworks at Ithaca, State Industrial Homes at Adrian and Ford; also extensively employed in designing eleven different lines of electric railways in Michigan, Ohio and New York State. Director Detroit & Adrian Traction Co. City engineer Wyandotte, Mich.; village engineer Ford and River Rouge, Grosse Pointe Farm, Grosse Pointe Shores Villages. Republican. Member Detroit Engineering Society, Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Fellowshipcraft. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 821-823 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 292 Avery Ave.

BROWN, Sheldon Ward, railway official; born, Leland, Ill., Apr. 17, 1858; son of Zacharia C. and Catharine A. (Sheldon) Brown; public school education; married at Chicago, 1883, Emma B. Erb; two children: Lester A., Catharine A. Began active career as telegraph operator Chicago, Burlington & Quincy R. R., at Leland, 1872; was operator in general office of the company, at Chicago, 1876-78; train dispatcher and chief dispatcher St. Louis division, 1878-86; out of service, 1886-1901; train master Western division Lake Shore and Michigan Southern R. R., 1901-3; assistant superintendent same division and Indiana, Illinois & Iowa R. R., 1903-5; superintendent Western division, 1905, Eastern division, November, 1905-October, 1906; assistant general superintendent Lake Shore and Michigan Southern R. R., October, 1906-June, 1907; general superintendent Michigan Central R. R. since June 6, 1907. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Detroit Trans-

portation. Recreation: golf. Office: Michigan Central Depot. Residence: 30 King Ave.

BROWN, Wallace Everett, manufacturer incandescent gas mantles; born, Bellefontaine, O., May 9, 1874; son of Robert H. and Elizabeth (Miltenberger) Brown; educated University of Michigan, 1895-96; Cornell University, 1897-98; Detroit College of Law, 1899; married, Detroit, Nov. 13, 1899, Sara J. Clark; one son, Robert H. Served as newspaper reporter on Evening News and Times, Detroit; later advertising writer; took up incandescent gas mantle manufacturing, 1902; now president Michigan Gas Mantle Co.; sales manager New Process Gas Mantle Co., Philadelphia; secretary Grosse Ile Railway Co., director Day Automobile Co. Progressive. A founder of Lambda Sigma Fraternity; member Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Theta Nu Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Wolverine Auto. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 21 Atwater St. W., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Ile, Mich.

BROWN, William, manager at Detroit of the Philip Carey Manufacturing Co.; born, Cleveland, O., Dec. 25, 1877; son of Nathan and Rose (Englander) Brown; educated in public schools of Cleveland; married, Detroit, Oct., 1904, A. Krolik; children: Elsa K., Richard W., William N. Began active career in Cleveland, handling roofing materials; came to Detroit, 1901, and is manager at Detroit of the Philip Carey Manufacturing Co., of Cincinnati, manufacturers of roofing and asbestos materials. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Shriner. Club: Phoenix. Office: 17 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 120 Virginia Park.

BROWN, William Bennett, florist; born, Detroit, Dec. 12, 1873; son of Robert and Elizabeth (Flood) Brown; educated Detroit public schools; married, Apr. 16, 1903, Mrs. Augusta Martner, of Detroit; three children: Bennett, William and Catherine. Began active career with the Detroit Floral Co., 1893, continuing for ten years; engaged in florist business on own account, 1903; and has since conducted same in own name. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Florist Club. 32° Mason, Shriner (Moslem Temple); member Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias. Club: Detroit Wheelmen. Recreation: chicken raising. Office: 308 Woodward Ave. Residence: Birmingham, Michigan.

BROWN, William C., factory supplies; born, Marion, Mass., Dec. 1, 1875; son of George H.

and Mary L. (Handy) Brown; descended from Revolutionary ancestry, of Massachusetts; educated public schools and Tabor Academy, Marion, Mass.; unmarried. Began active career as clerk in hardware business New Bedford, Mass., continuing six years; came to Detroit, 1900, and entered employ of T. B. Rayl Co., hardware merchants, continuing until 1904; traveling salesman in Michigan, Indiana and Ohio, with headquarters in Detroit, for the Morse Twist Drill & Machine Co., of New Bedford, Mass.; one of organizers, 1905, and since secretary of the Boyer-Campbell Co., factory, mill and engineer's supplies. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Universalist. Member Pythagorean Lodge, A. F. & A. M., of Marion, Mass.; visiting member Palestine Lodge, Detroit. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: automobiling, fishing, and other outdoor diversions. Office: 92 Congress St. E. Residence: 179 Commonwealth Ave.

BROWNELL, Charles Albert, advertising; born, Westville, N. Y., Oct. 8, 1853; son of Joseph Brock and Mary (Millross) Brownell; descended from Thomas Brownell, Danbury, Conn., 1630; educated public schools until thirteen; married, May 23, 1878, Mary Elizabeth West, of Tillsonburg, Ont., Can.; children: Nellie (died, 1880), Josephine (Mrs. R. A. Polhamus), Ruby (Mrs. R. G. Rudd), Blaine, Edward W. and Daisy. Apprenticed at thirteen for three years to learn printer's trade; part owner and publisher The Bruce Reporter (weekly newspaper), Kincardine, Ont., 1875-78; dry goods salesman and commercial traveler, 1878-80; joined advertising staff of Daily Tribune, Bay City, Mich., 1880; advertising manager and in department store business until 1898; in general advertising business, Detroit, since 1898; manager Detroit branch of J. Walter Thompson Co., of New York, since 1908. Member Detroit Credit Men's Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Progressive. Presbyterian. Mason, K. T. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Exchange, Adcraft. Recreations: traveling and fishing. Office: 409 Trussed Concrete Bldg. Residence: 114 King Avenue.

BROWNLEE, William Ellsworth, wholesale lumber merchant; born, Macomb County, Mich., Aug. 27, 1864; son of William G. and Mary A. (Jones) Brownlee; father born in Scotland and came to America when four years of age; mother native of America, of English-born parents; educated Detroit grammar

schools and Central High School; B.A., University of Michigan, 1885; married, Oct. 12, 1886, Blanche D. Curtis, of Petoskey, Mich.; two children: Bernice G., William G. Journalist, 1885-94; managing editor Minneapolis Journal, 1887-89; chief editor Denver Times, 1890-94, and part owner of the latter. Lumber manufacturer and wholesaler, Detroit, since July, 1894; firm was Brownlee & Co. to Feb. 1, 1907, The Brownlee-Kelly Co. to May 1, 1913; incorporated, May 1, 1913, as The Brownlee Co., of which is president and treasurer. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Psi Upsilon (Phi Chapter, Ann Arbor, Mich.). Club: Fellowship. Recreations: automobiling and boating. Office: River Rouge (suburb of Detroit). Residence: 1085 Second Ave.

BRUCE, Charles E., wholesale hay, oats, potatoes and apples; born, Almont, Mich., June 9, 1863; son of John G. and Jane W. (Webster) Bruce; A.B., University of Michigan, 1886; married, Nov. 8, 1886, Estelle F. Andrus, of Port Huron, Mich.; three children: Gladys, John G., Katherine. Began active career in general merchandise store, Burnside, Mich., 1886; removed to Detroit, 1895, and engaged in produce commission business until 1903; associated with W. N. Johnson in organizing Detroit Hay Co., 1903, in which continues. Republican. Protestant. Member Detroit Credit Men's Association. Mason. Recreation: fishing. Office: 13 12th St. Residence: 279 Linwood Ave.

BRUSH, Frederick Farnsworth, civil engineer; moved to Los Angeles, Cal.; see Vol. 1908.

BRUSSTAR, Benjamin Franklin, general superintendent Michigan Copper & Brass Co.; born, Birdsboro, Pa., July 10, 1869; son of James Sutter and Amanda (Smith) Brusstar; descended from Samuel Brusstar, lieutenant Philadelphia Battalion during the Revolutionary War; educated Birdsboro public schools, Berks County, Pa.; married, July 9, 1890, Mary Russell, of Pittsburgh, Pa.; five children: Leon Mark, Clara Pauline (deceased), James Sutter, Virginia, William de Bolia. Learned the copper and brass manufacturing business with firm of Park Brothers, at Pittsburgh; served as assistant superintendent Park Brothers, sheet copper and rod mill, Pittsburgh, 1887-91; superintendent sheet brass and copper mill of Randolph & Clowes, Waterbury, Conn., 1891-98; superintendent brass rolling mills of the Winchester Repeat-

ing Arms Co., New Haven, Conn., 1898-1911; general superintendent Michigan Copper & Brass Co., Detroit, since Jan. 1, 1911. Formerly member Second Company Governor's Foot Guards, New Haven (this company dates from 1776) and was corporal of Company A; resigned on account of leaving the state. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Engineering Society, Sons of American Revolution. Member all Masonic bodies. Recreations: automobiling, baseball, boating. Office: Michigan Copper & Brass Co., 1161 W. Jefferson Ave. Residence: 287 W. Grand Boul.

BRYANT, John A., contractor; born, Lake George, N. Y., Dec. 31, 1880; son of William and Caroline (Jeffries) Bryant; educated University of Michigan, Engineering Department, 1898-1902; married, Sept. 6, 1905, Helen Spier, of Mt. Clemens, Mich.; children: Robert William, Margaret Louise. Engaged as construction engineer, 1902-5; partner in firm of Bryant & Detwiler, Detroit, 1905-8; secretary-treasurer Bryant & Detwiler Co., since 1908. Presbyterian. Member Builders' and Traders' Exchange, Master Masons' Association, Detroit Engineering Society. Clubs: Fellowshipcraft, Detroit Athletic, Exchange, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: automobiling, tennis and golf. Office: 511 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 101 Arden Park.

BRYANT, Willard, music dealer; born, Logansport, Ind., Nov. 28, 1862; son of John and Mary L. (Smith) Bryant; educated in public schools of Hillsdale, Mich., and by home study; married at Eaton Rapids, Mich., Jan. 3, 1884, Minnie J. Slade; one daughter, M. Louise. Entered professional ranks as cornetist, 1882; teacher in Detroit Conservatory of Music, 1891-95; music dealer and manufacturer of band instruments since 1897; president Bryant-Newell Co. Served as musician in 3d and 4th Regiments, Michigan National Guard. Member Musicians' Protective and Benevolent Association. Mason; member Knights of Pythias, Maccabees. Recreation: fishing. Office: 218 Woodward Ave.; Residence: 2924 E. Grand Boul.

BRYANT, William G., lawyer; born, Brooklyn, N. Y., Mar. 29, 1875; son of Rev. William (D.D.) and Caroline (Jeffries) Bryant; educated in Marshalltown (Ia.) High School; A.B., University of Michigan, 1896, LL.B., 1896; married at Detroit, Mar. 15, 1904, Gertrude M. Dix; two children: Virginia, Elizabeth C. Began practice of law at Mt. Clemens, Mich., 1897; has been in practice in De-

troit since Jan. 1, 1900; member firm of Clark, Lockwood, Bryant & Klein. Was clerk of court Macomb County, Mich., 1897-1900. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Commercial Law League of America. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic, Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 1301-1309 Ford Bldg. Residence: 35 Woodland Ave.

BUCK, John D., undertaker; born, Harrisburg, Pa., Nov. 25, 1859; son of Noah R. and Catherine (Marquet) Buck; educated private schools, Harrisburg; unmarried. Became a resident of Detroit, 1873; engaged in manufacture of hosiery eight years; then in railroad business for fifteen years; began study of embalming and undertaking, 1899; in business on own account since 1901. Special agent Census Department in Detroit, 1900 and 1910. Republican. Presbyterian. Member National Funeral Directors' and Embalmers' Association, Michigan Funeral Directors' and Embalmers' Association. Mason; member Royal Arcanum. Recreation: country life. Office and Residence: 22 Madison Ave.

BUCKNALL, Joseph Augustine, oral specialist; born, Gloucestershire, England, Oct. 16, 1864; son of Robert and Annie Wainhouse (Cook) Bucknall; educated grammar school, Stroud, Gloucestershire; high school, Vauxhall, London; King's College, London; D.D.S., University of Michigan, 1895; married, Apr. 7, 1897, Madeline Foster, of Detroit. Began practice of dentistry in Detroit, 1895; has specialized during recent years in newer branches of hygiene relating to the mouth, and especially as applied to treatment of children. Member Xi Psi Phi college dental society, University of Michigan Alumni Association of Detroit. Clubs: Exchange, Chess, Alliance Française. Recreations: tennis, gardening and fishing. Address: 129 Kirby Ave. E.

BUELL, Charles H., law and life insurance; born, Mallorytown, Leeds Co., Ont., Oct. 30, 1866; son of Vincent and Ellura A. (Judd) Buell; student Olivet College, Mich., 1889-92; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1895; married, Sept. 2, 1896, Elizabeth C. Rooney, of St. Clair, Mich.; children: Frances, Donald and Charles H., Jr. Began practice in Detroit, 1895; state manager Liberal Life Assurance Co. since 1913; also in charge of organization work Loyal Order of Moose, for Michigan and Ontario. Republican. Methodist. Member Michigan Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit. Mason; secretary Detroit Lodge No. 160, Loyal Order of Moose. Rec-

reation: fishing. Office: 1826-1830 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 75 Connecticut Avenue.

BUESSER, Frederick Gustavus, physician; born, Troy, N. Y., Apr. 27, 1881; son of Gustavus D. and Nellie (Connors) Buesser; educated public schools, Troy; Albany (N. Y.) Business College; Medical Department, University of Vermont, 1901-4; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1905; unmarried. Practiced in Detroit since May, 1905; attending physician outdoor department Harper Hospital; assistant to chair of practice of medicine, Detroit College of Medicine. Formerly member Co. A, 2d Regt., N. Y. National Guard. Republican. Member Wayne County Medical Society (ex-secretary medical section), Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Delta Mu fraternity; ex-secretary-treasurer Alumni Association of Detroit College of Medicine. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 310 Washington Arcade. Residence: 2941 W. Grand Boul.

BUHL, Arthur H., wholesale hardware merchant; born, Detroit, Feb. 11, 1878; son of Theodore DeL. and Julia Elizabeth (Walker) Buhl; educated in Detroit public and high schools; married, Detroit, 1902, Clara E. May; three children: C. Henry, Julia E., Arthur H., Jr. Began active career, 1895, in same house with which he has since been identified; formerly secretary and general manager, since Apr., 1907, vice-president, Buhl Sons Co., wholesale hardware, cutlery, sporting goods and manufacturers of iron, steel, nails, etc. Also president Buhl Malleable Co., Sattley Coin Handling Machine Co.; director Buhl Stamping Co., Detroit Copper and Brass Rolling Mills, Detroit Trust Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member B. P. O. E. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Motor Boat, Automobile, Bloomfield Hills Country, Old Club, Huron Point Hunting and Fishing. Recreations: yachting, hunting, automobiling. Office: 103-119 Woodbridge St. W. Residence: 258 Iroquois Ave.

BUHL, Willis E., president Buhl Sons Co., wholesale hardware; born, Detroit, Jan. 26, 1875; son of Theodore DeLong and Julia Elizabeth (Walker) Buhl; educated in Detroit High School; married at Chicago, June 6, 1900, Louise Ziegfeld; one son, Theodore DeLong. Entered house of Buhl Sons Co. (founded by Christian Buhl more than fifty

years ago), 1893, and was made vice-president in 1900; in April, 1907, after death of father in March preceding, became president of the company, a position he has since held. President of the Buhl Stamping Co.; vice-president Buhl Malleable Co., Old Detroit National Bank; director National Can Co., Parke, Davis & Co., Detroit United Railroad Depot & Station Co., Lozier Motor Co., Paige Motor Car Co.; also identified with a number of other business organizations. Was petty officer during the Spanish-American War on board U. S. auxiliary cruiser Yosemite; active veteran Michigan Naval Reserve; member Spanish-American War Veterans' Association. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Automobile, Bloomfield Hills Country. Recreations: hunting and all outdoor diversions. Office: 103 Woodbridge St. W. Residence: 1800 Jefferson Avenue.

BUHRER, Charles A., county auditor Wayne county; born, Detroit, Aug. 5, 1855; son of Charles and Eva (Loerch) Buhrer; educated public schools, Detroit; married Aug. 28, 1883, Julia Kengott, of Detroit; three children: Russell Alger, Carl Rudolph, Louisa Eva. Learned printer's trade; then engaged in hardware business in Detroit as Buhrer Bros., continuing twenty-five years. Served as alderman 10th Ward, 1898-1904; deputy county treasurer, 1904-8; county auditor since 1908. Republican. Evangelical Lutheran. Mason. Recreation: fishing. Office: 106 Wayne County Bldg. Residence: 448 15th St.

BULKLEY, Harry Conant, lawyer; born, Monroe, Mich., Mar. 7, 1870; son of John M. and Mary (Cole) Bulkley; educated in public schools and University of Michigan, graduating, A.B., 1892; Law Department, University of Michigan, LL.B., 1895; married, Monroe, Aug. 13, 1898, Cora Strong Flint; four children: Leavitt James, John McClelland, Mary Disbrow, Helen Chauncey. Has practiced in Detroit since 1895; member of firm of Russell, Campbell, Bulkley & Ledyard until 1912, since member Campbell, Bulkley & Ledyard. Member American and Michigan State Bar associations, Association Bar City of Detroit. Member Board of Regents, University of Michigan; member Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, University, Country, Prismatic, Lawyers', Indian Village, Malden Marsh Shooting. Has country place in Oakland County, Mich., near Northville. Recre-

ation: outdoor sports. Office: 604 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 165 Seminole Ave.

BULLEN, Harry, general superintendent Detroit United Railway Lines; born, Norfolk, Eng., May 31, 1864; son of Miles and Ellen (Clark) Bullen; came to America, 1872; educated in public schools of Toronto, Can.; married at Toronto, Aug. 25, 1884, Charlotte E. McLellan; three daughters: Eva Rose (Mrs. A. P. Bowen, of Toronto, Can.), Ada Florence, Clara Eleanor. Began in railway service in 1881 as driver on horse car line, Toronto Street Railway, and later engaged in construction work for the same company; came to Detroit, 1888, and entered employ of Detroit City Railway as track layer, and became dispatcher, assistant division superintendent, division superintendent, assistant general superintendent, and since Jan. 1, 1904, has been general superintendent Detroit United Railway. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason; Union Lodge; Peninsular Chapter; Detroit Commandery, K. T. Club: Detroit Transportation. Recreation: hunting. Office: 12 Woodward Ave. Residence: 117 Hazelwood Ave.

BULLOCK, Harry, retail hardware; born, Paris, Ont., July 13, 1864; son of Joseph and Fanny (Hersee) Bullock; educated in public schools of Ontario; came to Detroit, 1883; married at Detroit, 1893, Louise P. F. Fittig; one son, H. Hersee. Began active career with The T. B. Rayl Co., hardware, 1883, continuing until 1885, and was with Ducharme, Fletcher & Co., 1885-87; entered retail hardware business in his own name, 1888, incorporating, Mar., 1906, under title of the Bullock-Green Hardware Co., of which is president; also secretary San Mintz Hardware Co.; director Detroit Chemical Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order, B. P. O. E. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 1118-1122 Fort St. W. Residence: 196 W. Grand Boul.

BUMPS, Frank F., lawyer; born, Bangor, Me., June 26, 1861; son of Benjamin F. and Martha A. (Rollins) Bumps; educated Muskegon (Mich.) High School; Ph.B., University of Michigan, 1887; married, Oct. 12, 1897, Edith L. Knapp, of Detroit; three children: Dorothy, Marjorie, Frances. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1892; first assistant prosecuting attorney, Wayne County, Mich., 1901-6; circuit court commissioner, Shiawassee County, Mich., two terms, 1892-96; city attorney, Owosso,

Mich., 1896; in practice in Detroit since 1898; member firm of Bumps & Bishop since 1909. Served as sergeant Michigan National Guard. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason; member Knights of Pythias, Court of Honor, Social Moose. Clubs: Lawyers', Harmonie. Recreation: athletic sports. Office: 844-6 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 196 Pallister Ave.

BUNCLARK, Alfred, insurance and real estate; born, London, Eng., May 22, 1845; son of William and Mary (Black) Bunclark; educated in public schools of London; came to America, Sept., 1869; married at Detroit, 1873, Sadie McElowney (now deceased); again, Detroit, 1878, Sarah Johnston; one daughter, Helen. Entered fire insurance business at Detroit, 1869, and has since been continuously engaged in the business; also has operated in real estate and building. Republican. Methodist. Mason (32°), Shriner. Club: Saturday Night. Recreation: fishing. Office: 820 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: Royal Oak, Mich.

BUNNELL, Charles Henry, merchant tailor; born, Jackson, Mich., Apr. 27, 1864; son of Dan V. and Mary (Graham) Bunnell; educated Jackson public schools; Michigan Military Academy, Orchard Lake, Mich.; married, Aug. 8, 1887, Franc Nicklisson, of Jackson, Mich. Inherited business, at Jackson, from father, 1885; removed to Detroit and entered employ of late James H. Lynch, 1887; became silent partner of John A. Yates & Co., merchant tailors, 1890; sold out and started alone, March, 1900; financially interested in the Cresson Mining Co., of Cripple Creek, Colo., and in ranch in Oklahoma. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic, Mullet Lake Association (summer home at Mullet Lake, Mich.). Recreation: baseball. Office: 57 W. Fort St. Residence: 27 W. Hancock Ave.

BURCH, Edwin Augustus, wholesale liquors; born, Westminster, Ont., Can., Jan. 12, 1857; son of Charles P. and Eliza A. (Jarvis) Burch; came to Michigan, 1867; educated in public schools of Lambeth, Ont., Ovid, Mich., and Lansing (Mich.) High School; married at Detroit, Oct. 13, 1879, Mary A. Healey; one daughter, Grace H. Burch. Began active career at age of 15 as clerk in jewelry and stationary store; was connected with grocery business at 17, bookkeeper wholesale liquors at 18, and has been partner in the business since age of 23. President of C. H. Ritter &

Co., established 1882. Also president Detroit Metal Spinning Co.; vice-president German-American Bank; director American Lubricating Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Detroit Boat, Rushmere, Country. Recreations: golf and traveling. Office: 142-144 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 43 Davenport St.

BURCH, Loren Walter, undertaker; born, Detroit, Sept. 20, 1882; son of George A. and Nettie (Kidd) Burch; educated public schools, Detroit; business college, Detroit; course in embalming at Massachusetts College of Embalming, Boston; married, Dec. 14, 1907, Edna Lee Miller, of Springwells, Mich.; one child: Lois Jean. Cashier on boats of Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co., three years; then traveling salesman, Peninsular Stove Co., two years; salesman Kalamazoo Stove Co., one year; practical experience as assistant county undertaker at the morgue, six months; in undertaking business for self since 1907; also vice-president American Air Compressor Co. Member Charter Commission, 1913. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Odd Fellow. Recreation: automobiling. Address: 1501 Fort St. W.

BURGE, Clayton W., physician and surgeon; born, White Cloud, Mich., Aug. 2, 1880; son of Frederick A. and Belle (Kellogg) Burge; educated public schools, Gladwin, Mich.; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1906; married, Oct. 12, 1911, Stacie Burke, of Brown City, Mich. In practice in Detroit since 1906. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Progressive. 32° Mason. Recreations: baseball, motoring. Office: 1004 Henry Smith Bldg. Residence: 541 3d Ave.

BURGESS, Frederic Seth, laundry business; born, Clarkston, Mich., Nov. 19, 1871; son of Simeon D. W. and Chloe (Richards) Burgess; educated in public schools of Flint, Mich., and at University of Chicago; married at Flint, June 7, 1893, Melva Smith; three children: Elizabeth M., Miriam, Frederic S., Jr. In life insurance business at Marquette, Mich., 1891-97, Milwaukee and Chicago, 1897-99; came to Detroit, 1900, as general agent of the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Philadelphia; member of the firm of Waite & Burgess, 1906-8; manager of department of Michigan for the Phoenix Mutual Life Insurance Co., 1906-8; since vice-president Trojan

Laundry Co. Member Michigan National Guard for eight years. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (32°), Shriner; member B. P. O. E., Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Fellowcraft, North Channel (director). Recreations: fishing and hunting. Office: Woodward and Harper Aves. Residence: 73 Bethune Ave. E.

BURGESS, James E., physician, coroner; born, Woodstock, Ont., Nov. 13, 1866; son of Joseph L. and Harriet (Rounds) Burgess; educated at Woodstock College and Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery, graduating, degree of M.D., 1891; married at Wolverton, Ont., 1889, Gladys H. French; one son, Harold. Came to Detroit, 1890; practiced medicine in Detroit, 1891-1906, having attained an extensive practice when he retired from field of medicine in January, 1906, to devote his attention to business. Treasurer and assistant manager until 1908 of Northwestern Foundry and Supply Co. (established, 1900), manufacturers of plumbers' cast-iron specialties; resumed practice 1908; elected coroner Wayne County for years 1909 and 1910; re-elected for years 1911-12 and 1913-14. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Republican. Member Independent Order of Foresters, I. O. O. F., Loyal Order of Moose. Recreation: books. Office: 405 Hodges Bldg. and County Bldg. Residence: 33 Mt. Vernon Avenue.

BURKE, Frederick B., physician and surgeon; born Washington, D. C., Nov. 24, 1882; son of Dr. Thomas W. and Nellie M. (Beach) Burke; educated public schools, Washington, D. C.; Michigan Military Academy, Old Orchard Lake, Mich.; M.D., Georgetown University, 1906; married, July 26, 1908, Louise A. Miller, of Washington, D. C.; two children: Frederick T., Louise. Served as resident physician, Washington Asylum and Children's Hospital, Washington, D. C.; in practice in Detroit since 1908, specializing in diseases of children. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan Medical Association, American Medical Association. Member Palestine Lodge, A. F. & A. M., B. P. O. Elks, Washington, D. C. Recreation: baseball. Office: 306-310 Shurly Bldg. Residence: 873 Trumbull Ave.

BURKE, George Franklin, orthodontist; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., Aug. 13, 1874; son of William and Catherine (Hyer) Burke; educated public schools, Ann Arbor; D.D.S., Uni-

versity of Michigan, 1896; post-graduate course, Kansas City (Mo.) School of Orthodontia, June, 1913; married, June 13, 1903, Florence Treble, of Windsor, Ont.; one son, George Treble. Has practiced in Detroit since 1896; member State Board of Dental Examiners, 1911-13. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Michigan State Dental Society; associate member Wayne County Medical Society. Mason. Recreations: fishing, baseball, walking. Office: 315-17 Stevens Bldg. Residence: 149 Gladstone Ave.

BURKE, Patrick, clergyman; born, DeWitt, Clinton County, Ia., June 12, 1864; son of Patrick and Mary (Prendergast) Burke; educated Creighton University, Omaha, Neb.; St. Mary's College, St. Mary's, Kan.; finished studies at St. Louis University. Ordained a priest by Rt. Rev. John J. Glennon, Archbishop of St. Louis, June, 1903; instructor, St. Louis University, 1903-9; pastor St. John's Church, Omaha, 1909-11, SS. Peter and Paul's (Jesuit) Church, Detroit, since Aug., 1911; instructor University of Detroit. Residence: 363 Jefferson Ave.

BURKHARDT, Henry Wallace, vice-president E. B. Gallagher & Co.; born, Hancock, Mich., June 25, 1866; son of Christian and Louisa (Hintz) Burkhardt; educated public schools of Hancock; married, Oct., 16, 1895, Amelia Fluemer, of Mount Clemens, Mich. (deceased); one son, Donald F.; married, second, 1900, Addie T. Tubbs, of Detroit. Began active career as a barber in Red Jacket, Mich.; then engaged in laundry business at Mt. Clemens; next in candy business at Marine City; came to Detroit from Marine City, 1905, and since Apr. 1 of same year has been vice-president and manager E. B. Gallagher & Co., wholesale dealers in supplies and raw materials for bakers, confectioners and ice cream makers. Independent in politics. Lutheran. Member United Commercial Travelers. Recreations: baseball and fishing. Office: 116-118 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 818 Parker Ave.

BURKHARDT, J. Edward, vice-president Burkhardt Co., bookbinders; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., Sept. 22, 1873; son of John C. and Barbara (Mayer) Burkhardt; educated public and high schools, Ann Arbor; married, 1898, Ida Menig, of Detroit; five children: Edward, Hazel, Robert, Dorothy, Arthur. Learned bookbinder's trade in Ann Arbor; worked in government printing and binding department, Washington, D. C., also for William C. Windisch Co., Detroit; has served as

vice-president The Burkhardt Co. since 1911. Republican. Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreation: baseball. Office: 87 Congress St. W. Residence: 1062 Field Ave.

BURKHARDT, John C., president The Burkhardt Co.; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., May 17, 1880; son of John C. and Barbara (Mayer) Burkhardt; educated public and high schools, Ann Arbor; unmarried. In employ of Mack & Co., Ann Arbor, 1896-1900; with the New York Life Insurance Co., Grand Rapids, 1900-5; traveling man for D. M. Ferry & Co., seeds, 1905-11; president The Burkhardt Co., bookbinders, since 1911. Republican. Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Allied Printers' Association, Typothetae. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Recreations: automobiling, water sports. Office: 87 Congress St. W. Residence: Newark Apts.

BURNETT, Harry Albert, proprietary remedies; born, Romeo, Mich., Nov. 29, 1878; son of Clinton Julius and Frances (Kenny) Burnett; graduated Lansing High School, 1896; special work Michigan Agricultural College, 1899; graduated Department of Pharmacy, Detroit College of Medicine, 1901; married, May 25, 1909, Elsie Jane Moody, of Detroit; one son, Harry A., Jr. Began active career in employ of Parke, Davis & Co., Detroit, 1899, continuing until 1901; in London, Eng., for same company, 1901-3; became connected with the Ray Chemical Co., as superintendent, 1903; vice-president and general manager, same 1911-13; since vice-president and manager Digestive Ferment Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Society of Detroit Chemists. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf. Recreations: golf, fishing. Office: 16-26 Locust St. Residence: 249 Edison Ave.

BURNETT, William Horace C., industrial agent; born, London, Ont., Oct. 2, 1866; son of George B. and Eliza J. G. (Miller) Burnett; public school education; married, Detroit, 1897, Alice E. Erb; one daughter, Carlier. For fifteen years acted as traveling representative and general western manager Gordon & Delworth, preserved fruits, New York; located in Detroit, 1897; organized The Breathlets Co., and was its president until becoming an industrial agent. Also treasurer Baker Motor Vehicle Co., of Canada, Ltd., and manager The Hoover Suction Sweeper Co., of Canada, Ltd. Club: Chicago Athletic. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1204 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 39 Gladstone Ave.

BURNS, Arthur Elliott, general manager R. H. Fyfe & Co.; born, Detroit, July 21, 1880; son of Robert and Catherine (Elliott) Burns; educated Detroit public schools; married, Jan. 2, 1905, Grace Randolph, of Detroit; two children: Robert Elliott, and Richard Henry. Began active career as door boy in employ of R. H. Fyfe & Co., retail shoes, 1893, continuing until 1906; went to Pittsburgh and later to New York, and worked as shoe salesman; returned to Detroit, 1903, and since connected with R. H. Fyfe & Co. as department manager for eight years, general manager and director since 1910. Republican. Presbyterian. Recreation: fishing. Office: 183 Woodward Ave. Residence: 180 Buena Vista Ave. E.

BURNS, James Daniel, hotel proprietor; born, Detroit (Spring Wells), July 28, 1865; son of Peter and Hanorah (Calaghan) Burns; public school education; married at Lansing, Mich., June 14, 1891, Kathleen Walsh; two children: James A. and Francis. Began active career in brick yards owned by his father; engaged in manufacture of brick with two brothers, under title of Burns Brothers, 1888-1904; served as sheriff of Wayne County, 1905-9; since proprietor of Burns Hotel. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Hotel Association. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Pythias, B. P. O. E., Harmonie Society. Recreation: baseball (president of the first American League baseball club in Detroit, 1900-1.) Office and Residence: cor. Bates and Cadillac Square.

BURNS, John McNeil, lawyer; born, Port Huron, Mich., July 1, 1882; son of John W. and Fanny Williams (McNeil) Burns; graduated High School, Port Huron, 1901; student Law Department, University of Michigan, 1902-3; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1906; married, June 19, 1912, Hattie Rood Grace, of Detroit. Worked for newspapers, including Detroit Evening News and Detroit Journal, college vacations; city manager Wilbur Mercantile Agency, Detroit, part of 1904-5; with Bradstreet Co., Detroit office, 1906-8; admitted to Michigan bar, 1906, and began practice, 1908. Director Detroit Underwriters' Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Served in the Michigan National Guard mostly as a non-commissioned officer, 1902-6. Episcopalian. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club of Detroit, Commercial Law League of America, Phi Kappa Delta. Mason. Recreation: yachting. Office: 619 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 1120 Cass Ave.

BURNS, Thomas F., manager Detroit Gas & Electric Fixture Co., Inc.; born, Detroit, July, 1872; son of Thomas Burns; educated public schools, Detroit; married, 1905, Miss Hanglin, of Cleveland; one son, Edgar. Began active career in employ of J. L. Hudson Co. and became manager crockery department; has been identified with the Detroit Gas & Electric Fixture Co. since 1909; was made secretary in 1910, and manager, Sept., 1912. Catholic. Office: 68 Grand River Ave. Residence: 537 Sixteenth St.

BURNSTINE, Meyer, hardware merchant; born, Warsaw, Russia, July 11, 1886; son of Julia and Yetta (Kallmeyer) Burnstine; was brought to America, 1891; educated Detroit public schools; married, Feb. 16, 1913, Dora Schorr, of Detroit. Began active career as a newsboy; then entered special delivery service of the U. S. Postal Department, continuing six years; engaged in hardware business on own account, 1907; admitted brother, Samuel, to partnership, Feb., 1913; now senior partner firm of Meyer Burnstine & Bro. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Michigan Retail Hardware Association. Member Knights of Pythias. Recreations: baseball and traveling. Office: 411 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 179 Adams Ave. E.

BURROUGHS, Mortimer Perry; born, St. Louis, June 16, 1886; son of William Seward and Ida (Slover) Burroughs; student Washington University, St. Louis, four years; S. B., in Civil Engineering, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston, 1908; married, Nov. 3, 1908, Laura Lee, of St. Louis; one son, Mortimer Perry, Jr. Has been connected with Burroughs Adding Machine Co., Detroit, since Aug. 6, 1908. Presbyterian. Member Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Clubs: University, Detroit Tennis. Recreation: tennis. Office: Burroughs Adding Machine Co., 209 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 35 Atkinson Ave.

BURROWS, William Lyman, telephone official; born, Cambridge, Mass., Nov. 10, 1860; son of William Wesley and Emily (Hadley) Burrows; public school education; married Jan. 20, 1886, Katherine Hurd, of Jackson, Mich.; one daughter, Emily Hurd. Has been connected with Michigan State Telephone Co. since Apr., 1881, assistant treasurer and cashier since 1911; treasurer Detroit River Telephone Co., Wayne County Telephone Co., Home Telephone Co., Inter-State Long Distance Telephone Co., Macomb County Tele-

phone Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Institute of Science. Protestant. Office: Telephone Bldg. Residence: 50 Hazelwood Ave.

BURT, A. Judson, railway official; born, Nov. 6, 1847; died, June 11, 1908; see Vol. 1908.

BURT, Lou; born, Apr. 18, 1852; died, Dec. 28, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

BURTON, Charles Ward, lawyer and real estate business; born, Detroit, June 12, 1876; son of Clarence Monroe and Harriett Jane (Nye) Burton; descended on mother's side from William Brewster, John Alden, Miles Standish of the Mayflower; attended Detroit High School; B. Litt., University of Mich., 1898; LL. B., Detroit College of Law, 1901; married, Jan. 18, 1899, Rose Widenman, of Detroit; two children: Phyllis and Priscilla. Was connected with the Burton Abstract Office, June, 1898-July, 1912; president of Marshland Boulevard Land Co. since 1910; president Burton, Weiss & Co., Burton Realty Co.; vice-president Benham Manufacturing Co., Grosse Pointe Lumber Co.; director American State Bank, First State Bank of Leesville, Continental Real Estate Trust Co. Alderman Second Ward of Detroit since 1905; president Common Council, 1913. Republican. Member Y. M. C. A. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Rotary, Harmonie, Motor Boat, Detroit Yacht. Recreations: fishing and automobiling. Office: 1734 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 54 West Euclid Ave.

BURTON, Clarence Monroe, lawyer, author, abstractor; born, California, Nov. 18, 1853; son of Charles S. B. Burton; graduate University of Michigan, degree of B. S., 1873, LL. B., 1874, honorary degree, M. A., 1905; married, Dec. 25, 1872, Harriett J. Nye, who died Feb. 8, 1896; again, Dec. 27, 1897, Lina Grant, who died Oct. 4, 1898; third, June 20, 1900, Anna M. Knox; nine children: M. Agnes, Charles W., Clarence H., Fred, Louis E., Frank, Ralph, Harriett, Elizabeth. Admitted to bar at age of 21; proprietor Wayne County Abstract of Land Titles. Member Detroit Board of Education, 1900-11. President Michigan Pioneer and Historical Society since 1901. Author: Sketch of the Life of Antoine de la Mothe Cadillac, Founder of Detroit; Cadillac's Village of Detroit, 1701-1711; In the Footsteps of Cadillac; A Chapter in the History of Cleveland; Revised Landmarks of Detroit, etc. Owns one of the largest libraries

of Americans in the West. Office: 802-812 Free Press Bldg. Residence and library: 27 Brainard Street.

BURTON, Frank, engineer; born, Detroit, July 24, 1886; son of Clarence Monroe and Harriett (Nye) Burton; educated Detroit public schools; Central High School; B. S. in Chemical Engineering, University of Michigan, 1907; unmarried. Engaged in chemical and engineering work in Chicago and Detroit since 1907; concrete engineer, Department of Building, City of Detroit, since Jan., 1913. Member American Chemical Society, Sigma Xi, Tau Beta Pi. Mason. Recreations: chemistry and mathematics. Office: City Hall. Residence: 27 Brainard St.

BURTON, George Brinton, manager The American Agricultural Chemical Co., Michigan Carbon Works; born, Detroit, Mar. 23, 1865; son of James Henry and Catharine (McManus) Burton; educated Detroit public and high schools; married, 1890, Effie Jane Toles, of Detroit. Entered employ Michigan Carbon Works, 1886; went to Chicago, 1901, as manager Northwestern Fertilizing Co.; returned to Detroit 1907 to become manager The American Agricultural Chemical Co., Michigan Carbon Works; also vice president Max Strasburg Co., Detroit; secretary, treasurer and director, Northwestern Fertilizing Co., Chicago; president and treasurer The Packers' Fertilizer Association, Chicago; director National Association Glue and Gelatin Manufacturers, New York. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: golf, automobiling. Office and factory: cor. Forman and Carbon Aves. Residence: 31 Holbrook Ave.

BURTON, William John, president and manager W. J. Burton Co.; born in township of Moore, Lambton Co., Ont., July 9, 1863; son of Allen and Elizabeth (Gibson) Burton; educated in public schools of Petrolia, Ont.; married at Saginaw, Mich., June 29, 1911, Louise Fuller. Began as a boy on farm; served apprenticeship at tinsmith's trade in Petrolia; removed to St. Clair, Mich., 1880, where he worked at trade, and later at Lapeer and Pontiac; came to Detroit, 1882; engaged in business for himself as jobber and manufacturer of tinners' hardware, roofers' supplies, etc.; incorporated, 1903, as the W. J. Burton Co. Detroit. Methodist. Member Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner; member B. P. O. Elks. Club: Detroit Driving.

Recreations: breeder and lover fine horses. Office: 159 Congress St. W. Residence: 110 E. Forest Ave.

BUSCH, Henry William, secretary Department Parks and Boulevards; born, Detroit, Jan. 30, 1876; son of Frederick and Doretta (Reuter) Busch; educated in public schools, Detroit; Pollmar Institute, Detroit; graduated Detroit Business University, 1892; married, Dec. 16, 1902, Cornelia Kriehoff, of Detroit; one daughter, Althea E. Began active career with the Pullmar Co., continuing, 1892-93; in coal business, 1893-1905; with Department Parks and Boulevards since 1905; secretary same since 1909. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Served in Michigan National Guard thirteen years and retired as captain; also served during war with Spain in the 31st Michigan Vol. Inf. Senior vice commander-in-chief United Spanish War Veterans, 1907-8. Republican. Member Detroit Zoölogical Society. Clubs: Harmonie, German-American Association. Recreations: motoring and fishing. Office: 201 City Hall. Residence: 40 Hague Ave.

BUSH, Charles Albert, secretary-treasurer Doran Phonograph Co.; born, Detroit, June 26, 1869; son of Edward S. and Emily M. (Chapoton) Bush; great-great-grandfather on mother's side was surgeon under Cadillac in French army; educated Detroit University; Notre Dame University, Ind.; married, Aug. 22, 1904, Florence Cumiskey, of Detroit; one daughter, Mary E. In employ of wholesale hardware house until 1892; engaged in hardware business on own account, 1892-1905; secretary Ohio & Michigan Coal Co., 1901-10; secretary-treasurer Doran Phonograph Co. since 1910. Republican. Catholic. Member Loyal Guard. Recreations: baseball, boating. Office: 45 Michigan Ave. Residence: 309 Hurlbut Ave.

BUSH, Charles T., vice-president The Chas. A. Strelinger Co.; born, Detroit, June 2, 1875; son of William R. T. and Anna Helen (Witherspoon) Bush; educated Washington public school and Paul Ziegler's private school, Detroit; married, July 8, 1899, Harriet V. Stansell, of Detroit; three children: Helen Harriet, Charlotte Virginia, Arthur Stansell. Began active career as assistant bookkeeper in office of Hugh MacDonald Plumbing Co., 1895; later spent a year in employ of the Strelinger Co., machinery and supplies, and was with the T. B. Rayl Co., hardware, two years; returned to The Charles A. Strelinger Co. as

salesman, 1898, and has been vice-president same since Feb., 1907. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Society of Automobile Engineers. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Palestine Lodge, A. F. & A. M.; King Cyrus Chapter; Monroe Council; Detroit Commandery No. 1; Moslem Temple; also member Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Fellowcraft, Detroit Boat, Detroit Motor Boat, Automobile of Detroit, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: sailing and motor boating, automobiling. Office: 96-110 Bates St. Residence: 838 Trumbull Ave.

BUSH, Frank Palmer, manager National Biscuit Co., Detroit; born, Grand Rapids, Mich., Jan. 23, 1872; son of Erastus W. and Harriet E. (Palmer) Bush; educated in public schools of Grand Rapids; married at Le Roy, Mich., Oct. 17, 1900, Julia Anna Smith. Began active career, 1890, in employ of William Sears & Co., Grand Rapids, later absorbed by the National Biscuit Co.; on road for the company for ten years, in the general sales department, Chicago, five and one-half years, and has been manager of the Detroit branch since 1906. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Masonic order (Blue Lodge and Chapter). Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 48 E. Woodbridge St. Residence: 55 Philadelphia Ave.

BUSH, John Fellows; moved to New York; see Vol. 1908.

BUSH, Willard K.; born, Ionia, Mich., May 20, 1868; son of Henry Frank and Flora (Holmes) Bush; graduated Fenton (Mich.) Normal School, and Detroit Business University to 1887; married, Fenton, Oct. 23, 1889, Helena B. Salsbury; children: Mildred, Margaret. Began as stenographer with Michigan Central R. R. Co.; private secretary to Mayor Hazen S. Pingree, Detroit, 1893-97, and to Gov. Hazen S. Pingree, 1897-99; major and military secretary to the governor; deputy secretary of state, 1899-1900; manager Detroit branch of H. W. Johns-Manville Co., of New York, 1905-11; manager Michigan branch King Motor Car Co., since Feb., 1913. Republican. 32° Mason, Knight Templar. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: motoring. Office: 1300 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 119 Pingree Ave.

BUSHMAN, Franklin E., president State Security & Realty Co.; born, Tekonsha, Mich., Mar. 6, 1862; son of John and Mary (Connor) Bushman; educated public schools,

Burlington; married, 1891, Fannie Earl, of Detroit; one son, B. Frank. Served fifteen years as Michigan representative for Rhue Bros., cigar manufacturers, Allentown, Pa., in Grand Rapids, Kalamazoo and Detroit; located in Detroit, 1898, and has been president State Security & Realty Co. since 1904. Progressive. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), K. T., Shriner. Club: Detroit Bait and Fly Casting. Recreation: fishing. Office: 1230 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 468 Second Ave.

BUTCHER, James Isaiah, wholesale lumber; born, Tyrone, Livingston County, Mich., Dec. 27, 1873; son of George and Pluma Anne (Hudson) Butcher; descended from Abraham Hudson, five years in Revolutionary War; graduated Mt. Pleasant (Mich.) High School, 1893; married, June 27, 1900, Mary Adeline Cassady, of Mt. Pleasant; two children: Charles Hudson, Nardin James. Engaged as school teacher, 1893-6; saw mill and lumber operator, 1896-1907; in wholesale lumber business since 1907; general manager and treasurer The Kuehl-Butcher Lumber Co., since Dec. 27, 1911; vice president Crane-Findlayson Building Co.; secretary and treasurer The Lewis Construction Co.; treasurer The Card Lumber & Manufacturing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Baptist. Member Masons, B. P. O. Elks. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Hardwood. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: Twentieth St. and Michigan Ave. Residence: 2886 West Grand Boulevard.

BUTLER, Bradford William; see Vol. 1908.

BUTLER, Charles J., president Morgan & Wright; born, Worcester, Mass., May 1, 1862; son of Horace W. and Sarah (Newell) Butler; educated Akron (Ohio) High School; married, April 26, 1893, Emma Seiberling, of Akron; one son, Charles Monroe. Began active career in bank, Akron, O., 1880, continuing 10 years; removed to Marion, Ind., 1891, as manager of Indiana Rubber Co.; went to Peoria, Ill., 1895, as secretary Peoria Rubber Co.; became president Morgan & Wright, manufacturers rubber goods, with headquarters in Chicago, 1903; removed plant to Detroit, 1906; also president G & J Tire Co., Indianapolis; vice president United States Tire Co., New York. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Trustee Detroit University School. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, Chicago Ath-

letic Association (Chicago). Recreations: boating, fishing. Office: Morgan & Wright, foot of Bellevue Ave. Residence: 223 Iroquois Avenue.

BUTLER, Edward H., banker; born, Detroit, August, 1841; son of William A. and Mary A. (Harter) Butler; educated in Detroit public schools and at University of Michigan, three years, 1857-59; married, Oswego, N. Y., December, 1868, Julia E. Smith (died, 1869); second, at Rome, N. Y., October, 1874, Harriette P. Strykee (died, 1898); third, Washington, 1901, Lillie Garth Burbridge. Engaged in banking business in Detroit since 1860. President Detroit Fire and Marine Insurance Co.; trustee Elmwood Cemetery. Presidential elector, 1880; state treasurer of Michigan, 1883-86; chairman Detroit Clearing House, 1893-1901. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old, University. Recreation: boating. Office: 82-84 Griswold St. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

BUTLER, Henry Louis, coal merchant; born, Norwich Township, Huron Co., Ohio, Aug. 16, 1877; son of Louis and Emma (Wiesler) Budelier; name changed from Budelier to Butler upon petition to Probate Court, Oct. 10, 1905; educated St. Mary's parochial school, Toledo, O.; unmarried. Began in coal business, June, 1892, as clerk for J. T. Sinclair, Detroit; in business on own account since May, 1907; member firm of Turner & Butler. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Board of Commerce. Member Knights of St. John, Detroit Assembly of Order of the Amaranth. Recreation: baseball. Office: 500 Monroe Ave. Residence: 362 Parker Ave.

BUTLER, Jefferson, lawyer; born, Covington, Ky., May 1, 1868; son of Edward and Abigail (Reilly) Butler; educated common schools, Chautauqua, N. Y.; Harvard College, 1894-95; LL.B., Law Department, University of Michigan, 1896; married, Dec. 2, 1902, Louisa Conover, of Detroit; one daughter, Louisa. Practiced in Denver, Colo., July, 1896-Jan., 1898; since in practice in Detroit, devoting attention to patent law for two years, since in general practice. Michigan attorney for the American Humane Education Society and also for National Association of Audubon societies. President Detroit Institute of Science, Michigan Audubon Society; director and chairman legislative committee Michigan

State Humane Association; member, and contributor to, Michigan Academy of Science; member National Council of National Economic League. Democrat. Unitarian. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit. Clubs: Harvard, University of Michigan Club. Well known as a naturalist. Supplies bird migration records for Southern Michigan to U. S. Biological Survey, Washington, D. C.; contributor of numerous articles to magazines and newspapers on birds, animals and wild life generally, as well as on humane work among the domestic animals. Office: 1117 Ford Bldg. Residence: 121 Philadelphia Ave. W.

BUTLER, William Vorhes, lawyer; born, Troy, Oakland Co., Mich., Apr. 2, 1874; son of Samuel M. and Mollie (Vorhes) Butler; educated Birmingham, Mich., High School; Ferris Institute, Big Rapids, Detroit College of Law; married, Oct. 4, 1905, Grace A. Darrow, of Detroit; one daughter, Helen. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1904, and since practiced in Detroit; member firm of Geer, Williams, Martin & Butler; claim attorney Grand Trunk Ry. Co. Democrat. Methodist. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Tennis, Lawyers'. Recreation: fishing. Office: 17 Buhl Blk. Residence: 70 Webb Avenue.

BUTLER, Wilmer F., shoes; born at Milan, Mich., Jan. 28, 1869; son of Franklin C. and Catherine (Allen) Butler; educated in public schools of Milan; married at Milan, Nov. 17, 1892, Grace M. Wilson; three children: Wilson D., Carroll A., Katherine A. Began active career as clerk in shoe store at Milan; came to Detroit, 1891, and was with L. N. Valpey & Co. as clerk and later general manager; manager of the Queen Quality Store for Thomas G. Plant & Co., manufacturers of fine shoes, Boston, 1901-9; since vice-president Michigan Shoe Co. Republican. Member Masonic order. Club: Wayne. Recreations: baseball, football and outdoor sports generally. Office: 146 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 103 Philadelphia Ave. E.

BUTTERFIELD, Ora Elmer, lawyer; born at Brattleboro, Vt., Nov. 9, 1870; son of Oscar Howland and Rosalia Edna (Elmer) Butterfield; graduated Brattleboro High School, Child's Business College, Springfield, Mass.; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1891; married, Sept. 14, 1893, Amy Iola Dunklee, of Brattleboro. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1891, and practiced in Ann Arbor until 1902; served as

Circuit Court commissioner, city attorney and alderman; local attorney Michigan Central R. R., 1896-1902; general attorney same, Detroit, 1902-9; assistant general solicitor, N. Y. C. & H. R. R. R. (entire system), Jan. 1, 1909; now devoting entire attention to state and federal regulation of railways. Vice-president National Convention of Universalists. Trustee Detroit Universalist Society. Republican. Member American Historical Association, Phi Delta Phi. Office: LaSalle St. Station, Chicago. Residence: 93 Putnam Ave., Detroit.

BUTTERWORTH, Irvin, vice-president Detroit City Gas Co.; born, Loveland, O., July 7, 1860; son of Clarkson and Rachel (Irvin) Butterworth; educated in public schools of Wilmington, O.; married, Detroit, Feb. 20, 1908, Florence E. Bridges; two children: Elrose and Bruce. Began active career as private secretary to M. M. Greene, president of the Columbus, Hocking Valley & Toledo R. R. (now known as the Hocking Valley Road), continuing, 1881-84; became connected with the Columbus Gas Co., 1884, and advanced through various positions, becoming president of the company (during same time was president Board of Trade, Columbus, and president of the Columbus Engineering Club); went to Denver, Colo., 1901, as president of the Denver Gas & Electric Co.; came to Detroit, 1903, and was general manager and secretary of Detroit Gas Co., one year; then became president and general manager of the Grand Rapids Gas Co.; returned to Detroit and was vice-president and general manager of the Detroit City Gas Co., 1906-13, since vice-president; director Dow-Gilbert Realty Co. Member American Gas Institute, National Commercial Association, Michigan Gas Association, Detroit Board of Commerce, Ohio Society. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat. Recreations: tennis and fishing. Office: Gas Office Bldg. Residence: 121 Ferry Avenue E.

BUTTRICK, Theodore Romeyn, dentist; born, Flint, Mich., Sept. 25, 1869; son of Frank and Susan Van Vranken (Romeyn) Buttrick and of Puritan and Revolutionary ancestry; educated in Detroit public and high schools, D.D.S., Dental Department, Detroit College of Medicine, 1902; married at Toronto, Can., Feb. 21, 1905, Alice Maude Millichamp; children: Katherine W., Theodore R., Jr. Was engaged about twelve years in mercantile business (principally lumber) after leaving high school; has practiced in

Detroit since June, 1902. Republican. Episcopalian. Member First District Dental Society, Michigan State Dental Association, Delta Sigma Delta. Mason. Office: 4 Adams Ave. W. Residence: 18 Ferry Ave. W.

BUTZEL, Fred Magnus, lawyer; born, Detroit, Aug. 25, 1877; son of Magnus and Henrietta (Hess) Butzel; Ph.B., University of Michigan, 1897; admitted to practice of law, 1899; unmarried. In practice in Detroit since 1899. Director Associated Charities of Detroit, vice president Ford Republic, United Jewish Charities (president), Boy Scout Council (director). Republican. Jewish religion. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Lawyers', Phoenix, Detroit Yacht. Recreation: music. Office: 1012 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 34 E. Alexandrine Ave.

BUTZEL, Henry M., lawyer; born, Detroit, May 24, 1871; son of Magnus and Henrietta (Hess) Butzel; graduate Detroit High School, January, 1888; University of Michigan, Literary Department, Ph.B., 1891; Law Department, same university, LL.B., 1892; married, Chicago, Nov. 26, 1907, Mae Schlesmyer. In practice of law at Detroit since 1892; member of law firm of Butzel & Butzel. Director and general counsel Trussed Concrete Steel Co.; director W. M. Finck & Co. (clothing manufacturers), Security Trust Co. Member Michigan Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit. Member Masonic Order. Clubs: Phoenix, Detroit Golf, Lawyers'. Recreation: golf. Office: 1012 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 36 Marston Ct.

BUTZEL, Leo Martin, lawyer; born, Detroit, 1874; son of Martin Butzel; educated in public schools and University of Michigan, graduating, Literary Department, degree of Ph.B., 1894, Law Department, LL.B., 1896; married, 1903, Carolyn Heavenrich; children: Martin L., Sally M. Member of law firm of Stevenson & Butzel, 1894-1902, now of Stevenson, Carpenter, Butzel & Backus. Director Michigan Savings Bank. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Golf, Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Yacht, also Lotos (New York). Office: Ford Bldg. Residence: 66 Pallister Ave.

BUZZARD, Irvin George, president The Jefferson Iron Works Co.; born on farm in Oakland County, Mich., Apr. 28, 1856; son of George and Persis (Leonard) Buzzard; educated Port Huron public schools; married,

Nov. 17, 1881, Agnes C. Gleason, of Port Huron, Mich.; two children: Harold G. (deceased), Gleason M. Reared on farm; moved to Port Huron at 9 years of age; engaged in learning machinist's trade at 17; served as apprentice to machinists at Phoenix Iron Works; then steamboat engineer on the Great Lakes for twenty years; located in Detroit, 1905, and associated with Alfred R. Kean in organizing The Jefferson Iron Works Co., of which has been president and manager since Dec., 1905. Recreation: fishing. Office: 7-9 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 1365 Crane Avenue.

BYRNE, Frank P., retired; born, Allegheny Co., Md., Mar. 18, 1847; son of John and Eleanor (Flynn) Byrne; educated in country schools and academies of early days, in Western Maryland, and in private school in Brooklyn, N. Y.; married at Cincinnati, Feb. 25, 1873, Clara Bartels Oakes; one daughter, Mrs. Francis B. McVeagh. Served in Union Army during Civil War, as member Fifty-first New York Volunteer Infantry, 1864; became identified with distribution of natural gas and built natural gas pipe line from Ohio to and within City of Detroit, 1889-90; consolidated several gas companies in Detroit, 1893, becoming vice president and general manager of consolidated company; built natural gas pipe line across Detroit river, 1895; in charge, as president of the Interior Construction and Improvement Co., of the opening and development of the Shawmut Coal Co. and the building of the Shawmut Railroad (the P. S. & N. R. R.) from the coal fields to Hornellsville and Wayland, N. Y.; retired, 1904. Vice president and director Peninsular Savings Bank; director Detroit City Gas Co., Detroit Creamery Co., Leeds & Catlin Co. (N. Y.) and Olean Brewing Co., N. Y. Member Board Commerce. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Country, Detroit Golf (Detroit), Olean (Olean, N. Y.). Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 817 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 24 Palister Ave.

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CADIEUX, Henry William, physician and surgeon; born, Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich., June 29, 1871; son of David J. and Mary Frances (Lloyd) Cadieux; educated Grosse Pointe public schools, 1878-83; Detroit College (Jesuit), 1884-92; Detroit College of Medicine,

M.D., Apr. 30, 1896; married, Detroit, Sept. 26, 1901, Emlitta Le Roy King; one daughter, Elizabeth L. Began practice at Grosse Pointe, 1896; removed to Detroit, September, 1901, where he has since continued. Formerly physician-in-chief to the ladies of the Sacred Heart Academy, Grosse Pointe Farms; health officer Grosse Pointe Village and Township, 1897-1901. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Republican. Roman Catholic. Office: 720 Jefferson Ave. Residence: Pasadena Apts.

CADY, David D., wholesale grocer; born, Plymouth, Mich., Jan. 20, 1847; son of David and Lomira Cady; educated in public schools of Ypsilanti and Detroit; married at Detroit, 1868, Elizabeth H. Brewster; four children: Mabel H., Guy B., Elizabeth Jenks, Hal. D. Has been a resident of Detroit since 1862; began in grocery business in Detroit, 1871; member firm of W. J. Gould & Co., 1887-92, Lee & Cady, 1892-1907; vice-president Lee, Cady & Smart, 1907-9, since vice-president Lee & Cady, the company, in addition to the parent organization, owning and operating: Lee & Cady, Saginaw; Bay City Grocery Company, Bay City; Valley City Coffee and Spice Mills, Saginaw; Lee & Cady, Kalamazoo; also director Standard Saving & Loan Association of Detroit. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar, Shrine. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old Club. Recreations: fishing, automobiling. Office: 524-534 Fort St. W. Residence: 57 Watson St.

CADY, Guy Brewster, advertising; born, Detroit, July 3, 1876; son of David D. and Elizabeth (Brewster) Cady; in direct descent from Elder William Brewster, of Massachusetts; educated Miami Avenue public school; Irving School, Detroit High School, two years; Detroit University School (then Detroit School for Boys); University of Michigan, two years, class of 1899; married, Oct. 30, 1901, Ada Mary Lathrop, of Detroit; one daughter, Elizabeth Lathrop. Began active career in wholesale grocery business as clerk with father, firm Lee & Cady; after four years as bill clerk, entry clerk, buyer, assistant bookkeeper, etc., traveled for three years selling city down-town trade; resigned and engaged in grocery brokerage business for nine months for self. Then took up advertising, which he has since followed under firm name of Guy Brewster Cady & Staff. Is sole owner of business, which consists in designing advertising displays for win-

dows and counters, etc., to suit the business of customers; also owns business of Cady & Knapp—fac-simile letters—advertising service. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Congregationalist. Member Fine Arts Society, Society of Arts and Crafts, Sons of American Revolution, Sons of Colonial Wars, Dramatic League. Member Beta Theta Pi, Theta Nu Epsilon fraternities, both of University of Michigan, Lambda Sigma of Detroit High School. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Tennis, Adcraft, Rotary, Players. Recreations: automobiling, tennis and golf. Offices: 125 Farmer St. and 302-304 Buhl Blk. Residence: 50 Leicester Ct.

CADY, William B., lawyer; born, Wayne Co., Mich., Feb. 10, 1861; son of James B. Cady and Lucy Jane Blount, both of New York state; educated in district school, Plymouth and Wayne village schools, Ann Arbor High School and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of Ph.B., 1882, and LL.B., 1884; married, Detroit, June, 1904, Myra McPherson Post; one daughter, Elisabeth Windsor. Has practiced in Detroit since 1884; member of law firm of Shaw, Warren, Cady & Oakes 1900-11, since of Warren, Cady & Ladd. Director Cheboygan Paper Co.; secretary Paige-Detroit Motor Car Co.; director Fletcher Hardware Co., Detroit School of Design. Member Michigan Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Bibliophile Society of Boston, Beta Theta Phi fraternity. Member Democratic State Central Committee, 1888 and 1896. Episcopalian. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Detroit Boat. Recreations: philately, collector of historical memos. Office: 904 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 177 Seyburn Avenue.

CAILLE, A(uguste) Arthur, inventor, manufacturer of coin-slot machines; born, Detroit, Apr. 1, 1867; son of Joseph M. and Catherine (Moret) Caille; educated in public schools of Owosso, Mich., 1876-80, and Saginaw High School. Lived in Saginaw, 1880-93; invented and patented, 1888, in association with his brother, Adolph, new type of service for conveying cash in stores; later invented coin-slot devices which resulted in establishment of penny arcades in the leading cities of the world. President and treasurer The Caille Bros. Co., which has grown until it gives employment to more than 500 mechanics and plant occupies full frontage

of a city block, branch offices being maintained in New York, Chicago, and Paris, France. Also president and treasurer Caille Perfection Motor Co., manufacturers of Caille Marine motors. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Harmonie Society. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Yacht, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: automobiling and yachting. Office: 1300-1340 Second Ave. Residence: 369 John R St.

CAILLE, Adolph, manufacturer coin operating machines; born, Detroit, Apr. 2, 1863; son of Joseph M. and Catherine (Moret) Caille; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Saginaw, 1892, Margaret Macksey; two children: Arthur, Catherine. Began active career as manufacturer of furniture, at Saginaw, Mich.; with his brother, Arthur, invented certain store service apparatus and entered manufacture of coin operating machines; vice-president and secretary The Caille Brothers Co., the largest plant in the world for manufacture of coin controlled machines, with branch offices in New York, Chicago, and Paris, France. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 1300-1340 Second Ave. Residence: 74 Horton Ave.

CAIN, James Walker, mechanical engineer; born, Tyler, Tex., Sept. 16, 1882; son of Benjamin Butler and Ellen M. (Walker) Cain; educated in public schools, Tyler; Bingham School, Asheville, N. C., 1897-99; Purdue University, Lafayette, Ind., 1901-5; unmarried. Began as assistant engineer of tests, A. T. & S. F. Ry., Topeka, Kan., continuing, 1905-6; assistant to vice-president, Gulf, Texas & Western Ry., 1906-7; mechanical engineer, McCord & Co., 1907-9; Western sales agent, McCord Manufacturing Co., manufacturers automobile accessories, 1909-12, and chief engineer same company since 1912; also director Gulf, Texas & Western Ry. Democrat. Methodist. Member Society of Automobile Engineers, Detroit Board of Commerce, Kappa Sigma fraternity. Clubs: University, Wolverine, Country. Recreations: automobiling and golf. Office: McCord Manufacturing Co., 2587 E. Grand Boul. Residence: Addison Apartments.

CALLENDER, Sherman D., lawyer; born, Hartsgrove, O., Mar. 18, 1869; son of Robert F. and Lois (Winslow) Callender; educated in public schools of Hartsgrove; New Lyme Institute, South New Lyme, O.; Oberlin College, graduating, degree of Ph.B., 1895; Ohio State University, Law Department, degree of

LL.B., 1898; married at Monroeville, O., Apr. 23, 1904, Sylvia May Cornell; children: Alice May, Lois Winslow. Reared on farm; sold books to pay expenses at college; taught school three years before studying law; began in practice at Toledo, O., 1898; removed to Detroit, 1899; director and attorney Detroit Improved Realty Co.; director Wolverine Optical Co., Grosse Pointe Development Co., Vinton Co. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association, Lawyers' Club of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Corinthian Lodge No. 241, F. & A. M.; Beta Theta Pi fraternity, Sons of the American Revolution, Ohio Society of Detroit (president). Clubs: Detroit Boat, Fellowcraft. Recreations: tennis and outdoor sports. Office: 1706-1710 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 73 Pingree Ave.

CALVERT, Elmer C., merchant; born, Champaign, Ill., Aug. 17, 1869; son of John and Mary (Threadgould) Calvert; educated in Detroit public schools and business college; married at Detroit, June 28, 1900, Miss Grace Major; two children: Elmer M., Janet T. Was connected for three years as correspondent for H. Scherer & Co., carriage manufacturers; member firm of J. Calvert's Sons since 1893, dealers in coal, coke, builders' supplies, sand, gravel, cement, sewer pipe, etc. Member I. O. O. F. Recreation: home diversions. Office: 145 Griswold St. Residence: 133 Avery Ave.

CALVERT, George Thomas, merchant; born, Champaign, Ill., Feb. 1, 1868; son of John and Mary (Threadgould) Calvert; educated in Detroit public schools and at Spencerian Business College; married at Detroit, Jan. 14, 1896, Adelaide C. Wileox (died, Oct. 1, 1906); two daughters: Dorothy W. and Marjorie A.; married, 2d, Howell, Mich., Jan. 17, 1912, Clara E. Krueger. Was bookkeeper and cashier Diamond Match Co.'s Detroit plants, 1885; chief clerk and confidential man Hammond, Standish & Co., Detroit, 1886-93; resigned, Mar. 1, 1893, to assist in organizing firm of J. Calvert's Sons, forming partnership with Elmer C. Calvert, in which still continues, retail dealers and jobbers, coal, coke, builders' supplies, etc.; also treasurer and director Detroit Terminal Storage Co.; director Detroit National Fire Insurance Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Y. M. C. A. Member Corinthian Lodge No. 241, F. & A. M.; Peninsular Chapter No. 16, R. A. M.;

Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T.; Michigan Sovereign Consistory, A. A. S. R.; Moslem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 145 Griswold St. Residence: 899 Second Ave.

CAMPAU, Daniel J., lawyer, real estate owner; born, Detroit, Aug. 20, 1852; son of Daniel J. and Mary (Palms) Campau; great-great-grandson of Jacques Campau, private secretary to Antoine de la Mothe Cadillac (founder of Detroit), and grandson of Mayor Joseph Campau; educated at Fordham, N. Y.; unmarried. Studied law and was admitted to bar, 1879; practiced for 20 years in Wayne County courts, Supreme Court of Michigan and Federal and U. S. Supreme courts; since devotes his time largely to his real estate holdings. Controlling owner The Chicago Horseman, devoted to breeding and turf news; prominently connected with the trotting turf. Collector of customs at Detroit, 1886-90; chairman Democratic State Central Committee of Michigan, 1890, when for the first time a Democratic governor was elected and both branches of legislature became Democratic; Michigan member Democratic National Committee since 1892; chairman Campaign Committee Democratic National Committee, 1896. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat (honorary member), Detroit Motor Boat, also Manhattan and National Democratic (New York). Recreations: horseback riding, walking. Office: 22 Campau Bldg. Residence: 447 Jefferson Ave.

CAMPAU, M. Woolsey, mechanical engineer; born, Detroit, July 14, 1874; son of George Throop and Mary Livingston (Woolsey) Campau; first Campau came to Detroit in 1711; mother a daughter of Commodore M. B. Woolsey, U. S. N., and granddaughter of Commodore M. T. Woolsey, U. S. N.; educated in public schools of Detroit until 1885; St. Paul School, Garden City, L. I., two years; St. Paul's Hall, Salem, N. Y., five years, graduated 1891; University of Michigan, class of 1896, graduated 1897; unmarried. In employ of Detroit Shipbuilding Co. three years; with Detroit United Railways one year; then with American Steel & Wire Co., Pittsburgh; Westinghouse Machine Co., Pittsburgh; C. C. Wormer Machinery Co., Detroit; Ford Motor Co., of Canada, Ltd., Ford, Ont.; vice-president A. M. Campau Realty Co.; Precision Instrument Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Served three years in Michigan

State Naval Brigade until 1899; first-class petty officer in engineer corps, on U. S. S. Yosemite, Spanish-American War, 1898. Republican. Protestant. Member Detroit Engineering Society, Sigma Phi, Spanish War Veterans. Clubs: University, Country, Detroit Boat, University of Michigan Club. Office: Ford, Ont., Can. Residence: 1002 Pasadena Apts., Detroit.

CAMPAU, Thomas, surveyor and civil engineer; born, Detroit, Feb. 6, 1827; son of James and Rosette (Chène) Campau; educated by private tuition; married at Detroit, 1852, Mary A. Mellon (deceased, 1897), daughter of Major Charles Mellon, U. S. A.; children: William C. J. (died, 1907), Louise E. (Mrs. B. W. Parker), Thomas M. Began active career as apprentice in office of Judge John Almy, civil engineer, 1849, continuing for two years; city surveyor of Detroit, 1852-62; county surveyor of Wayne County six years; then resumed individual practice, in which has since continued; member firm of Thomas Campau & Son. Democrat. Catholic. Office: 502 Whitney Blk. Residence: 472 Fort Street E.

CAMPAU, Thomas M., surveyor and civil engineer; born, Detroit, Sept. 29, 1862; son of Thomas and Mary A. (Mellon) Campau; educated in public and private schools; married at Detroit, 1893, Anna Schmidt. Entered engineering profession with his father, 1883, and became a member of firm of Thomas Campau & Son, 1890, in which still continues; now village engineer Grosse Pointe Park; formerly engineer of township of Grosse Pointe and village of Fairview. Member Detroit Engineering Society, Harmonie Society, Knights of Columbus. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Office: 502 Whitney Bldg. Residence: 472 Fort Street E.

CAMPBELL, Allan, lawyer; born, Detroit, Oct. 12, 1876; son of Walter Scott and Annie (Fenton) Campbell; graduate Detroit High School, Jan. 1894; University of Michigan, degree of A.B., 1898; Detroit College of Law, degree of LL.B., 1901; married, Nov. 20, 1908, Elizabeth Barton Pitman. Taught four and one-half years in Detroit public schools after graduating from university; began practice of law with Maybury, Lucking, Emmons & Helfman, Jan. 1904; practiced alone Oct., 1905-Jan. 1, 1908, since in partnership with Fred G. Dewey, as Campbell & Dewey. Member Sons American Revolution, St. Andrew's Society, Phi Beta Kappa. Clubs: University,

Lawyers', Detroit Tennis, Detroit Boat. Recreation: tennis. Office: 610 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 34 Warren Ave. W.

CAMPBELL, Charles Hotchkiss, lawyer; born, Detroit, July 18, 1858; son of James Valentine and Cornelia (Hotchkiss) Campbell; educated in Detroit public and high schools; Ph.B., University of Michigan, 1880; unmarried. Studied law in office of Alfred Russell, 1880-83; admitted to Michigan bar, 1883; became member of firm of Russel & Campbell, 1886; title changed to Russel, Campbell & Bulkley, 1905-7; Russel, Campbell, Bulkley & Ledyard, 1907-12; Campbell, Bulkley & Ledyard, since 1912; secretary Woodlawn Cemetery; treasurer and director River Rouge Improvement Co., Home Construction Co. Reserve member Detroit Naval Reserves. Republican. Episcopalian. Member American, Michigan and Detroit Bar associations, Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, University, Detroit Boat, Country. Recreations: travel, walking. Office: Union Trust Bldg. Residence: Pasadena Apts.

CAMPBELL, Don Malcom, physician; born, Wardsville, Ont., Dec. 12, 1864; son of George and Fannie H. Campbell; educated in public schools of Windsor; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1885; post-graduate studies at University of Edinburgh, London, Dublin, New York and Chicago; Licentiate Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh, Scotland, 1886; married, Detroit, June, 1884, Olive Douglas. Has practiced in Detroit since 1887, making specialty of eye, ear, nose and throat; professor ophthalmology and otology, Detroit College of Medicine; attending oculist and aurist, Harper Hospital. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology, Detroit Ophthalmic and Otologic Club, Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Detroit and Country. Recreation: automobilizing. Office: Smith Bldg., Griswold and State Sts. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

CAMPBELL, Duncan Alexander, physician; born, Windsor, Ont., Mar. 10, 1876; son of George and Fannie H. (Campbell) Campbell; educated in public schools of Windsor; graduate Windsor Collegiate Institute, 1895; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1898; married at Cleveland, July 28, 1903, Edith Cummer. Interned Harper Hospital, 1898-99; practiced in Detroit since 1899; contract surgeon U. S. Army recruiting department; has specialized

in the treatment of eye, ear, nose and throat since 1905; member polyclinic staff of Harper Hospital. Republican. Presbyterian. Member American Medical Association. Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies, Nu Sigma Nu. Club: Detroit Boat. Office: J. Henry Smith Bldg, Detroit. Residence: Windsor, Ont., Can.

CAMPBELL, Henry Munroe, lawyer; born, Detroit, Apr., 18, 1854; son of James V. and Cornelia (Hotchkiss) Campbell; educated in Detroit public and high schools and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of Ph.B., 1876, LL.B., 1878; married at Detroit, Nov. 22, 1881, Caroline B. Burtenshaw; two sons: Henry M., Jr., and Douglas. Studied law in office of Alfred Russell and was admitted to the bar, Oct., 1877; member law firm of Russell & Campbell, 1878-1905, Russel, Campbell & Bulkley, 1905-7, Russel, Campbell, Bulkley & Ledyard, 1907-12, Campbell, Bulkley & Ledyard since 1912. Director Peoples State Bank; vice-president and counsel for Parke, Davis & Co.; director and counsel Union Trust Co., Cass Farm Co., River Rouge Improvement Co., Union Trust Building Co., Woodlawn Cemetery. Member American, Michigan State and Detroit Bar associations. Was one of the organizers of the Detroit Naval Reserve and commanded 3d division as senior lieutenant. President Detroit Naval Reserve during Spanish-American War. Delegate to Constitutional Convention, State of Michigan, 1907. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Society Colonial Governors, Delta Kappa Epsilon, Phi Beta Kappa. Clubs: Detroit (ex-president), Detroit Boat, Country, Yondotega, Witenagemote, Prismatic, University, Huron Mountain. Recreations: hunting, fishing, yachting and golf. Office: 604 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 913 Jefferson Ave.

CAMPBELL, John O., vice-president and treasurer Robinson Automatic Machine Co.; secretary and treasurer The Art Stove Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft. Office: 1549 Russell St. Residence: 140 Chandler Ave.

CAMPBELL, Milo DeWitt, U. S. marshal; born, Quincy, Mich., Oct. 25, 1851; son of Rella Madison and Susan Ann (Culver) Campbell; educated country district school to 15; graduated Coldwater High School at 19; graduated State Normal College, 1875; married, Oct. 18, 1876, Marion Sears, of Quincy, Mich.; one adopted daughter, Jessie M. (Mrs. E. R. Clarke, Jr.). Practiced law at Cold-

water, Mich., since 1887, as member firm of Campbell & Johnson; vice-president William A. Coombs Milling Co.; director Southern Michigan National Bank, Coldwater; also engaged in dairy business at Coldwater as Campbell & Angevine. Has held the following offices: Superintendent county schools; member of state legislature; private secretary to governor; president board of all prisons in the state; state insurance commissioner; president State Tax Commission; mayor of Coldwater; U. S. Marshal for Eastern District of Michigan since 1906. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner; Member B. P. O. Elks, Grange. Club: Bon Ami (Coldwater). Recreation: baseball. Office: Postoffice Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Coldwater, Mich.

CAMPBELL, Walter E., president and general manager Detroit & Windsor Ferry Co.; married, Miss Von Witzleben; children: Chrystal E., Esther. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Old. Office: 2-6 Woodward Ave. Residence: 551 Cass Ave.

CAMPBELL, Wilfred Wilkinson, hardware merchant; born, Anderdon, Ont., Can., Sept. 6, 1878; son of John and Mary A. (Wilkinson) Campbell; descended from Scotch ancestry; educated Windsor public schools, Can., and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, June 26, 1909, Mabel E. Cooper. Has engaged in hardware business since 1896; began with D. S. Phelps Co. and later with T. B. Rayl Co.; in 1906 organized the Boyer-Campbell Co., handling a complete line of mechanical tools, factory and mill supplies, and has been president of company since organization (now occupying concrete building, erected 1911). Republican. Member Board of Commerce, Detroit. Mason; Palestine Lodge No. 357, F. & A. M.; King Cyrus Chapter, R. A. M.; Detroit Commandery, K. T. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreation: golf. Office: cor. Congress and Brush Sts. Residence: 111 Medbury Ave.

CAMPBELL, William E., fireless cookers; born, Chatham, Ont., June 19, 1871; son of William and Sarah (Comstock) Campbell; educated in public schools of Ontario, Can.; married at Detroit, Feb. 14, 1896, Alexandria E. Henderson; five children: Theodore Gordon, Huntly Manson, Alexander William and twins—Donald and Margaret. Began at age of 15 with the Manson-Campbell Co., manufacturers of fanning mills, Chatham, Ont.;

manager of the company at Detroit 1901-8; since president William Campbell Co., manufacturers of Rapid Fireless Cookers. Member Board of Commerce. Mason. Club: Fellowship. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 172-174 Addison Ave. Residence: 254 Twenty-fifth St.

CAMPBELL, William Robert, flour merchant; born, Saranac, Mich., June 15, 1863; son of William and Harriet (Rose) Campbell; educated in public schools; married at Bancroft, Nov. 28, 1889, Abbie E. Phillips; five children: Robert, Grosvenor, Bruster, Phillips, Helen. Began active career as clerk in general store at Pinckney, Mich., 1878; clerk in general store in Howell, Mich., 1881-82; came to Detroit in 1882 and became associated with Burnham, Stoepel & Co.; was director of company 1902-11; since vice-president Commercial Milling Co.; also director Detroit Showcase Co., Detroit Terminal Storage Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreation: outdoor athletic sports. Office: Randolph & Atwater Sts.

CANDLER, Claudius H., lithographer; born, Mar. 10, 1845; died, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

CANDLER, James W., president Candler Dock & Bridge Building Co.; born, Colchester, Eng., Feb. 7, 1834; son of William and Letitia A. (Thomas) Candler; educated in public schools of London, Eng.; came to America and Detroit in 1849; married at New York City, 1854, Sarah A. Roworth; children: John M., Letitia (Mrs. Charles Eckliff), Charles A., Alfred G., Harriet (Mrs. C. O. Ford). Sailed on the lakes and left Detroit for New York 1851; sailed before the mast and became second mate and mate on ship, sailing from New York to the East Indies, China and Japan. Took charge of vessel in 1862 in Manila, continuing two years; returned to Detroit, 1864, and entered into partnership with brothers as building contractors and vessel owners; became president Candler Dock & Bridge Building Co., 1900. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: taking short trips. Office: 305 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 33 Euclid Ave.

CANDLER, Thomas H., general contractor; born, Detroit, Feb. 17, 1864; son of Homer W. and Emma (Ellard) Candler; educated in public and high schools, Detroit; married, July 22, 1892, Florence Bice, of Detroit; three children: Edith Ellard, Russell Gordon, Mar-

jorie Bice. Began active career in engineering department, Detroit City Iron Works, 1880, continuing five years; then served on the lakes as marine engineer, 1885-93; foreman Eagle Iron Works, 1893-95; chief engineer Detroit United Railway, 1895-8; treasurer and general manager since 1898, of Canler Dock & Dredge Co., established by father, 1878. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, B. P. O. Elks. Recreations: motoring and boating. Office: 305 Moffat Blk. Residence: 359 Bewick Ave.

CANDLER, William R., real estate; born, Apr. 9, 1832; died, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

CANFIELD, Frank H., lawyer; born, Mt. Clemens, Mich., May 9, 1838; son of William and Ann (Clemens) Canfield; Thomas Canfield, first ancestor in America, came to Milford, Conn., 1632, from Essex County, Eng.; educated Normal School, Ypsilanti, Mich.; married, Oct., 1865, Adelaide Green, of Detroit; children: George L., William Bradford, Caroline (Mrs. F. T. Ducharme), Elizabeth C. In practice since 1862, mainly admiralty law. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit and Michigan Bar associations, Maritime Law Association of United States. Recreation: travel. Office: 512 Moffat Blk. Residence: 837 Jefferson Ave.

CANFIELD, George Lewis, lawyer; born, Detroit, Oct. 12, 1866; son of Frank H. and Adelaide (Green) Canfield; educated at Detroit High School and University of Michigan, Literary Department, graduating, A.B., 1887; married at Detroit, Sept. 25, 1889, Mary N. Croul; children: William Crow and Adelaide. Has been engaged in general practice of law in Detroit since 1890; lecturer on admiralty law, University of Michigan; member law faculty University of Detroit; president Detroit Publishing Co. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: University, Country. Recreation: motoring. Office: 512 Moffat Blk. Residence: 656 Jefferson Ave.

CAPEN, James Seymour, cigar dealer; born, Union Springs, Cayuga County, N. Y., Oct. 18, 1852; son of Luman W. and Eliza (Munger) Capen; descended from Bernard Capen, Dorchester, Mass., 1638 (he came from England and was a descendant of the French Huguenots, name of Capinne); educated State Normal University, Normal, Ill. (non-graduate); married, 1882, Laura M. Spence, of

Bloomington, Ill. (she died, 1911); three children, only one living, Louise (Mrs. John F. Smith). In wholesale crockery business, Bloomington, Ill., 1872-82; fruit grower and grove owner, Winter Park, Fla., 1882-93; secretary and treasurer The Charles A. Strelinger Co., Detroit, 1893-1907; assistant city accountant, Detroit, 1907-8; now owner of a chain of cigar and news stands. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Originated parcels post agitation in Detroit about 1894; served three years on Board of Commerce Tax Committee; was one of the committee that succeeded in having the tax taken off alcohol for commercial purposes. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Star Council No. 89, Royal Arcanum; member Grand Council of Michigan, since 1901. Recreation: baseball. Office: Ford Bldg. Residence: 31 Hotel Plaza.

CARHARTT, Hamilton, manufacturer of clothing; born, Macedon Locks, Wayne County, N. Y., Aug. 27, 1857; son of George and Lefa (Wylie) Carhartt; educated in public schools of Jackson, Mich., and at Episcopal College, Racine, Wis.; married at Jackson, Mich., to Annette Welling; three children: Hamilton, Jr., Wylie Welling, Margaret Welling (Mrs. Harold D. Baker, of Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.). Began business career in wholesale trade (Welling & Carhartt), Grand Rapids, Mich.; removed to Detroit, 1884, and established in wholesale furnishing business under name of Hamilton Carhartt & Co.; in 1899 the firm changed its line of operations to manufacture of workmen's clothing, as Hamilton Carhartt Manufacturer (Inc.), of which is president. President Hamilton Carhartt Manufacturer, Limited (Toronto, Can.), Hamilton Carhartt Cotton Mills (Rock Hill, S. C.), Hamilton Carhartt (Atlanta, Ga.), Detroit Ophir Mining & Milling Co. (State Line, Utah), Hamilton Carhartt Manufacturer (Dallas, Tex.), Hamilton Carhartt Manufacturer (Vancouver, B. C., Can.), Hamilton Carhartt Manufacturer (Liverpool, Eng.). Vice-president of the Art Commission. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Office: Michigan Ave. and Tenth St. Residences: 843 Jefferson Ave., Detroit, and Ritz-Carleton Hotel, New York.

CARHARTT, Hamilton, Jr., manufacturer; born, Grand Rapids, Mich., Oct. 18, 1882; son of Hamilton and Annette (Welling) Carhartt; educated in public schools, Detroit University School and University of Michigan; married, Detroit, Jan., 1909, Corrine Palms; two sons:

Hamilton, 3d, and John Palms. Began in manufacturing business at Detroit, 1904; vice-president and general manager Hamilton Carhartt Manufacturer (Inc.), manufacturers of men's working clothes; vice-president Hamilton Carhartt Cotton Mill. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Racquet and Curling. Office: Michigan Ave. and Tenth St. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

CARHARTT, Wylie Welling, manufacturer; born, Grand Rapids, Mich., Jan. 22, 1885; son of Hamilton and Annette (Welling) Carhartt; educated Detroit University School; A.B., Yale, 1908; married, Sept. 7, 1907, Isabel Patterson Carhartt, of New York; one son, Wylie Welling, Jr. Has been connected with Hamilton Carhartt, manufacturer of overalls, ever since beginning of active career; now vice-president and general manager same. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Progressive. Episcopalian. Member Zeta Psi. Clubs: Country, University. Recreation: golf. Office: Michigan Ave. and Tenth St. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

CARLEY, Leonard Rainford, gas mantles; born, London, Eng., May 25, 1875; son of Thomas and Harriet Dora Ellen (Rainford) Carley; educated in England; married, New York City, June 5, 1911, Edith Neville. Came to America, 1897, and located in Baltimore, Md.; went to Florida and spent two and one-half years raising and curing tobacco; removed to Detroit, 1900, and became connected with the Universal Button Co., general manager same, 1905-12; since secretary and treasurer Michigan Gas Mantle Co.; also president Rowley Scales & Supply Co., Detroit; Western Union Cable Code Co., New York City; Hardman Button Co., Beverly, Mass. Unitarian. Club: Country. Recreation: horseback riding. Office: 21 Atwater St. W.

CARLISS, Thomas E.; see Vol. 1908.

CARMICHAEL, Milton, commercial executive; born, Muncie, Ind., Feb. 4, 1868; son of Oliver and Martha (Losh) Carmichael; educated in public schools of Muncie, Ind.; married, 1896, Isabella Sullivan, of Detroit; one daughter, Isabella Frances. Resident of Detroit most of time since 1889; engaged in newspaper work with Detroit Journal, etc.; elected secretary Detroit Convention of Tourists Bureau, 1907; secretary and treasurer Michigan Association of Agriculture and Commerce. Member Michigan Association Commercial Secretaries, American Association

Commercial Executives (director). Member Woodmen of World. Club: Adcraft. Recreation: cultivating flowers. Office: 821 Ford Bldg. Residence: 161 W. Philadelphia Ave.

CARMICHAEL, Robert A., manufacturing chemist; born, Dalhousie, New Brunswick, Can., Mar. 16, 1876; son of Dugald and Elizabeth (Archibald) Carmichael; educated in public schools of Canada; married, Mar. 28, 1906, Margaret Alexander, of Detroit. Located in Calumet, Mich., 1895; became druggist's clerk and finally manager of a drug store; removed to Detroit, 1904, and entered retail drug business; buyer, toilet department, for Crowley, Milner & Co., department store, 1910-11; organized, 1911, R. A. Carmichael & Co., manufacturing chemists, perfumers and toilet specialists, and is secretary and treasurer same. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason and Odd Fellow. Office: 20 Woodbridge St. E. Residence: 141 Bethune Ave. E.

CARNEGIE, William Robertson, varnish manufacturer; born Forfarshire, Scotland, Feb. 15, 1866; son of Alexander and Sarah (Mitchell) Carnegie; educated in Scotland and at Detroit Business University; married, Sept. 18, 1895, Agnes Shiells, of Amberley, Ont., Can.; two children: Lillian, Andrew. Emigrated to America, May, 1887; cashier and bookkeeper R. H. Fyfe & Co., four and one-half years; cashier and bookkeeper Currie & Conn, two years; with Berry Brothers since 1895, as assistant cashier, cashier, and now assistant treasurer; assistant treasurer Oldberry Co., Limited; treasurer Detroit Heating & Lighting Co. Trustee Scotch Presbyterian Church, St. Andrew's Society. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreations: gardening, rowing, fishing and country life. Office: Berry Brothers. Residence: 542 Field Ave. Summer Home: Pine Lake, Mich.

CARON, George Gabriel, physician; born, Simcoe County, Ont., Can., Mar. 11, 1858; son of Selestein and Margaret (Smith) Caron; educated in public schools and Collegiate Institute, Aylmer, Ont.; M.D., Homœopathic Department, University of Michigan, 1886; M.D., College of Physicians and Surgeons, Toronto, Ont., 1887; married, July 9, 1889, Nettie May Clark, of Detroit; two children: George Clark, Margaret Elizabeth. Practiced, London, Ont., 1887-8; Morpeth, Ont., 1888-91; since in Detroit; member staff and lecturer

Training School for Nurses, of Grace Hospital; professor paedology, Detroit Homœopathic Medical College; specializes in diseases of children. Republican. Methodist. Member American Institute Homœopathy, Homœopathic Medical Society of Michigan, Detroit Practitioners' Society. Mason (Palestine Lodge). Recreation: outdoor sports. Office and Residence: 52 Davenport St.

CARPENTER, Elmer E., president Carpenter Chemical Co.; born, Cleveland, May 2, 1862; son of Otis H. and Adelia (Williams) Carpenter; educated in public schools and under private tutelage, Cleveland; married, Oct. 21, 1882, Marian Warner, of Gaylord, Mich. Began active career in general mercantile business in Gaylord, Mich., 1880; later added wholesale produce shipping and operated large stock farm; came to Detroit, 1892, and embarked in handling and shipping cattle; founded, 1898, Carpenter Chemical Co., manufacturers waterproof liquid court plaster, and still continues as president and manager; principal stockholder, and secretary and treasurer of the Seven Lake Stock Ranch, Otsego County, Mich. (corporation owning 8,240 acres); president East Cuba Plantation Co. (a \$7,000,000 corporation, growing citrus fruits in Cuba). Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason; Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T.; Michigan Consistory; Moslem Temple, Mystic Shrine. Clubs: Noon-tide, Rotary. Recreations: motoring, trout fishing. Office: 54 State St. Residence: 66 Park St.

CARPENTER, Norman D., sales manager Carnegie Steel Co., Ltd. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Office: 1814 Ford Bldg. Residence: 138 Bagg St.

CARPENTER, William Leland, lawyer; born, Orion, Mich., Nov. 9, 1854; son of Charles K. and Jennette (Coryell) Carpenter; B.S., Michigan Agricultural College, 1875; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1878; married, Oct. 15, 1885, Elizabeth C. Ferguson, of Detroit; children: Lela E. and Rolla L. In practice, Detroit, 1878-94; judge Circuit Court, Wayne County, Mich., Apr., 1894-1902; justice Supreme Court, 1903-8; resigned Sept. 15, 1908, and resumed practice at Detroit; member law firm of Stevenson (Elliott G.), Carpenter, Butzel & Backus. President Detroit College of Law since July, 1902. Republican. Member American Bar Association, Michigan

State Bar Association. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Golf, Bloomfield Hills Country. Office: 1324 Ford Bldg. Residence: 109 Seward Ave.

CARRAN, Charles M.; born in Oakland County, Mich., Sept. 21, 1857; son of James and Anne (Herbage) Carran; educated in public schools; married, Detroit, 1891, Elvira Morris. Clerk in general merchandise store, Clarkston, Mich., 1871-83; removed to Detroit and was with Lichtenberg & Sons, general commission merchants, 1883-87; traveling salesman for George C. Langdon, malt operator, 1887-90; member firm of Carran & Conn, grain commission, 1890-95; member firm of Caughey & Carran, grain, seeds, commission, 1895-1912; vice-president Caughey, Carran & Co. since July 1, 1912. Member Detroit Board of Trade. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Harmonie. Recreation: yachting. Office: 625 Fort St. W. Residence: 150 Forest Avenue W.

CARRIER, John Edward, secretary De Man Bros. Co., planing mill; born, Detroit, May 17, 1882; son of Joseph L. and Anna (Walpole) Carrier; educated in public schools, Detroit; Gutchess Business College; unmarried. Began active career, 1895, with Raynor & Taylor, printers; then with Rule & Mack, printers, 1899-1901; with American Car & Foundry Co., until 1904; entered employ of De Man Bros., 1904; secretary and director De Man Bros. Co. since 1906. Democrat. Catholic. Recreations: baseball and theatre. Office: 416 Maybury Grand Ave. Residence: 435 Vermont Avenue.

CARRON, Theodore Joseph, merchant; born, Chatham, Ont., Can., June 28, 1861; son of Gregory and Genevieve (Beaugrand) Carron; educated Assumption College, Sandwich, Ont.; married, Jan. 30, 1889, Lillian Vanier, of New York; four children: Lionel V., Harold G., Urban J., Elise M. Resident of Detroit for more than 30 years; began with D. Beaudry at present location, 1888, and succeeded to the business, Jan. 1, 1908, as Carron & Co., clothing, up-to-date furnishings, hats, etc. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreations: fond of outdoor sports. Office: 96 Woodward Ave. Residence: 160 Avery Ave.

CARROW, Flemming, physician; born, Still Pond, Md., Aug. 4, 1853; son of Martindale and Henrietta (Hepbron) Carrow; graduate West River Military Academy; A.B., Colum-

bia University (now George Washington University), Washington, D. C., 1870, and degree of M.D. from Medical Department, same university, 1874; (M.A., University of Michigan, 1903); married at Wilmington, Del., Oct. 21, 1875, Teressa England (died, 1898); one son, Herbert; married, 2nd, Kate Withington, of Jackson, Mich., July 31, 1912. Began practice at Canton, China, 1874, as surgeon in military service of Chinese Government, continuing until 1885; returned to United States and for 17 years filled position of professor of ophthalmology, University of Michigan; resigned from professorship, 1904, and has since practiced in Detroit. Member State Board of Registration in Medicine, American Medical Association, Anthropological Society of Paris, American Association for the Advancement of Science, Royal Society of Portugal. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Club: Detroit. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 503 Washington Arcade. Residence: The Palms. Summer Home: Traverse City, Mich.

CARROW, Herbert P.; born, Canton, China, July 27, 1880; son of Flemming and Teressa (England) Carrow; parents returned to America, 1881; graduated St. John's Military Academy, Delafield, Wis., 1898; University of Michigan, degree of A.B., 1902; married at Duluth, July 11, 1905, Wilhelmina Rupley; two children: Teressa, Herbert F. Was connected with F. A. Patrick & Co., wholesale dry goods, Duluth, 1902-4; removed Detroit, 1904, and has since been identified with Hayes Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of sheet metal parts and forgings. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Honorary 2d lieutenant Wisconsin National Guard. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Zeta Psi. Clubs: University, Fellowcraft, Detroit Boat, Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: automobiling. Office 458 Maybury Grand Ave. Residence: 113 E. Palmer Ave.

CARSON, William, grain merchant; born, Apr. 10, 1839; died, Nov., 1912; see Vol. 1908.

CARSTENS, J. Henry, abdominal surgeon; born, Kiel, Germany, June 9, 1848, son of John H. and Mary (Mordhorst) Carstens; came to United States with parents early in life; educated in public schools of Detroit, at German-American Seminary and Detroit Medical College, degree of M.D., 1870; married at Detroit, Oct. 18, 1870, Hattie Rohnert; children: Hattie M., Edith L., Lulu (Mrs. L. J.

Hirschman), Mildred V., Henry R. Began practice in Detroit, 1870; now chief of staff Harper Hospital; professor of gynecology Detroit College of Medicine; consulting obstetrician at Woman's Hospital and House of Providence, etc. Member Wayne County Medical Society (ex-president), Mississippi Valley Medical Society (ex-president), American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Association. Republican. Lutheran. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Harmonie. Recreations: bowling, billiards and sports requiring physical exercise. Address: 620 Woodward Ave.

CARTER, David S., secretary and treasurer Larned, Carter & Co.; born, Detroit, 1870; son of David and Frances (Leonard) Carter; educated in Detroit public and high schools; married, Detroit, Sept. 12, 1899, Grace Gillis (died, June 11, 1902); one son, David Grace Carter. Engaged in furniture business 1889-97; assisted in organizing Larned, Carter & Co., manufacturers of overalls, 1897, and has since been secretary and treasurer of the company; also director Detroit Savings Bank. Member Detroit Board of Commerce; vice-president Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children; member Sons of American Revolution, Elder First Presbyterian Church. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Country (director), Detroit Boat. Recreations: golf and automobiling. Office: 264 Howard St. Residence: Grosse Pointe Village, Mich.

CARTWRIGHT, Charles E., coal; born, Toledo, O., May 17, 1877; son of Isaiah D. and Ida M. (Dickinson) Cartwright; educated in Toledo High School and University of Michigan, 1899; unmarried. Entered real estate business at Toledo, 1899; became identified with coal business, 1901, in connection with A. G. Blair & Co., Toledo; came to Detroit, June, 1904; since general sales agent and secretary Youghiogheny Gas Coal Co., miners and shippers of coal. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar, Shrine. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Boat, Thousand Islands Yacht, Toledo Tennis. Recreations: tennis, boating and general outdoor sports. Office: 1738 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 18 Euclid Ave. W.

CARVER, Harry Twitchell, wholesale druggist; born, Dayton, O., Mar. 9, 1866; son of Enoch and Sarah Jennette (Drury) Carver; educated in Detroit public schools; married,

Aug. 12, 1891, Constance Ford Smith, of Detroit; one son, Harry Twitchell, Jr. Began active career in employ of Farrand, Williams & Clark, wholesale druggists, 1881; has ever since been identified with the company, and member of firm since 1900. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. 32° Mason, K. T., Shriner. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 11-17 Larned St. E. Residence: 468 Putnam Ave.

CARY, Henry Nathaniel, journalist; moved to Chicago, Ill.; see Vol. 1908.

CARY, Hugh, physician; born, Demeritsville, Ont., Can., June 6, 1852; son of Hugh and Margaret (Hamilton) Cary; educated in common schools, Provincial Normal School, Toronto, and University of Michigan, graduating, M.D., 1884; married at Brockville, Ont., Aug. 6, 1877, Jennie E. Mulvaugh; again, at Cheboygan, Mich., Oct. 12, 1892, Mrs. Orma E. Mulvaugh (nee Farrell); one son, Howard H. Taught school in earlier years; began practice of medicine at Romulus, Mich., 1884; removed to Delray, 1885, where has since continued in practice. Member American Medical Association. Secretary School Board, 1888-1906; elected trustee when Delray was organized as a village, 1897 (president of board, 1904-5). Mason; member Knights of Pythias, I. O. O. F., Maccabees. Office and Residence: 2260 Jefferson Ave.

CARY, Walter Bancroft, president Michigan Insurance Agency; born, Muskegon, Mich., May 8, 1885; son of Walter Bancroft and Ida M. (Weatherhead) Cary; educated in public schools, Muskegon; unmarried. Began in insurance business, 1907; president Michigan Insurance Agency since Jan. 1, 1910. Republican. Episcopalian. 32° Mason; Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Rushmere, Detroit Athletic, Noontide, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: athletics, motoring, boating and swimming. Office: 1810-1812 Ford Bldg. Residence: 3066 E. Grand Boul.

CASE, Louis Hamlin, banker and broker; born, Flint, Mich., Nov. 26, 1876; son of Luman and Adelaide (Kendall) Case; educated in public schools of Holly, Mich.; unmarried. Began active career in employ of Commercial National Bank, Detroit, continuing 1895-99; became identified with Cameron, Currie & Co., bankers and brokers, 1899, and in 1903 succeeded F. S. Osborn as a partner in the company; became associated with firm of George M. West & Co., investment bankers,

1909. Republican. Episcopal. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Automobile, Country, Detroit Racquet and Curling. Recreation: auto-mobiling. Office: Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 550 Jefferson Ave.

CASEY, James E., physician; born, Detroit, Dec. 29, 1876; son of Jeremiah and Mary (McCasey) Casey; educated in parochial schools; A.B., Detroit University, 1898; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1902; married, June 14, 1905, Mary E. Leahy, of Detroit, three children: Elizabeth Aileen, Cathleen Eveline, Janice. Practiced in Detroit since 1902; house physician, St. Mary's Hospital, 1902-3; assistant laryngologist, St. Mary's Hospital since June, 1903. Catholic. Member American, Michigan and Wayne County Medical associations. Office and Residence: 218 Porter St.

CASGRAIN, Charles William, lawyer; born, Canada, May 24, 1859; son of Hon. Charles E. and Charlotte (Chase) Casgrain; Assumption College, 1879; studied law and was admitted to bar, 1883; married at Detroit, Feb. 25, 1886, Annie Hammond; children: Charlotte Chase, Adelaide, Hammond, Wilfred. Has practiced in Detroit since 1883; city attorney, City of Detroit, 1890-92. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member American Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic, Catholic (New York). Office: Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 575 Jefferson Ave.

CASSIDY, William Joseph, physician and surgeon; born, Tilbury, Ont., Sept. 4, 1880; son of Alexander and Elizabeth (Palmer) Cassidy; educated Collegiate Institute, Chatham, Ont.; graduated, Department of Pharmacy, Ontario University, Toronto, 1901; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1908; unmarried. In practice in Detroit since May, 1908; junior surgeon Providence Hospital; junior surgeon, polyclinic, Harper Hospital, Department of Urology. First lieutenant U. S. Medical Reserve Corps. Roman Catholic. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, Harper Hospital Alumni Association, Alumni Association Detroit College of Medicine, Beta Chapter Nu Sigma Nu. Recreation: motoring. Office: 308-309 Washington Arcade. Residence: 98 Webb Ave.

CASSITY, Stephen Albert, manager Spencer Hat Co.; born, Clark County, Ky., Aug. 27, 1877; son of Benjamin Franklin and Sarah

Elizabeth (Pendleton) Cassity; ancestors Scotch-Irish on father's side, Welsh on mother's side; common school education; married, Jan. 18, 1905, Alma Brockman, of Louisville, Ky. Began active career in employ of the Mammoth Shoe & Clothing Co., Louisville, 1893, continuing seven years; then with C. B. Smith Sons, hatters, Louisville, six years; organized the Spencer Hat Co., of which was secretary and treasurer, 1903-9; organized, 1910, the Cassity-Beck Co., of Louisville, and was president of same for three years; removed to Detroit, and has been manager of the Spencer Hat Co. since Jan. 20, 1913. Progressive. Methodist. Member Louisville Lodge No. 8, B. P. O. Elks. Club: Rotary. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 223 Woodward Ave. Residence: Hart Apts., 185 Clifford Street.

CASWELL, William L., vice-president Peninsular Milled Screw Co.; born, Rochester, N. Y., Dec. 22, 1854; son of Joseph and Emma Caswell; educated in public schools of Stratford, Ont.; married at Detroit, 1884, Miss Amelia Saenger. Began learning trade of machinist at Stratford, Ont., 1872, continuing at the trade for five years; came to Detroit, 1877, and entered employ of the Detroit Locomotive Works; then was identified with the Barnum Wire Works and for 16 years was with the Detroit Screw Works; assisted in organization of the Peninsular Milled Screw Co. in 1902, and has since been vice-president and superintendent of the company. Independent in politics. Member Masonic order. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 1090 Champlain St. Residence: 923 E. Grand Boul.

CAUGHEY, Frank T., grain commission; born in Ashtabula County, O., June 21, 1853; son of Samuel S. and Nancy (Davidson) Caughey; educated in public schools of Ashtabula County, and at Pennsylvania State Normal School; married, Union City, Mich., May 24, 1883, Delia A. Shumway. Located in Union City and began clerking in general store, 1870; traveling hardware salesman, 1873-76; began in grain and seed shipping, 1876; removed to Detroit and was special partner of Gillett & Hall, 1888-93; in business alone, 1893-95; member of the firm of Caughey & Carran, grain commission merchants, 1895-1912; firm incorporated, 1912, as Caughey, Carran & Co., of which is president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Board of Trade (president, 1897, 1898 and 1903). Mason, Knights Templar, Shriner. Clubs: De-

troit, Fellowcraft. Recreations: automobiling, boating and fishing. Office: 620 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

CAULKINS, Edward Burns, secretary Michigan Steel Casting Co.; born, Detroit, Dec. 22, 1876; son of Horace James and Frances (Leadbeater) Caulkins; educated in Houghton School, Detroit; Wilkins School, Detroit High School; A.B., Detroit University School, 1894; B.L., University of Michigan, 1900; married at Highwood, N. J., June 12, 1912, Bertha Bliss Bumstead. Began active career as secretary H. J. Caulkins & Co., 1900, continuing for six years; sales manager Phelps Co., 1906-7; secretary and sales manager Michigan Steel Casting Co. since 1907; secretary Detroit Pressed Steel Co. since 1910. Mugwump. Member Psi Upsilon fraternity. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit, University, Country, Detroit Boat, Detroit Tennis, Indian Village Club. Recreation: tennis. Office: 248-250 Guoin St. Residence: 1595 Jefferson Ave.

CAULKINS, Horace J., dealer in dental supplies; born, Oshawa, Ont., Can., July 12, 1850; son of William and Elizabeth (Burns) Caulkins; educated in public schools of Canada; married at Detroit, 1888, Minnie F. Peck; seven children: Edward B., George P., Horace J., Jr., Sarah B., Henry L., Esther, Bettie. Began active career in dry goods business at Niagara Falls, Ont.; came to Detroit, 1871, and continued in dry goods business until 1877, when he began as dealer in dental supplies, in which he has since continued; president and manager H. J. Caulkins & Co., manufacturers of china kilns, enamel furnaces, dental and high heat furnaces and dealers in dental supplies. President Pewabic Pottery Co., manufacturers of artistic pottery and tile. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Episcopalian. Office: 6th floor J. Henry Smith Bldg., cor. Griswold and State Sts. Residence: 74 Edmund Pl. Summer Residence: Pointe Aux Pins, Mich.

CAVANAGH, William Henry, funeral director; born, Pearl Township, Ont., Can., Jan. 23, 1866; son of Lawrence and Ann (McAvoy) Cavanagh; educated in public schools, Wayne County, Mich.; married, June 21, 1893, Nellie R. Fitzgerald, of Highland Park, Mich.; one son, William Gerald. Resident of Michigan since infancy; began active career in employ of V. Geist & Sons, undertakers, Detroit, continuing 1883-88; member of the Detroit Fire Department, 1888-91; has been in the under-

taking business on own account since June 21, 1892. Catholic. Member L. O. O. M., K. O. T. M., C. M. B. A. Recreation: fishing. Office and Residence: 1315 Woodward Ave.

CHADDOCK, John Benjamin, lawyer, also life insurance; born, Westphalia, Mich., Oct. 19, 1863; son of William H. and Eliza A. (Benjamin) Chaddock; educated Olivet College, 1882-87; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1890; married, Oct. 25, 1895, Isolene Vosper, of Ionia, Mich.; four children: Dorothy E., John V., Paul B., Esther H. Practiced at Ionia, Mich., 1891-1903; prosecuting attorney Ionia County, 1896-1900; attorney for Bureau of Corporations, Washington, D. C., 1903-9; removed to Detroit, 1909; organizer and first president Detroit Life Insurance Co.; member board of directors, assistant secretary and assistant treasurer Michigan Workmen's Compensation Mutual Insurance Co. since its organization. Progressive. Episcopalian. Member Sons of American Revolution, Sons of Revolution. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 905 Free Press Bldg. Residence: 59 Massachusetts Ave.

CHADSEY, Charles Ernest, superintendent of schools; born, Nebraska City, Neb., Oct. 15, 1870; son of Franklin and Sallie Maria (Barnum) Chadsey; A.B., Leland Stanford, Jr., University, 1892, A.M., 1893; A.M., Columbia University, 1894, Ph.D., 1897; (honorary Litt.D., Denver University, 1909); married, June 29, 1897, Callie Worth Price, of Durango, Colo.; one son, Charles Price. Principal Durango High School, 1894-97; superintendent city schools, Durango, 1897-1900; superintendent North Side schools, Denver, 1900-3; assistant city superintendent schools, 1904-7, superintendent city schools, Sept. 1, 1907-Aug., 1912, Denver; superintendent city schools, Detroit, since Aug., 1912. Lecturer on School Problems, University of Colorado, 1900-3; on administration and modern educational movements, University of Wisconsin, 1911. Member National Educational Association (president Department of Superintendence, 1912, member Educational Council); member Phi Delta Theta, Phi Beta Kappa; president Denver Philosophical Society, 1904; Colorado Teachers' Association, 1909. Republican. Congregationalist. Author: *The Struggle Between President Johnson and Congress Over Reconstruction*, 1897; also numerous articles in educational magazines. Office: 50 Broadway. Residence: 133 E. Grand Boul.

CHALMERS, Hugh, manufacturer; born, Dayton, O., Oct. 3, 1873; son of Thomas and Jeanette (Bell) Chalmers; educated public schools and business college; married, Aug. 22, 1901, Frances L. Houser, of Dayton; four children: Helen, Hugh, Jr., Bruce, Margaret. Began as office boy with National Cash Register Co., Dayton, at 14, becoming vice-president and general manager, 1900, which position he occupied until 1907; since 1907 president E. R. Thomas Detroit Motor Co., and its successors, Chalmers-Detroit Motor Co. and Chalmers Motor Co.; also director Metal Products Co., Fairview Foundry Co., Detroit. Member Automobile Board of Trade, Board of Commerce, Detroit Society of Automobile Engineers, National Association of Salesmanagers, Ohio Society of Detroit. Mason. Clubs: Dayton (Dayton, O.), Sphinx, Pen, Detroit Country, Automobile, Motor Boat of America (Detroit). Recreations: golf, hunting and fishing. Office: Chalmers Motor Co. Residence: 275 Iroquois Ave.

CHAMBERLAIN, Marvin Howard, Jr., advertising manager; born, Detroit, Sept. 20, 1879; son of Marvin H. and Ellen A. (Wilson) Chamberlain; educated Detroit public schools; prepared for college at Racine College, Racine, Wis.; matriculated in University of Michigan, class of 1902; married, June 4, 1902, Charlotte F. Smalley, of Detroit; two sons: Marvin H., 3d, born, Aug. 12, 1903, and John C., born, Aug. 5, 1906. Assistant general manager Detroit Sanitary Works, June, 1902-Jan. 1, 1907; publisher Association Jeweler, Jan. 1, 1907-Jan. 1, 1908; manager Detroit Metal Spinning Co. until Sept., 1909; spent winter and spring of 1910 in California; since advertising manager Krit Motor Car Co.; secretary and treasurer M. C. C. Motor Co.; president Detroit Puncture Co. Secretary and treasurer Detroit City Golf League. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member National Association of Advertising Managers. Member Zeta Psi College Fraternity. 32° Mason, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Golf, Bloomfield Hills Country, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: automobiling, curling, golf. Office: Krit Motor Car Co. Residence: 40 Atkinson Avenue.

CHAMBERLAIN, Robert M., lawyer; born, Le Roy, N. Y., Mar. 16, 1852; son of David C. and Mary (Finney) Chamberlain; graduate Le Roy Academic Institute, 1869; A.B., Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., 1873;

married at Detroit, June 7, 1881, Florence A. Lee; one daughter, Caro Frances. Admitted to the bar at Williamsport, Pa., 1875; practiced in Chicago a short time; went to Ridgeway, Pa., and was member of firm of Rathbun & Chamberlain, 1876-77; removed to Detroit, 1877, and was in office of Moore, Canfield & Warner, until 1881; practiced on own account, 1881-84; member firm of Chamberlain & Guise, 1884-1904, Chamberlain, Guise & Turner, 1904-6, again Chamberlain & Guise until 1907; since member firm of Chamberlain, May, Denby & Webster. Director and treasurer Horton-Cato Manufacturing Co.; chairman board of managers W. S. Rathbone Land Co., Ltd. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce, Alpha Delta Phi, Phi Beta Kappa, Loyal Legion (by inheritance). Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Fellowcraft, University, Church. Recreation: fishing. Office: Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 124 Baggs St.

CHAMBERLIN, Fred W., office supplies; born, Fairfield, Me., July 31, 1868; son of George W. F. and Eliza (Wetherell) Chamberlin; removed to Detroit, Oct., 1871; educated in public schools of Detroit, 1875-84; married, Detroit, June 6, 1905, Edyth Anne Brand; one son, Brand W. Began active career as clerk to purchasing agent Michigan Central Railroad, continuing Dec. 1, 1884-May 1, 1891; stationery purchasing agent New York Central Railroad System, May 1, 1891-Nov., 1895; in stationery and printing business in New York City, Nov., 1895-97; salesman Library Bureau, New York, Oct., 1897-May, 1899; sales manager for Michigan, for Library Bureau, headquarters in Detroit, since Sept. 1, 1899. Republican. Congregationalist. President Detroit Christian Endeavor Union, 1900-1, and Michigan Christian Endeavor Union, 1902-6. Recreation: canoeing. Office: 400 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 116 Webb Ave.

CHAMBERLIN, William M., advertising; born, Vicksburg, Miss., Oct. 3, 1872; son of William MacPherson and Sallie Givens (Fulkerson) Chamberlin; educated public schools, Vicksburg, Miss.; Chamberlin-Hunt Academy, Port Gibson, Miss.; married, June 4, 1903, Emma Leone Viers, of Columbus Grove, O.; children: Gordon Fulkerson and Elliott MacPherson. Began as newspaper illustrator and cartoonist; later illustrating and reportorial work on New Orleans Picayune, Memphis Commercial Appeal, Birmingham News, etc.; en-

gaged in technical publicity since 1905; came to Detroit, 1905, and now proprietor The Chamberlin Co. President Practical Advertising Specialties Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Served in 71st New York Infantry, Spanish-American War. Presbyterian. Member Southern Society of Detroit. Clubs: Adcraft, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: art, music, hunting. Office: 401 Free Press Bldg. Residence: 151 Josephine Ave.

CHAMBERS, Charles A., coal; born, Paris, Ky., Apr. 5, 1867; son of Charles Thomas and Marie Antonetta (Cefalo) Chambers; educated in public schools of Cincinnati; married, Cincinnati, June 10, 1888, Blanch J. Fisher; one daughter, Blanch Marie. Began active career in Cincinnati, as employe of Pittsburgh, Columbus, Cincinnati & St. Louis Railway; was appointed soliciting freight agent and later general freight and passenger agent of the Detroit, Lima & Northern Ry. (now the D., T. & I. R. R.), also Detroit, Toledo & Milwaukee R. R. (now part of the L. S. & M. S. Ry.); resigned to enter wholesale coal business as general manager sales of Luhrig Coal Co., Cincinnati; representative in Detroit of the Fairmont Coal Co., 1903-9, The Consolidation Coal Co., 1909-12; manager Detroit branch same, since 1912. Served 14 years as member 1st Regiment, Ohio National Guard. Republican. Methodist. 32° Mason, Shriner. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: farming. Office: 1636-1639 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: Royal Oak, Mich.

CHANDLER, Clarence J., packer and shipper of eggs; born, Canton, St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., Mar. 29, 1871; son of Harvey G. and Maria (Stacy) Chandler; educated public schools of St. Lawrence County, N. Y.; married, Jan. 1, 1896, Myrta Kempf, of Chelsea, Mich.; two children: Dorothy E., Harold K. Began active career with father, packing and shipping eggs, in St. Lawrence Co., N. Y.; later in same line of business in Manchester, N. H., Boston, New York, and Chelsea, Mich., 1894; came to Detroit, 1898; operates egg packing and shipping warehouses in Ohio, Indiana and Michigan, and ships high grade eggs to New York, Philadelphia, Boston and New England; is regarded as the largest operator in that commodity in United States. President Hudson Produce Co., Hudson, Mich.; vice president Elmore Produce Co., Elmore, O.; director Wauseon Produce Co. (Wauseon, O.), Detroit Baking Co., Rowley Scale & Supply Co., Detroit; member firm of Hough Man-

ufacturing Co., manufacturers of galvanized iron products. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, National Butter and Egg Dealers' Association, Ohio Butter and Egg Dealers' Association, Michigan Butter and Egg Dealers' Association. Recreations: motoring, country life, travel. Office: 51-52 McGraw Blk. Residence: 857 Trumbull Ave.

CHANDLER, George Whitfield, insurance; born, Livonia Center, N. Y., Feb. 7, 1835; son of Daniel D. T. and Mary (Kneeland) Chandler; educated in public schools of Buffalo, N. Y., and Howell, Mich.; married at Brooklyn, N. Y., Aug. 30, 1864, Adaline P. Plunkett, who died 1903. Became clerk in general store at Howell at age of 15; in business for himself at Fowlerville, Mich., 1855-57; employed in dry goods store at Lansing, Mich., until 1861; enlisted in Union Army, Aug. 12, 1861; commissioned brevet major U. S. Volunteers, Mar. 13, 1865, for meritorious services; commissary in subsistence department; mustered out Dec. 27, 1866. Returned to Lansing and was assistant secretary Michigan State Insurance Co., 1867-70; special agent for Michigan, for Hartford Fire Insurance Co., 1872-82; came to Detroit and engaged in fire insurance business until 1905, when he established George W. Chandler's Insurance Agency, of which is the head. Democrat, Episcopalian. Mason, Knight Templar (Grand Commander of Michigan jurisdiction, 1882), Shriner; member Detroit Post No. 384, G. A. R., Loyal Legion (ex-Commander Michigan Commandery). Office: 621-624 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 37 Peterboro St.

CHAPIN, Roy Dikeman, manufacturer of automobiles; born, Lansing, Mich., Feb. 23, 1880; son of Edward C. and Ella (King) Chapin; graduate Lansing High School, and attended University of Michigan; unmarried. Has been engaged in the manufacture of automobiles in Detroit since Feb., 1901; general sales manager Olds Motor Works, 1904-6; organized E. R. Thomas-Detroit Co., 1906, and treasurer and general manager same, 1906-8; treasurer and general manager Chalmers-Detroit Motor Co., 1908-10; now president Hudson Motor Car Co., Eastern Realty Co.; treasurer Sterling Realty Co.; director Old Detroit National Bank; secretary National Association of Automobile Manufacturers, Automobile Board of Trade; member board of directors American Highway Association. Member Phi Delta Theta Fraternity. Clubs:

University (director), Country, Detroit Boat, Detroit, Detroit Athletic (director), Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Racquet, Bloomfield Hills Country, Automobile of Detroit, Aero of Michigan, Aero of America. Recreations: automobiling and outdoor sports. Identified with the good roads movement. Office: Hudson Motor Car Co. Residence: 153 Van Dyke Ave.

CHAPIN, William W., lawyer; born, Buffalo, N. Y., Jan. 2, 1859; son of William M. and Elizabeth (Carr) Chapin; educated district schools; State Normal School, Ypsilanti; A.B., University of Michigan, 1886; married, Oct. 12, 1897, Florence Collier, of Detroit; four children: Marguerite, Elizabeth Adelaide, Florence, Donald M. Lived on farm in Wayne County until taking up study of law; admitted to Michigan bar in 1887 and since practiced in Detroit; judge of Recorder's Court, City of Detroit, 1893-1900. Republican. 32° Mason, Shriner. Clubs: Lawyers', Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic Association, University of Michigan. Recreation: farm life. Office: 813-821 Free Press Bldg. Residence: 60 Smith Ave.

CHAPMAN, Benjamin Gaines, secretary and treasurer Burroughs Adding Machine Co.; born, Chicot County, Ark., Oct. 17, 1851; son of Johnson and Elizabeth Pollard (Gaines) Chapman; educated Locust Dale Academy, Va.; married, Oct. 29, 1879, Louisa Hopkins, of St. Louis; three children: Benjamin Gaines, Jr., Charles Goodman, Louise Hopkins. Began active career in employ of Marmaduke & Brown, 1871; then successively with Thos. H. Allen & Co., Clark & Breckenridge, Bain & Chapman Manufacturing Co. and the Valley Milling Co., all at St. Louis; became a director of the American Arithmometer Co., at St. Louis, 1890; elected secretary and treasurer of the company, 1900, and so continued until 1904, when the plant was moved to Detroit, and the firm name was changed to the Burroughs Adding Machine Co.; he is now secretary and treasurer same. Independent in politics. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Border Game and Fish Club of Missouri. Recreations: automobiling and hunting. Office: Burroughs and Second Aves. Residence: 1707 Jefferson Ave.

CHAPMAN, Edward F., fire insurance; born, June 22, 1839; died, Sept., 1909; see Vol. 1908.

CHAPMAN, Glenn L., fire insurance; born, Lowell, Mich., Mar. 5, 1870; son of Edwin A. and Jennie A. Chapman; graduate Lansing (Mich.) High School, 1888, and Literary Department, University of Michigan, B.L., and state teacher's certificate, June, 1892; married, Detroit, Sept. 8, 1899, Amanda L. Chapman; two children: Everett, Marion. Was reporter on Detroit Evening News, 1892-93; state editor Detroit Tribune, 1894-1900; municipal and political reporter Detroit Free Press, 1900-3; served a year and a half as assistant to secretary of the Detroit Board of Education; acquired half interest in fire insurance business of A. E. Whitebeck, Sept. 1, 1905, the business being consolidated, June 1, 1907, with that of Chandler & Burwell under firm name of Whitebeck, Burwell & Chapman; on Jan. 1, 1908, the business was consolidated with that of Jacob Guthard & Son Co., of which firm he became secretary. Recreation: yachting. Office: 95 Fort St. W. Residence: 2181 W. Grand Boul.

CHAPMAN, Nathan C., steamship agent; born Williamstown, Mich., June 25, 1881; son of Charles H. and Cora L. (Guiles) Chapman; educated public schools, Lansing, Mich.; special course, Michigan Agricultural College, Lansing; married, June 23, 1906, Gertrude E. Harper, of Vicksburg, Mich.; two children: Charles H., Bernard E. Began active career in employ of passenger department Pere Marquette R. R., continuing four years; located in Detroit, 1905; has engaged in steamship business since 1906; passenger and ticket agent Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co.; also handles tickets on ocean and lake lines and general tourist business. Progressive. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason, Shriner. Clubs: Transportation, Fellowcraft. Recreation: travel. Address: 137 Woodward Ave.

CHAPMAN, Washington Hobert, mechanical and electrical engineer; born, Berlin Township, Monroe Co., Mich., Dec. 27, 1876; son of Hiram Hobert and Martha (Moore) Chapman; descendant of Joseph Chapman, of Massachusetts; B.Pd., Michigan State Normal College, Ypsilanti, 1896; B.S., in engineering, University of Michigan, 1901; married, June 20, 1900, Josephine W. Fick, of Gregory, Mich.; children: Lucile B. and Clarence W. Began active career as draftsman for Field & Hinchman, 1901; superintendent for same firm 1901-2; chief draftsman, Field, Hinchman & Smith, 1903-4; engineer for same,

1904-6; engineer for Smith, Hinchman & Grylls, 1906-10; mechanical and electrical engineer for W. E. Good Co., engineers and constructors, to Apr. 1, 1910; since conducting consulting mechanical and electrical engineering business under name of W. H. Chapman & Co. Consulting and supervising engineer for heating and ventilating, illumination, power generation and transmission, water supply, drainage, etc. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Engineering Society. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Y. M. C. A. Mason (Phoenix Lodge No. 13, Ypsilanti). Club: Business Men's. Recreations: automobiling and volley ball. Office: 724 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 138 Hazelwood Ave.

CHAPOTON, Edmund A., physician; born, Detroit, Nov. 15, 1852; son of Hon. Alexis and Felice (Montreuil) Chapoton; educated in private school; St. John's College, New York, graduating, degree of A.B., 1872; Detroit Medical College, degree of M.D., 1875; post-graduate courses, Berlin and Paris, 1875 and 1876; married at South Bend, Ind., Sept. 18, 1883, Martha M. Sherland; children: Edith (Mrs. F. J. O'Brien), Alexis. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since 1876; professor practice of medicine in Detroit College of Medicine; chief of staff Providence Hospital; attending physician St. Mary's Hospital since 1877; member Detroit Board of Health, 1888-92; commissioner Detroit Fire Commission, 1907-13; director Detroit Savings Bank. Member Wayne County Medical Society, American Medical Association. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Office: 372 Woodward Ave.

CHAPOTON, Edward J., contractor; born, Sept. 18, 1884; died, 1909; see Vol. 1908.

CHARLESWORTH, Albert E., manufacturing optician; born, Leicester, England, Mar. 19, 1869; son of James and Ellen (Woofenden) Charlesworth; educated public schools, Toronto; married, June 29, 1898, Laura Bell, of Detroit; two children: Albert E., Margerie Belle. Lived in Toronto, Can., 1873-82; removed to Detroit, 1882; began active career in employ of Johnson Optical Co., 1884, continuing 14 years; established Charlesworth Optical Co., 1898; consolidated, 1912, with the Wolverine Optical Co. and Kennedy Optical Co., retaining title of Wolverine Optical Co., of which is president. Director Magnetic Mineral Springs Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist.

Member American Association of Wholesale Opticians. 32° Mason, Shriner. Recreations: fishing and shooting. Office: Stevens Bldg. Residence: 121 Peterboro St.

CHASE, Charles Sherwin, lawyer; born, Jan. 8, 1866; died, July 10, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

CHASE, Richard B.; born, Medina, N. Y., Feb. 7, 1870; son of Noah Clark and Estelle (Sherman) Chase; educated in public schools of Chicago and at military academy; married at Chicago, Dec. 25, 1895, Minna Berlet. Was general agent refrigerator car department Gould System Ry. lines, at Kalamazoo, 1889, Chicago, 1890, Atlanta, Ga., 1893, Dallas, Tex., 1897, Detroit, 1900; became interested in coal mining property in Ohio which led to organization of firm of Ayres & Chase, of which was a member until Mar. 1, 1913; since secretary Jewett, Bigelow & Brooks, wholesale coal; also secretary, Bossardet Yacht & Engine Co., Detroit. Member Michigan, Indiana and Ohio Coal Association, Cleveland Coal Club, Ontario (Can.) Coal Association. Christian Scientist. Member Palestine Blue Lodge, F. & A. M., Michigan Sovereign Consistory, Moslem Temple, Mystic Shrine. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Tennis. Recreations: fishing, lawn tennis. Office: 1109 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 52 Ferry Ave. W.

CHAVENELLE, Herman A., real estate; born, Mt. Holly, Vt., Dec. 2, 1876; son of Joseph S. and Martha J. (Waite) Chavenelle; educated public schools, Vermont and Detroit, and business course Detroit Business University; married, June 9, 1905, Mary E. Dunlop, of Marlette, Mich.; two children: Marjorie G., born, Apr. 28, 1906; Gilbert D., born, Sept. 28, 1911. Engaged as stenographer, Grand Trunk Railway, 1896-1902; manager S. S. Kresge Store, Detroit, 1902-5; secretary and treasurer Gilmore & Chavenelle, real estate and insurance, since 1907. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Member Royal Arcanum. Club: Mendelssohn. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 165 Kercheval Ave. Residence: 725 Helen Ave.

CHAWKE, Thomas F., lawyer; born, Limerick, Ireland, Dec. 2, 1886; son of James S. and Nora (Hogan) Chawke; A.B., University of Detroit, 1906, A.M., 1909; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1909; unmarried. Was brought to America, 1887, and lived in Chicago until 1892; then came with parents to Detroit; admitted to bar, 1909, and formed

law partnership with ex-State Senator James H. Lee, under title of Chawke & Lee; member firm of Chawke & Sloan since 1912; vice president Coleman Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of auto specialties. Democrat. Catholic. Member Lawyers' Club, Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity, Alumni Association University of Detroit. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1129 Ford Bldg. Residence: 312 E. Congress St.

CHEESEMAN, Clifford J., wholesale building paper; born, Lansing, Mich., Aug. 15, 1884; son of Lester H. and Carrie (Winegar) Cheeseman; educated public and high schools, Detroit; married, July 15, 1907, Sydney M. Chilman, of Detroit; one child, Helen C. Resident of Detroit since 1889; began active career in employ of Beecher, Peck & Lewis, wholesale paper; then with the Petoskey Fibre Paper Co.; became connected with the Cheeseman Paper Co., 1905, title changed, 1909, to L. H. Cheeseman & Co., of which is president. Republican. Methodist. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Y. M. C. A. Club. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 296 W. Jefferson Ave. Residence: 170 Rhode Island Ave.

CHEESEMAN, Lester H., manufacturer and jobber of roofing and building papers; born, Lowell, Mich., Dec. 6, 1861; son of James and Julia (Howe) Cheeseman; educated in public and high schools of Lowell; married, Lowell, Aug. 17, 1881, Carrie A. Winegar; two children: Jeanna (Mrs. J. C. Townsend), Clifford J. Began active career as traveling salesman for the Cleveland Paper Co. and continued 11½ years; was vice president and selling agent for 5½ years of the Michigan Bag & Paper Co., Jackson, Mich.; has been at the head of L. H. Cheeseman & Co., manufacturers of building papers, Detroit, since 1897; also president Canadian Roofing Manufacturing Co. of Windsor, Ont. Republican. Methodist. Recreations: fishing and camping. Office: 296 W. Jefferson Ave. Residence: 103 Delaware Ave.

CHENE, George Charles, physician; born, Windsor, Ont., Can., Nov. 22, 1882; son of Alex. J. and Clara (Barillier) Chene; member of old French family which settled on Detroit River in 18th century; educated Windsor, Collegiate Institute; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1905; married Elsa Burghard, of Detroit, June 4, 1913. Specialist in roentgenology; roentgenologist for St. Mary's, Providence and Hotel Dieu hospitals; assist-

ant to chair of roentgenology in Detroit College of Medicine. Catholic. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies, Detroit Medical Club, American Roentgen Ray Society, Detroit Institute of Science, Phi Beta Kappa. Member Knights of Columbus. Club: Exchange. Recreation: motoring. Office: 706 Gas Bldg. Residence: 94 Lincoln Ave.

CHENEVERT, Charles T.; see Vol. 1908.

CHENEVERT, John Dunn; see Vol. 1908.

CHENEY, Charles Ezra, lumber manufacturer; moved to Monroe, La.; see Vol. 1908.

CHESTER, John Webb, retired; born, Detroit, Dec. 24, 1842; son of John and Catherine Marie (Merell) Chester; prepared for college in Dr. Soldan's private school; A.B., Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y., 1864, M.A., 1868; married at Pass Christian, Miss., Nov. 12, 1891, Mary Wilson Finley; two daughters: Catharine M., Isabel B. F. Acted as assistant bookkeeper for T. H. & J. Hinchman, 1864-66; in general store, Jonesboro, Ill., 1866-67; assistant bookkeeper T. H. Hinchman & Sons, fall of 1867, and later in charge city department of the wholesale department of the firm; became bookkeeper in agency Mutual Life Insurance Co., 1873, and solicitor, 1884-94; in investment business, 1894-1912, since retired. Episcopalian. Member Sigma Phi. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: outdoor sports. Residence: 31 Eliot St.

CHIDSEY, Frank Lewis; born, Detroit, Nov. 2, 1870; son of Augustus A. and Helen A. (Buell) Chidsey; descended on father's side from Esther Beecher, aunt of Henry Ward Beecher; educated Detroit public schools; married, June 26, 1901, Margaret I. Wuerzburg, of Detroit. Began active career in employ of the Banner Laundry Co., continuing for 12 years; established the Chidsey Towel Supply Co., 1900, and since proprietor and manager same. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. 32° Mason; secretary Oriental Lodge No. 240; Shriner. Club: Detroit Wheelmen. Recreations: automobiling and fishing. Office: 202 Michigan Ave. Residence: 85 Stanton Ave.

CHILD, Fred P., Detroit representative Best & Russell Co., Chicago; born, Malone, N. Y., Sept. 5, 1866; son of Gardner A. and Adelaide (Parker) Child; educated Franklin Academy, Malone; married, Mar. 2, 1886, Frances G. Ashworth, of Plymouth, England;

two children: Katherine and Isabel. Followed farming in New York state until 1889; in furniture business, Malone, N. Y., 1889-95; went to Chicago, 1895, and entered employ of Sprague, Warner & Co. as cigar salesman; became connected with Best & Russell Co., manufacturers and importers of cigars, Aug., 1904, and manager for same at Detroit since May 1, 1908. Republican. Baptist. Recreation: fishing. Office: 66 Woodward Ave. Residence: 183 Webb Ave.

CHILSON, Elbert V., manager Detroit branch Jackson Automobile Co.; born, Plymouth, Wayne Co., Mich., Aug. 31, 1864; son of S. Tyler and Amelia (Sprague) Chilson; public school education; married, Sept. 16, 1897, Louise E. Hammond, of South Lyon, Oakland Co., Mich.; two sons: Clinton H., Howard C. Learned printer's trade at Williamstown, Mich., then became newspaper reporter, Lansing State Republican; later served as city editor eight years, and managing editor six years; secretary Lansing Business Men's Association, 3 years; manager Detroit branch Jackson Automobile Co. since Aug. 1, 1911. Secretary Michigan State Senate since 1903. Republican. Mason; member Odd Fellows, B. P. O. Elks. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: baseball, fishing, hunting. Office: 978 Woodward Ave. Residence: 241 Chandler Ave.

CHITTENDEN, Alpheus Williams, architect; born, Detroit, Feb. 24, 1869; son of William Jared and Irene (Williams) Chittenden; educated in Detroit High School; Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Hochschule, Charlottenburg, Germany; unmarried. Began practice in Detroit, 1898, continuing alone until 1903, since which time he has been member of firm of Chittenden & Kotting. Designed Detroit Boat Club building, Detroit Stove Works, Ford residence, etc.; makes specialty of private residences. Member American Institute of Architects (secretary Michigan Chapter), Architectural League of America, Detroit Chamber of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country, Detroit Athletic, University. Office: 2306 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: Birmingham, Mich.

CHITTENDEN, William J., manufacturer; born, Adams, N. Y., Apr. 28, 1835; son of Thomas C. and Nancy (Benton) Chittenden; educated at institute, Watertown, N. Y.; married at Detroit, Jan. 18, 1866, Irene Williams (died, 1907); four children: Alpheus Williams,

Mary (Mrs. H. L. Newman, of New Mexico), William J., Jr., Margaret C. (Mrs. William T. Barbour). Came to Detroit, 1853, acted as clerk in dry goods store for three years, and later was connected with the postoffice; was office man at Russell House, 1858-64; associated with C. S. Witbeck under style of Witbeck & Chittenden, proprietors and managers of the hotel until death of Mr. Witbeck, 1882, when became sole proprietor, the house being famous as one of the leading hotels of the country. President Michigan Wire Cloth Co., Michigan Wire and Iron Works. Director First National Bank; president Hargreaves Manufacturing Co. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Bloomfield Hills Country (director). Office: Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: Brae-Burn, Birmingham, Mich.

CHITTENDEN, William Jarred, Jr., hotel manager; born at Detroit, Mar. 21, 1874; son of William Jarred and Irene (Williams) Chittenden; educated in public schools of Detroit and at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; married at New York City, Oct. 16, 1902, May Stevens. In employ of First National Bank until 1895; connected with the Russell House until organization of The Pontchartrain Hotel Co., and has been director and one of the managers of Hotel Pontchartrain since its opening, Oct. 29, 1907. Member Michigan State Naval Brigade. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, B. P. O. E. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country, Detroit Racquet, Detroit Tennis, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: Hotel Pontchartrain. Residence: Witherell Apts.

CHITTICK, William Rufus, physician; born, Detroit, Jan. 14, 1858; son of William and Mary (Morrisie) Chittick; early education in public schools of Detroit and under private tutors; studied medicine under Leartus Connor, of Detroit, 1879, and at Detroit Medical College, 1880; M. D., Long Island College Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1882; post-graduate study at University of Vienna, 1889; married at Detroit, Apr. 30, 1894, Adeline S. Kent; one daughter, Frances. Has practiced in Detroit since 1882; consulting physician St. Mary's and Harper hospitals, also of House of Good Shepherd. Member American Medical Association, Detroit Academy of Medicine. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Recreation: travel. Office: Gladwin Bldg., 270 Woodward Ave. Residence: 22 Edmund Pl.

CHOATE, Francis Bradford, railway service; moved to Denver, Colo.; see Vol. 1908.

CHOATE, Ward N., lawyer; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., June 21, 1873; son of William E. and Minerva (Haynes) Choate; educated in high schools of Jackson and Ann Arbor, University of Michigan (Literary Department) and Detroit College of Law, but did not graduate (had been admitted to the bar before he attended College of Law); married, Feb. 19, 1908, Harriett E. Gault, of Detroit. Became registered pharmacist, 1890; has practiced law since July, 1895; was member law firm of Choate & Webster, 1904-8; Choate, Webster, Robertson & Lehmann, 1908-12, since member Choate, Robertson & Lehmann. Assistant prosecuting attorney Wayne County, 1901-4; estimator-at-large, City of Detroit, 1906-8. Member American and Michigan State Bar associations, Association Bar City of Detroit (formerly 2d vice-president), Detroit Board of Commerce; member Michigan National Guard, 1901-4. Republican. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner; member B. P. O. Elks, Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Club: Lawyers' (executive committee). Recreation: gardening. Office: 433 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 2737 W. Grand Boul.

CHOPE, Robert L., wholesale paper; born, Detroit, June 28, 1860; son of Edward and Elizabeth (Anscumb) Chope; educated in Detroit public and high schools; married, Detroit, 1883, Lizzie A. Reilly; 3 children: Clara E., Howard B., F. Elsie. Began active career, 1879, as messenger of American Exchange National Bank, and became collection clerk; resigned, 1893, to enter business on his own account; vice president and secretary Paige & Chope Co., wholesale paper dealers, 1893-1910; since vice president and secretary Chope-Stevens Paper Co. Republican. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Curling. Recreations: general athletics. Office: 12-18 Woodbridge E. Residence: 805 Cass Ave.

CHRYSLER, Albert E., vice president General Grocer Co.; born, Kansas City, Mo., June 14, 1879; son of Edgerton and Mary (Morse) Chrysler; educated public schools, Jackson Mich., and Detroit; Detroit Medical College, 2 years; married, June 14, 1909, Florence E. Hicks, of Cornell, Ont.; 2 sons: Albert Edgerton, Bruce Lloyd. Came to Detroit, 1891; began active career in same house with which has ever since been connected, the business then being conducted under name of J. Henry

Smith; vice president General Grocer Co. since 1911. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Credit Men's Association. Mason. Club: Detroit Athletic. Office: 124 Larned St., W. Residence: 1476 16th St.

CLARK, Alpheus Whitney, estate manager; born, Flint, Mich., May 15, 1852; son of William and Mary (Whitney) Clark; educated in public schools and University of Michigan, graduating, B.A., 1874; married at Flint, Mich., May 22, 1878, Jessie, daughter of Moses Wisner, governor of Michigan (she died, Aug., 1907); 1 daughter, Florence Wisner (Mrs. Edward B. Wallace). Became connected with First National Bank, 1880, and was advanced to assistant teller, resigning, 1904, to become manager of estate of Hugh Moffat. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Member University of Michigan Association. Recreations: working with tools, athletics. Office: 501 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 406 Jefferson Ave.

CLARK, Charlemagne, proprietor The Phoenix Wire Works; born, Clarkston, Mich., Dec. 1, 1850; son of Milton H. and Hannah (Lap-ham) Clark; educated public schools, Clarkston; University of Michigan, 1872; married Donnie Smith, of Holly, Mich.; 1 daughter, Lillian (Mrs. E. J. Klintworth). Began active career, 1872, as bookkeeper for E. T. Barnum, wire and iron works, Detroit, continuing until 1885; associated with two others and founded the Phoenix Wire Works, 1885; has been sole proprietor same since 1888. Independent in politics. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Builders' and Traders' Exchange, Milwaukee Junction Manufacturers' Association. Recreations: automobiling and theater. Office: The Phoenix Wire Works, 538 Kirby Ave., cor. Dequindre. Residence: 44 Delaware Ave.

CLARK, Charles L., real estate and insurance; born, Rochester, N. Y., Apr. 9, 1851; son of George W. and Louisa (Elliot) Clark; educated in public schools of Rochester and at Walworth Academy, near Palmyra, N. Y., 1867-68; married at Detroit, May 19, 1887, Georgiana Frazer; 3 children: Cecelia L., Georgia M., Charles E. F. Began business career in employ of M. S. Smith & Co., jewelers, Detroit, 1868, continuing until 1871; was with Giles Bros., jewelers, Chicago, 1871-3; returned to Detroit and entered employ of Clark & Crawford, real estate and insurance, and continued with the firm, 1873-78; has been in business in his own name since 1878. Chairman and manager Union Coupon & Registry

Co., Ltd. Member Detroit Real Estate Board, Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Detroit Light Guard, 1875-77 (now member Light Guard Veteran Corps). Republican. Estimator 4th Ward and chairman several important committees. Methodist. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Hopkin, and Detroit and National Insurance Underwriters. Recreations: boating and baseball. Office: 1215-16 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 176 High St. W.

CLARK, Donald A., life insurance; born, Nashville, Tenn., Apr. 10, 1874; son of Donald and Barbara C. (King) Clark; educated in private school and by tutelage; married at Nashville, Tenn., June 24, 1901, Emma Louise Davis. Began active career in Nashville office of the Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co. of Newark, N. J., 1891; was transferred to Chattanooga, Tenn., 1896, and to Detroit, 1897; was cashier of the company in Detroit, 1900-4; has been state agent since 1904. Member Detroit Underwriters' Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Protestant. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Fellowcraft. Office: 80 Griswold St. Residence: 81 Palmer Ave. E.

CLARK, Edward B.; born, Burlington, Ia., July 18, 1863; son of William M. and Alvira (Tirrell) Clark; educated in public schools; married at Detroit, June 18, 1885, Margaret O'Brien. Began railway service in Lansing, Mich., as telegraph operator Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Ry., 1874; despatcher Detroit & Milwaukee R. R., at Detroit, 1874-80; ticket agent Brush St. Depot until 1892; traveling passenger agent St. Paul, Minneapolis and Manitoba R. R., 1892-95; general agent at Detroit of the Great Northern R. R., 1895-98, district freight agent at Pittsburgh, Pa., until 1902, and general agent same road and Northern Steamship Co., at Detroit, since June, 1902. Member Masonic order. Office: 710 Majestic Bldg. Residence: Detroit.

CLARK, Emory W., banker; born, Detroit, 1869; educated in Detroit public and high schools. Has been connected with banking business since 1902; president First National Bank; vice president Security Trust Co.; director Home Savings Bank, Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York, Michigan State Telephone Co., Detroit Zoological Society; treasurer state branch American National Red Cross; member Michigan Bankers' Association, Detroit Board of Commerce, Michigan Society Colonial Wars. Clubs: Detroit, Yonotega, Detroit Boat, Country, Bankers', De-

troit Racquet and Curling, Orpheus. Office: First National Bank. Residence: 1740 Jefferson Ave.

CLARK, Frank Scott, photographer; born, Peru, Ind., Sept. 17, 1865; son of Joseph Caledon and Charlotte Ann (Ward) Clark; educated public schools, Kingston, Ont.; married, May 7, 1908, Mary Louise Foster, of Chicago. Went to New York, 1883, and learned photography in the Mora Studios; located in Detroit, 1892, and since engaged in portraiture by photography on own account. Republican. Clubs: Scarab (Detroit), Press (Chicago). Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office and Residence: 654 Woodward Ave.

CLARK, George E., physician; born, Newark, Ont., Can., Feb. 16, 1861; son of Fred J. and Ellen (Petley) Clark; educated public schools, Ontario; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1888; married, Mary E. Lugsden, 1891 (died, 1898); 2d, Evelyn E. Lugsden, Sept. 1, 1900. In general practice in Detroit since 1888. Episcopalian. Member Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society. Member Odd Fellows, Royal Arcanum. Recreations: bowling and camping. Office and Residence: 397 Hurlbut Ave.

CLARK, George William, principal Clark Academy of Dancing; born, Detroit, June 27, 1868; son of George Murray and Mary Anne (Lawson) Clark; educated Detroit public schools; unmarried. Began active career at age of 12 as clerk with George W. Reed, grocer, continuing 2 years; with Robert Downie & Sons, grocers, 7 years, and The Hull Bros. Co., 4 years; teacher of dancing since 1892, now proprietor Clark Academy of Dancing. Republican. Protestant. Mason. Member Harmonie Society, Y. M. C. A. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: 56-60 Adams Ave. E. Residence: Keego Harbor, West Bloomfield, Mich.

CLARK, Harry Lyman, manager Booth Cold Cold Storage; born, Chicago, Nov. 3, 1879; son of Charles and Elizabeth (Sweet) Clark; educated public schools, Chicago, and commercial college; married, June 1, 1907, Ida Rohrbam, of Chicago; 1 son, Harry J. Began active career in employ of the Western Cold Storage Co. Chicago, and continued with the Union Cold Storage Co. for total period of 13 years; entered employ of the Booth Cold Storage Co., Chicago, 1910; manager for same company in Detroit since Sept., 1912. Democrat. Protestant. Member Detroit Board of

Commerce, Detroit Butter and Egg Board, Detroit Produce Board. Royal Arch Mason. Clubs: Jolly Pleasure and Young Men's, both of Chicago. Recreations: automobiling and outdoor sports. Office: cor. 6th and Congress Sts. Residence: 460 Hurlbut Ave.

CLARK, John Brittan, clergyman; born, Brooklyn, N. Y., Sept. 2, 1864; son of Richard P. and Maria (Charles) Clark; A.B., Amherst College, 1886; graduate Union Theological Seminary, New York, 1889; married Feb. 16, 1892, Irene Woodbridge, of Brooklyn, N. Y.; 1 son, David Cartwright. Ordained Presbyterian ministry, 1889; pastor Pilgrim Chapel, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1890-92, Lee Ave. Congregational Church, Brooklyn, 1892-98, Westminster Presbyterian Church, Detroit, since Oct. 18, 1898, and has become one of the foremost preachers in the country. Recreations: literature and travel. Study: Westminster Presbyterian Church. Residence: 1014 Cass Ave. Summer Home: Middlefield, Mass.

CLARK, John E., physician; born in England, Jan. 13, 1850; son of Fred J. and Ellen (Petley) Clark; came to America, 1856; educated in Toronto grammar schools, Victoria College, Toronto, and Medical Department, University of Michigan, M.D., 1877; married, Detroit, June, 1887, Frances Hutchings; children: Harold, Frances. In practice at Detroit since 1877; professor of general chemistry and physics Michigan College of Medicine, 1879-85, and Detroit College of Medicine since 1885; elected dean department of pharmacy and professor chemistry and toxicology, Detroit College of Medicine, 1892; surgeon-general Michigan National Guard, 1892; president U. S. Pension Examining Board since 1899; now chemist and analyst County of Wayne. Elected member Detroit Board of Education, 1893 (president, 1895); president Detroit Public Library Commission, 1902. Fellow Deutsche Chemische Gesellschaft, 1885; member American Chemical Society, American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society, Detroit Medical and Library Association, Detroit Science Association (honorary president, 1881-82), Association of Military Surgeons of the United States. President Apollo Improvement Co., Apollo, Pa.; vice president F. A. Thompson & Co. Republican. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Wayne, Detroit Golf, Detroit Curling. Office: 608 Washington Arcade. Residence: 735 2d Avenue.

CLARK, Joseph H., lawyer; born, Sandusky, O., Dec., 20, 1860; son of Nelson and Sarah F. (Weller) Clark; educated in Castalia (O.) High School and Northern Indiana Normal School, Valparaiso, Ind.; married at White Rock, Mich., Nov. 3, 1884, Minnie McMuldroch; 3 children: Grace A. (Mrs. W. J. Hanna), Nelson J., Clifford Leroy. Began practice at Manistique, Mich., 1885; removed to Muskegon, Jan. 1, 1891, and became a member of law firm of Jones & Clark; located in Detroit, 1895, and became member of firm of Griffin, Clark & Russell, succeeded 3 years later by Clark, Durfee & Allor, which dissolved Jan. 1, 1903, and was succeeded by Clark, Jones & Bryant, which later became Clark, Lockwood & Bryant, and is now Clark, Lockwood, Bryant & Klein. President General Sales Co. Member American and Michigan State Bar associations, Association Bar City of Detroit. Republican. Presbyterian. York and Scottish Rite Mason (32°), Shriner; member Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Detroit Motor Boat, Wolverine Automobile, Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: boating. Office: 1301-8 Ford Bldg. Residence: 188 Forest Ave. E. Summer Residence: Algonac, Mich.

CLARK, Raymond Lee, physician; born, Wixom, Mich., Nov. 22, 1880; son of Benjamin L. and Josephine (Shattuck) Clark; educated Wixom public schools; student Agricultural College for 3 years, 1899 to fall of 1902; Detroit College of Medicine, 1902-6, M.D., 1906; University of Michigan, summer, 1912, as a post-graduate; married, July 11, 1906, Prudence Elizabeth Chapman, of Walled Lake, Mich. Practiced in Detroit since 1906; appointed clinical assistant Detroit College of Medicine, 1906, now clinical instructor; visiting physician Florence Crittendon Home, 1907-10; visiting neurologist Providence General Hospital, since 1911. Appointed 1907, manager of The Leucocyte (published by Alumni of Detroit College of Medicine); secretary and treasurer Alumni Association Detroit College of Medicine since 1911; elected secretary and treasurer Wayne County Medical Society, 1911; member Michigan State Medical Society. Progressive. Baptist. Mason. Recreation: outdoor sports. Address: 834 4th Avenue.

CLARK, Rex Brainerd, stationer and printer; moved to Julian, Cal.; see Vol. 1908.

CLARK, Rufus Wheelwright, importer and manufacturer of dye stuffs and chemicals;

born, Columbus, O., Dec. 20, 1876; son of Rufus Wheelwright and Lucy G. (Dennison) Clark; educated Detroit public schools; University of Michigan, class of 1900; married, Apr. 20, 1908, Bertha H. Holt, of Burlington, N. C.; 1 child, Rufus W., Jr. Began active career with Theodore H. Eaton & Son, 1899, and became partner, 1906; after death of Mr. Eaton, 1911, the firm incorporated as the Eaton-Clark Co., of which has since been president. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Boat, University, Country. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 28 Woodward Ave. Residence: 154 Van Dyke Ave.

CLARK, Rufus Wheelwright, P. E. clergyman; born, May 29, 1844; died, Jan. 9, 1909; see Vol. 1908.

CLARK, Seward E., music business; born, Springfield, Oakland County, Mich., Jan. 10, 1863; son of Reuben N. and Elizabeth (Polhemus) Clark; educated Clarkston (Mich.) High School; married, Sept. 18, 1889, Myrta D. West, of Clarkston, Mich.; 1 daughter, Mary W. Began active career as clerk American B. H. O. & Sewing Machine Co., 1882; manager for the company at Cincinnati, 1888-92; entered piano business in Detroit as president The S. E. Clark Co., 1892; sold out May, 1903, to Grinnell Bros. and entered employ of the firm as general manager of branch stores; now director, secretary and general manager Grinnell Bros., Incorporated; also director and secretary Grinnell Realty Co. Republican. Congregationalist; president Michigan Congregational Brotherhood. Mason, K. T. Recreation: reading. Office: 243-247 Woodward Ave. Residence: 43 Chandler Ave.

CLARK, William C.; born, New York City, Jan. 8, 1869; son of Rev. William H. and Lucy W. (Hoisington) Clark; educated in private and academic studies at Nyack, N. Y., and New Brunswick, N. J.; married at Detroit, 1900, Miss Mabel E. Harrington; 3 children: Harrington C., Margaret, William H. Began active career in employ of George W. Smith & Co., furniture manufacturers, Philadelphia, continuing until 1891; removed to Bay City, Mich., and acted as sales agent for C. B. Chatfield & Co., merchant millers, 1891-96; located in Detroit and was bookkeeper for Farrand, Williams & Clark, wholesale druggists, 1896-97; entered coal business, 1897, under title of W. C. Clark Coal Co., and continued until Oct. 1, 1906, when he disposed of

jobbing feature of the business and took up sales agency for Michigan and Canada, of The Ohio & Pennsylvania Coal Co.; secretary and treasurer The Detroit Architectural Iron Works Co. since June, 1909. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent Republican. Presbyterian (elder Immanuel Presbyterian Church). Recreation: sailing. Office: corner Isabella and E Sts. Residence: Grosse Ile, Michigan.

CLARKE, Charles, railway official; born, Clarkston, Mich., Apr. 17, 1850; son of Ebenezer and Sarah A. (Wood) Clarke; educated in country and high schools at Fenton, and Ann Arbor University, Mich.; married at Fenton, Nov. 8, 1870, Alice E. Pritchard; 2 children: Dr. George W., Julia Elizabeth (Mrs. C. A. Beam, of Marion, Mich.). Engaged in U. S. government service as clerk in general transfer department of the army of the Cumberland, at Nashville, Tenn., and vicinity, 1863-65; after the war taught school in Lincoln Co., Mo.; began in railway service with the Detroit & Milwaukee R. R., at Fenton, Mich., Apr. 1, 1872 (later absorbed by the Grand Trunk Ry. of Canada); has been continuously identified with Grand Trunk and affiliated lines in various capacities; in charge of freight traffic Grand Trunk Ry. System lines in Michigan 1899-Dec. 1, 1912; since assistant commissioner of industries, Grand Trunk System. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Board of Trade. Member National Geographic Society. Mason. Club: Detroit Transportation. Recreation: study of economics. Office: Grand Trunk Railway System, 118 Woodward Ave. Residence: 685 12th Street.

CLARKE, William George, gas and electrical supplies; born, Huron Co., Mich., Oct. 21, 1874; son of Robert and Harriett (Gibbons) Clarke; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Apr. 28, 1896, Minnie Motl; 3 children: George R., Harriett M., Laura M. Began active career as delivery boy in grocery store at 14; entered employ of A. T. Knowlson, 1890, at 16; became member of firm, 1904; elected secretary and treasurer upon incorporation as A. T. Knowlson Co., 1906, and still continues. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association. Office: 99-103 Congress St. E. Residence: 1566 Grand Boul. W.

CLARKSON, Eugene Stephen, lawyer; born, Macon, Mich., Feb. 5, 1860; son of John J.

and Mary Ann (Miller) Clarkson; educated in district school at Macon up to 15; graduate high school, Manchester, Mich., June, 1879; entered University of Michigan, Oct., 1880, and managing editor of Chronicle, University paper, in 1883, graduating, degree of A.B., June, 1884; married at Detroit, June 24, 1896, Mary Wright Stoup (deceased); children: William S., Eugene S., Jr.; married, 2nd, Nov. 17, 1911, Nellie W. Stoup. Has practiced in Detroit since Jan. 18, 1886, making a specialty of corporation and real estate law. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Citizens' League, Commission Government Club, University of Michigan Alumni Association. Democrat. Presbyterian (trustee Westminster Church). Member Masonic order, Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Westminster Men's Club. Recreation: outdoor diversions. Office: 11 Buhl Bldg. Residence: 36 Palmer Ave. W.

CLELAND, Henry Alexander, physician; born, Mar. 14, 1839; died, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

CLELAND, James, Jr., physician; born, Glasgow, Scotland, Dec. 17, 1863; son of Dr. James (dentist) and Jane (Inglis) Cleland; educated in public schools, Detroit, Detroit High School, graduating 1880; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1884; post-graduate course, Columbia University, New York, 1907; course in internal medicine at Edinburgh, Scotland; married, July 31, 1909, Anna Seibert, of Detroit. Associated in practice with uncle, the late Dr. Henry A. Cleland, 1885-96, since practiced alone. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Mason. Office: 316 Washington Arcade. Residence: 1042 2nd Avenue.

CLEMENS, Henry Joseph, selling and installing power plants; born, Detroit, Apr. 9, 1880; son of Joseph and Catherine (Stellberger) Clemens; graduated Detroit Eastern High School, 1899; B.S. in Elec. Engineering, University of Michigan, 1904; married, June 27, 1906, Ada B. Campbell, of Detroit; 2 children: A. Isabel and Neil C. Was with engineering departments Reliance Automobile Co., Detroit, Western Electric Co., Chicago; consulting engineer with McCleary Electric Co., Detroit, 2 years; with F. F. Van Tuyl, Detroit, 4 years, also with Johnson Larsen & Co. and Edward A. Field Co.; selling and contracting power plants, since Aug. 1, 1910, for the Skinner Engine Co., of Erie, Pa., also acts as

contracting engineer for power plants on own account. Special teacher drawing and mathematics, Detroit Technical Evening Schools, 5 years. Trustee Village St. Clair Heights, 2 years. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member University of Michigan Engineering Society, National Association Stationary Engineers. Member Hotah Atchay Fraternity of Detroit, United Commercial Travelers. Club: Exchange. Recreations: automobiling, boating and bowling. Office: 707 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 300 Pennsylvania Ave.

CLEMENT, Hugh Barrett, architect; born, Hepburn, O., Sept. 3, 1862; son of Anson and Frances Ann (Barrett) Clement; descended from Robert Clement, who came to America from England, 1642 (distinguished members of same family, Percival W. Clement, of Vermont, Thaddeus Stevens, of Pennsylvania); educated common schools of Ohio; Ph.B., Kenyon College, Gambier, O., 1886; B.S., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1891; married, Dec. 10, 1891, Anna Bonar, of Mount Vernon, O.; children: Myron, Alice. Was for 4 years on staff of Cady, Berg & See, architects, New York; then on staff of Carrère & Hastings, New York, 7 years; began independent practice in Detroit in 1907. Architect for North Woodward Congregational Church and for Public Library Building, Detroit; Masonic Temple and Y. W. C. A. Building, Flint; also numerous public buildings and residences, Detroit and elsewhere. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Michigan Chapter of American Institute of Architects, Phi Beta Kappa, Alpha Delta Phi, Ohio Society of Detroit. 32° Mason. Office: 1405 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 187 Virginia Ave.

CLEVELAND, Frank Peris, cement construction; born, Jan. 3, 1860; died, Sept. 21, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

CLIFF, Vincent D., president Federal Casualty Co.; born, Zumbro Falls, Minn., Dec. 21, 1866; son of James J. and Mary (Roach) Cliff; educated in public schools of Minnesota; married at Albany, N. Y., Aug., 1895, Mary M. McCabe; children: Mary, Helen, Francis, Elizabeth, Madeleine. Lived on farm until 16; was clerk in mercantile line until 23; was one of the organizers and, one year later, secretary and manager Northwestern Benevolent Association, at Duluth, Minn., and subsequently at Chicago; in 1890 the company with one other was merged with the Continental

Casualty Co., of which latter he was manager one year; sold out his interest, went to Saginaw, Mich., 1901, and purchased interest of W. F. Pearson in U. S. Health and Accident Insurance Co., and became its secretary and so continued until 1907; has been president Federal Casualty Co. (health and accident insurance) since Jan. 1, 1907. Director Detroit Conference. Catholic. Member B. P. O. E., Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Country, Automobile. Recreation: golf. Office: 533 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 71 Westminster Ave.

CLINTON, Lucius A.; see Vol. 1908.

CLIPPERT, Charles Frederick, brick manufacturer; born, Detroit, Jan. 6, 1869; son of Conrad and Christine F. (Pfeife) Clippert; educated in public and high schools, Detroit; married, Feb. 12, 1895, Hermine P. Haass, of Detroit; 4 children: Conrad J., Marie H., Ruth Elsa, Hermine Alice. Was member of firm of Conrad Clippert & Sons to 1894; then formed firm of George H. Clippert & Bro., which in 1899 incorporated under the title of George H. Clippert & Bro. Brick Co., of which is superintendent and member board of directors; director Springwells State Bank. Republican. German Protestant. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Harmonie, Detroit Yacht, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: automobiling, hunting. Office: c/o George H. Clippert & Bro. Brick Co. Residence: 1936 Michigan Avenue.

CLIPPERT, Frederick J., physician; born, Detroit, Aug. 20, 1866; son of Conrad C. and Christine (Pfeife) Clippert; attended public schools; graduate Goldsmith's Business University, 1882; was student at University of Minnesota for 2 years; M.D., Chicago Medical College, 1890; married at Delray, 1900, Allie E. Brevoort. Began active career in employ of his father, who was a brick manufacturer, continuing until 1886; removed to Jamestown, Dakota, where he became connected with Asylum for the Insane, and began study of medicine and pharmacy; house physician Alexian Brothers' Hospital, Detroit, 1890-91; has been located in Delray since 1891, practicing medicine, and was the first president of the village. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association; Health Officer of Springwells, 1894-1900. Member Wayne Co. Board of Pension Examiners, Detroit Board of Water Commissioners, Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Knight Templar,

Shriner. Club: Harmonie. Office and Residence: 17 Dearborn Ave., Detroit.

CLIPPERT, George H., brick manufacturer; born, Springwells, Mich., Mar. 24, 1860; son of Conrad and Christine F. (Pfeife) Clippert; educated in public schools and at Goldsmith & Bryant's Business College; married at Detroit, Sept. 28, 1886, Flora A. Lyon; 5 children: Harrison Frank, Edna Hattie, Phyllis Marie, Helen Christine, George Frederick. Began in brick business at Springwells, Mich., 1880; was member of firm of Conrad Clippert & Sons, 1884-94, George H. Clippert & Bro., 1894-99, and has been president of the George H. Clippert & Bro. Brick Co. since 1899. President Builders' and Traders' Exchange, 1913. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Chairman Board of Control of State Industrial Home for Girls for several years. Republican. Member Masonic order, B. P. O. E. Clubs: Harmonie, Automobile of Detroit, Wolverine Automobile, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: automobiling. Office: Dewey and Southern Aves. Residence: 1960 Michigan Ave.

CLIPPERT, William, brick manufacturer; born, Detroit, Apr. 19, 1874; son of Conrad and Christine F. (Pfeife) Clippert; educated in public schools, Detroit; graduated Detroit Business University, 1892; unmarried. Began active career, 1892, as bookkeeper for the American Brewing Co., continuing until 1903; secretary and treasurer The Arna Mills, Dearborn, Mich., 1903-10 (mills destroyed by fire June 23, 1912, and corporation dissolved); in brick manufacturing business since 1910. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, National Brick Makers' Association. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Harmonie Society. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Yacht. Recreations: automobiling, boating, yachting. Office and Works: Springwells, Mich. Residence: 1950 Michigan Ave.

CLIZBE, Warren D., general agent Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Co.; born, Quincy, Mich., Jan. 18, 1858; son of James and Abigail P. (Rounds) Clizbe; graduated Normal College, Ypsilanti, 1880; married, Aug. 2, 1882, Nellie Richardson, of Birmingham, Mich.; 1 daughter, Marion R. Superintendent schools at Birmingham, 1880-82, Lapeer, 1882-87, Ionia, 1887-91; became connected with Penn Mutual Life Insurance Co., 1891, and continued as solicitor until 1907; general agent Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Co., of California, since 1908. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Life Underwriters' Association. Past

Grand Chancellor, Knights of Pythias, Lodge No. 149, Birmingham; member Masonic Lodge No. 44, Birmingham, Mich. Recreations: fond of the woods, cultivation of shrubs and flowers; developing his own private grounds. Office: 609 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: Birmingham, Mich.

CLOUTIER, Albert J., merchant tailor; born, Sandwich, Ont., Can., June 3, 1864; son of William and Sophia (Dugrey) Cloutier; educated Canada Separate Schools (Catholic); married, Nov. 4, 1903, Fulalia M. Donnelly, of Napoleon, O.; 2 children: Hugo Donnelly, Marie Lucille. Began as clerk in employ of McClellan & Co., dry goods; later with Day & Campbell, and Sparling Bros.; entered business for self as Farley & Cloutier, tailors, 1893; alone since Jan. 1, 1896; vice-president Douglas & Lamason Manufacturing Co. Democrat. Catholic. Charter member Detroit Knights of Columbus and Catholic Mutual Benefit Association. Office: Suite 201, Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 50 Massachusetts Ave.

CLUNE, Joseph Patrick, manufacturer of chemicals; born Grand Blanc, Mich., May 14, 1883; son of Joseph and Anna Rose (Dunn) Clune; educated in public schools, Grand Blanc; B.S., University of Michigan, 1908; married, Feb. 21, 1911, Frances May Fay, of Detroit. Began with Solvay Process Co., 1902, continuing until 1904; after completing college course returned to this company; assistant to works manager since 1908; also manager Solvay Process Co.'s baseball team. Democrat. Catholic. Member Tau Beta Pi, Knights of Equity. Recreation: baseball. Office: Solvay Process Co. Residence: 1050 Lafayette Boul.

CLUNIS, George W., undertaker; born, Gratiot County, Mich., Mar. 14, 1874; son of Thomas and Mary J. (Johnson) Clunis; educated in public schools, Aylmer, Ont.; married, Sept. 17, 1902, Mary F. Taylor, of Elkton, Mich.; 3 children: William, Sadie, Wilbert. Removed to Detroit, 1898, from Bad Axe, Mich.; associated with P. Blake Sons, undertakers, 1899-1910; admitted as member of firm of Dick & Findlater, Apr., 1910, at which time firm name was changed to Dick & Clunis; now sole proprietor of the business. Episcopalian. Royal Arch Mason; member I. O. O. F., Rebeccas, Order of Eastern Star, Moose. Recreation: fishing. Office and Residence: 20 High St. E.

COCHRANE, John Lincoln, men's furnishings and hats; born, Almont, Mich., June 9, 1869; son of William and Isabel (Gearins) Cochrane; educated in public schools, Almont; unmarried. Began active career as clerk in general store in Almont; removed to Detroit, 1882, and for 21 years was traveling salesman for Burnham & Stoepel Co., wholesale dry goods; manager hosiery department, same company, 1907; has been in business for self since 1907. Member Detroit board of Commerce. Republican. Methodist. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: baseball. Office: 279 Woodward Ave. Residence: Addison Apts.

CODA, Christopher F., superintendent Art Stove Works; born, Chicago, Jan. 1, 1876; son of Dominick and Margaret (Shekels) Coda; educated in public schools, Chicago; Michigan Agricultural College, Lansing; married, June 23, 1909, Florence Walton, of Cleveland; 1 son, William A. Served as marine engineer on the Great Lakes, 1891-95; stationary engineer in Chicago, 1895-99; entered employ of Art Stove Works, 1899; removed to Detroit same year, and has been general superintendent for company since 1904; also vice-president Union Brass Works; manager Robinson Automatic Machine Co. Catholic. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Yacht. Recreations: automobiling, boating. Office: 1549 Russell St. Residence: 94 Palmer Ave. E.

CODD, George P., lawyer; born, Detroit, Dec. 7, 1869; son of George C. Codd; educated in public and high schools of Detroit and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of A.B., 1891; married at Detroit, Oct. 2, 1894, Kathleen Warner; 3 children: John W., George C., Kathleen. Has engaged in practice in Detroit since 1892; member law firm of Codd & Hall, 1906-9, Codd & Drake, 1909-10. Assistant city attorney, 1893-96; alderman, 1902, 1903 and 1904; mayor City of Detroit, 1905-6; elected circuit judge of Wayne County, 1911, for term of 6 years. Regent University of Michigan, 1909-10. Member of Detroit and Michigan State Bar associations, Delta Kappa Epsilon. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner; member Knights of Pythias. Clubs: University, Country, Detroit Automobile, Harmonie, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: outdoor sports. Chambers: Wayne County Bldg. Residence: 47 Warren Ave. E.

CODY, Frederick; see Vol. 1908.

COFFIN, Howard Aldridge, manager Detroit branch Firestone Tire & Rubber Co.; born, Middleboro, Mass., June 11, 1877; son of George H. and Jenny C. (Guild) Coffin; graduated Vermont Academy, 1895; A.B., Brown University, 1901; married, Oct. 4, 1904, Abbie Sweetland Ghodey, of Providence, R. I.; 3 children: Richard Guild, Carolyn, Dean Fiske. With Philadelphia branch, Ginn & Co., publishers, 1901-10; came to Detroit, 1911; general auditor Warren Motor Car Co., 1911-Dec. 1, 1912; manager at Detroit of Firestone Tire & Rubber Co. of New York, manufacturers automobile tires, since Dec. 1, 1912. Trustee Vermont Academy, Saxtons River, Vt. Baptist. Member Chi Phi, Phi Beta Kappa. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: golf and tennis. Office: Canfield and Woodward Aves. Residence: 124 Medbury Ave.

COFFIN, Howard Earle, consulting engineer and vice-president Hudson Motor Car Co., born at West Milton, O., Sept. 6, 1873; son of Julius V. and Sarah E. (Jones) Coffin; educated at University of Michigan 1893-96 and 1900-2, degree in mechanical engineering; married, Battle Creek, Oct. 30, 1907, Matilda V. Allen. Began active career in United States civil service, continuing 1896-1900; was chief of experimental department Olds Motor Works, Detroit and Lansing, 1902-5, and chief engineer same 1905-6; vice-president and chief engineer E. R. Thomas Detroit Co., 1906-8; vice-president and consulting engineer Chalmers-Detroit Motor Co. 1908-10; now vice-president and consulting engineer Hudson Motor Car Co. Member American Society Mechanical Engineers, Society Automobile Engineers (president, 1910), Detroit Engineering Society, Detroit Board of Commerce, Mechanical Cooperation Committee Automobile Chamber of Commerce. Clubs: Aero of Michigan, Aero of America, Detroit, Country, University, Detroit Boat, Automobile of Detroit, Wolverine Automobile, Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Athletic, Engineers' (New York). Recreations: motor boating, automobiling, fishing and hunting. Office: Hudson Motor Car Co. Summer Residence: Grosse Pointe Shores, Mich. Winter Residence: Sapelo Island, Ga.

COGHLIN, Walter Louis, president and treasurer Michigan Grey Iron Castings Co.; born, Toledo, O., June 20, 1874; son of Dennis and Mary (McTigue) Coghlin; educated Good Shepherd School and Davies Business College, Toledo; married, Toledo, O., Oct. 24, 1900,

Hattie Blainey; 3 children: Letty Alice, John Walter, Madge Margaret. In foundry business since beginning of active career; started at Toledo, 1889; removed to Detroit, May, 1905; one of the organizers of the Michigan Grey Iron Castings Co., superintendent, Oct., 1907-9, president, 1909-13, since president and treasurer. Also director Coghlin Machinery and Supply Co., Toledo. Member The Foundrymen's Association, Employers' Association of Detroit. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 247-253 Harbaugh Ave. Residence: 383 Military Ave.

COGSWELL, Arthur Cleveland, manufacturer; born, Salem, Mass., Apr. 4, 1858; son of Epes and Martha Ray (Hammond) Cogswell; educated in Salem common and high schools and at Boston School of Technology; married at New York, July 3, 1902, Emma Barbara Kuerner. Was in business in Hutchinson, Kan., 1879-82; member clothing firm of Sinclair & Cogswell, Salem, Mass., 1884-86; was interested in contracting and railroad construction with John and Lester Mundy, headquarters, El Paso, Tex.; removed to Detroit, 1891, and became identified with the Detroit Sanitary Supply Co., of which has since been vice-president and secretary. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: Detroit Sanitary Supply Co. Residence: 388 2nd Ave.

COHEN, Alexander, manufacturer; born, Detroit, Dec. 22, 1875; son of Daniel and Hattie (Holstein) Cohen; educated in public schools and Detroit Business University; married, Port Huron, Mich., June 12, 1897, Dora Cohen; 2 children: Una, Phyllis. In partnership with Isaac Applebaum, 12 years; owner Alex Cohen Iron Co., 5 years; secretary and treasurer Bryant & Berry Co., since 1906, manufacturers of propeller wheels. Republican. Hebrew religion. Member Knights of Pythias. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 34 W. Atwater St. Residence: 1050 Brush St.

COHEN, Herman Phillip, proprietor Detroit Tea and Butter Co.; born, Detroit, Aug. 27, 1884; son of Aaron and Cecelia (Marwilsky) Cohen; educated Detroit public schools; married, Jan. 5, 1907, Esther Davis, of Detroit. Began active career in employ of Lafer Bros., 1899; entered business for self on Cadillac Square, 1907, moved to present location, 1912. Republican. Jewish religion. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights of Pythias, B. P. O. Elks, formerly captain Detroit Company, Knights of Pythias. Office:

267 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 160 Forest Avenue. W.

COHEN, Sol Monroe, merchant; born, Washington, D. C., Oct. 30, 1879; son of Morton and Henrietta (Loeb) Cohen; educated in public schools, Washington, D. C.; graduated high schools, Washington; matriculated Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore; married, May 31, 1906, Estelle M. Spater, of Detroit; one son, Ralph Morton. Entered employ of Washington Great Falls Railway, 1896; assistant advertising manager Siegel-Cooper Co., New York, 1897; advertising manager American Lady Corset Co., 1898-1906; general manager People's Outfitting Co., Detroit, since 1906. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Director United Jewish Charities. Republican. Club: Phoenix. Recreation: music. Office: 189-221 E St. Residence: 70 Burlingame Ave.

COHN, Sidney B., wholesale grocer; born, Memphis, Tenn., July 24, 1865; son of Matthew A. and Theresa (Koebner) Cohn; educated in public schools and commercial college, Little Rock, Ark.; married, Dec. 27, 1897, Stella Hughes, of St. Louis; 1 son, Ralph Emerson. Began in general store, Little Rock; then in retail grocery business 3 years; with Austin, Nichols & Co., wholesale grocers, St. Louis, 20 years, 1891-1912; removed to Detroit and president General Grocery Co. since 1912; director Cooheia Mining & Smelting Co., of Mexico, Cooheia Lead & Zinc Co., of Webb City, Mo. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason, Shriner. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: country life. Office: 124-130 Larned St. W. Residence: Lenox Apts.

COLBURN, Burnham Standish, banker; born, Detroit, Dec. 10, 1872; son of William Cullen and Mary Augusta (Standish) Colburn; educated in Detroit public schools; B.S., in Civil Engineering, University of Michigan, 1896; married, Nov. 21, 1900, Elizabeth G. Pierce, of Buffalo, N. Y.; children: William Cullen, Elizabeth G., 2nd, Burnham S., Jr., Evelyn and Mary Louise. Began active career as draftsman, Detroit Bridge & Iron Works, 1896-97; resident engineer in charge erection Victoria Jubilee Bridge, Montreal, Que., 1898-99; treasurer Canadian Bridge Co., Ltd., Walkerville, since 1900; vice-president People's State Bank, Detroit, since 1911; director and treasurer Canadian Bridge Co.; director Union Trust Co., Ray Chemical Co., Sieder Manufacturing Co., St. Lawrence Bridge Co.,

Montreal, Que. Trustee Detroit University School. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Psi Upsilon. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Detroit Boat, Bloomfield Hills Country, Old Club, etc. Recreations: hunting, fishing, golf. Office: Peoples State Bank. Residence: 215 Burns Ave.

COLBY, Frederick Lee, purchasing agent; born, Dowagiac, Mich., Nov. 22, 1862; son of Horace F. and Lucy T. (Perkins) Colby; graduated high school, Dowagiac, 1880; married, Detroit, Apr. 11, 1899, Frances Berry; 5 children: Thomas B., Horace F., Frederick L., Jr., Elizabeth H., Edward P. Began business at Dowagiac, with the Colby Milling Co., 1880; left there, 1900, to become connected with Berry Bros., Ltd., varnish manufacturers, Detroit, of which is purchasing agent and assistant secretary; also vice-president Desmond Charcoal & Chemical Co., Welded Steel Barrel Corp.; director New York Car Wheel Co., Northern Charcoal & Chemical Co.; secretary Detroit Heating & Lighting Co., O. & W. Thum Co. Director Ford Republic. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreation: automobiling. Office: Berry Brothers, Ltd., Lieb and Wight Sts. Residence: 188 Parker Avenue.

COLE, Henry Tiffany, vice-president and treasurer United States Radiator Corporation; born, Cleveland, June 29, 1870; son of Delos O. and Isabella (Tiffany) Cole; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Catskill, N. Y., 1900, Miss Alice Jerome Day; 2 daughters: Eunice Tiffany, Ruth Spencer. Came to Detroit, 1877; began business career with H. Scherer & Co., wholesale carriage hardware, 1887, continuing until 1893; became connected with the Capitol Heater Co., as treasurer, 1893, the name of which was changed to the United States Heater Co., 1895; was elected secretary, 1897, and vice-president, 1902, also acted as general manager, the company manufacturing steam and hot water boilers and radiators; this company, with five other boiler and radiator companies, consolidated, July, 1910, as the United States Radiator Corporation, of which he is vice-president and treasurer (13 branch houses and 7 manufacturing plants in principal cities). Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Athletic, Grosse Pointe Hunt, Detroit Boat, Racquet and Curling. Recreations: outdoor sports.

Office: cor. Broadway and Grand River Ave. E. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

COLEMAN, Mark H., dealer in horses and mules; born Battle Creek, Mich., Mar. 24, 1883; son of Frank and Augusta (Moon) Coleman; educated Battle Creek Business College; Kalamazoo College; married, Oct. 4, 1904, Olive Riley, of Battle Creek; 2 children: Mark Reed, Genevieve. Began active career with the Schneider Tent & Awning Co., Detroit, continuing as cashier for 3 years; entered service of the Kolb-Gotfredson Horse Co. (auction market), as cashier, 1909, and has been secretary and director since 1911; director American Auto Trimming Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Recreations: fond of all outdoor sports. Office: 1105 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 409 Seyburn Ave.

COLEMAN, William Abbitt, general insurance; born, Lynchburg, Va., Apr. 20, 1886; son of George A. and Jane E. (Abbitt) Coleman; educated high school, Lynchburg; Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va.; married Helen Ferguson, of Berryville, Va., Nov. 28, 1906; 2 children: Eleanor Hansen, Margaret Ferguson. Began active career as stock and bond salesman, 1906, continuing 4 years throughout state of Virginia; entered general insurance business, 1910; located in Detroit, 1912; member of firm of Morley & Coleman, general agents of Southwestern Surety Insurance Co., since July, 1913. Democrat. Baptist. Member Southern Society of Detroit, Phi Delta Theta college fraternity. Recreation: fishing. Office: 811 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 65 Lothrop Ave.

COLLAMORE, Ralph, consulting engineer; born, Toledo, O., Feb. 2, 1875; son of George Anthony and Sarah Ann (Gates) Collamore; graduated Toledo High School, 1892; B.S. in Mechanical Engineering, University of Michigan, 1897; married, Aug. 22, 1899, Gracia Beatrice Rhead, of Ann Arbor, Mich. Has been connected with Smith, Hinchman & Grylls, architects and engineers, ever since graduating from college; started as draughtsman, promoted to chief draughtsman and became a member of the firm, 1903, also secretary. Republican. Baptist. Member Michigan Chapter American Institute of Architects, American Society Heating & Ventilating Engineers, American Institute Electrical Engineers, Detroit Engineering Society, American Academy Political & Social Science, Theta Delta Chi fraternity. Member Corinthian Lodge No. 241, F. & A. M.; Michigan Sov-

oreign Consistory, Valley of Detroit; Moslem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S. Clubs: Fellowcraft, North Channel. Office: 710 Washington Arcade. Residence: 129 Pingree Ave.

COLLIER, George Xenophon M., lawyer; born, Claremont, N. H., Sept. 27, 1838; son of Charles S. and Eliza (Currier) Collier; educated in public schools of New Hampshire, New York and Michigan; University of Michigan, June, 1867. Married at Troy, N. Y., Nov. 28, 1873, Jennie M. Brown; 1 daughter, Florence I. B. (Mrs. W. W. Chapin). Studied law with D. Darwin Hughes, of Marshall, and ex-Governor Moses Wisner, of Pontiac. Began practice at Pontiac, Mich., 1867; removed to Detroit, 1875. Was secretary Constitutional Convention of Michigan, 1867. Republican. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Recreation: baseball. Office: 820-821 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 25 Willis Ave. E.

COLLIER, William Wallace; moved to Pontiac, Mich.; see Vol. 1908.

COLLIN, Frederic C., real estate; born, Detroit, July 18, 1888; son of Gregory and Catherine (Beaubien) Collin; left Detroit when 5 years of age; education, Paris, France, returning to America, 1904; took literary course, Yale University, 1904-6; unmarried. Has negotiated some of the largest real estate deals in Detroit during recent years, among them the 99-year lease on the Barbour Bldg., involving \$4,000,000; organizer, May 1, 1913, and since manager and owner The Merchants Realty Co.; director North Woodward Association; partner Howard Realty Co. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Alliance Française. Clubs: Harmonie, Motor Boat, Y. M. C. A. Recreations: horseback riding, swimming, sailing, tennis, hunting. Office: 616 Ford Bldg. Residence: Pasadena Apts.

COLLINS, Alva Nicholas, physician; born, Lyme, N. Y., Jan. 5, 1861; son of Lyman and Sally M. (Cotton) Collins; educated in district schools of New York; Dexter (N. Y.) High School, 1877-78; Elburn High School, Ill., 1878-81; Ann Arbor High School, 1881-82; Medical Department, University of Michigan, 1882-85, graduating M.D., 1885; New York Polyclinic, 1885, and in New York hospitals, 1885-88; married, Ann Arbor, Mich., Oct. 13, 1892, Emily Delavan Stebbins; 2 sons: Russell Stebbins, Howard Nicholas. Began practice in New York City, 1885; has practiced in Detroit since 1888. Republican. Protestant. Member Detroit Academy of Medicine, Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Med-

ical Society, American Medical Association. Recreations: outdoor sports. Address: 20 Martin Pl.

COLLINS, Charles F., banker; born, Detroit, Feb. 4, 1847; son of John and Ann (McWilliams) Collins; educated in Detroit public schools; unmarried. Began active career as bookkeeper; became connected with Wayne County Savings Bank as clerk, 1875, has filled every office in the bank and has been president since 1898. Treasurer St. Joseph's Home for Boys; member executive committee St. Francis Home for Orphan Boys; member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Catholic. Club: Detroit. Recreations: baseball; lover of violin. Office: Wayne County Savings Bank. Residence: 31 W. Willis Avenue.

COLLINS, Charles H.; moved to Denver, Colo.; see Vol. 1908.

COLLINS, Charles Parker, banker; born, Detroit, Dec. 25, 1848; son of Thomas and Mary (Hosie) Collins; married at Detroit, Dec. 12, 1878, Ida L. Cotton. Worked on a farm, later sailed on the Great Lakes for two seasons; the next five years was with Hoffner & Mayes, makers of sails and rigging; member firm Hoffner & Collins, cigar manufacturers, and later head of firm of C. P. Collins & Co., retired, 1909. Vice-president Central Savings Bank; director A. E. Stewart Transportation Co. Republican; secretary Republican County Committee, 1886; auditor Wayne County, 1888-90; sheriff Wayne County, 1893-96; presidential elector for McKinley and Roosevelt; retired from active politics in 1898. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner; member Knights of Pythias, Odd Fellows, Royal Arcanum, Elks. Clubs: Detroit Yachting and Fishing, Citizens' Yacht. Recreations: yachting, boating and fishing. Office: Central Savings Bank. Residence: Lenox Apts., Detroit. Summer Residence: St. Clair Flats, Mich.

COLLINS, Lucius H., lawyer; born, Romeo, Mich., July 17, 1855; son of Henry and Elisabeth (Palmerlee) Collins; great-grandfather and grandfather were soldiers in Revolutionary War; graduated Romeo High School, 1873; married, Jan. 28, 1886, Helen L. Johnson, of Detroit. Practiced in Detroit since Oct. 9, 1876; member Michigan legislature, 1885 and 1886. Democrat. Presbyterian. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Bar Association City of Detroit. Member Sons American Revolution. Club: Detroit Boat. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 200 E. Grand Boul.

COLLYER, Walter, hardware; born, Augusta Township, Washtenaw Co., Mich., Aug. 11, 1877; son of Humphrey and Ann (Peppiatt) Collyer; educated Washtenaw County public schools; Cleary Business College, Ypsilanti, Mich.; married Anna J. Brown, of Milan, Mich., Mar. 19, 1908; 1 daughter, Kate Elizabeth. Reared on farm; began as commercial traveler and traveled through Pacific Coast States for 5 years; came to Detroit, 1909; assisted in organizing firm of Collyer & Simpson, general hardware, of which is senior partner. Democrat. Member Detroit Retail Hardware Dealers' Association, Northwestern Business Men's Association. Recreation: traveling. Office: 1327-1329 Grand River Ave. Residence: 865 Lawton Ave.

COLTON, Albert, machinery; born, London, Eng., Jan. 31, 1858; son of Henry and Martha (Young) Colton; educated in public schools and university, England; married, 1886, Louisa Schrubell, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Florence (Mrs. Walter Wallbaum). Learned machinist's trade in the old country; came to America, 1878; lived in New York, 1878-80; removed to Detroit in 1880 and followed trade; has been connected with the Arthur Colton Co., manufacturers of pharmaceutical machinery, since 1901; vice-president same since 1911. Episcopalian. Member I. O. O. F. Recreation: music. Office: cor. Jefferson and Chene. Residence: 492 Elm Ave.

COMERFORD, John J., lumber; born, Virginia City, Nev., Jan. 30, 1865; son of Milton J. and Elizabeth Comerford; educated in public schools; married at Detroit, 1893, Miss Laura Warren; 1 son, John Warren. Came to Detroit from Virginia City, 1879; began as office boy for the W. A. C. Miller Lumber Co., 1879, advanced to general office manager and salesman for the company; became local manager of the Delta Lumber Co., the company being merged with the Detroit Lumber Co., manufacturers, wholesale and retail dealers, 1899, of which has since been vice-president and manager. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit and Michigan Retail Lumber Dealers' Association. Republican. Club: Fellowshipcraft. Recreations: baseball and fishing. Office: 1311 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 270 E. Grand Boul.

COMMAND, Edward, lawyer; born, Syracuse, N. Y., Oct. 20, 1881; son of Thomas and Mary (Fitz Gerald) Command; educated in public schools, Detroit; A.B., University of Detroit, 1901, A.M., 1902; LL.B., Detroit Col-

lege of Law, 1905; married, Jan. 29, 1913, Marguerite Marie Brennan, of Detroit. Worked for various firms until graduation from law school; admitted to Michigan bar, 1905; served as assistant attorney general for a short time in 1907; justice of the peace, Detroit, 1911-12; elected to same office Nov., 1912, for term of 4 years; also assistant prosecuting attorney, Wayne County. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Republican. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Harmonie, Lawyers'. Recreation: motoring. Office: 619 Majestic Bldg.; Wayne County Bldg. Residence: 103 Edison Ave.

COMMONS, Samuel A., secretary and treasurer Buhl Malleable Iron Works; born, Union City, Ind., Oct. 21, 1865; son of John and Clarissa (Rogers) Commons; married at Oberlin, O., Nov. 5, 1890, Florence Millen; 1 daughter, Mary. In newspaper work at Ishpeming, Mich., until 1893, in office of secretary of state, Lansing, 1893-96; clerk Board of State Auditors, 1896-1904. Came to Detroit from Lansing, Mich., Feb., 1904; secretary and treasurer of The Du Brie Motor Co., manufacturers of marine engines, 1905-10; cashier Buhl Malleable Iron Works, 1910-Oct., 1913; since secretary and treasurer. Member Masonic order. Office: cor. Wight & Adair Sts. Residence: 137 Josephine St.

COMSTOCK, Andrew W., railway official; see Vol. 1908.

CONANT, William S., consulting engineer; born, Detroit, Jan., 1868; son of John S. and Mary B. (MacLaren) Conant; educated at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., 1881-83; Lawrenceville School, Lawrenceville, N. J., 1883-86; Princeton University, 1886-92, degrees, A. B., 1890, E.E., 1892; married, Washington, Dec. 11, 1901, Frances E. Wendling. Began active career, 1892, with the Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co., Pittsburg and Chicago, continuing until 1895; in partnership with Jesse M. Smith, in practice as consulting engineer, 1895-1901; practicing profession independently 1901-8; engaged in manufacture of automobile sheet metal parts with the Briscoe Manufacturing Co., Detroit and Newark, of which was vice-president, 1901-11; since secretary and manager McCrerry Engine Co. Member American Society Mechanical Engineers. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat. Office: Woodbridge St. and McDougall Ave. Residence: 186 Seminole Ave.

CONBOY, James J., manufacturer of dresses for children; born, Detroit, Apr. 4, 1869; son of Michael and Helen (Stewart) Conboy; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, July 31, 1896, Jodie B. Fisher, of Shelby, Mich.; 1 son, Wesley S. Began active career in employ of Zacharias & Mason Co., Detroit, continuing 10 years; was with E. A. Armstrong Co., Detroit and Chicago, for 5 years; with the Cadillac Garment Manufacturing Co., since 1908, and vice-president and treasurer same. Democrat. Mason. Recreation: bowling. Office: 57 Farmer St. Residence: 271 Hudson Ave.

CONDON, George Melvin, lawyer; born, Fort Covington, N. Y., Dec. 27, 1867; son of John and Marguerite (Kavanaugh) Condon; graduate Fort Covington High School and Academy; Detroit College of Law, 1899-1902, degree, LL.B.; married at Fort Covington, Sept. 3, 1884, Nellie L. W. Mears; 1 son, Dallas Mears. Reared on farm in Bombay, Franklin Co., N. Y., taught school for 4 years and worked in general store for 4 years; in grocery business at Atlanta, Ga., 1 year and at Charlotte, Mich., 1 year; on Detroit Tribune about a year and in employ of Moran, Fitzsimons & Co., wholesale grocers, 4 years; with the Standard Oil Co. as credit man for 15 years. In practice of law in Detroit since June, 1902; member Condon, Nellis & Hirth since 1910. Member Detroit Board of Education. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club. Republican. Mason. Presbyterian. Recreation: literature. Office: 609 Free Press Bldg. Residence: 597 West Grand Boul.

CONGER, Norman B., weather bureau service; born, Troy Township, Richland Co., O., Sept. 7, 1859; son of Seymour Beach and Mary A. (Barker) Conger; educated at Lexington Academy, Lexington, O., Port Huron (Mich.) public schools and Romeo (Mich.) High School; married at Columbus, O., Apr. 15, 1885, Eliza R. Lotspeich; 3 children. Began active career at Detroit in service of U. S. Weather Bureau, 1879. Club: Exchange. Recreation: fishing. Office: 1314-1319 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 189 Taylor Ave.

CONKLING, Samuel Powers, asbestos goods; born, Detroit, Dec. 26, 1857; son of James S. and Helen (Hawes) Conkling; educated in private schools; unmarried. Began active career as bookkeeper for Gray & Baffy, continuing 1879-86; has been dealing in asbestos goods since 1886; also president Safety Furnace Pipe Co. Republican. Episcopalian.

Member Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country Club, Detroit Boat. Recreation: traveling. Office: 20 Atwater St. E. Residence: 720 Jefferson Ave.

CONLEY, Clarence; see Vol. 1908.

CONLON, Thomas A., lawyer; born, Guelph, Canada, Dec. 19, 1862; son of Patrick and Mary (O'Brien) Conlon; graduated Traverse City High School, 1887; graduated Michigan State Normal College, Ypsilanti, 1889; LL.B., University of Michigan, Law Department, 1900; married, June 5, 1901, Lulu Longbray, of Milford, Mich.; children: Eleanor M., Thomas L., Myra K. Taught school 12 years, serving as superintendent of schools 8 years of this period; admitted to Michigan bar, 1900, and since in practice in Detroit. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Lawyers'. Recreations: baseball, bowling. Office: 805-809 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 40 Forest Ave. W.

CONN, George Chester, railway official; born, Woburn, Mass., July 1, 1867; son of George Henry and Mary E. (Nichols) Conn; direct descendant of John Conn, of Groton, Mass., who died 1750; all sides of family of old New England stock; educated in public schools of Woburn, Mass.; married, May 2, 1893, Harriet Elizabeth Deans, of West Medway, Mass.; two children: Donald and Gertrude. Commenced railway service with the Boston & Lowell R. R., Boston, Oct. 1, 1884; afterward successively with the Boston & Maine R. R., Pennsylvania R. R., Canadian Pacific Despatch, Flint & Pere Marquette R. R., Minneapolis, St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie Railway and Pere Marquette R. R.; was elected vice-president Pere Marquette R. R., Mar. 5, 1912. Held various offices at Woburn, Mass., including registrar of voters, member Board of Health, justice of the peace, president of Common Council. Member Republican State Committee of Massachusetts, 1894-96. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Transportation, Fellowcraft (Detroit), Hamilton, Traffic (Chicago), Milwaukee Traffic (1st president). Office: c/o Pere Marquette R. R. Residence: Addison Apts.

CONN, Herbert James, president Peninsular Milled Screw Co.; born, Elgin Co., Ont., Can., June 12, 1869; son of Meredith and Mary (Morden) Conn; educated in public schools and Chatham (Ont.) Business College; married in Canada, 1891, Elizabeth Lamb; 1 son, Clarence Robert. Began active career as clerk

in private bank, Alvinston, Can.; removed to Detroit, 1889, and engaged as contractor and in cedar supply business, 1889-1903; assisted in organizing the Peninsular Milled Screw Co., 1902 (Inc.), manufacturers of set and cap screws, studs, coupling bolts, nuts, etc., and experts in turned specialties; has been president of the company from time of organization. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Employers' Association. Republican. Member of the Church of Christ. Mason; member Canadian Order of Foresters. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 1090 Champlain St. Residence: 265 Burns Ave.

CONNER, Arthur William, district manager for Pittsburgh Testing Laboratory; born, Indianapolis, Ind., Feb. 6, 1882; son of William S. and Emily (Watson) Conner; educated in public schools, Dallas, Tex.; C.E., Purdue University, Lafayette, Ind., 1907; married, July, 1908, Blanche L. Highland, of Lafayette; 2 children: Watson Greer, Mildred Blanche. Resided in Dallas, Tex., most of time until 1903; in Lafayette, Ind., 1903-7; in employ of Illinois Steel Co., Chicago, 1907-10; became connected with the Pittsburgh Testing Laboratory, in June, 1910; at branch office in San Francisco, 1910-11, since in charge in Detroit. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Engineering Society. Clubs: Wolverine Automobile and Detroit Athletic. Office: Room 401, 58 Lafayette Boul. Residence: Maple Grove Ave.

CONNOR, Guy L., neurologist; born, Detroit, Oct. 10, 1874; son of Leartus and Anna Amelia (Dame) Connor; graduated Detroit School for Boys, June, 1893; A.B., Williams College, Mass., 1897; M.D., Johns Hopkins Medical School, Baltimore, Md., 1901; married, Nov. 14, 1901, Daisy Belle Wicks, of Baltimore. Practiced at Detroit since July, 1901; instructor in neurology and clinical professor of neurology, Detroit College of Medicine; neurologist to Children's Free Hospital; junior neurologist to St. Mary's Hospital; formerly junior neurologist to Harper Hospital. Chief medical inspector and special examiner for public schools of Detroit; first lieutenant Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army. Republican. Presbyterian. Member American Academy of Medicine, Detroit Academy of Medicine, Detroit Society of Neurology and Psychiatry, Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Zeta Psi. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Wolverine Automobile, Detroit Athletic. Office:

703 Washington Arcade. Residence: 81 W. Euclid Ave.

CONNOR, Leartus, physician (eye and ear); born, Jan. 29, 1843; died, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

CONNOR, Rowland M., lawyer; born, Boston, Dec. 19, 1871; son of Rowland and Mary Emma (Hilton) Connor; on mother's side descended from New England Puritan ancestry that came to America in 1628, on father's side, Irish and German; educated in public schools of Boston and Florence, Mass.; Saginaw public schools and high school; University of Michigan, 1 year, class of 1893; married, Oct. 8, 1902, Grace Gibson, of Detroit; children: Addison D., Winthrop H. Studied law in office of Wisner & Draper, Saginaw; admitted to bar, Dec. 21, 1892; practiced at Saginaw until April, 1893, then came to Detroit and entered Otto Kirchner's office; entered John D. Conely's office Aug., 1893; in Jan., 1908, associated with Flavius L. Brooke and since election of associate to Wayne Circuit bench has practiced alone. Attorney for Village of Highland Park 7 years. Independent in politics. Unitarian. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association. 32° Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner; member B. P. O. Elks. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: hunting, fishing, golf. Office: 560 Equity Bldg. Residence: 46 Highland Ave., Highland Park.

CONNORS, John Edward, manager Lewis Truck & Storage Co.; born, Detroit, July 12, 1869; son of Patrick and Mary (Sullivan) Connors; educated Detroit public schools; married, Dec. 17, 1897, Florence Atkins, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Florence Grace. Began active career in employ of the A. J. Faber Truck Co., 1886, continuing 17 years; with Moreton Truck Co., 1903; superintendent Currie Contracting Co., 1904-6; has been manager of the Lewis Truck & Storage Co., since 1906; director Detroit Baking Co. Secretary and treasurer Detroit Cartage Association. Democrat. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member B. P. O. Elks, Knights of Equity. Recreation: baseball. Office: 52-54 Bates St. Residence: 261 Brooklyn Ave.

CONNORS, Martin W., retired; born, Brooklyn, N. Y., Dec. 11, 1858; son of William and Mary (Welsh) Connors; educated in public schools of Louisville, Ky.; married, Louisville, 1887, Addie Beuther; 2 children: William, Anita. Began active career in service of the Louisville & Nashville Ry., continuing in different departments for 14 years; began in life

insurance business as solicitor for the Equitable Life Assurance Society, and remained with the organization at Louisville for 4 years; was in New York for 5 years in special capacity for the Mutual Life Insurance Co.; came to Detroit, 1900, as state manager for the Equitable Life, was transferred to Philadelphia, 1903, but returned to Detroit same year and became general agent for state of Michigan for the Provident Savings Life Association; retired from active business, 1909. President Old Kentucky Whiskey Co. Republican. Member B. P. O. Elks. Recreations: horseback riding and traveling. Office: 34 Cadillac Sq. Residence: 155 Putnam Ave.

COOK, Frank Christopher, lawyer; born, Hartford, Conn., Dec. 25, 1871; son of Michael J. and Ellen (Ganley) Cook; educated in public schools of Hartford and Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL.B., 1895; married, Bay City, Mich., 1902, Frances Conway; 1 son, John G. Has practiced in Detroit since 1895; director Detroit Steamship Co.; secretary Columbus Building Co. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association, Lawyers' Club of Detroit, Detroit Board of Law. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Office: 1206 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 101 Palister Ave.

COOK, Fred L., general insurance; born, Chippewa, Mich., May 22, 1872; son of William and Phebe A. (Knapp) Cook; educated in country school and at Ferris Commercial School, Big Rapids, Mich.; married at Ridgeway, Mich., 1896, Leora F. Sutton. Began business career in 1889 as teller in bank at Big Rapids, Mich., and later at Traverse City, Mich.; entered insurance business at Lansing, Mich., 1893; came to Detroit, 1899; member firm of Blackman, Glass & Cook, insurance, until 1909; firm then incorporated and he became vice-president. Member Business Men's Club, Y. M. C. A. Methodist. Clubs: Fellowship, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: automobile. Office: 208 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 44 Philadelphia Ave. E.

COOK, William C., lawyer; born, Holt, Mich., Apr. 11, 1875; son of John B. and Celestia M. (Skinner) Cook; grandson of William Cook, who settled in Delhi Township, Ingham County, Mich., early in the 40's; educated in public schools, Lansing; married, June 9, 1897, Mabel A. Boyer, of Lansing; 1 daughter, Eleanor B. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1897, and located at Omer, Mich.; member firm of Cook

& Bechraft, Omer; removed to Detroit, Jan., 1912; engaged in general practice, Detroit. Mayor of Omer, 1904 and 1908; prosecuting attorney of Arenac County, 1903-4 and 1907-8; city attorney of Omer, 1904-7. Democrat. Episcopalian. Mason; member B. P. O. Elks, Modern Woodmen. Recreations: hunting, fishing. Office: 1709 Ford Bldg. Residence: 175 Kirby Ave. W.

COOLEY, Thomas Benton, physician; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., June 23, 1871; son of Thomas McIntyre and Mary Elizabeth (Horton) Cooley; first ancestor in America, Benjamin Cooley, Massachusetts, 1630; educated at Ann Arbor High School; A.B., University of Michigan, 1891, M.D., 1895; post-graduate study, Germany, 1900-1; married, Dec. 21, 1903, Abigail Hubbard, of Ashtabula, O.; 2 children: Emily Holland, Thomas McIntyre. Interne, Boston City Hospital, 1895-97; assistant in hygiene, University of Michigan, 1898-1900; resident physician, Boston City Hospital, 1902-3; assistant professor hygiene, University of Michigan, 1903-5; health officer, Ann Arbor, 1904-5; special practice diseases of children, Detroit, since 1905; visiting physician, Woman's Hospital, Children's Free Hospital; associate in pediatrics, Detroit General Hospital; medical director, Babies' Milk Fund. Protestant. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Detroit Academy of Medicine, American Medical Association, American Association Study and Prevention Infant Mortality, Sigma Xi, Delta Kappa Epsilon, Nu Sigma Nu. Clubs: Detroit University, Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: golf and boating. Office: 602 Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 90 Forest Ave. W.

COOLIDGE, Charles Austin, soldier; born, Boston, July 19, 1844; son of Charles Austin and Anna Maria (Rice) Coolidge; educated in public schools of Concord, Mass., Norwich (Vt.) University, graduating, M.D., Wooster Medical College, Cleveland, O.; married, Tallahassee, Fla., Nov. 19, 1867, Sophie Wager Lowry, of Philadelphia. Entered 16th U. S. Infantry, Oct. 22, 1862; commissioned 2nd lieutenant 7th Infantry, May 14, 1864; promoted captain, Aug. 9, 1877; wounded at battle of Big Hole, Mont., Aug. 9, 1877; promoted major, 1898; lieutenant colonel, 9th Infantry, May, 1899; served in Cuba, battle of Santiago, 1898; in Philippines, battles Sinalon and Angeles; in China in Relief Expedition, 1900; at battle of Tientsin, Yangtun and taking of Pekin; in command of United

States forces in China for five days; promoted colonel 7th Infantry, 1901; served at Vancouver, Wash., and Presidio, Calif., until retired as brigadier general, Aug. 9, 1903. President American Philatelic Society, 1913; member Detroit Philatelic Society, Loyal Legion, Society Santiago, Military Order of the Dragon. Episcopalian. Club: Country. Address: The Pasadena.

COON, Thurlow Emmett, power plant engineering; born, Baldwin, Mich., Dec. 25, 1881; son of Emmett and Julia B. (Bryant) Coon; A.B., University of Michigan, 1903, B.S., in engineering, 1906; married, Nov. 24, 1909, Susan E. Diack, of Detroit. Began active career as mechanical engineer with American Locomotive Co., Cooke Works, Paterson, N. J., 1906, continuing until 1908; registrar Carnegie Technical Schools, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1908-9; mechanical engineer with Fairbanks, Morse & Co., Detroit, 1909; mechanical engineer with The Coon-DeVisser Co., Detroit, since Oct., 1909. Member Michigan National Guard, 1899-1906, 2nd lieutenant, 1905-6. Republican. Unitarian. Member Detroit Engineering Society; junior member American Society Mechanical Engineers, Sigma Xi, Sigma Chi; associate member Detroit No. 7, National Association Stationary Engineers. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: tennis. Office: 1924-1925 Ford Bldg. Residence: 55 Leicester Ct.

COONEY, Augustin W., wholesale and retail coal; born, Detroit, Apr. 11, 1874; son of John and Bridget (Brennan) Cooney; educated Detroit University, 1885-88; Detroit Business University, 1889-90; married, Sept. 11, 1907, Mary McBride, of Saginaw, Mich.; 2 children: George A., Marguerite B. In employ of George C. Wetherbee & Co., 1890-93; began in coal business 1893, as A. W. Cooney, title later changed to A. W. Cooney & Co., of which is senior partner; one of organizers, 1909, of the Monarch Coal Co., and since president and general manager; also largely interested in real estate and building. Democrat. Catholic. Recreations: fishing and hunting; fond of fine horses. Office: 1218 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 446 Townsend Ave.

COONEY, George J., coal, coke and wood; born, Detroit, Feb. 22, 1875; son of John and Bridget (Brennan) Cooney; educated University of Detroit, and Detroit Business University; unmarried. Began active career as shipping clerk, George C. Wetherbee & Co., woodenware, continuing, 1891-1903; in fuel

business with brother A. W. since Apr., 1903, under title of A. W. Cooney & Co. Democrat. Catholic. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 1010 Champlain St. Residence: 1012 Champlain St.

COOPER, Edgar Bailey, engineer and builder; born, Boston, Jan. 13, 1883; son of Albert and Charlotte E. (Williams) Cooper; educated public schools and Hale School and Mechanical Arts High School, Boston; B.S., Massachusetts Institute Technology, 1905; married, Oct. 22, 1908, Buena H. Hoy, of Albion, N. Y.; 2 children: Albert, Charlotte. With Stone & Webster, Boston, 1905-6; Ponce Railway & Light Co., Ponce, P. R., 1906-9; came to Detroit, 1909, and was with Gabriel Concrete Reinforcement Co., 1909-10; then with A. J. Smith Construction Co.; vice-president DeLisle & Cooper, general contractors, since Jan., 1912. Member Detroit Engineering Society, Phi Beta Epsilon. Club: Wolverine Auto. Office: 37 Campau Bldg. Residence: 148 King Ave.

COPLEY, Almon Ward, lawyer; born, Cass County, Mich., May 22, 1868; son of Alexander B. and Jane Helen (Hathaway) Copley; educated in public schools to 1887; graduated Law Department, University of Michigan, LL.B., 1892; married at Detroit, Feb. 18, 1907, Jessie May Letts. Has been engaged in practice at Detroit since 1892. Member Michigan House of Representatives, 1909, 1911, 1913; among measures introduced by him which became laws were the Corrupt Practice Act, the Blue Sky Law, etc. Republican. Director First State Bank, Decatur, Mich.; secretary-treasurer Michigan Farm-Homes Co. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club of Detroit. Former member Michigan National Guard. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: travel. Office: 313 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 105 Burlingame Ave.

COQUARD, Leon, architect; born, Detroit, Sept. 27, 1860; son of Nicholas and Marie (Stiker) Coquard; educated parochial school, Detroit; unmarried. Began practicing in Detroit, 1887; specializes in ecclesiastical and school architecture; among the most prominent buildings are Ste. Anne's Church, SS. Peter and Paul's Academy, former Fellowship Club Building, Detroit; St. Mary's Cathedral, Covington, Ky.; and Immaculate Conception Cathedral, Denver, Colo.; etc. Catholic. Member American Institute of Architects and Michigan Chapter same. Member

Knights of Columbus. Club: Wayne. Recreations: fishing and cycling. Office and Residence: 169 First St.

CORBETT, Edward Joseph, wholesale coal and coke; born, Groveport, O., Mar. 23, 1865; son of Michael and Honora (McGrath) Corbett; educated in Groveport public and high schools, and the Columbus (O.) Business College; married at Detroit, July 25, 1907, Anna Dyer; 2 children: Edward Joseph, Jr., Katharine Anna. Began active career as secretary to general superintendent Columbus & Cincinnati Midland R. R., Columbus, O.; removed to Ashland, Wis., 1889, as secretary to Northwestern manager Columbus & Hocking Coal & Iron Co., then as office manager for same company in Chicago; came to Detroit, 1891, as representative for H. D. Turney & Co., miners and shippers of coal, Columbus; entered business on his own account, 1894, and has since operated in own name. President Royal Coal Mining Co., Brilliant, O.; president Spruce River Coal Co., Ramage, W. Va.; director Michigan Copper & Brass Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Ohio Society of Detroit. Independent in politics. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Country, Detroit Yacht, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: automobiling and general outdoor sports. Office: 1014-1017 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 37 Pallister Ave.

CORBETT, William Patrick, lawyer; see Vol. 1908.

CORBIN, Arthur E., automobiles; born, Philadelphia, Sept. 19, 1879; son of Elbert Augustus and Charlotte Philipena (Eckfeldt) Corbin; educated Penn Charter School, Philadelphia, 1890-94; graduated Lawrenceville School, Lawrenceville, N. J., 1897; A.B., Harvard, 1901; married, May 25, 1904, Maud Hollis Hunt, of Boston. Connected with Jones-Corbin Co., manufacturers automobiles, Philadelphia, 1902-3; secretary Connecticut Valley Metal Trades, Springfield, Mass., 1903-4; president's office, Stevens-Duryea Co., automobiles, Chicopee Falls, Mass., 1905-8; manager truck department, Packard Motor Car Co., New York, 1908-11; assistant sales manager, Packard Motor Car Co., Detroit, since Mar., 1911. Member Boston Cadets 5 years; member Common Council, Springfield, Mass., 2 years. Progressive. Unitarian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Society Founders and Patriots, Harvard Club of Michigan, Pi Eta (Harvard). Clubs: Automobile, Detroit

Athletic, Indian Village. Recreations: fishing, tennis, shooting. Office: Packard Motor Car Co. Residence: 1635 Jefferson Ave.

CORBIN, John Milton, lawyer; born, Sept. 1844; died, 1908; see Vol. 1908.

CORCORAN, John Joseph, treasurer and manager Detroit Metal Spinning Co.; born, Detroit, Nov. 4, 1875; son of Cornelius and Julia (Gleason) Corcoran; educated Our Lady of Help School, Detroit; married, June 25, 1901, Phoebe Nephew, of Alpena, Mich.; 3 children: Lester, Eileen, Veronica. Began active career as a boy with Ireland & Mathews Manufacturing Co. and learned trade of metal spinning, continuing 10 years with the firm; became connected with the Detroit Metal Spinning Co., 1901, and treasurer and manager same since 1910; also director Detroit Electric Heater Co. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Equity. Office: 197 Monroe Ave. Residence: 594 Seyburn Ave.

COREY, Newton J., musician; born, Hillsdale, Mich., Jan. 31, 1861; son of John and Juliette (Meacham) Corey; M.Ph., Hillsdale (Mich.) College, 1880; studied music under private teachers in Boston; married at Detroit, Sept. 1, 1901, Ada B. Davies. Musician for 12 years in Boston; removed to Detroit, 1891; organist Fort Street Presbyterian Church since 1891; manager of Detroit Orchestral Association. Gave organ recitals at World's Fair, Chicago, 1893, Pan-American Exposition, Buffalo, 1901, St. Louis Exposition, 1904 (Fourth of July recital at Festival Hall); secretary International Jury of Awards, musical department, St. Louis Exposition; one of the founders American Guild of Organists. Pianist and lecturer before universities, colleges, music teachers' conventions, women's clubs, etc.; one of the first to present the life and works of Wagner on the lecture platform illustrated with stereopticon views. Member Fine Arts Society, Detroit. Club: Detroit. Address: 38 Woodward Terrace.

CORLISS, John B., lawyer, ex-congressman; born, Richford, Vt., June 7, 1851; son of Hezekiah and Lydia (Round) Corliss; educated in public schools of Vermont; graduated Vermont Methodist University, 1871; Columbia Law College, degree of LL.B., 1875; married at Barnard, Vt., Dec. 5, 1877, Elizabeth N. Danforth; children: John B., Jr., Elizabeth D. (Mrs. Earl Holley), Margaret M. (Mrs. George M. Holley), Cullen D. Has engaged in practice in Detroit since Sept. 23, 1875; mem-

ber law firm of Corliss, Leete & Moody; city attorney Detroit, 1882-6; member of Congress, 1895-1903, from 1st District of Michigan. President Michigan Lubricator Co. and Shipman Coal Co., of Pennsylvania. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. 32° Mason (Past Commander-in-chief Michigan Sovereign Consistory), Shriner (Past Potentate Moslem Temple). Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat. Office: Ford Bldg. Residence: 34 W. Canfield Ave.

CORNEHL, William, Sr., printer; born, Mecklenburg, Germany, Nov. 10, 1844; son of Fritz Cornehl; came to America with parents, 1852; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1874, Anna Muhelmann; 3 children: William, Jr., Julia (Mrs. Richard Mildner), Fred. Learned trade of printer and book binder in employ of Richmond, Backus & Co., 45 years ago; head of firm of William Cornehl & Sons, printers and book binders, since 1886. Republican. Member Masonic order, Concordia Society. Office: 77 Larned St. Residence: 207 Catherine St.

CORNELIUS, Asher Lynn, lawyer; born, Butler, Ind., Nov. 30, 1879; son of Benjamin Franklin and Marie (Bryant) Cornelius; B.S., Marion Normal College, Ind.; LL.B., Indianapolis College of Law, 1903; married, Oct. 4, 1903, Gertrude Haverstock, of Butler, Ind.; children: Benjamin Francis, Helen. Admitted to practice before Supreme Court of Indiana, also Federal Courts, 1903; member firm of Dunten & Cornelius, Butler, Ind., June-Oct., 1903; removed to Syracuse, Ind., Oct. 4, 1903; city attorney Syracuse, 1905-9; assistant prosecuting attorney, 4th Judicial Circuit of Indiana, 1904-7; partnership with Otis C. Butt, as Cornelius & Butt, 1905-10; removed to Detroit and admitted to Michigan bar, Apr., 1910; in partnership with Van H. Ring, as Cornelius & Ring, since Jan. 1, 1912. Member board of directors, North Eastern Business Men's Association. Progressive. Unitarian. Member American Society of Jurisprudence, Commercial Law League of America, Michigan Bar Association. Mason; member Myrtle Lodge No. 4, K. of P.; Wayne Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F. Club: Detroit Checker & Chess (secretary since 1911). Recreations: fishing, baseball. Editor of department "Law for Business Men," in American Legal News, 1912; author of hand-book for fire insurance adjusters; contributor to legal journals on fire insurance law. Office: 322 Ford Bldg. Residence: 236 Owen Ave.

CORNS, Henry C., dental surgeon; born, Detroit, July 15, 1860; son of Joseph and Mary (Walker) Corns; educated public schools, Detroit; D.D.S., University of Michigan, 1881; married, Aug. 29, 1893, Clara E. Burden, of Cleveland. Has practiced dentistry in Detroit since 1881; was first professor of prosthetic dentistry, Detroit Dental College, 1890; president H. C. Corns Lumber Co. On Governor John T. Rich's staff, 1892-96, rank of captain. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Michigan State Dental Society, National Dental Society, Detroit City Dental Society, Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason, K. T. (Past Commander), Shriner. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic, Rushmere. Recreations: boating, fishing. Office: 200 Shurly Bldg., 32 Adams Ave. W. Residence: 30 Winder Street.

CORSE, William Malcolm, chemist; moved to Buffalo, N. Y.; see Vol. 1908.

CORWIN, George A., retired; born in Niagara Co., N. Y., Dec. 14, 1844; son of Isaac H. and Clementine (Knowles) Corwin; educated in public schools; married, Fenton, Mich., 1876, Fanny Curtis. Came to Michigan, 1867, and to Detroit, Sept., 1879; entered dry goods business, 1879, with Burnham, Stoepel & Co., wholesale dry goods, etc.; was confidential and credit man, and became secretary, 1902; retired Feb., 1912. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Residence: 297 Commonwealth Ave.

COTNER, Jacob, Jr., publisher; born, Mansfield, O., Sept. 14, 1860; son Jacob and Katherine (Hartman) Cotner; educated in public schools of Ohio; married, Toledo, O., 1887, Marie Etta Trowbridge, who died in 1899; children: Emerson T., Dorothy Katherine and Russell M.; 2d, Philadelphia, 1901, Cecilia L. Burke. Started as a boy in a hardware store and at age of 17 was a traveling salesman for his firm, and at 19 for a leading hardware firm in Cleveland; at 20 was president of the Mansfield Bolt & Nut Works; later traveled in Ohio for the Peninsular Stove Co.; located in Detroit in 1889, when he became secretary and treasurer of The Sprague Publishing Co., publishers "The American Boy" magazine and general book and magazine publishers, and The Sprague Correspondence School of Law, which offices he still occupies. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Was for many years a director of the Detroit Y. M. C. A.; member board of trustees of North Woodward Congregational Church; president Ohio So-

ciety of Detroit, 1906-7. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Golf and Aldine (New York). Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: American Bldg. Residence: 70 Virginia Park.

COTTER, Thomas M., lawyer; born, Detroit, Jan. 25, 1883; son of James and Catherine (Enright) Cotter; educated parochial schools, St. Joseph's College, Kirkwood, Mo.; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1906; unmarried. Began in offices of Brennan, Donnelly & Van DeMark; now associated with Raymond & Raymond, general insurance, and attorney for London Guarantee & Accident Co., Ltd. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Theta Lambda Phi, B. P. O. Elks. Club: Lawyers'. Recreations: automobiling, baseball. Office: Detroit Journal Bldg. Residence: 118 King Ave.

COTTER, William, railway official; born, Bloomington, Ill., 1858; son of William and Bridget (Morrissey) Cotter; educated public schools; married at Litchfield, Ill., Dec. 16, 1886, Emma Weigrefe (died, Dec. 16, 1912). Began railway service as telegraph operator, Chicago & Alton Ry., 1874; was telegraph operator St. Louis, Iron Mountain & Southern Ry., at Piedmont, Mo., 1878-80, train dispatcher and trainmaster, same road, Little Rock, Ark., 1880-82; train despatcher Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry., at La Crosse, Wis., 1882-83, Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific Ry., and its successor, the Wabash Ry., at Litchfield, Ill., 1883-90, trainmaster St. Louis division same road, 1890-96; superintendent Eastern Division Grand Trunk Ry. at Montreal, Que., 1896-99, superintendent Western Division, same road, at Detroit, 1899-1901; general superintendent, St. Louis, Iron Mountain & Southern Ry., at St. Louis, 1901-2; manager Missouri Pacific Ry. System, 1902-4; general manager Pere Marquette Rd., 1904-7; president and general manager same from 1907 to Dec., 1912, and was general manager for receivers; became president and general manager C., H. & D. Ry., Aug. 20, 1909.

COTTRELL, Eber W., land commissioner Detroit, Mackinaw & Marquette R. R. Co.; born, Cottrellville, St. Clair Co., Mich., Feb. 17, 1841; son of George H. and Submit (Ward) Cottrell; educated in district schools and academy, Newport, Mich., 1846-58, and at Bryant & Stratton's Business College, Detroit, 1860; married at Detroit, Nov. 12, 1868, Ellen Smith; one son, George W. Began steam-

boating at age of 14 and followed the Great Lakes until 1868; settled on stock and fruit farm at Greenfield, Mich., 1868; member State Legislature, 2 terms, 1879 and 1881, during which time he introduced the bill providing for Grand Boulevard that encircles Detroit, and secured its passage; appointed by President Grant receiver of public moneys at Detroit, 1879, but declined; instrumental in raising the money for the Detroit Exposition, 1888; land commissioner for the Detroit, Mackinaw & Marquette R. R. Co., since 1889; also president Detroit & Marquette Land Co.; director Wabash Portland Cement Co., Detroit Typomarker Co., Iron Silver Mining Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Member Republican State Central Committee two terms. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Caledon Mountain, Duck Lake, Au Sable Trout Club. Recreations: fishing and shooting. Office: 410 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 135 Lafayette Boul.

COUCH, Alfred Edward, restaurant proprietor; born, Toronto, Can., May 17, 1876; son of Walter J. and Harriet (Kane) Couch; educated in public schools of Toronto; married, Detroit, June 1, 1900, Helen Andrew Morton; 3 children: Margaret Phyllis, Alfred Walter, Riddell Virginia. Began active career in employment of J. C. Kuhn, confectioner, 1896; after a short experience as traveling salesman, returned to Detroit, and was identified with restaurant business under Robert Morton; entered restaurant business for himself Oct. 1, 1899, and has since continued in that line. 32° Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner; member Elks, Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Harmonie, Automobile, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 181 Griswold St. Residence: 132 Avery Ave.

COURTIS, William Munroe, mining engineer; born, Boston, Jan. 7, 1842; son of William and Mehitabel (Appleton) Curtis; A.B., Harvard University, 1864, A.M., 1867; studied civil engineering in Lawrence Scientific School, Harvard, for one year; student for three years at Royal School of Mines, Freiberg, Saxony; married at Wyandotte, Mich., Apr. 2, 1873, Lizzie Easton Folger; children: Stewart A., Reginald P., Olga. Came to Detroit, 1871, as assistant manager Wyandotte (Silver Islet) Smelting Works, and became general manager within a year; engaged for many years as mining engineer and metallurgist; has been superintendent and general

manager of mines and smelting works in Michigan, Colorado, California, New Mexico, etc., and consulting engineer to mine owners and mining corporations; was chief engineer of geological survey of Santo Domingo, etc.; has patented improved mill apparatus for saving waste on tailings. Interested in the search for potash in the United States, to which devoted five years and traveled 100,000 miles. Member American Association for the Advancement of Science, International Geological Society, Detroit Engineering Club, Detroit Society of Chemists, American Institute of Mining Engineers, Sons of American Revolution (Michigan). Contributor to engineering journals. Clubs: Harvard (Detroit), Harvard Union (Cambridge, Mass.). Recreation: yachting. Address: 338 Merrick Ave.

COUZENS, James, manufacturer; born, Chatham, Ont., Aug. 26, 1872; son of James J. and Emma (Clift) Couzens; educated public schools of Canada; married, Detroit, Margaret A. Manning, Aug. 31, 1898; 4 children. Began in manufacture of automobiles, 1903; now secretary and treasurer Ford Motor Co.; president Rogers Shoe Co., Highland Park State Bank; vice-president Ford Motor Co. of Canada; director National Bank of Commerce, Detroit Trust Co., Old Detroit National Bank; treasurer Highland Park Land Co. President Detroit Board of Commerce, 1913. Appointed by Mayor Marx member Detroit Street Ry. Commission, 1913. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Detroit Boat, Country, Curling, Automobile, Detroit Golf, Wolverine, Bloomfield Hills Country. Office: Ford Motor Co. Residence: 94 Longfellow Ave.

COVERT, Arthur H., lawyer; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., July 22, 1868; son of Arthur and Eliza A. (Galpin) Covert; graduate Ann Arbor High School, 1887; Literary Department, University of Michigan, A.B., 1893; Law Department, same university, LL.B., 1895; married at Ann Arbor, Nov. 7, 1900, Edith M. Popkins; children: Arthur Foster, Elizabeth C. Was superintendent of schools, Schoolcraft, Mich., 1895-99; has been engaged in practice of law at Detroit since Aug. 1899; member firm Covert & Campbell since 1911. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association, Lawyers' Club of Detroit. Republican. Methodist. Member Masonic order (Blue Lodge and Chapter). Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1127 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 69 Holbrook Ave.

COWLES, Israel T., lawyer; born, Belchertown, Mass., Nov. 8, 1854; son of Tertius and Julia L. (Towne) Cowles; educated in public schools of Belchertown, Monson Academy and Yale University, graduating, degree of B.A., 1877; married at Detroit, Oct. 30, 1894, Elizabeth A. Howard. Admitted to the bar, 1880; in practice alone since 1895. Manager and legal officer, title guaranty and abstract department Union Trust Co. Member Michigan Naval Reserve, 1894. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, American Historical Association, Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit, University, Yondotega, Detroit Boat, Country, Witenagemote. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 311 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 148 Seyburn Ave.

COX, Allan P., lawyer; born, Detroit, Feb. 7, 1876; son of William and Eva M. (Van Riper) Cox; educated in public and high schools, Detroit, Literary and Law departments of the University of Michigan, graduating, LL.B., 1900; married, Detroit, Nov. 16, 1904, Louise M. Knauss. Began practice at Detroit, in 1900, in offices of Otto Kirchner; has practiced alone since 1901. Member 3d Division, Michigan Naval Brigade, for 3 years. Republican. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association, Lawyers' Club of Detroit. Mason and Odd Fellow. Club: Fellowship. Recreations: books, boating. Office: 819-821 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 35 Webb Ave.

COX, Henry Grandison, president Michigan Magneto Co.; born, Indianapolis, Aug. 5, 1873; son of Albert G. and Annie (Underhill) Cox; B.M.E., Purdue University, Ind., 1895, M.E., 1900; married, July 7, 1897, Blanche Walton, of La Fayette, Ind.; one daughter, Deirdre. Taught mechanical drawing in Manual Training High School, Indianapolis, 1895-1902; served as engineer Standard Oil Co. of Indiana, 1902-3; secretary Brush Automatic Stoker Co., Indianapolis, 1903-5; chief engineer Kinnear Manufacturing Co., Columbus, O., 1905-7; vice-president and manager Hercules Electric Co., Indianapolis, 1907-10; president and treasurer Michigan Magneto Co., manufacturers automobile accessories, Detroit, since 1910. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Society of Automobile Engineers. Club: Wolverine. Recreations: automobiling, fishing, golf, hunting. Office: 117 Bagley Ave. Residence: 40 Philadelphia Ave. E.

CRAIG, Ernest Dean, advertising manager; born, Windsor, Ont., Canada, July 28, 1879; son of Peter Alexander and Christina (Grant) Craig; educated common schools, Windsor; married, Dec. 5, 1906, Bertha Stegmeyer, of Detroit. Advertising manager The Evening Record, Windsor, Ont., 1904-13; founded The Canadian Commercial Motor Car Co. of Canada, Limited, Windsor, Ont., 1909 (the pioneer motor truck company of Canada), director and advertising and sales manager same. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Private Royal Canadian Regiment, 1899-1900, British-Boer War; quartermaster sergeant 21st Regt., Essex Fusiliers, Windsor, 1901-2. Presbyterian. Member African War Veterans; awarded South African Medal. Mason; member Knights of Pythias, Sons of Scotland. Clubs: Adcraft, Wolverine. Recreations: motoring. Office: 36 Sandwich St., Windsor, Ont. Residence: 358 Chene St., Detroit.

CRAIG, James, Jr., packer; born, Detroit; married, Miss Aspinall; children: Harvey A., Mary C. A., Lyman J. Began as bookkeeper for Williard Parker & Co., packers, 1878, later becoming member of the firm; on consolidation with Webb Bros., 1893, as Parker, Webb & Co., was elected president of the company and so continues. President American Meat Packers' Association, 1913. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit Boat. Office: 20th St. and Michigan Ave. Residence: 864 Cass Ave.

CRAIGHEAD, Gerald Weber, secretary, accountant; born, Bucyrus, O., Sept. 13, 1885; son of Septimus Williams and Madge B. (Weber) Craighead; had 5 ancestors in Revolutionary War, including Ensign George Le Fever and Col. Thomas Smith; educated public schools, Toronto, Jefferson Co., Ohio, and Greenwood School, Chicago; Steubenville (O.) Business College; Gutchess Metropolitan Business College, Detroit; married, May 28, 1912, Mary Anne Hunnicutt, of Indianapolis. Began as bookkeeper and office manager in grocery and bakery business, Aug., 1903, continuing until Dec., 1907; public accountant, 1908-10, inclusive; secretary and office manager Detroit Twist Drill Co., manufacturers of machinists' tools, since Jan., 1910. Republican. Christian Scientist. Member Palestine Lodge No. 357, F. & A. M. Recreations: baseball and theatre. Office: Detroit Twist Drill Co., 634 W. Fort St. Residence: 282 Avery Ave.

CRAMER, Albert H., soap manufacturer; born, Detroit, Mar. 25, 1865; son of John P. and Elizabeth (Dash) Cramer; educated public schools, Detroit; graduated Goldsmith's Bryant & Stratton Business College, 1879; married, Nov. 29, 1904, Theresa Momenec, of Toledo, O. Began active career with Frederick Buhl & Co., furs, etc., continuing 1 year; then with N. B. Nagle & Co., wholesale grocers, 2 years; purser on steamers of the White Star Line, 23 years, 1879-1902; became partner National Soap Co., manufacturers soaps and specialties, 1902, and superintendent and treasurer same since 1911. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 438-440 Franklin St. Residence: 239 Chandler Ave.

CRAMER, John Luther, railway official; born, Burlington, Ia., Sept. 5, 1864; son of John and Mary (Potter) Cramer; high school and business college education; married, Apr. 21, 1892, Blanche Young, of Colorado Springs, Colo. Held various clerkships, C., R. I. & P. Ry., 1883-89; chief clerk to auditor of disbursements, Great Northern Railway; accountant, Montana Central Railway; secretary Seattle & Montana Railway; accountant Pacific Coast Lines, G. N. System; auditor of disbursements, G. N. Ry., and auditor Northern Steamship Co.; general auditor Great Northern Ry., 1899-1902; assistant comptroller, Rock Island System at Chicago, 1902-4; comptroller, 1904-9, vice-president since July, 1908, Pere Marquette R. R., now comptroller for receivers; comptroller C., H. & D. Ry. Co., 1904-11. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Ohio Society S. A. R. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf. Recreations: automobiling, golf. Office: Union Depot. Residence: 3063 E. Grand Boul.

CRAMOND, George, engineer; born, Aberdeen, Scotland, Apr. 20, 1872; son of George and Annie (Warrender) Cramond; educated public schools, Aberdeen; married, Aug. 31, 1899, Mary K. Krishel. Came to America, 1888, and located at Galt, Can.; removed to Detroit, 1891; engaged as fireman and engineer on Great Lakes steamers, 1891-98; with Scripps' Estate, 1898-1904; with Edison Illuminating Co. since 1904, now chief engineer Station B. Democrat. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Engineering Society, National Association Stationary Engineers. Mason. Club: Edison Power. Office: 24 Willis Ave. W. Residence: 375 Linwood Ave.

CRANDELL, Frank, retired; born, Columbia Co., N. Y., 1844; son of Solomon and

Mary W. (Wheeler) Crandell; educated in private school; married at Bay City, Mich., 1869, Mary Raymond; one daughter, Florence C. (wife of Major F. E. Lacey, Ft. MacKenzie, Wyo.). Served in Civil War as private 7th New York Infantry; located in Michigan at close of the war; came to Detroit, 1881. President Toledo Casket Co.; secretary and treasurer Detroit Casket Co., 1882-1912, retired; treasurer Peninsular Salt Co. Residence: 26 Martin Pl.

CRANE, Charles Howard, architect; born, Hartford, Conn., Aug. 13, 1885; son of Charles E. and Virginia (Hagen) Crane; educated public and high schools, Hartford; married, Sept. 14, 1905, Freda Heinz, of Hartford; 1 son, Charles Lyman. Began active career, 1903, as draughtsman, Bayley & Goodrich, architects, Hartford; became connected with William H. Caldwell, New Britain, Conn., 1904; then with Davis & Brooks, Hartford, and Walter Crabtree, New Britain, Conn.; came to Detroit, 1905, and was employed in offices of Albert Kahn and Smith, Hinchman & Grylls, 1905-9; since in practice on own account, making specialty of theatres. Republican. Universalist. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Yacht, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 2325 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 16 Leicester Ct.

CRANE, Charles S., lawyer; born, Fenton, Mich., Sept. 6, 1880; son of Jesse D. and Elizabeth (Glover) Crane; graduated Fenton High School, 1899; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1902; unmarried. Admitted to bar, 1902; practiced at Paris, Tex., Indian Territory, and Fenton, Mich., until 1906, since in Detroit; assistant prosecuting attorney Wayne County, 1908-10. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club of Detroit. Republican. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner, member Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias, B. P. O. E., Social Order of Moose. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: athletic sports. Office: Moffat Bldg. Residence: 654 3d Ave.

CRANE, Ernest Mark, treasurer and manager The Pelton & Crane Co.; born, Frankfort, Mich., Apr. 18, 1871; son of Marvin M. and Jennie A. (Randall) Crane; educated public and high schools, Frankfort; later took course in electrical engineering and mechanical drawing; married, 1896, Mary A. Cairnes, of Frankfort; one son, Wendell Holmes. Installed electric lighting plant at Frankfort, and the American Bridge Company's plant at

Detroit, 1896; established permanent home in Detroit, 1897; was connected with various companies until 1901; then became identified with The Pelton & Crane Co., electrical equipments, incorporated, 1909, and treasurer and manager same. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Recreation: boating. Office: 49-51 Macomb St. Residence: 167 Stanton Ave.

CREAPO, Stanford Tappan, coal and cement; born, New Bedford, Mass., June 13, 1865; son of William W. and Sarah (Tappan) Crapo; educated at Friend's Academy, New Bedford, and Yale College; married at Painesville, O., Oct. 10, 1894, Emma C. Morley; 3 children: William W., Catherine, Mary M. Began business career at Saginaw, Mich., in local freight department of Flint & Pere Marquette R. R., 1887; successively superintendent's clerk, division superintendent, at Port Huron, Mich., assistant to general manager, at Detroit, 1891-94, general manager, 1894-1900, and general manager Pere Marquette R. R., 1900-3; engaged in production of coal and cement since 1903. Director Old Detroit Nat. Bank, Second Nat. Bank, Saginaw, Mich., Fort Street Union Depot Co.; president Wyandotte Portland Cement Co.; vice-president B. F. Berry Coal Co.; secretary and treasurer Huron Portland Cement Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Golf, University, Detroit Boat. Recreation: golf. Office: 1525 Ford Bldg. Residence: 180 Seminole Ave.

CRAWFORD, Howard Henry, general manager K-R-I-T Motor Car Co.; born, Forest Township, Genesee Co., Mich., Dec. 23, 1882; son of William and Zebbie (Branch) Crawford; grandfather, William Crawford, came to Michigan direct from Belfast, Ireland, in 1835; educated district schools; Otisville High School, 1898-1900; Flint High School, 1900-2, graduating 1902; married, June 14, 1906, Charlotte Beith Gordon, of Flint; 2 children: Katherine Elizabeth and William Gordon. Taught school, 1902-3; collector and assistant bookkeeper, Genesee County Savings Bank, Flint, 1903-5; with Flint Wagon Works, 1905-7; timekeeper, paymaster, etc., Buick Motor Co., 1907-8; with Weston Mott Co., 1908-11, manufacturers of automobile axles; became connected with K-R-I-T Motor Car Co. as purchasing agent, 1911; director and general manager since 1912. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Presbyterian. Member Flint Lodge No. 23, F. & A. M.;

Washington Chapter No. 15; Genesee Valley Commandery, K. T.; Shriner. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobiling and fishing. Office: K-R-I-T Motor Car Co. Residence: 751 2d Ave.

CREEDON, John William, undertaker; born, Detroit, Oct. 21, 1878; son of Cornelius and Matilda (Companey) Creedon; educated public schools, Detroit; St. Vincent's Parochial; University of Detroit, 1895; graduate Massachusetts College of Embalming of Boston, Mass.; married, Apr. 18, 1900, Grace Cullen, of Detroit; 4 children: Evelyn, Jack, Morgan, Carl. Began active career in employ of J. W. Maney, undertaker, 1895; engaged in business on own account, since 1903; superintendent Wayne County Morgue, 1905-10. Represented the Michigan firemen at session of the state legislature, Lansing, Jan. 1-Apr. 1, 1913, and was instrumental in securing passage of the Relief Day Bill for firemen and policemen. Democrat. Catholic. Member Detroit Federation of Civic Societies (chairman of police and firemen's committee), Michigan Funeral Directors' Association, Detroit Funeral Directors' Association, Michigan State Firemen's Association, Grand River Ave. Improvement Association (ex-secretary). Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity, Ancient Order Hibernians, Catholic Mutual Benefit Association, Modern Woodmen, Knights of the Maccabees. Recreations: baseball, bowling, handball. Office and Residence: 924 Grand River Ave.

CRISTY, James Crapo, branch manager The Detroit Lumber Co.; born, Flint, Mich., Feb. 8, 1874; son of Harlan Page and Emma Eliza Chase (Crapo) Cristy; educated Detroit High School; Ph.B., in Civil Engineering, Sheffield Scientific School, Yale University, 1897; married, Feb. 12, 1903, Laura Louise Hart, of Detroit; 3 children: Mary Hart, Harlan Page, 2d, James Crapo, Jr. With Geo. Morley & Co., wholesale lumber dealers, Detroit, 1897-1907; in retail lumber business alone, 1907-10; company incorporated Nov. 8, 1910, as The J. C. Cristy Sales Co., automobiles. Republican. the company was bought out by The Detroit Lumber Co., Jan. 2, 1913, and he was retained as manager of that one yard; proprietor J. C. Cristy Sales Co., automobiles. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Palestine Lodge No. 359, F. & A. M., Modern Maccabees, Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Fellowcraft, Indian Village Tennis, Motor Boat Garage (vice president). Recreations:

automobiling, tennis. Office: Hamtramck, Mich. Residence: 183 Iroquois Ave.

CROCKER, George M., railway official; born, Greenville, Ill., Aug. 9, 1848; son of Samuel H. and Harriet (Ferguson) Crocker; educated at normal school, Normal, Ill., and Newberry Seminary, Newberry, Vt.; married at Washington, D. C., June 28, 1888, Cecelia T. S. Steele. Came to Mt. Clemens, Mich., from New Hampshire, 1866; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Macomb Co. early in the '70s; filled positions of probate clerk, judge of probate, prosecuting attorney of Macomb Co. and mayor of city of Mt. Clemens; became auditor Detroit, Bay City & Alpena R. R., 1893, and upon reorganization of the road as the Detroit & Mackinac Ry., Feb. 1, 1895, was elected auditor and purchasing agent, also 2d vice-president since Nov., 1896. Catholic. Office: 88 Congress St. E., Detroit. Residence: Mt. Clemens, Mich.

CRONIN, Arthur D., coal; born, Hamilton, Ont., May 3, 1883; son of Richard B. and Susan (Peer) Cronin; educated in parochial schools of Detroit; married, Niagara Falls, N. Y., June 26, 1912, Irene E. Williamson. Began active career in employ of C. C. Wormer Machinery Co. and later entered grocery business as Cronin Bros., continuing 1901-3; entered coal business as traveling representative of Detroit Coal & Coke Co., 1903; secretary and treasurer Imperial Coal Co., 1905-8; superintendent Blackhawk Colliery Co., Big Creek, W. Va., 1908-11; sales manager Ohio & Michigan Coal Co., 1911-12; since, Detroit manager John T. Hesser Coal Co., of Cincinnati. Honorary member 3d Division, Michigan State Naval Reserves. Republican. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity. Club: Cathedral. Recreations: sailing and horseback riding. Office: 702 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 153 Commonwealth Ave.

CRONIN, Frederick C., coal; born, Hamilton, Ont., May 14, 1879; son of Richard B. and Susan (Peer) Cronin; educated at De Lasalle Academy, Hamilton, Ont.; married at Detroit, June 12, 1907, Julia Miner; 1 daughter, Irene Caroline. Has been a resident of Detroit since 1881; began active career at Detroit in a retail grocery store, and later was connected with the Detroit Stove works; traveled for 3 years in coal business, for H. S. Ayers; connected with The Imperial Coal Co. as vice-president, 1905, president, 1907-8; now sales agent John T. Hesser Coal Co., of Cin-

cinnati. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreations: general outdoor sports. Office: 702 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 151 Warren Ave. E.

CROSBY, Alfred Elton, funeral director; born, Detroit, May 8, 1890; son of Capt. William J. and Bertha C. (Kurth) Crosby; public school education; unmarried. Entered undertaking business, 1909, as assistant, and after 2½ years was given charge of a branch establishment; purchased the business from his employer, 1912, and since conducted same in his own name; also official undertaker Royal Life Insurance Co., North District No. 2. Presbyterian; secretary Board of Trustees American United Presbyterian Church. Ex-president and now secretary Detroit Lodge, the Fraternal Brotherhood; president Cadillac Homestead, Brotherhood of American Yeomen; conductor Highland Park Lodge, I. O. O. F. (chairman of entertainment committees); treasurer Highland Rebekah Lodge. Office: 2873 Woodward Ave., Highland Park. Residence: 379 Cavalry Ave.

CROSBY, Frank Noble, lawyer; moved to Minneapolis, Minn.; see Vol. 1908.

CROSSON, John, plumbing and heating; born, Lawrence, Can., Oct. 23, 1859; son of David and Catherine (McKay) Crosson; educated common schools, Canada; married, May 10, 1894, Annie Markle, of Galt, Canada; one daughter, Annie Edna. Came to Detroit, 1874; entire business career has been spent in the plumbing and heating business. Served apprenticeship as plumber with firm of Ferguson & McKay, 91 Jefferson Ave., remaining with this firm 6 years, then worked as a journeyman at Cincinnati, for 18 months; returned to Detroit, and followed same trade until left for the Northwest, where was in the plumbing and heating business for 12 years; located first at Winnipeg, Man., later at St. Paul, Minn., Grand Forks, N. D., and Havre, Mont. Has engaged in the plumbing and heating business in Detroit for self since 1894. Progressive in politics. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order; Detroit No. 1, A. F. & A. M.; Monroe Chapter; Damascus Commandery; Mystic Shrine. Recreations: hunting, fishing and bowling. Office: 986 Grand River Ave. Residence: 988 Grand River Ave.

CROUL, Elwood, president Riverside Storage & Cartage Co.; born, Detroit, July 10, 1885; son of William R. and Eloise (Hunt) Croul; educated preparatory school, Westminster, Conn.; University of Michigan; mar-

ried, June 8, 1910, Mary C. Hoffman, of Detroit; one child, William Jerome. Began active career on a cattle ranch near Great Falls, Mont., 1907; came to Detroit, 1908, to learn the storage and cartage business conducted by his father; became superintendent of operation, 1908, and on the death of father, Oct. 5, 1909, succeeded as president and general manager of the company; also director Detroit Fire and Marine Insurance Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 51 Cass Ave. Residence: 2 Shipherd Ct.

CROUL, Frank H., president Detroit Oak Belting Co.; born, Detroit, July, 1858; son of Jerome and Ellen (Parsons) Croul; married, 1879; one daughter. President and general manager Detroit Oak Belting Co. since 1892; vice president Michigan Wire Cloth Co.; director Wayne Co. Savings Bank. Police commissioner, Detroit, for term ending June, 1913. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: 266 Wight St. Residence: 148 McDougall Ave.

CROUL, William R.; born, 1861; died, Oct. 5, 1909; see Vol. 1908.

CROWLEY, Daniel T.; born, Detroit, Mar. 13, 1864; son of Cornelius and Catherine (Bresnahan) Crowley; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1894, Mary E. Dwyer; one daughter, Marion. Began active career as bookkeeper for James K. Burnham & Co., wholesale dry goods, 1880, continuing for six years; became connected with the Peninsular Stove Co., as bookkeeper, 1886; advanced to position of cashier, auditor and director of the company, 1896-1911, since secretary. Also vice-president and director Crowley Bros., wholesale dry goods; secretary Crowley-Milner Co., department store. Member Knights of Columbus. Office: 10th and Fort Sts. W., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

CROWLEY, Edward C., secretary Ohio & Michigan Coal Co.; born Taylor Township, Wayne Co., Mich., Aug. 7, 1887; son of John and Helen (Galloway) Crowley; educated public schools, Wayne County; married, June 10, 1913, Mable C. Ready, of Dearborn, Mich. Began active career at Detroit in employ of the Ohio & Michigan Coal Co., miners and shippers, coal and coke, 1906, and has been secretary same since 1908. Democrat. Catholic. Recreations: hunting, baseball. Office: 52 Campau Bldg. Residence: 669 Lothrop Ave.

CROWLEY, Joseph J., president Crowley Bros. Co.; born, Detroit, Apr. 26, 1862; son of Cornelius and Catherine (Bresnahan) Crowley; educated public and parochial schools; Detroit Business University; married, Oct. 27, 1896, Jennie E. Flynn, of Detroit; five children: Katherine, Joseph J., Jr., Daniel J., Helen and Marjorie. Began business career as clerk for James K. Burnham & Co., 1878; held various positions until became partner, fall of 1887; organized, 1900, the firm of Crowley Bros., wholesale dry goods, of which has since been president; vice-president and treasurer Crowley & Milner Co., retail dry goods. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Vice-president Mt. Elliott and Mt. Olivet cemeteries. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member Harmonie Society, Knights of Columbus. Recreations: bowling, boating and baseball. Office: 103-113 Jefferson Ave. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

CROWLEY, LaFayette; born, Aug. 16, 1846; died, May 10, 1909; see Vol. 1908.

CROWLEY, William Cornelius, wholesale dry goods; born, Detroit, Feb. 8, 1869; son of Cornelius and Catherine (Bresnahan) Crowley; educated Detroit College; married, May 22, 1907, Elizabeth Sullivan, of Detroit; 3 children: Eleanor, Betty, Catherine. Began active career, 1882, as clerk and salesman for J. K. Burnham & Co., wholesale dry goods; secretary Crowley Brothers, wholesale dry goods, notions and furnishing goods, since 1902; also director Crowley-Milner Co., department store. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity. Recreations: baseball, golf, yachting. Office: 103-113 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 89 Erskine Street.

CULLEN, Ernest Keys, surgeon; born, Belleville, Ont., Can., May 14, 1878; son of Rev. Thomas and Mary (Greene) Cullen; educated Ontario public schools; graduated Toronto Collegiate Institute, 1899; M.D., University of Toronto, 1903; unmarried. Assistant in medicine, Johns Hopkins Hospital Dispensary, 1903-4, resident house surgeon, Toronto General Hospital, 1904-5; fellow in pathology, Johns Hopkins University, 1905-6; assistant resident gynecologist, Johns Hopkins Hospital, 1907-10; resident gynecologist same, and instructor in gynecology, Johns Hopkins University, 1910-11; senior associate in abdominal and pelvic surgery, Detroit General Hospital, since 1912. Presbyterian. Member

American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society, Johns Hopkins University Alumni Association, Delta Upsilon fraternity, Nu Sigma Nu fraternity, National Geographic Society. Has made several contributions to medical literature. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: tennis, fishing and camping. Office: 415 Washington Arcade. Residence: Addison Apts.

CULLEN, James H., lawyer; born, Detroit, July 8, 1859; son of James and Abigail (McSweeney) Cullen; educated in Detroit public schools and business college; married at Detroit, Apr. 19, 1887, Harriett C. Walters; children: Harry, Don and James H., Jr. Admitted to bar, 1892; member firm of Dickinson, Stevenson, Cullen, Warren & Butzel, 1902-9, since head of Cullen, Casgrain & Hanley. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Secretary Detroit Sulphite Pulp & Paper Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Consulting director Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreation: athletics. Office: Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 34 Forest Ave. E.

CULLY, James W., manager Swinehart Tire & Rubber Co., Detroit; born, Akron, O., May 6, 1876; son of John and Katherine (Henry) Cully; educated Akron public and high schools; unmarried. In rubber business 16 years; associated with Goodrich Rubber Co., 10 years, Goodyear Rubber Co., 3 years, Swinehart Tire & Rubber Co., 3 years; came to Detroit to take management of the local office of latter company, Jan. 1, 1913. Mason. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 286 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 143 Lafayette Ave.

CULVER, Chester M., lawyer; moved to Glendale, Ariz.; see Vol. 1908.

CUMMISKEY, James Peter, miner and shipper of coal; born, Detroit, Jan. 28, 1872; son of James and Elizabeth (Loney) Cummiskey; educated in public and private schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Nov. 22, 1904, Edna Common. Entered coal business under O. W. Shipman, 1888, continuing for fourteen years; has been engaged in business in his own name since July 1, 1902; formerly treasurer and general manager, now president, of the Ohio and Michigan Coal Co.; also treasurer and general manager Duncan Run Coal Mining Co.; president York Clay Mining Co., of Nelsonville, O.; president Rose Hill Coal Mining Co., of Cannelville, O. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Knights of Columbus. Clubs:

Columbus and Cleveland Coal clubs. Recreation: general athletics. Office: 52 Campau Bldg. Residence: 137 Lawrence Ave.

CUNNINGHAM, Harry L., automobile dealer; born, Shelby, O., Jan. 30, 1883; son of Marcellus A. and Catherine (Nichols) Cunningham; educated in public schools of Shelby; unmarried. Learned machinist's trade in factory of the Ideal Bicycle Co., Shelby, 1895; removed to Cleveland, 1899, and was connected with the Winton Motor Carriage Co. as tool maker; in Mansfield, O., with Mansfield Machine Works, 1900; at Geneva as foreman in the assembling and testing department of the Geneva Automobile Co.; came to Detroit, 1902, to look after Winton Motor Carriage Co.'s interests; manager Ford Motor Co.'s branch, Cleveland, 1905-6, Detroit, 1906-10; since president Cunningham Auto Co. Clubs: Automobile (Cleveland and Detroit). Recreation: automobiling. Office: 987 Woodward Ave. Residence: 78 Hendrie Ave.

CURRIE, Cameron; see Vol. 1908.

CURRIE, George E.; see Vol. 1908.

CURRIE, John Crawford, Jr., merchant; born, Detroit, Aug. 3, 1856; son of John C. and Jean (Speers) Currie; educated in grammar school and old Central High School, Detroit; married, Apr. 26, 1881, Alice Sinclair Martin, of Detroit; 6 children: Joseph Martin, Robert Guy, Alice Sinclair (wife of Dr. R. A. Perkins), Gilbert Stewart, Charlotte Marion, Martha Adelaide. Began active career, 1873 (in business established by father in 1857) and has since continued in same lines; succeeded father in 1879; also president Major Mining Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce; president Retail Grocers' Association 1895-99; president Retail Grocers and General Merchants of Michigan, 1899-1901. Recreations: fishing and traveling. Office: 693-695 Woodward Ave. Residence: 863 2nd St.

CURRIE, Otis Charles, machinist and manufacturer; born, Algonac, Mich., Apr. 14, 1879; son of William St. Clair and Florence (Geer) Currie; educated Algonac public schools; married, Sept. 2, 1900, Rosa A. Furtaw, of Marine City, Mich.; 4 children: Marie, Irene, William, Stella. Learned trade as practical machinist in Detroit; formerly with Caille Bros. and other concerns, and later in employ of the Burroughs Adding Machine Co.; began for self in 1907; bought out the business of the Wittmaack Machine Co., Feb. 14, 1913, and

now manufacturer special machines. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member B. P. O. Elks. Club: Exchange. Office: 45 Fort St. E. Residence: 176 Euclid Avenue W.

CURTIS, Fred Ambler, president Curtis Advertising Co.; born, Northville, Mich., Aug. 16, 1867; son of Adolphus N. and Marie (Ambler) Curtis; educated in public schools; married, May 23, 1890, Drusilla Hale, of Hastings, Mich.; children: Bertha, Frederick H. Learned printer's trade in Traverse City and Hastings, Mich.; came to Detroit, 1899; in printing and advertising business for self since 1893; president and general manager of the Curtis Advertising Co., with plants in Detroit and Windsor, Can. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Universalist. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreation: motoring. Office: 138 Lafayette Ave. Residence: 81 Atkinson Ave.

CURTIS, Walter T., contracting engineer; born, Muskegon, Mich., Nov. 25, 1873; son of Orson B. and Sarah E. (Doust) Curtis; father's ancestors of Connecticut; mother is daughter of William Doust, who came from England and was a Methodist preacher in Michigan for many years; graduated Detroit High School, 1892; Detroit Business University, 1894; B.S. in Civil Engineering, University of Michigan, 1899; married, Nov. 29, 1899, Nellie Logan, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Helen M. Draftsman Wisconsin Bridge & Iron Co., 1899; assistant engineer bridge department, C. & N. W. Railway, 1900; checker American Bridge Co., Pittsburgh, 1900; chief draftsman, bridge department, C. & N. W. Railway, 1901-3; manager of construction, Joseph T. Ryerson & Son, Chicago, 1903; chief draftsman Wisconsin Bridge & Iron Co., 1904-8; contracting engineer Wisconsin Bridge & Iron Co. since 1908. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Citizens' League. Progressive. Member official board of the Preston M. E. Church and president Preston Men's Club. Member Western Society of Engineers, Detroit Engineering Society. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 505 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 305 25th St.

CURTISS, Darwin Z., journalist; moved to Ann Arbor, Mich.; see Vol. 1908.

CURTISS, Sylvanus Wright; born, Monroe, Mich., July 20, 1869; son of Sylvanus Wright and Emily (Howe) Curtiss; educated in Monroe public schools, Ph.B., University of Michi-

gan, 1892; married at Big Rapids, Mich., Aug. 27, 1894, Margarette Shaw; children: Sylvanus W., Jr., Clarke Howe, Clement, Catherine. Has been engaged in newspaper work since 14 years of age; came to Detroit, 1894, became connected with Wayne County Legal News, and since its reorganization in 1898 as the Detroit Legal News Co. has been secretary and treasurer of the company and business manager of the Detroit Legal News. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (Palestine Lodge, King Cyrus Chapter, Detroit Commandery, K. T.). Club: University of Michigan. Recreations: farming and chicken raising. Office: 83-85 Shelby Blk., Detroit. Residence: Northville, Mich.

CUSHMAN, Bennett Boynton, general manager National Grocer Co.; born, Franklin County, O., Apr. 1, 1867; son of George and Ann (Cowling) Cushman; educated in New York City public schools; Law Department, Columbian University, Washington, D. C.; married, Wichita, Kan., Oct., 1889, Arlee McKnight; 1 daughter, Florence Ann. Secretary Equitable Trust & Investment Co., Wichita, 1887-91; secretary to U. S. Senators Perkins and Baker, successively, and clerk to Senate committees, Public Lands, and Civil Service Retrenchment; in wholesale grocery business, Wichita, 1899-1902; director and official National Grocer Co. since 1902, now general manager and treasurer. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. 32° Mason. Clubs: Country, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Golf. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 29-35 W. Larned St. Residence: The Palms.

CUTLER, Dwight, lumber dealer; born, Grand Haven, Mich., Dec. 2, 1862; son of Dwight and Frances E. (Slayton) Cutler; educated in public schools of Grand Haven, Michigan Military Academy, Orchard Lake, Mich., and University of Michigan; married at Detroit, 1895, Adelaide L. Bowen; 2 children: Esther B., Julia A. Began active career with the Cutler & Savidge Lumber Co., manufacturers and dealers in lumber, Grand Haven, and became director of the company, 1884; acted as representative of the company in Detroit, 1895-1902. Also 2nd vice-president Standard Life and Accident Insurance Co.; director Challenge Refrigerator Co., Grand Haven. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Automobile. Office: 1214 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 1155 Woodward Ave.

CUTLER, John C., manufacturer; born, St. Thomas, Canada, July 13, 1862; son of George and Sarah (Church) Cutler; educated schools of St. Thomas; married, Feb. 27, 1883, Bertha V. Loos, of Germany; 1 child, Evelyn C. Lived in Winnipeg for 9 years, also in St. Paul, Minneapolis and Denver; located in Detroit, 1883, and since identified with building industry; has operated planing mill in own name since 1906, also carpenter and contractor. Office: 709-711 Kercheval Ave. Residence: 357 Pennsylvania Ave.

CUTTING, Benjamin Norton, real estate; born, Lapeer, Mich., Nov. 8, 1872; son of Francis R. and Martha A. (Davis) Cutting; educated in public schools of Lapeer; married, Detroit, Sept. 10, 1907, Carmen Maas; 1 son, John Alfred. Engaged in lumber and cigar manufacturing business in Lapeer, 1899-1902; cigar manufacturer in Detroit, 1902-13; since in real estate and loan business as member of the firm of Cutting & Farley. Member B. P. O. Elks. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat. Recreation: golf. Office: 311 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 104 Holbrook St.

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DAIGLE, Thomas F., president Daigle-Steger Iron Works; born, Detroit, Mich., Nov. 6, 1878; son of John B. and Frances (Felteau) Daigle; high school education; unmarried. Began business career with Whithead & Kales Iron Works, continuing, 1898-1903; then took special engineering course at Cleveland; with engineering department of Garry Iron & Steel Co., Cleveland, July, 1903-Jan., 1905; with engineering dept. McMyler Mfg. Co., Cleveland, Jan., 1905-Dec., 1905; with engineering department, Wellman Seaver Morgan Co., Cleveland, Dec., 1905-Nov. 1906; in charge engineering department, Donovan Wire & Iron Co., Toledo, O., until Mar., 1908; structural engineer for A. W. Johnson (builder of theatres) until 1909; organized firm of T. F. Daigle Iron Works, and president and treasurer of same, Feb. 1, 1909-11; since president and treasurer Daigle-Steger Iron Works. Member Detroit Engineering Society, Detroit Board of Commerce. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreations: motoring, fishing, hunting. Office: 549 Lafayette Boul., near 12th St. Residence: Lenox Apts.

DAILEY, Joseph William, street car official, retired; born, Canton, Conn., July 10, 1848; son of Joseph and Sarah Eviline (Bronson) Dailey; educated common schools, St. Paul,

Minn., and private academy; unmarried. During most of business career was secretary and treasurer of the Grand River Ave. St. Ry. Co., Detroit; retired, 1900, and since devotes attention to personal investments. Republican. Mason. Club: Wayne. Recreation: country life. Office: 7 E. Park Pl. Residence: Hillman, Mich.

DAKIN, Henry Walter, manufacturer; born, Buffalo, N. Y., Nov. 28, 1865; son of Richard Lansing and Augusta L. (Young) Dakin; educated in public schools and Evanston (Ill.) High School; married at Evanston, Apr. 20, 1898, Helen Ide; 3 children: John Ide, Richard Young, Helen. Engaged as manufacturer of lumber; operating at Natalbany, La., 1894-1904; retired from active operations in lumber, 1904; removed to Detroit and devoted attention mainly to vested interests; treasurer Detroit Steel Products Co., 1909-12; vice-president Detroit Steel Cooperage Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country. Recreations: motoring, golf. Office: M. C. R. R. and Sylvester St. Residence: 266 Seminole Avenue.

DANAHER, James E., lumber manufacturer; born, Plymouth, Wis., Oct. 16, 1854; son of Patrick M. and Mary (O'Brien) Danaher; educated in public schools of Milwaukee; married at Watertown, Wis., 1881, Hattie E. McMann; 1 son, Ray E. Began in lumber business with his father at Ludington, Mich., 1877; entered lumber business on his own account, 1887; located in Detroit from Sault Ste. Marie, 1902. Secretary Danaher & Melendy Co., manufacturers and wholesale dealers in lumber, until 1908, since president. Also director R. E. Danaher & Co. (timber bonds), Old Detroit National Bank, Detroit Trust Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Supervisor Ludington, Mich., and mayor, 1888-89. Republican. Catholic. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Golf. Recreations: golf, yachting and outdoor exercises generally. Office: 910 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 45 E. Willis Ave.

DANAHER, Ray Edward, timber loans; born, Ludington, Mich., Oct. 23, 1881; son of James Edward and Harriet Blanche (MacMahon) Danaher; educated University of Notre Dame, South Bend, Ind.; Georgetown University, Washington, D. C.; married, Newberry, Mich., Jan. 8, 1907, Mabel Hubbert (died, Oct. 20, 1911). Spent years of 1902 and 1903 estimating southern pine; was president and manager Danaher Hardwood Lumber Co.,

directing operations at Dollarville, Upper Peninsula, Mich., 1904-6; senior partner Danaher & Hulbert, estimating and buying timber in British Columbia, 1907-9; president R. E. Danaher Co. since 1910, buying, selling and making loans on standing timber; vice-president C. D. Danaher Pine Co. Republican. Roman Catholic. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Golf, Fellowcraft. Recreations: golf and automobiling. Office: 910 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 45 Willis Ave. E.

DANIELS, William Breck, lawyer; born, Olivet, Mich., Nov. 25, 1868; son of Joseph L. and Julia B. (Allen) Daniels; educated in public schools of Olivet and Olivet College, graduating, A.B., 1890, and in Law Department, University of Michigan; unmarried. Has engaged in practice in Detroit since 1898. Republican. Congregationalist. 32° Mason, Shriner. Office: 1526 Dime Bank Bldg. Residence: 524 Brush St.

DANZIGER, Jacob Carl, manufacturer; born, Lafayette, Ind., Feb. 4, 1868; son of Abraham and Marian Danziger; educated Cincinnati public schools; M.E., Stevens Institute of Technology, 1889; married, 1908, Elsa Kiefer, of Detroit; 2 children: Frederick S., Katherine. Began active career in employ of Bethlehem Steel Co., Bethlehem, Pa., 1890, continuing 6 years; consulting engineer, Detroit, 1897-1900; with Cowles & Danziger Co., manufacturers steel barrels, 1900-7; director Sterling & Skinner Co., Detroit, since 1902; secretary, treasurer and general manager Detroit Motor Casting Co., since 1906. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Society Automobile Engineers. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Office: Detroit Motor Casting Co. Residence: 305 Burns Ave.

D'ARCY, Benjamin, physician; born, County Wicklow, Ireland, Feb. 2, 1840; son of Benjamin and Christianna (Hobson) D'Arcy; educated in common schools, Ireland, and County of Huron, Ont., Can.; Normal School, Toronto; Victoria University Collegiate School; University of Michigan; M.D., Detroit Medical College, 1870; married, 1871, Ellen McKay, of Tuscola County, Mich. (died, 1883); 2nd, 1886, Frances Stowell, of Whitby, Ont.; 5 children: Mary Annetta (deceased), Christianna Campbell (deceased), Lottie Elizabeth, Jane (deceased), Thomas Tecumseh. Began practice at Detroit, 1870; practiced at Mayville, Mich., 39 years, at Caro, Mich., 3 years; returned to Detroit, June, 1912; medical director Gatlin Institute, 1912-13; since in practice indepen-

dently, specializing in treatment of drug and liquor habits and nervous diseases, maintaining a sanitarium for this purpose at Dearborn, Mich. Health officer of Village of Mayville and Township of Fremont, Mich., 15 years. Member Board of Education, and director Mayville High School, 8 years. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society, Mississippi Valley Medical Society, Alumni Association Detroit College of Medicine, etc. Member I. O. F. and K. O. T. M. Office: 57 Fort St., Detroit, Mich. Residence: Dearborn, Michigan.

DARDEN, Walter S., real estate; born, Logan Co., Ill., May 17, 1878; son of Benjamin Franklin and Mary F. (Gasaway) Darden; educated in high school and 3 years in Wesleyan University, Bloomington, Ill., to spring of 1898; widower; 1 daughter, Dorothy L. Engaged in banking business, Logan County, Ill., 2 years; entered life insurance work and served as general agent for Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co. in Illinois 5 years; began in real estate business, 1910, in the East and Chicago; irrigated and timber lands of Northwestern U. S. and British Columbia; now with Hannan Real Estate Exchange. Republican. Methodist. 32° Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner; member B. P. O. Elks. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: motoring. Office: 1 McGraw Bldg. Residence: 63 Beresford St., Highland Park.

DARLING, Harry Jerome, architect; born, Mason, Mich., July 25, 1878; son of Frank I. and Clara Virginia (Haight) Darling; descended from George Darling, of Salem, Mass., 1640, and his wife Katherine, daughter of Captain Richard Gridley, of Boston; also descended from George Soule, who came to America on Mayflower with family of Gov. Edward Winslow; educated at Ann Arbor, Mich.; married at Detroit, Oct. 6, 1906, Orra Jeanette Howe, daughter of late Hon. Almeron R. Howe, of Honesdale, Pa.; 2 children: Orra Jeanette and Virginia Hamlin. Engaged in architectural work since 1904; has designed and superintended erection of various build- Member Palestine Lodge No. 357, F. & A. M. Office: 928-929 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 1857 3rd Ave.

DARMSTAETTER, Armin A., secretary West Side Brewing Co.; born, Detroit, Mich., May 28, 1888; son of Herman and Minnie (Wolff) Darmstaetter; educated at Detroit; engaged in private, business and public purposes.

public schools; Amherst College; Wahl & Henius Institute of Technology, Chicago; unmarried. Began business career at Detroit, Apr., 1908; secretary West Side Brewery Co., Ltd. Independent in politics. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Town, Fellowcraft, Rotary, Detroit Automobile, Detroit Hunting and Fishing, Detroit Boat. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 412 Howard St. Residence: 59 Arden Park.

DARMSTAETTER, Gustav, retired brewer; born, Detroit, Sept. 17, 1865; son of Jacob and Louisa (Koch) Darmstaetter; educated in public schools of Detroit and Detroit Business University; unmarried. Has been associated in brewing business established by his father, since the beginning of his active career; became member of the firm, 1886, incorporated, 1903; retired, Jan. 1, 1911, on account of illness. Honorary member Montgomery Rifles and Detroit Light Infantry. Member German Salesman's Association, Knights of Pythias. Independent in politics. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 412 Howard St. Residence: 130 Arden Park.

DARMSTAETTER, Herman; born, Detroit, Sept. 27, 1859; son of Jacob and Louisa (Koch) Darmstaetter; educated in Detroit public schools and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, 1886, Minnie Wolff; 4 children: Armin A., Meta (Mrs. Thomas Thorpe), Elsie, Carl. Began active career, 1877, in employ of the West Side Brewing Co., founded by his father, 1866; became, with his brother, a partner in the firm, 1886; succeeded his father as president and treasurer, 1899; business incorporated, 1903, under title of West Side Brewery Co., Ltd.; also director Michigan Bonding Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Harmonie Society. Independent in politics. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 412 Howard St. Residence: 59 Arden Park.

DARNELL, Henry Faulkner, P. E. clergyman; author; see Vol. 1908.

DAVIDSON, Robert Bailey, clergyman; moved to Rockford, Ill.; see Vol. 1908.

DAVIES, Frank H., electrical engineer; born, Detroit, Jan. 17, 1881; son of Benjamin W. and Harriet (Gates) Davies; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, June 26, 1912, Alice Julia Weber, of Detroit. Entered employ electrical department of the Edison Illuminating Co., 1899; chief electrician same, since 1905. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Engineering Society, National Electric Light Association. Mason. Club: Edison Power.

Office: Edison Illuminating Co., 1844 W. Jefferson Ave. Residence: 833 2nd Ave.

DAVIES, William Luke, paint manufacturer; born, Aberdare, South Wales, Feb. 14, 1858; son of Daniel and Katherine Davies; came to America with parents, 1861; educated in public schools of Oconto and Milwaukee, Wis.; married at Windsor, Ont., Jan. 4, 1888, Susan V. Dougall; 2 children: Marjorie Katherine (Mrs. Joel L. Stockard), Llewellyn Richardson. Began active career in employ of the wholesale drug house of Farrand, Williams & Co.; assisted in organizing and incorporating, Dec. 24, 1884, the Acme White Lead and Color Works, of which has since been president; continued in drug business until Jan. 1, 1886, when he resigned in order to devote entire attention to paint business. Director of National Bank of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Recreations: farming and traveling. Office: Acme White Lead and Color Works. Residence: Rochester, Mich.

DAVIS, Albert W., leaf tobacco; born near Toronto, Can., Dec. 23, 1847; son of John Henry and Nancy (Edmundson) Davis; educated in public schools in Canada and Detroit; married, June, 1892, Louise Ballard, of Chatham, Can. Came to Detroit from Canada, 1856; followed the show and circus business for 20 years; became connected as salesman with Louis Peters & Co., importers and packers of leaf tobacco, 1885, and secretary and director same since Dec. 31, 1899; also director and treasurer Gustav A. Moebs Co.; secretary and treasurer Cadillac Cigar Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Recreation: reading. Office: 219-221 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 245 Avery Avenue.

DAVIS, Charles Bartlett, president and treasurer Crawford Laundry Co.; born, Detroit, Dec. 4, 1876; son of James E. and Mary E. (Bissell) Davis; educated in public and high schools, Detroit; University of Michigan, class of 1898; married, Oct. 25, 1905, Marguerite Murphy, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Elizabeth. Began active career as clerk, Michigan Drug Co., 1898, continuing 7 years; then secretary, Ray Chemical Co., 1905-8; general manager Schermack Mailing Machine Co. for 6 months; organized, 1908, and since president and treasurer the Crawford Laundry Co.; director Diamond Manufacturing Co., manufacturers automobile parts. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Laun-

drymen's Club. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Racquet and Curling, Detroit Boat. Recreations: general athletics. Office: 387-395 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 206 Parker Ave.

DAVIS, Charles Edward Law Baldwin, army officer; moved to Plainfield, N. J.; see Vol. 1908.

DAVIS, Edward Samuel, secretary Detroit Chemical Works; born, West Bay City, Mich., Apr. 2, 1873; son of John and Ida Maria (Hitchcock) Davis; educated in Detroit public schools; married, Oct. 22, 1894, Nettie M. Skinner, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Clarissa M. Newspaper reporter and assistant city editor, 7½ years, Detroit Free Press and Detroit Tribune; secretary and director Detroit Chemical Works since Jan., 1899. Congregationalist. Mason. Club: Detroit Transportation. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 238 Junction Ave. Residence: 36 Erskine St.

DAVIS, Emerson, treasurer Detroit Chemical Works; born, Wenona, Mich., May 23, 1878; son of John and Ida M. (Hitchcock) Davis; descended on paternal side from William Davis, who came to America about 1635, and on maternal side from John Folger, 1635, and Thomas Mayhew, 1632; educated in public schools of Detroit, Detroit High School; A.B., University of Michigan, 1901; married, Feb. 10, 1906, Marion Biegler, of Chicago; 3 children: John Emerson, Philip Cameron, Mary Elizabeth. Has served as treasurer and director Detroit Chemical Works ever since leaving college. Republican. Congregationalist. Member American Chemical Society, Society of Chemical Industry, Delta Upsilon fraternity. Office: 238 Junction Ave. Residence: 141 Webb Ave.

DAVIS, James Ethelbert, physician; born near Woodstock, Ont., Can., Oct. 3, 1870; son of John and Christiana (Kennedy) Davis; educated in public schools, 1875-88; Woodstock Collegiate Institute, Ont., 1888-91; University of Toronto, 1891-92; Detroit College of Medicine, 1894-96, graduating M.D., 1896; Michigan State Board of Pharmacy, registered, 1896; Chicago Seminary of Science, 1898-99; post-graduate work, University of Michigan, 1912-13; married at Ann Arbor, Mich., Aug. 31, 1904, Emily M. Lovell; children: Marion Evelyn, Ledrie Ethelbert. In drug business, Ontario, Manitoba and Michigan, 1891-96; in practice in Detroit since 1896; instructor materia medica and therapeutics, Detroit College of Medicine, since 1901, also lecturer on physiology, same college, and pro-

fessor of physiology since 1912; obstetrician in chief of Salvation Army Maternity Home since 1902; gastro-enterologist Providence Hospital; medical examiner Manhattan Insurance Co.; editor Leucocyte, 1905-8. Member Wayne County Medical Society (secretary medical section), Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Detroit Medical Club (president, 1912-13). Republican. Methodist. Member Alumni Association Detroit College of Medicine (ex-president). Recreation: automobiling. Office: 608 Gas Office Bldg. Residence: 831 W. Fort St.

DAVIS, John, president Detroit Chemical Works; born, Westfield, Mass., May 25, 1844; son of Rev. Emerson (D.D.) and Mary Mayhew (Folger) Davis (the Mayhews early settlers of Martha's Vineyard, Mass., and the Folders early settlers of Nantucket, Mass.); educated in high school and academy, Westfield; married, 1870, Ida M. Hitchcock (died, 1881); 3 sons: Edward S., John F., Emerson; married, 2nd, Beverly, Mass., 1885, Emma F. Carter. Began active career as druggist at Westfield, 1867, continuing at Wenona (West Bay City), Mich., 1868-79; engaged as manufacturer of grocers' specialties, 1879-95; started the Detroit Chemical Works in 1888, incorporated, 1893, and has since been its president. Served as corporal 34th Mass., 1862, until appointed hospital steward, U. S. A.; served with medical director in the field at headquarters of Generals Hunter, Sheridan and Crooke; discharged at own request at close of Civil War. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. President Congregational Union 6 years; trustee First Congregational Church, Detroit, 5 years. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Wayne, Detroit. Recreations: billiards and other games. Office: Detroit Chemical Works. Residence: 56 Garfield Ave.

DAVIS, John J., plumbing, heating and hardware contractor; born, Galt, Ont., Can., Oct. 5, 1854; son of James W. and Helen (Harris) Davis; member of an old South Carolina family, of same branch to which Jefferson Davis belonged; educated in public schools, Galt; married, Josephine Shea, of Dunkirk, N. Y.; 4 children: Joseph A., Clarence A., Leo J., Irene K. Began at Galt, Ont., Can., with his father, who conducted a hardware, tinware and small agricultural business; came to Detroit, 1881, and since 1884 has been in the hardware, tinwork and plumbing and heating business for himself, having opened a

store at 368 Baker St., same location which has since occupied. Catholic. Member Master Plumbers' Association, Detroit Hardware Dealers' Association. Recreations: automobil- ing, fishing. Office: 368 Baker St. Residence: 603 W. Grand Boul.

DAVIS, Manly D., lawyer; born, Pontiac, Mich., Mar. 29, 1879; son of Daniel L. and Isabel (Wilson) Davis; educated in public and high schools, Pontiac; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1901; married, Feb. 20, 1907, Ella Poppleton, of Birmingham, Mich.; 1 daughter, Mary Isabel. Engaged in timber and mining business, State of Durango, Mex., 1901-6; returned to Detroit, 1906, and organized Evergreen Cemetery, of which is secretary; vice-president and attorney International Timber Co., of Durango, Mex.; vice-president Huahua- pan Mining Co. of Durango. Owner of stock farm at Bloomfield Hills, Mich. Democrat. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Com- merce, Michigan State Bar Association, Asso- ciation Bar City of Detroit. Mason, K. T., Shriner; member B. P. O. Elks. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Automobile. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 601 Majestic Bldg. Resi- dence: Bloomfield Hills, Mich.

DAVIS, Samuel H.; moved to Port Burrell, Ont., Can.; see Vol. 1908.

DAVISON, Clement A., carriage materials; born, Nov. 5, 1849; died, Feb. 24, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

DAVOCK, Harlow Palmer, lawyer; born, Mar. 11, 1848; died, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

DAY, Edgar P., resident manager American Exporter; born, Chicago, Apr. 5, 1870; son of Florance Perdue and Mary (VanCourt) Day; public school education; married, Omaha, Neb., Nov. 4, 1901, Gertrude D. Foote, of Rockford, Ill. Began active career, 1888, and continued for 10 years, with Avery Manufac- turing Co., of Peoria, Ill., manufacturers agri- cultural implements (father manager for same company in Omaha); became salesman Street Railways Advertising Co. of New York, 1898, and worked for the company in Baltimore, Philadelphia, New York and Boston; in 1905 became connected with the American Ex- porter, of New York, foreign trade service, publishers of English, Spanish, French and German export papers; spent 18 months in service of the company in San Francisco; rep- resentative in Detroit for same company since 1907. Progressive. Member Detroit Board of Commerce; member Iowa State Traveling Men's Association. 32° Mason; member Ori-

ental Lodge No. 240; Michigan Sovereign Con- sistory; also member Royal League, Chicago. Clubs: Wolverine Automobile, Detroit Ath- letic, Crystal Lake Boat. Recreations: motor- ing, fishing, boating. Office: 1032 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 30 Adelaide St., Detroit. Summer Residence: "Stony Point," Crystal Lake, Mich.

DAY, Robert H., transportation manager; born, Ogdensburg, N. Y., Apr. 14, 1858; son of David and Jean (Houston) Day; educated in Ogdensburg High School; married Corinne H. Smith, of Whitewater, Wis., June 16, 1880; 3 children: Mrs. Bessie L. Pearson, Lawrence E., Robert S. Began as general freight agent of the Port Huron, Sarnia & Duluth line of steamers, 1886; general western agent for lake and rail line, of the Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha R. R. at Washburn, Wis., 1890-92; traveling freight agent for New York, Ontario & Western and Rome, Water- town & Ogdensburg roads, in Michigan, Ohio and Indiana, 1892-1903; freight traffic man- ager for Caughey & Carran, members Detroit Board of Trade, 1904-8; secretary Detroit Traffic Association, 1909-Oct., 1910; the asso- ciation was then merged into the Board of Commerce and became the Transportation Bureau of Detroit Board of Commerce, of which he was manager until July 1, 1913; has since been secretary and manager of the Transportation Bureau of the Builders' and Traders' Exchange. Served as lieutenant Michigan National Guard, 1884-90. Democrat. Congregationalist. Member National Union. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: baseball, flower culture and fishing. Office: 3rd floor, Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 196 Euclid Ave. W.

DAY, Thomas Whitfield, automobiles; born, Mt. Clemens, Mich., Nov. 7, 1865; son of Thomas C. and Martha (Pischel) Patterson; name by birth Patterson, was adopted and assumed name of Day; educated in common schools; LL.B., University of Michigan, Law Department, 1894; married Emma Anderson, of Rising City, Neb., 1885; 2 children: Leslie W., Lillian. Reared on farm to 16; learned trade of wheelwright; bought out employer and conducted business on own account; later engaged in insurance and real estate business; county attorney at Butler County, Neb., 1895-97; in bond business at Omaha, Neb., 1897-1900; went to Kansas City, Mo., 1901, and be- came identified with auto business; located in Detroit, 1907; now president Day Auto- mobile Co. Progressive. Baptist. 32° Mason;

member Knights of Pythias, Woodmen of America. Clubs: Commercial, Wolverine Automobile. Editor since 1907 of Year Book Michigan Federation of Labor. Recreations: automobiling, boating, traveling. Office: 25 Milwaukee Ave. E. Residence: Addison Apts.

DE ACRES, Clyde H., superintendent department store; born, Burlington, Ia., Oct. 6, 1882; son of James H. and Belle (Houston) De Acres; educated in High School, Vinton, Ia.; Cornell College, Mt. Vernon, Ia.; married, Jan. 29, 1908, Zola Marietta, of Vinton, Ia. Began as clerk for W. Jervis & Co., dry goods, Vinton, continuing 3 years, then buyer for the Martin Dry Goods Co., Cedar Rapids, and for 2½ years with C. Denecke, Cedar Rapids; came to Detroit, 1910, as assistant merchandise manager, Crowley, Milner & Co., and has been superintendent since Sept., 1912. Served in Iowa National Guard 1887-1910, resigning as battalion adjutant; also served 4 months, 1899, in Havana, Cuba. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Spanish-American War Veterans, Knights of Pythias. Recreations: fishing, walking. Office: Crowley, Milner & Co. Residence: 962 Brush St.

DEAN, Charles Alfred; born, Detroit, 1854; son of Joseph and Henrietta (Heade) Dean; educated in Detroit High School; married, Oct. 8, 1878, Carrie E. Esselstyn, of Detroit; children: Mrs. Gertrude Dean Baker, Charles A., Jr. Began as messenger boy in Second National Bank, Detroit, 1872; engaged in business for self, 1881; president Pittman & Dean Co., coal and ice; vice-president Detroit Savings Bank, Old Detroit National Bank; director Detroit Trust Co., Elliott Taylor, Woolfenden Co., Detroit Fire and Marine Insurance Co. Trustee Grace Hospital. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit and Country. Office: 8 Adams Ave. W. Residence: 740 Cass Ave.

DEAN, Harry, railway official; born, Cornwall, Eng.; son of Edwin and Jane (Hendy) Dean; came to America in infancy; educated in public schools in Ontario, Can.; married at Kincardine, Ont., 1878, Jennie Dinning; 1 daughter, Maud F. (wife of Dr. W. J. Smith, of Cadillac, Mich.). Began active career, 1873, as telegraph operator in employ of the Great Western Ry., at London, Ont., and served in various capacities until 1885; in general freight department Grand Trunk Ry., Detroit, 1885-87; Michigan state agent Lehigh & Wabash Despatch, 1887-95; Wisconsin state

agent Flint & Pere Marquette Rd., 1895-1900; commercial agent same road and its successor, the Pere Marquette R. R., at Detroit, 1900-3; division freight agent Pere Marquette R. R., since 1903. Vice-president Railway Y. M. C. A. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Transportation of Detroit. Office: 712 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 48 Ferry Ave.

DEAN, Harry J., wall paper, etc.; born in Detroit, Nov. 24, 1867; son of James M. and Lucretia A. (Spain) Dean; educated in public and high schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1901, Gertrude Williams. Began business career in 1885 with firm of Dean, Godfrey & Co., and continued until 1898, when firm was reorganized as the Harry J. Dean Co., wall paper, painters and decorators, of which he is president and treasurer. Member Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Lake St. Clair Hunting and Fishing. Office: 193-197 Griswold St. Residence: 130 High St. W.

DEARTH, Elmer H., insurance; born, Sangerville, Me., June 6, 1859; son of Henry Leonard and Mary B. (Drake) Dearth; ancestors on father's side came to America from England in 1740, first settling in Maryland; educated in high school; Foxcroft Academy, Me., graduating, 1878; married, June 26, 1889, Nellie G. Doran, of St. Paul, Minnesota; children: Elizabeth, Josephine, Michael D. Taught school, 1879-80; newspaper work, on Bangor Daily Whig and Courier, 1880-82; moved to St. Paul, Minn., 1883; manager and editor Henderson Independent, 1884-6; proprietor and editor LeSeuer News, 1886-91. Appointed deputy insurance commissioner of Minnesota by Governor Merriam, 1889, and served 3 years; resigned to become connected with Equitable Life Assurance Society of New York; appointed by Governor Clough as insurance commissioner of Minnesota, 1897, for term of 2 years; at time of retirement, 1899, was president National Association of Insurance Commissioners; again appointed insurance commissioner by Governor Van Sant, Jan., 1901, and reappointed 1903; general agency insurance, St. Paul, 1905-12; secretary and general manager Michigan Workmen's Compensation Mutual Insurance Co., Detroit, since 1912. Republican. Congregationalist. Scottish Rite Mason, 32°, Knight Templar, Shriner; member Elks, Knights of Pythias. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreation: fishing. Office: Free Press Bldg. Residence: 57 Adams Ave. W.

DEDERICHS, Peter, architect; born, Detroit, Aug. 8, 1856; son of Peter and Elisabeth Dederichs; educated in Christian Bros. St. Mary's parochial school, Detroit. Has been engaged in business as architect since 1876; studied architecture in Europe in 1885. Was superintendent of construction for U. S. Custom House and Postoffice, Detroit, and general superintendent Wayne County Court House. Makes a specialty of Catholic churches, school houses, parochial residences, convents, academies, chapels and monasteries. Designed: St. Mary's Church, St. Bonaventura Church and Monastery, Our Lady of Sorrows Church and school buildings, St. Joseph's Commercial School, St. Albert's Rectory, St. Joseph's Rectory, Sacred Church and schools, Detroit; SS. Peter and Paul's Church, Ionia, Mich.; St. Joseph's Church, St. Mary's School, St. Joseph's Academy, Chapel and Chapel House, Adrian, Mich.; St. Michael's Church, Monroe, Mich.; Assumption Chapel and College, Sandwich, Ont.; SS. Peter and Paul's Church, Chattanooga, Tenn.; St. Peter's Church and Parochial School, St. Paul's Church, Fort Wayne, Ind.; St. John's Sister House, Jackson, Mich., etc. Catholic. Member Harmonie Society. Office: 501-502 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 204½ E. Grand Boul.

DE HAYES, Louis A., coal and coke; born, Detroit, June 9, 1884; son of Louis J. and Deliah (Reno) DeHayes; educated University of Detroit; unmarried. Began active career in employ of Calvert Sons, coal dealers, continuing, 1903-8; since in business as co-partner Sterling Coal Co. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights of Columbus, Catholic Mutual Benefit Association. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 152 Kercheval Ave. Residence: 241 E. Grand Boulevard.

DEIMLING, James F., engineer; born, Philadelphia, Nov. 18, 1867; son of Francis C. and Mary C. (Lovell) Deimling; educated in public schools of Philadelphia; married, Buffalo, N. Y., June 24, 1908, Gertrude Sover. Began railway service, 1886, in engineering department of the Missouri Pacific Ry., in Kansas, serving in various minor positions, 1886-90; assistant engineer Chicago & Western Michigan R. R. (now part of the Pere Marquette Rd.), 1890-97; with Cleveland Cliff Iron Mining Co., Marquette, Mich., as engineer, 1897-1904; track and division engineer Pere Marquette R. R., 1904-7, and chief engi-

neer Sept. 1, 1907-Oct., 1912; since engineer of construction Michigan Central R. R. Co. Member American Railway Engineers' Association. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Recreation: baseball. Office: Michigan Central Station. Residence: Addison Apts.

DEINZER, Frederick, upholstery; born, Bavaria, Germany, Dec. 23, 1826; son of F. G. and A. Deinzer; came to America, 1852; married, Detroit, July 23, 1853, Lizetta Stephal; 3 children: Frederick C., John B., Henrietta (Mrs. Henry Hanna). Has been engaged in upholstering business in Detroit since 1862; head of the firm of F. Deinzer & Son, established 1897, until Jan. 1, 1913; since president Deinzer Manufacturing Co. Democrat. Lutheran. Office: cor. Catherine and Hastings Sts. Residence: 1008 Meldrum Ave.

DE KAY, John Elmer, funeral director; born, Utica, Mich., Dec. 26, 1878; son of Samuel L. and Amelia (Barrie) DeKay; educated public schools, Mt. Clemens, Mich.; married, Apr. 16, 1903, Rose Weldon, of Chatham, Ont. Has engaged in undertaking business since beginning of active career; was for 5 years associated with Thomas V. Rutledge as DeKay & Rutledge; partner died in 1911, but business since conducted without change of firm name. Served as sergeant Co. K, 34th Mich. Vol. Inf., Cuban campaign, Spanish-American War, 1898. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Spanish War Veterans. Club: Mendelssohn. Recreations: fishing, dancing. Residence: 809 Kercheval Ave.

DELAMATER, DeWitt C., wholesale merchant, banker; born, Buellville, N. Y., Jan. 1, 1844; son of John and Phoebe O. (Buell) Delamater; educated in public schools of Manlius, N. Y., and Jackson, Mich.; married, Jackson Co., Mich., Jan. 1866, Kate Hewitt; 1 daughter, Belle (Mrs. D. C. Kay). Entered employ of Rice, Pratt & Co., hardware merchants, Jackson, 1874; was traveling salesman C. B. James & Co., Detroit, later succeeded by Buhl, Ducharme & Co.; was one of the organizers of Freeman, Delamater & Co., wholesale hardware, 1890; was its secretary and treasurer until 1900; president same company, 1900-10; firm name changed, May 12, 1910, to Delamater Hardware Co., of which he has since been president. Also president Detroit Savings Bank; secretary Buhl Stamping Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreation: farming. Office: 8-10 Woodward Ave. Residence: 937 2nd Ave.

DELBIDGE, Charles Fisher, lawyer; born, Manistee, Mich., Nov. 11, 1876; son of James and Ellen Jane (Fisher) Delbridge; educated at Nichols and Cass public schools, Detroit, to 1891; Detroit High School, graduating 1895; University of Michigan, Literary Department, graduating, B.L., June, 1899; Law Department, same university, graduating, LL.B., 1901; married, May 10, 1910, Florence E. More, of Springfield, Mass.; 1 daughter, Virginia. Auditor, 1901, and later secretary, director and treasurer of the Municipal Water, Light & Power Co., of Mackinac Island. Began practice of law in office of John W. Beaumont, Detroit, October, 1901; associated with Orla B. Taylor, since July, 1902. Director Detroit Steel Cooperage Co., Enameled Glass Package Co. Member Assn. Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Sigma Chi fraternity. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Yachtsman, University. Recreations: boating and riding. Office: 14 Butler Bldg. Residence: Grosse Pointe Village.

DELBIDGE, Jay James, physician; born, Detroit; son of James B. and Ellen J. (Fisher) Delbridge; educated in public and high schools, Detroit, and at Detroit College of Medicine, degree of M.D., 1893; married at Detroit, Oct., 1897, Mary J. Jamieson; 2 children: Helen, Alice. Began practice in Detroit, 1893; practiced in St. Clair Co., 1894 and 1895, returning to Detroit, 1896, where he has since continued; member staff Woman's Hospital. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Club: Detroit Boat. Office: 894 Woodward Ave. Residence: 57 E. Philadelphia Ave.

DE LISLE, Frank Alexander, contractor; born, Toledo, O., Aug. 17, 1882; son of Peter B. and Adaline (Peyette) De Lisle; educated in public schools of Toledo and Delray, Mich.; University of Michigan; married, Feb. 9, 1907, Edith A. Wheeler, of Detroit; 1 son, Ransom B. Formerly connected with the Solvay Process Co. and the Century Concrete Block Co.; president DeLisle & Cooper, general contractors, since 1909. Member Detroit Engineering Society. Club: Wolverine Auto. Recreation: yachting. Office: 37 Campau Bldg. Residence: 182 California Ave.

DE MAN, Florimond, president De Man Bros. Co.; born, Ghent, Belgium, Aug. 16, 1843; son of Peter and Marie (Houtsagher) De Man; educated at Athenæum and University, Ghent, receiving diploma of Engineer

of Arts and Manufactories; married at Brussels, Belgium, Sept. 26, 1891, Leonie Maenhaut; 1 daughter, Florine. Came to America, 1872, and entered service of Michigan Central R. R. as engineer and draughtsman; engaged in sash and door business in partnership with C. P. Rabaut, of Detroit, 1875; entered into partnership with his brother, Alphonse, in same line of business, 1882; bought out brother's interest July 17, 1900, and continued under firm name of De Man Bros., which was incorporated Mar. 28, 1906, as De Man Bros. Co., retail dealers in sash, doors, etc. Republican. Catholic. Office: 416 Maybury Grand Ave. & M. C. R. R. Residence: 551 Maybury Grand Ave.

DE MARINGH, Albert Franz, engineer; born, Luxembourg, Sept. 20, 1878; son of Caspard and Marie (Limbourg) de Maringh; educated College of Luxembourg; University of Liege, Belgium; University (Technical High School), Charlottenburg-Berlin, Germany; married, Berlin, Germany, Dec. 1907, Therese Engell. Came to America, Dec., 1908; with the Bosch Magneto Co., New York City, 1908-10; engineer for Marburg Bros., New York, 1910-12; since manager Detroit office of Marburg Bros., Inc., manufacturers of auto supplies. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: Goldberg Bldg., Woodward and Warren Aves. Residence: 508 Cass Ave.

DENBY, Edwin, lawyer, ex-congressman; born, Evansville, Ind., Feb. 18, 1870; son of Charles and Martha (Fitch) Denby; educated in Evansville High School, University of Michigan, LL.B., Law Department, 1896; married, Mar. 18, 1911, Miss Marion Bartlett Thurber, of Detroit; 1 son, Edwin, Jr. Went to China, 1885, with his father, then U. S. minister; joined Chinese Imperial Maritime Customs Service, June, 1887, and served 7 years; returned to U. S., 1894; resigned from customs service, 1897. Admitted to bar in Michigan, 1896, and has since practiced in Detroit; member law firm of Chamberlain, May, Denby & Webster since 1907; vice-president Federal Motor Truck Co.; director National Bank of Commerce; treasurer Hupp Motor Car Co.; president Detroit Zoölogical Society. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association, Lawyers' Club, Detroit Board of Commerce. Gunner's mate U. S. Navy, war with Spain. Elected to Michigan legislature, 1902; member of Congress, 1st District, 1905-11; elected charter commissioner-at-large for City of Detroit, Apr. 7, 1913. Repub-

lican. Episcopalian. Mason (Oriental Lodge). Member Phi Delta Phi. Clubs: Detroit, Country, University, Yondotega, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic, Huron Mountain Hunting and Fishing. Recreations: shooting and fishing. Office: 1406 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 739 Jefferson Ave.

DEPEW, Sherman Lawrence, treasurer and general manager The Pingree Co.; born, Detroit, Aug. 8, 1880; son of Lawrence and Frances L. (Copeland) Depew; nephew of ex-Senator Chauncey M. Depew, of New York; educated St. Paul's School, Detroit; A.B., Yale, 1904; married, Nov. 24, 1906, Hazel H. Pingree, daughter of late H. S. Pingree, ex-governor of Michigan; 1 daughter, Frances Pingree. Engaged in automobile business, 1904-8; became connected with The Pingree Co., shoe manufacturers, 1908, and now treasurer and manager same; director Lozier Automobile Co., Paige Automobile Co. Member Detroit Light Guard. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, Country, Bloomfield Hills Country. Office: 102-104 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 835 Jefferson Ave. E.

DESNER, Frederick, manufacturer of boilers; born, Prussia, Sept. 21, 1850; son of Frederick and Maria Desner; came to America with parents, 1858; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1891, Catherine Nede. Began learning boiler making in employ of Buchanan & Carrol, Apr., 1865; then was connected with the Dry Dock Boiler Works for 8 years; assisted in organizing the East End Boiler Works, 1885, and has since been senior member of the firm. Republican. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Recreations: boating, automobiling. Office: 11-19 St. Aubin Ave. Residence: 253 E. Grand Boul.

DES ROCHES, Ernest R., superintendent D. M. Ferry & Co.; born, Detroit, Aug. 2, 1863; son of Romuald B. and Margaret M. (Gregory) Des Roches; educated in public and high schools, Detroit; married, Oct. 23, 1890, Josephine Welz, of Detroit (she died, Nov. 16, 1902); 3 children: Victor E., Donald W., Philip W. Entered employ of D. M. Ferry & Co., as office boy, 1879; advanced through various positions until 1898, when was appointed as superintendent, an office he now holds; also manager of the D. M. Ferry & Co. Canadian branch at Windsor, Ont. Republican. Baptist. Member Detroit Board of Com-

merce. Recreation: travel. Office: D. M. Ferry & Co. Residence: 238 E. Ferry Ave.

DeSTEIGER, Albert; see Vol. 1908.

DETECHON, Paul C.; see Vol. 1908.

DEUEL, Charles Colver, manufacturer sheet metal and autogenous welding; born, Detroit, Nov. 30, 1856; son of Thorne and Mary (Lord) Deuel; descended from William DeVillie, a French Huguenot, who settled in Duxbury, Mass., 1640; educated Olivet College, Mich.; graduated from Mayhew's Business College, Detroit, and afterward a teacher in same; married, Oct. 6, 1881, Lillias Walker, of Detroit (she died, Jan. 14, 1892); 2nd, Sept. 2, 1896, Jane M. Miller, of Grand Rapids; children of first marriage, Arthur W., Margaret C. Began active career as member of firm of James Walker & Co., plumbers' supplies, continuing until 1904; in business for self as the Charles C. Deuel Co., manufacturers in sheet metal, also welding and cutting metals, by oxy-acetylene process, since July 1, 1905; Michigan agent Davis-Bournonville apparatus. Republican. Baptist. Club: Detroit Exchange. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 75 Jones St. Residence: 242 Alexandrine Ave. W.

DEVINE, Edward D., lawyer; born, Detroit, Dec. 15, 1872; son of Edward and Anna (Dorey) Devine; educated in grammar schools, Detroit; B.A., College (now University) of Detroit, 1893, M.A., 1895; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1895; married, Apr. 15, 1900, Cornelia Rachford, of Detroit; children: Alan R., Warren D., Josephine D. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1895, and since in practice in Detroit; associated with Judge Connolly, until 1905; with Emil W. Snyder as Devine & Snyder since 1908. Deputy county clerk, Wayne County, 1899-1905. Republican. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreation: motor boating. Office: 827 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 335 Cadillac Ave.

DE VISSER, John Henry, sales engineer; born, Kalamazoo, Mich., Nov. 8, 1884; son of John and Lina C. (Smith) DeVisser; graduated Kalamazoo High School, 1902; Kalamazoo College (1 year) 1902-3; University of Michigan, 1903-7, B.S. in Mechanical Engineering, 1907; unmarried. In charge of Inspection Department, Standard Accident Insurance Co., Detroit, June 1, 1908-Feb. 15, 1910; partner and sales engineer, The Coon-DeVisser Co. since Feb. 15, 1910. Member Boiler Board of Rules, Detroit, since 1911.

Presbyterian. Member Sigma Xi, Tau Beta Pi, Detroit Engineering Society, Sigma Chi. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1924-1925 Ford Bldg. Residence: 70 Euclid Ave. W.

DEVLIN, George Albert, manufacturer; born, Toronto, Can., Dec. 21, 1855; son of William and Eleanor (James) Devlin; high school education and course in pharmacy, Toronto University; married at Toronto, Oct. 1, 1884, Caroline Munson; 3 children: Elinor Louise, Erle Edwin, Lyle Albert. In retail drug trade, Toronto, 1871-84; began manufacture Dent's Toothache Gum, 1884; removed to Detroit, 1888, and has since continued in the business as manufacturer and wholesaler. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Recreation: hunting. Office: 47 W. Larned St. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms.

DEVOE, James Edward, manager musical artists; born, Port Leyden, N. Y., May 24, 1880; son of Charles Martin and Nellie S. (Payne) Devoe; of Holland Dutch descent; married, Nov. 22, 1910, Elizabeth Adelaide Macgurn, of Detroit. Entered managerial business in 1904 by presenting visiting artists in Detroit concerts; has continued each season and also books artists in the Middle West; the Philharmonic Course is the outgrowth of this business. President Devoe-Moore Enterprises, Inc. (moving pictures). Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Rotary, Adcraft, Rufe Lot Camping. Recreations: tennis, fishing, hunting. Residence: 196 Blaine Ave.

DEWEY, Fred Gray, lawyer; born, Pontiac, Mich., Mar. 22, 1879; son of William A. and Mary E. (Gray) Dewey; A.B., University of Michigan, 1902; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1905; married, Apr. 5, 1913, Mabel E. Bacon, of Chelsea, Mich. Practiced in Detroit since 1905; member firm of Campbell & Dewey, since 1908. Member Sons of American Revolution, Lawyers' Club (Detroit). Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Detroit Athletic, University of Michigan Club. Recreation: sailing. Office: 610 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 218 Highland Avenue.

DEWEY, Victor Francis, vice-president and general manager Detroit City Gas Co.; born, Cambridge, Mich., Feb. 4, 1876; son of Albert Francis and Ellen Mary (Steves) Dewey; B.S., Adrian College, Mich., 1897; married, Dec. 21, 1898, Julia L. Myers, of Beaver Falls, Pa.; 1 child, Francis Myers. Began active career as

chemist of Detroit City Gas Co., Mar. 15, 1899, and continued successively as general foreman, assistant to superintendent, superintendent of manufacturing, superintendent of distribution, engineer and general superintendent to 1911; vice-president and general manager Grand Rapids Gas Co., 1911-June, 1913, also of Detroit City Gas Co. since June 1, 1913; director Grand Haven Gas Co., Coldwater Gas Co., Detroit City Gas Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Congregationalist. Member Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Mason (Blue Lodge, Consistory and Shrine). Clubs: Fellowcraft (Detroit), Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat, Bloomfield Country. Recreations: golf, hunting. Office: Gas Office Bldg. Residence: 124 Boston Boulevard E.

DEXTER, John Lloyd, wholesale flour dealer; born, Mattapoisett, Mass., Apr. 4, 1859; son of Moores R. and Mary A. (Purinton) Dexter; educated in public schools of Massachusetts; married, Boston, July 20, 1887, Emma Scroggs. Began active career with whaling merchant, at New Bedford, Mass., 1875; came to Detroit, 1882, and was bookkeeper and salesman for the Union Flour Mills Co., of Detroit, until 1886; since proprietor of John L. Dexter & Co., wholesale flour, etc. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Flour Men's Association (ex-president). Republican. Episcopalian. President Detroit Newsboys' Association; vice-president National Newsboys' Association. Mason. Club: Detroit Boat (commodore, 1904-6). Recreation: yachting. Office: 15 Atwater St. W. Residence: Addison Apts.

DEXTER, Russell E., manager Detroit office Midvale Steel Co.; born, Philadelphia, Aug. 13, 1877; son of Moses Walker and Ellen E. (Rawson) Dexter; educated public schools, Philadelphia; A.B., Princeton University, 1899; married, Oct. 24, 1905, Mary L. Smith, of Amherst, Mass.; one daughter, Doris. Began in employ of Yule & Carley Manufacturing Co., Newark, N. J., 1899, and continued 2 years; became connected, 1901, with the Midvale Steel Co., manufacturers of high grade steel; manager for the company in Detroit since June, 1909. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Princeton Alumni Association. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Indian Village. Recreation: tennis. Office: 1721 Ford Bldg. Residence: 152 Van Dyke Ave.

DEY, Hamilton, life insurance; born, Detroit, Apr. 11, 1849; son of Alexander Hamil-

ton and Augusta (Stewart) Dey; preparatory education in private schools; Ph.B., University of Michigan, 1872; married, Philadelphia, Nov. 18, 1891, Elizabeth G. Gray. Began active career, 1872, in employ of American National Bank; in 1885 became identified with the American Exchange National Bank, of which was cashier, 1889-1911; since secretary-treasurer Detroit Clearing House Association. Treasurer Michigan Workmen's Compensation Mutual Ins. Co. since 1912. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Michigan and American Bankers' associations, Michigan Bankers' Club. Clubs: Detroit, University, Old, Country. Recreation: golf. Office: 905 Free Press Bldg. Residence: Pasadena Apartments.

DEY, Herman; born, Detroit; son of Alexander Hamilton and Augusta (Stewart) Dey; educated in private schools, Canandaigua, N. Y.; married at Detroit, Charlotte O'Flynn. Began active career in employ of American National Bank; assistant cashier American Exchange National Bank, 1885-1910; manager Michigan Auxiliary Fire Alarm Co. until Feb., 1913; now treasurer United Amusement Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Michigan and American Bankers' associations. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Yondotega, Bankers'. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 43-41 Broadway. Residence: 425 Jefferson Ave.

DIACK, Alexander Samuel, dentist; born, St. Clair, Mich., Nov. 20, 1868; son of Archibald Worden and Susan Irwin (Brown) Diack; educated Detroit public schools, Barstow, and high school; apprentice Marine Engine Construction in Detroit Dry Dock Engine Works, 1885-89; student Detroit College of Medicine, 1896-99, D.D.S., 1899; married, June 18, 1902, Grace Marie Hill, of Detroit. Served as chief engineer on lake steamers, 1893-96; in practice of dentistry, Detroit, since 1899. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Unitarian. Member Michigan State Dental Society, Delta Sigma Delta fraternity. Member Detroit Lodge No. 2, F. & A. M. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Curling. Recreation: study of social economics. Office: 512 Washington Arcade. Residence: 112 Collingwood Ave.

DICKERSON, Freeman Benjamin, publisher; born, Mecca, O., July 14, 1850; educated in country schools; Michigan State Agricultural College; Valparaiso (Ind.) Normal University. Married at Valparaiso, Ind., 1877, Mary M. Marshall; 1 daughter: Eloise (Mrs. H. N. Davock). Began active career at car-

penter's trade and teaching school; became solicitor for the Western Publishing House, Chicago, later general agent for same and manager for Michigan; entered business for himself as book publisher, 1888, and has continued as F. B. Dickerson Co., of which is president. Republican. Appointed by Governor Rich member State Board of Fish Commissioners, 1894, and served under four governors; appointed postmaster of Detroit by President McKinley, 1897, and reappointed by President Roosevelt, 1902, serving until 1906. Originator of the Society of First Class Postmasters; chairman 1st District Republican Congressional Committee four terms. Member Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Detroit Golf, Rainbow Fishing, Duck Lake Hunting. Recreation: fishing. Office: 54-56 Lafayette Ave. Residence: 33 Leicester Ct.

DICKINSON, Alfred, insurance; born, Detroit, Nov. 16, 1880; son of Julian G. and Clara M. (Johnson) Dickinson; educated Central High School, Detroit; Columbia College, New York; graduated Detroit Business University; unmarried. Studied law with Julian G. Dickinson; afterwards was connected with the Burroughs Adding Machine Co. and The National Bank of Commerce, Detroit; secretary and treasurer since Apr. 1, 1911, Bennett, Root & Dickinson, Inc., general insurance. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Progressive. Congregationalist. Member Lambda Sigma. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Town, Y. M. C. A. Office: 1010-1021 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 40 West Canfield Ave.

DICKINSON, Don McDonald, ex-Postmaster-General; born, Port Ontario, Oswego Co., N. Y., Jan. 17, 1846; son of Col. Asa C. and Minerva (Holmes) Dickinson; removed to Michigan, 1848; educated public schools and by private tutors; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1867; married, June 15, 1869, Frances L., daughter of Dr. Alonzo Platt, of Michigan; children: Frances C. (Mrs. George H. Barbour, Jr.), Don McDonald, Jr. In general practice in the West, New York and Washington, since 1867; chairman Democratic State Committee, 1876; member Democratic National Committee, 1880-85; Postmaster-General in cabinet of President Cleveland, 1887-89; chairman Democratic National Campaign Committee, 1892; tendered and declined cabinet position, 1893; senior counsel of U. S. before International High Commission on Bering Sea claims, under Fur Seal Arbitration, 1896-97;

member of Court of Arbitration, to adjust controversy between U. S. and Republic of Salvador, 1902. Ex-president and trustee Detroit Museum of Art; vice-president Jefferson Memorial Association; president Senator McMillan Memorial Association. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Director First National Bank. Member American Historical Association, American Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit (ex-president), Chi Psi, etc. Clubs: Pilgrims (London), Manhattan, National Democratic, The Pilgrims (New York), Huron Mountain (Chicago), Detroit (ex-president), Bankers', Detroit Boat, University, Country (Detroit). Recreation: literature. Residence: Trenton, Mich.

DICKINSON, Don McDonald, Jr., real estate; born, Detroit, May 12, 1890; son of Don M. and Frances L. (Platt) Dickinson; educated Barstow School, Detroit, 1897-99; Detroit University School, 1899-1907; The Hotchkiss School, Lakeville, Conn., 1907-9; also under tutelage; married, Jan. 3, 1914, Rowena Hunt Croul, daughter of William Rochester and Eloise P. (Hunt) Croul. Began as assistant in the purchasing department of the Michigan Copper and Brass Co. of Detroit, Jan. 1, 1910; became connected with Hannan Real Estate Exchange, Sept. 1, 1911; started out for self under the name of Dickinson Real Estate Exchange, associating in business with him several men from the Hannan Exchange and Stormfeltz-Lovely Co. Recreations: baseball, golf. Office: 23 Campau Bldg. Residence: 1847 Jefferson Ave.

DICKINSON, George M., probation officer; born, Caseville, Mich., Jan. 9, 1883; son of Andrew M. and Caroline (Nelson) Dickinson; educated Battle Creek High School, 10th grade; Michigan Business and Normal College, Battle Creek; married, June 21, 1913, Barbara Elizabeth Walsh. Clerk Old Nat. Bank, Battle Creek, till Jan., 1908; teller, 1st National Bank, St. Ignace, Mich., till Oct., 1910; office manager Ray Chemical Co., Detroit, 1910-12; deputy treasurer State Central Committee National Progressive Party, to Dec., 1912; probation officer Detroit Police Courts since Dec. 15, 1912; treasurer Advance Bldg. Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Methodist. Mason; member Knights of Pythias. Office: Municipal Bldg. Residence: 1966 2d Ave.

DICKINSON, Horace Hills, Sr., builders' supplies; born, Detroit, June 24, 1853; son of

Moses Field and Maria L. (Wesson) Deikman; educated public schools, Detroit; married at Detroit, July 11, 1877, Lucy S. L. Deikman, of Goderich, Ont.; 7 children: Milton W., Horace H., Jr., Forest R., Howard C., Lucy F., Mabel E., Thomas P. Traveling salesman for Edson, Moore & Co., Detroit, 11 years; engaged in hardware business, 1893, and later in builders' supplies; sold out hardware branch of the business, 1908, and since deals in builders' and pavers' supplies, under title of H. H. Dickinson & Co., of which is president. Formerly school inspector and member Board of Estimates. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Builders' and Trades' Exchange. Mason, Maccabees, I. O. O. F. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 422 Grand River Ave. Residence: 345 National Ave.

DICKINSON, Julian G., lawyer; born, Hamburgh, N. Y., Nov. 20, 1843; son of William and Lois (Sturtevant) Dickinson; educated at Collins Center, Erie Co., N. Y., and union schools of Jonesville and Jackson, Mich., up to 1862; University of Michigan, 1865-66; married at Detroit, June 25, 1878, Clara Matilda Johnson; 5 children: Alfred, Julian, Philip S., Stanley R., Clara J. Enlisted as private, Co. I, 4th Michigan Vol. Cavalry, July 10, 1862; sergeant, Sept. 25, 1863; sergeant major, Mar. 31, 1864; 1st lieutenant and adjutant of the regiment, July 15, 1864; breveted captain U. S. Volunteers, May 10, 1865; commissioned captain, Co. I, 2d Michigan Cavalry, July 10, 1865; served three years in cavalry corps, Army of the Cumberland, under Buell, Rosecrans, Thomas, Grant, Sherman and with James H. Wilson's Cavalry Corps, Military Division of Mississippi. Admitted to the bar, 1866; member of law firm of Dickinson & Burt, Detroit, 1868-69, and firm of Dickinson & Dickinson, 1869-74; practiced alone, 1874-1913, since associated with his son Philip. Member American Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit. Republican. Methodist. Mason, R. A., Knight Templar. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Office: 817 Ford Bldg. Residence: 40 Canfield Ave. W.

DIEDERICH, Charles J.; born, Detroit, July 31, 1858; son of John and Catherine (Fellrath) Diederich; educated in Detroit public and parochial schools, Prof. Patterson's Classical and Mathematical School, and Bryant & Stratton Business College; married at Detroit, 1888, Elizabeth Krantz; 3 sons: John W., Carl F., Paul E. Entered shops of The

Huettelman & Cramer Co., 1874, and learned trade of machinist; then traveled throughout the United States as machinist and mechanical engineer; spent twelve years in Chicago, ten of which were as superintendent Fred W. Wolf & Co.; returned to Detroit, 1902, and became superintendent of The Huettelman & Cramer Co.'s plant; vice-president and general manager of the company, 1906-8; superintendent with C. C. Wormer Machinery Co., 1908-11; superintendent Glass Enameled Package Co., 1911-12; since sales engineer on own account. Member National Association of Engineers. Member B. P. O. E. Recreation: fishing. Office: 713 Free Press Bldg. Residence: 915 E. Grand Boul.

DIEDRICH, Albert B., painter and decorator; born, Detroit, Jan. 10, 1882; son of William, Sr., and Anna (Hark) Diedrich; educated public schools, Detroit; unmarried. Began active career, 1897, in business founded by father, 1883; admitted to firm, 1909, as partner William Diedrich & Sons, painters and decorators, etc. Republican. Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Builders' and Traders' Exchange, Employers' Association of Detroit. Recreations: baseball, fishing. Office: 680 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 735 E. Grand Boul.

DIEDRICH, William, Sr., senior member William Diedrich & Sons; born, Stettin, Germany, Feb. 28, 1856; educated in public schools of Germany; married, 1882, Anna Hark, of Detroit; children: Albert B., William, Jr., Lucy, George, Florence, Anna, Frederick, Roland. Learned trade of painter and decorator in Germany; came to Detroit, 1878, and entered employ of Dean and Godfrey; started for self as painter and decorator, Apr., 1883; admitted his 2 sons to partnership in the business, 1909. Director Cadillac Theatre, Detroit Paint Co. Republican. Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Employers' Association of Detroit, Builders' and Traders' Exchange, Master Painters' and Decorators' Association. Member B. P. O. Elks. Recreation: traveling. Office: 680 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 735 E. Grand Boul.

DIEDRICH, William, Jr., wall paper, decorating, etc.; born, Detroit, Jan. 19, 1889; son of William and Anna (Hark) Diedrich; educated Detroit public schools; married, June 26, 1907, Gertrude Galbrath, of Brantford, Ont., Can. Has been connected since 1897 with business established by father; admitted as member firm of William Diedrich &

Sons, 1909. Independent Republican. Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Builders' and Traders' Exchange, Employers' Association of Detroit. Mason and Odd Fellow. Recreations: fond of all general sports. Office: 680 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 735 E. Grand Boul.

DIEFENDORF, Harry Goodrich, automobiles; born, Erie, Pa., Jan. 25, 1879; son of Ezra and Emma (Goodrich) Diefendorf; graduated Erie High School, 1897; B.S. of E., University of Pennsylvania, 1901; married, Dec. 14, 1905, S. Edna Burton, of Erie, Pa.; 1 daughter: Mary Margaret. Engaged in newspaper work in Philadelphia, 1901 and 1902; in real estate business in Muskogee, Okla., 1903; treasurer and manager Bay State Machine Co., Erie, Pa., 1904-7; manufacturers' agent, New York, 1908-10; treasurer and manager Gray Motor Co., Detroit, since Mar., 1910. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Society of Automobile Engineers, Phi Delta Theta fraternity. Mason; member B. P. O. Elks. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Bloomfield Hills Country, Detroit Motor Boat. Author: The Gasoline Engine—Marine and Stationary, 1912. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: Gray Motor Co., McLean and Oakland Aves. Residence: 220 Edison Ave.

DIEHL, Fred Hayes, purchasing agent; born, Akron, O., Nov. 20, 1877; son of William H. and Mary Ellis (Sissler) Diehl; educated public schools, Akron; married, Frances K. Parkhill, of Kent, O., Oct. 7, 1903. In employ of American Cereal Co., 1 year; with B. F. Goodrich & Co., manufacturers of tires, 8 years; in business for self in Kent, O., 1½ years, and later engaged in mining in Mexico; came to Detroit, 1907, and entered service of Ford Motor Co., purchasing agent of the company since 1911. Served in Ohio National Guard, 4 years; participated in Cuban campaign, Spanish-American War. Republican. Protestant. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason, K. T., Shriner. Clubs: Feltowercraft, Wolverine, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: Ford Motor Co. Residence: 149 California Ave.

DIETERLE, Hugo F., hay and grain dealer; born, Ida, Monroe County, Mich., June 14, 1876; son of Conrad and Elizabeth (Brown) Dieterle; educated Bishop School, Detroit; Detroit Business University, graduating 1895; married, May 16, 1899, Florence O. Diener, of Detroit; 2 children: Ralph D., Elmer C. Be-

gan active career in employ of Harris & Fintchey, produce, continuing 5½ years; with the Good Luck Clothing Co., 2 years; then with Lichtenberg & Son, hay and grain, 6 years; in business on own account as H. F. Dieterle Co., since 1911. Republican. Evangelical. Member Detroit Board of Trade. Member Loyal Order of Moose. Recreations: automobiling, fishing, hunting. Office: Mack Ave. and Michigan Central Belt Line. Residence: 1171 E. Grand Boul.

DIETRICH, Gustav, bonds; born, Muskegon, Mich., Aug. 6, 1865; son of Ferdinand and Elizabeth (Zearmann) Dietrich; educated in public schools of Muskegon; married at Agnew, Mich., Dec. 26, 1891, Ella L. Adams; children: Karl, Paul. Member of firm of Lambrecht, Kelly & Co., real estate, loans and insurance; also treasurer German American Loan and Trust Co.; director Union Casualty Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Masonic order, Knights of Pythias, Harmonie Society. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 75 Griswold St. Residence: 150 Hancock Ave. W.

DIETZ, Henry C., brewer; born, May 16, 1861; died, Aug. 16, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

DIETZ, John G., manufacturer of brass goods; born, Detroit, Feb. 2, 1868; son of John C. and Theresa (Katus) Dietz; educated in public schools of Detroit and at Goldsmith's Business University; unmarried. Began active career in office of old Frontier Iron Works, 1882, and continued for sixteen years; assisted in organizing the Capitol Brass Works, brass founders and finishers, 1898, in which he has since continued; also secretary Capitol Transportation Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Former member Detroit City Greys and Detroit Light Guard. Club: Elks (Detroit). Office: cor. Chene and Franklin Sts. Residence: 686 E. Grand Boul.

DINER, Francis James, manufacturer; born, Oshawa, Can., Oct. 22, 1869; son of William and Emeneline (Pellow) Diner; educated public schools, London, Can.; married, Apr. 25, 1893, Lydia E. Dumont, of Pentwater, Mich.; one daughter, Mary Emeneline. Began active career as shipping clerk and bookkeeper at London, Ont., with Wortman & Ward Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of pumps and churns; then became bookkeeper London Foundry Co., continuing until 1890; came to Detroit, 1890, and was bookkeeper for Fletcher Hardware Co., 1890-94; since June 15, 1894, superintendent and member board of directors

Jenks & Muir Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of iron and brass bedsteads, mattresses, spring beds and cotton comforters, also wholesale dealers in feathers. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Methodist. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: fishing and hunting. Office: 1441 Hastings St. Residence: 240 Chicago Boul.

DINGEMAN, Harry J., lawyer; born, Detroit, July 27, 1881; son of John F. and Gertrude (Jeup) Dingeman; educated at St. Joseph's Catholic School, Detroit, 1887-93; St. Joseph's Commercial College, 1893-6; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1903; married at Detroit, June 25, 1907, Bessie A. Schafer; one daughter, Marian Elizabeth. Began as errand boy for Arthur & Philbrie, photographers, 1895; later stenographer; member law firm of May & Dingeman since June 8, 1903; secretary Simpson Fibre Tire Co. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Republican. Member City Council since Jan. 14, 1913 (chairman Committee on Liquor Regulation). Member Theta Lambda Phi, Modern Woodmen of America, Detroit College of Law Alumni Association. Clubs: Lawyers', German American Association. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 623-625 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 352 Montclair Ave.

DINGWALL, George, real estate; born, July 22, 1844; son of Alexander and Jeanette (Jack) Dingwall; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1865, Phoebe Renz; one son, Harrie R. Was obliged at an early age to learn to support himself; at 18 (1862) gave up business interests and enlisted as private in Co. A, 24th Michigan Volunteer Infantry, serving through entire Civil War; promoted successively to corporal, sergeant and lieutenant; engaged in many battles and was severely wounded in Battle of the Wilderness, May 5, 1864; mustered out of service at Springfield, Ill., June, 1865. Returned to Detroit and became member Detroit police force; then appointed letter carrier; was in grocery business for self; served as U. S. gauger and U. S. collector of internal revenue; in partnership with Collins B. Hubbard, real estate, as Hubbard & Dingwall, 1884-1901, since alone. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Republican. Alderman 1st Ward, 1889, 2d Ward, 1897. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 301 Wayne County Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 38 Philadelphia Ave. W.

DITTRICH, Emil Charles, furrier; born, Rowell Pinde, The Punjab, British East

Indies, May 11, 1859; son of Charles and Louisa (Schoenewolff) Dittrich; educated schools of Hanover, Germany; married, Feb. 15, 1885, Catherine M. Douerheim, of New York; 3 sons: Francis C., Harold E., Alfred W. Came to America, 1879; removed from New York to Detroit, 1883; with Walter Buhl & Co., furriers, Detroit, 8 years; organized firm of Ashbaugh & Dittrich, furriers, 1894; bought out partner, 1906, and firm name became E. C. Dittrich & Co.; has since continued as senior partner same. Recreation: gardening. Office: 8 Witherell St., nr. cor. of Woodward Ave. Residence: 157 Kirby Ave. West.

DITZLER, Peter M., president Advance Machine Co.; born, Milton, Pa., Oct. 25, 1853; son of John Frederick and Mary Ann (Smith) Ditzler; educated in district schools of Pennsylvania; married at Milton, Sept. 24, 1882, Malinda Belle Dildine. Learned trade of coach painting and continued for eighteen years; with Cary, Ogden & Co., color grinders, Chicago, 1887-91; with the Detroit White Lead Works, 1891-95, and with the Murphy Varnish Co., Newark, N. J., starting color plant, and superintending same, 1895-99; returned to Detroit and was again with the Detroit White Lead Works, 1899-1902; organized the Ditzler Color Co., 1902, president and general manager of the company until Mar. 1, 1913; now president Advance Machine Co., contracting machinists. Mason. Protestant. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 654 Franklin Ave. Residence: 3079 W. Grand Boul.

DIXON, Sidney B., packer; moved to California; see Vol. 1908.

DIXON, William Frederick, dealer in chandeliers; born, Detroit, Nov. 5, 1885; son of Frederick F. and Clara (Orr) Dixon; educated Detroit public schools, Detroit; Detroit Business College; married, Mar. 22, 1910, Ethel Burnett, of Detroit. Began business career with the Detroit City Gas Co.; then with the Ideal Light & Fixture Co. (chandelier store of the Detroit City Gas Co.), 68 Grand River Ave.; after this business was sold out to the Detroit Gas & Electric Co. he continued with new company for 4 years; assisted in organizing the Wiley & Dixon Chandelier Co., 1903, and since junior partner same. Mason. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 31-33 Broadway. Residence: 454 Pennsylvania Ave.

DODENHOFF, Peter C., physician; born, Detroit, Dec. 27, 1878; son of W. Peter and Matilda (Cole) Dodenhoff; M.D., Michigan

College of Medicine and Surgery, Detroit, 1901; married, Aug. 11, 1903, Huldah Koek, of Detroit; 1 son, Charles Frederick. In practice in Detroit since 1901; president Central Manufacturing Supply Co., manufacturers sanitary cleaning supplies. Presbyterian. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. 32° Mason, Consistory and Shrine. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreation: yachting. Office: 174 Rivard St. Residence: 172 Rivard Street.

DODGE, Frank H., sales promotion; born, Auburn, Georgia Co., O., Feb. 27, 1878; son Julius Herbert and Ella (Rice) Dodge; educated Hiram College, Hiram, O.; married, Jan. 17, 1900, Donni Crane, of Mantua, O.; 1 son, Frederick Crane Dodge. Began active career as a specialty salesman, continuing until employed as a salesman by Burroughs Adding Machine Co., Oct., 1902; was appointed a branch manager, about Feb., 1907; assistant general sales manager, Apr., 1908; general sales manager same company, Apr., 1910, a position he now holds. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Wolverine Auto. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: Burroughs Adding Machine Co., 2d and Burroughs Aves. Residence: 75 Lawrence Ave.

DODGE, John F., member of firm of Dodge Bros., brass founders; married; children: Winifred, Isabel. Vice-president Ford Motor Co. Member Board of Water Commissioners, 1905-10; appointed by mayor, 1913, member Detroit Street Railway Commission. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Yacht, Automobile. Office: Joseph Campau and Bismark Aves. Residence: 33 Boston Boul.

DOHANY, Frank H., lawyer; born, Southfield, Mich., Nov. 11, 1874; son of William and Bede (Egan) Dohany; educated in public schools, Michigan State Normal School, Ypsilanti, 1891-92, and Detroit College of Law, graduating, degree of LL.B., 1895; married at Detroit, Apr. 30, 1898, Blanche O'Neill; one daughter, Ethelwyn. Admitted to the bar, 1895, and practiced alone until 1899, when he admitted his brother, Charles E., to partnership as Dohany & Dohany, which still continues. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Lawyers' Club, Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Y. M. C. A. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Automobile, Wolverine Auto-

mobile. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1022-1026 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 37 Hague Ave.

DOHANY, J. Walter, lawyer; born, Farmington, Mich., Nov. 30, 1875; son of John and Mary (Fayne) Dohany; graduate Detroit College, A.B., and A.M.; Law Department, University of Michigan, LL.B., 1895; post-graduate work, Yale University Law School, 1899; married, Sept. 5, 1908, Eugenie Mathis, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Shirley. Began practice in Detroit, 1900; assistant corporation counsel City of Detroit, 1903-8; attorney for the Board of Education of the City of Detroit, 1904-8; assistant general attorney Michigan Central R. R., since 1909; member firm of Dohany & Hersch since 1912. Vice president Cunningham Auto Co.; director Druggists' Co-operative Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Member for six years of Michigan State Naval Brigade. Democrat; secretary Democratic Congressional Committee 1st District of Michigan, 1900-5. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: yachting, automobiling. Offices: 329 Majestic Bldg. and Michigan Central Terminal. Residence: 207 Commonwealth Ave.

DOHANY, William Arnold, pharmacist; born, Farmington, Mich., Feb. 4, 1864; son of John and Mary A. (Fayne) Dohany; B.S., Michigan Agricultural College, Lansing, 1884; Ph.C., University of Michigan, 1887; married, June 3, 1890, Maggie E. Fitzpatrick, of Detroit; 7 children: James, Mary, John, Florence, Grace, William W., Joseph. In practice of pharmacy in own name since 1891; operated printing office 8 years and electric light plant 5 years; sold printing and lighting plants; administrator of estates. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Catholic. Vice-president Druggists' Coöperative Association; president Michigan Board of Pharmacy. Member Knights of Columbus, C. M. B. A., National Union, B. P. O. Elks. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 693 Michigan Ave. Residence: 525 14th Ave.

DOHERMAN, John H., lawyer; born, Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin, Germany, Aug. 27, 1867; son of August and Sophia (Bergman) Dohrman; grammar schools, Germany; came to America, 1880; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1901; married, 1897, Catherine Steffens, of Chicago; children: Alice S., John C. Telegraph operator in service of the Western Union Telegraph Co., 1883-1901; admitted

to Michigan bar, 1901, and since in practice in Detroit. Democrat. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. 32° Mason, Odd Fellow. Member Harmonie Society. Recreation: country life. Office: 825 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 1237 E. Grand Boul.

DOHRMAN, Paul William, railway official; born, Germany, July 3, 1873; son of August and Sophia (Bergman) Dohrman; came to America, 1881; educated in Germany and in Detroit public schools; married, 1st, Detroit, 1889 Anna Beck (died, 1904); 2d, at Detroit, 1905, Marie Betzner; two children: Paul William, Jr., and Marie. Began active career in Detroit as a tow boy driving the extra horses on the old horse-car lines; then became a timekeeper, and in 1888 was appointed foreman of the car barns of the company; was made assistant division superintendent, division superintendent, and since 1904 has been assistant general superintendent of the Detroit United Railway. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Club: Detroit Transportation. Recreations: boating and athletic sports. Office: 12 Woodward Ave. Residence: 352 Helen Ave.

DONAHUE, Daniel, electrical contractor; born, Wayne County, Mich., Oct. 3, 1872; son of Michael J. and Bridget (English) Donahue; public school education; married, June 1, 1899, Anna Dacey, of Detroit; children: Helen, Raymond, Donald. Began active career in employ of Detroit Electrical Works; then with Fisher Electric Co., 1896-1900; member firm of Donahue & Shoebottom, electrical contractors, since 1900. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Roman Catholic. Member Detroit Employers' Association, Detroit Builders' Exchange. Member Knights of Equity. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: automobiling and motor boating. Office: 84 Griswold St. Residence: 265 Porter St.

DONALD, J. Walker, passenger agent; born, Dec. 22, 1857; died, 1909; see Vol. 1908.

DONALD, William McI., physician; born, Allanburg, Ont., Can., Dec. 15, 1860; son of James and Martha (Oxboro) Donald; educated in Ontario public and high schools, McGill University and Detroit College of Medicine, graduating from the latter, degree of M.D., 1887; married at Detroit, Apr., 1890, Maude Douglas; 2 children: Douglas, Jean. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since May, 1887; professor of practice of medicine, Detroit College of Medicine; attending physician St. Mary's Hospital and Protestant Or-

phan Asylum. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Democrat. Presbyterian. Club: Detroit Boat. Office: 979 Jefferson Ave. Residence: Pasadena Apts.

DONALDSON, George, court stenographer; born, Livingston Co., Mich., Sept. 29, 1867; son of Samuel and Mary E. (Merrill) Donaldson; educated in public schools and High School, Bay City, Mich.; graduate Detroit College of Law, LL.B., 1898; married at Lansing, Mich., 1895, Jessie McGrath; children: Bryant W., Grace. Resident of Detroit since 1885; official stenographer Recorder's Court, 1894-99; official stenographer Wayne Circuit Court since 1899; practiced law, 1900-11. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Detroit Boat. Office: 1018 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 81 Hazelwood Ave.

DONALDSON, James H., retired merchant tailor; born, Brooklyn, N. Y.; son of James and Jane (McLean) Donaldson; educated in Detroit public schools; A.B., Detroit University, 1868; married, Charlotte A. Verhoeff, of Detroit, 1871. Began in merchant tailoring business in Detroit, founded by father in 1859, and conducted same, 1871-1911; now member Detroit Real Estate Board and interested in real estate. Trustee Highland Park Village 6 years; president of village one year, Senior elder of North Woodward Christian Church (Disciples of Christ) and deacon Central Christian Church, Detroit, 24 years. Republican. Mason. Residence: Algonac, Mich.

DONALDSON, John M., architect; born Sterling, Scotland, Jan. 17, 1854; son of John M. and Isabella (McNaughton) Donaldson; came to Detroit with parents, 1856; graduate Detroit High School; studied in architect's office, Detroit, in Polytechnic and Art Academy, Munich, and in Atelier "Andre," Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris; returned to United States, 1876. Married at St. Clair, Mich., Nov. 30, 1882, Mrs. C. G. Brush (nee Grosvenor); 3 sons: Fred F. Brush, Alexander G., Bruce M. Associated in practice with Henry T. Brush, Detroit, from 1876 until his death, 1879; member firm Donaldson & Meier since 1880, designers and supervisors of Union Trust Bldg., Penobscot Bldg., Washington Arcade, St. Clair Hotel, etc. Member of the board of directors American Institute of Architects (Michigan Chapter), Architectural League of America, National Sculpture Society, New York. President Detroit Museum of Art, De-

troit City Plan and Improvement Commission, National Council of Fine Arts, National Institute of Arts and Letters, National Sculpture Society (New York), Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Recreation: fishing. Office: 1314 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 115 Arden Park.

DONNELLY, Edward, lawyer; born, Detroit, July 2, 1878; son of John C. and Anna H. (Minton) Donnelly; educated in public schools of Detroit; Jesuit College, Detroit; Yale University, 1897-1901, degree of A.B., 1901; Law Department, University of Michigan, 1902-4, degree of LL.B., 1904. Unmarried. Admitted to the bar, 1904; member law firm of Donnelly, Lyster, Brennan & Munro. Catholic. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Tennis. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1702 Ford Bldg. Residence: 720 Jefferson Ave.

DONNELLY, John C., lawyer; born, Plympton, Can., Nov. 27, 1851; son of William and Eleanor (Boulger) Donnelly; educated in public schools of Canada, private schools of Canada and Michigan; University of Michigan (Law Department), 1871-73, degree of LL.B., 1873; married at Alpena, Mich., Sept. 1, 1875, Anna Minton; children: Laura M., Edward, William M., Anne M. Began practice in Detroit, July, 1873; became member of firm of Brennan & Donnelly, Oct. 1, 1873, title changed to Brennan, Donnelly & Van De Mark, 1891, and Donnelly, Lyster, Brennan & Munro, 1913. General counsel and director Detroit United Railway Co.; director and counsel Peninsular State Bank, and counsel for a number of corporations; member Michigan House of Representatives, 1878-80. Democrat. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, of which was president two years. Member Michigan state troops for eight years, successively as 2d lieutenant, 1st lieutenant, adjutant of regiment, and captain. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Country, Bloomfield Hills Country. Recreations: horseback riding, golf, hunting and farming. Office: 1702 Ford Bldg. Residence: Bloomfield Hills, Mich.

DONOVAN, Edmund W., life insurance; born, New York, Feb. 4, 1853; son of P. James and Julia Desmond (Sculley) Donovan; educated in public schools of New York; married at Flint, Mich., Feb. 25, 1884, Minnie E. Sullivan; 2 children: Marie J. (Mrs. W. P. Baier, of Monroe, Mich.), Percy James. Began active career as a fruit and produce

shipper and with the proceeds became a dealer on the New York Stock Exchange; removed westward and took up contracting and building, later becoming interested in the real estate and hotel business; began in the life insurance business in Detroit, 1887, and since 1899 has been general manager of the Ideal Reserve Life Association, with home offices in Detroit. Vice-president Associated Fraternities of America, 1908, president, 1909, member executive committee, 1910, national secretary and treasurer, 1911-12. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Catholic. Member Royal Arcanum, A. F. A., I. O. F. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 1401-1404 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 144 Alexandrine Ave. W.

DONOVAN, Joseph Wesley, lawyer; born, Toledo, O., Mch. 2, 1849; son of Michael and Rhoda (Chambers) Donovan; educated in public schools, Jonesville Academy, Hillsdale College and Ohio Law School; later studied in office of Hon. Fred A. Baker; admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court, 1870; married at Waterville, O., 1869, Nettie L. Brainard. Began practice in Detroit, 1870; was elected to the circuit bench of Detroit, 1894, and served continuously until 1912, since in practice. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association, Lawyers' Club. 32° Mason, K. P., Elk. Author: Modern Jury Trials and Advocates; Tact in Court; Speeches and Speech Making. Office: 715 Dime Bank Bldg. Residence: 24 Avery Ave.

DOOLEY, William Francis, president Detroit University; born, Chicago, March 30, 1872; son of John and Anna (Fleming) Dooley; educated grammar schools, Chicago; St. Ignatius College, Chicago; literature, Florissant, Mo., 2 years; philosophy and theory, St. Louis University; professor, St. Mary's College, Kan., 1898-1901, Detroit University, 1901-7; dean of department of arts and sciences, Creighton University, Omaha, 1907-11; president Detroit University since July, 1911. Member Society of Jesus. Member educational board of Nebraska State Teachers' Association, 1908-11. Recreation: walking. Residence: 363 Jefferson Ave., Detroit.

DORAN, Charles V., real estate; born, Wayne County, Mich., Oct. 21, 1868; son of Michael and Phoebe (Gates) Doran; educated in schools of Detroit and at University of Michigan; married at Detroit, 1905, Jennie Lumsden. Spent early years on farm in Wayne County; entered Detroit Brass Works,

1895, treasurer of the company January, 1903-9; since dealer in real estate on own account. Catholic. Recreation: home. Address: 151 Blaine Ave.

DORAN, Henry S., president Doran Phonograph Co.; born, Flint, Mich., Oct. 13, 1864; son of John and Mary (Foran) Doran; educated Flint public schools, Wright and Oshay Business College; married, Jan. 28, 1891, Nellie Doherty, of Detroit; 2 children: Margaret M., Harry W. In the shoe business at Flint and Saginaw until 1895; came to Detroit and engaged in same line until 1898; became connected with city treasurer's office, 1898, deputy city treasurer, 1905-6; city treasurer, 1906-7; city assessor, 1907-10; president Doran Phonograph Co. since June 30, 1910; president Co-operative Realty Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Catholic. Member B. P. O. Elks, Knights of Columbus, C. M. B. A. (grand secretary). Recreations: motoring and outdoor sports. Office: 45 Michigan Ave. Residence: 400 E. Grand Boulevard.

DOREMUS, Dwight B., salt; born, Jackson, Mich., Sept. 30, 1872; son of Thomas O. and Emily L. (Carr) Doremus; educated public schools, Jackson; married, Apr. 5, 1893, Corrina I. Mutchler, of Toledo; children: Harold B. (deceased), Thomas O. Began active career in employ of Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Ry., at Jackson and Toledo; then successively with Great Western Railway, Chicago; P. B. Loomis & Co., bankers, Jackson, Mich.; Withington & Cooley Manufacturing Co., S. B. & H. C. Collins, Standard Manufacturing Co., Armour & Co., all at Jackson. Came to Detroit in 1901 and engaged in the salt business; since 1907 has been identified with the salt industry principally in advisory capacity, to equalize transportation conditions. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Club: Rotary. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 616 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: Oakland County, Mich.

DOREMUS, Frank E., congressman; born, Venango County, Pa., Aug. 31, 1865; son of Sylvester and Sarah (Peake) Doremus; educated in public schools, Portland, Mich., and Detroit College of Law; admitted to bar before the Supreme Court of Michigan; married at St. Johns, June 26, 1890, Elizabeth Hatley. Established newspaper, 1885, The Portland Review, at Portland, Mich.; postmaster, Portland, 1895-99; came to Detroit, 1899, and has practiced law since 1901, dis-

posing of his newspaper interests, 1905. Member Michigan legislature, 1890-92; assistant corporation counsel, Detroit, 1903-7; city controller, June 1, 1907-10; member 62d and 63d Congresses (1911-15), 1st Michigan District. Democrat. Member Wayne County Bar Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Member of Knights of Pythias, Maccabees, Foresters, Harmonie Society. Recreation: fishing. Office: 1603 Ford Bldg. Residence: 93 Philadelphia Ave.

DORWELD, Harry F., wholesale jewelry; born, Detroit, Aug. 3, 1873; son of Henry F. and Sophia Dorweld; educated Detroit public schools and Bishop School; married, Aug. 10, 1897, Rose G. Burger, of Detroit; 2 sons: Harry F., Jr., and Edward E. Began active career as parcels boy at age of 12 for Farnsworth Shoe Co., located at that time where Majestic Bldg. now is; entered employ of Sam T. Fisk, ticket broker, 1888, continuing 3 years; in jewelry business with Frank S. Ring, 1891-1905; assisted in organizing the Luths-Dorweld-Haller Co., wholesale jewelers, 1905, and one-third owner same; visits retail trade in Michigan, Ohio and Indiana. Member B. P. O. Elks, United Council Travelers, Knights of Grip. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 68 Woodward Ave. Residence: 1068 Meldrum Ave.

DOTY, Gilbert Allan, druggist; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., Sept. 27, 1875; son of Alonzo Morgan and Augusta (Salzer) Doty; educated Ann Arbor public schools; Ph.C., University of Michigan, 1895; unmarried. Located in Detroit, 1895; assisted in organizing firm of Doty Bros. same year and still continues as partner; in charge of the Warren Ave. store of the firm since it was opened, 1898. Baptist. Office: 288 Warren Ave. W. Residence: 93 Warren Ave. E.

DOTY, Jephtha Wade, druggist; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., June 4, 1866; son of Alonzo Morgan and Augusta (Gardner) Doty; attended High School, Ann Arbor, to end of third year; then took pharmaceutical course at University of Michigan, graduating, 1886, degree of Ph.C.; unmarried. Began active career in Marine City, Mich., as clerk in drug store, for 1 year; clerked for Simons & Cooper for 6 years; entered business with brother in 1889, under title of Doty Brothers; secretary and treasurer Doty Land Co. Progressive. Baptist. Office: 781-783 Woodward Ave. Residence: 93 Warren Ave. E.

DOTY, Wirt P., pharmacist; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., June 4th, 1866; son of Alonzo M. and Augusta (Gardner) Doty; Ph.C., Pharmaceutical Department University of Michigan, 1886; married, Sept. 5, 1906, Lena D. Harris, of Ovid, Mich.; 1 child: Margaret De Folville. Began as pharmacist in employ of A. McFarland, Detroit, 1886, continuing two years; pharmacist J. S. Johnson & Co., Hudson, Wis., 1888-89; entered into partnership with J. W. Doty, Detroit, 1889, succeeded by Doty Bros., 1905; president Doty Land Co. Member Michigan Board of Pharmacy, 1896-1901. Baptist. Recreations: baseball, bowling. Office: 1905-1907 Woodward Ave. Residence: 1747 3d Ave.

DOUGLAS, Alex. G., manufacturer automobile and carriage hardware; born, Canada, July 11, 1869; son of William and Margaret (Guthrie) Douglas; educated public schools, Essex Co., Can.; married Oct. 4, 1894, Mary C. Goodman, of Essex Co.; 2 daughters: Mary Christine and Madeline Clara (both deceased). Began active career with Frederick Stearns & Co., later with Johnson & Allen, manufacturing chemists, total service of 4 years; was connected with Joseph N. Smith & Co., manufacturers automobile trimmings, 1894-1905; assisted in organizing Douglas & Lomason Co., 1905, and has since been president same, the company being manufacturers of automobile and carriage hardware, and metal specialties. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (City of the Straits Lodge). Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1295 Brooklyn Ave. Residence: 292 Commonwealth Ave.

DOUGLAS, Benjamin, civil engineer; born, Dec. 10, 1859; died, Dec., 1911; see Vol. 1908.

DOUGLAS, Charles, physician; born, Toronto, Ont., May 5, 1843; son of Peter and Rosannah (Bowles) Douglas; educated in public and high schools of Streetsville, Ont., to 1859; M.B., Toronto University, 1864; M.D., Ontario College of Physicians and Surgeons, 1870; married, Mary A. Busby, 1864; 4 daughters. Practiced in Oil Springs, 1864-67, and later in Toronto township; came to Detroit, 1876; professor of children's diseases and clinical medicine, Detroit College of Medicine; consulting physician to Harper Hospital. Member American Medical Association, Association of American Teachers of Diseases of Children, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies, Ohio State

Pediatric Society. Republican. Presbyterian. Office and Residence: 959 Jefferson Ave.

DOUGLAS, H. Arnett, sugar manufacturer; born, Arnett, Ark., Aug. 13, 1875; son of William C. and Martha (Arnett) Douglas; graduate Central University of Kentucky, 1899; married, Detroit, 1901, Grace Gilmore; 2 children: Richard Gilmore, Doris Alice. Began active career at Tiptonville and Memphis, Tenn., in cotton and cottonseed oil business; came to Detroit, 1903, and became secretary and treasurer of the Sanilac Sugar Refining Co., which was consolidated with the Michigan Sugar Co., 1906; now treasurer Michigan Sugar Co., which represents six sugar refineries in Michigan; also treasurer Minnesota Sugar Co.; vice-president Talbot-Irwin Coal & Lumber Co. (Detroit); treasurer Walker Gordon Farm Co., Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Methodist. Member Phi Delta Theta. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic, Underhill Fishing and Hunting. Recreations: golf, shooting and fishing. Office: 1008-1011 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 162 Virginia Park.

DOUGLAS, Samuel Townsend, lawyer; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., Aug. 2, 1853; son of Silas H. (professor University of Michigan) and Helen (Welles) Douglas; educated in public schools of Ann Arbor; graduate University of Michigan, 1873, post-graduate course in chemistry and medicine, same university, receiving post-graduate degree of Ph.B.; entered law offices of Douglas & Bowen, of which his uncle, Judge S. T. Douglas, was senior member, and was admitted to the bar, 1879; married, Detroit, 1891, Marion Dwight; children: David Dwight, Marion Howe. Has practiced in Detroit since 1879, first as junior member of the law firm of Douglas, Bowen & Douglas, later, upon retirement of Judge Douglas, in 1884, as Bowen, Douglas & Whiting, and during the last few years as Bowen, Douglas, Eaman & Barbour. President Ypsilanti Gas Co.; director Detroit Trust Co., Central Savings Bank, Beck Cereal Co., Ann Arbor Gas Co. Member American and Michigan State Bar associations, Association Bar City of Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Health since 1902, Detroit Board of Commerce, American Historical Society, Society of Colonial Wars, National Geographic Society, Chi Psi. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit (one of the organizers), Yondotega, Witenagemote, Country, Detroit Boat, Hunt, Huron Mountain. Recreations: golf, books (scientific), fishing.

Office: 1001 Ford Bldg. Residence: Grosse Pointe Village, Mich.

DOUGLASS, L. Kirke, treasurer American Brass & Iron Co.; born, Detroit, Apr. 15, 1878; son of James G. and Ada S. (Young) Douglass; educated Detroit grammar schools; graduated Detroit Central High School, 1897; A.B., University of Michigan, 1901; student Detroit College of Law, 1 year; unmarried. In employ of the Acme White Lead & Color Works and the Detroit Copper & Brass Rolling Mills, 1901-5; treasurer and manager American Brass & Iron Co., since organization of the company, 1905. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Recreations: automobiling, outdoor sports. Office: cor. Crystal St. and Trombly Ave. Residence: 159 Lothrop Ave.

DOW, Alex., vice-president and general manager Edison Illuminating Co. of Detroit; married; children: Dorothy, Margaret. President Edison Sault Electric Co. Member American Society Civil Engineers, American Society Mechanical Engineers, American Institute Electrical Engineers, Detroit Engineering Society, Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Detroit Church Club of Diocese of Michigan. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old, Prismatic, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf, Wolverine Automobile, Bloomfield Hills Country. Office: Washington and State Sts. Residence: 50 Garfield Ave.

DOW, Charles Farrington, real estate; born, Syracuse, N. Y., May 15, 1880; son of Hezekiah Farrington and Mary S. (Northrop) Dow; graduated Syracuse High School, 1897; Syracuse University, class of 1902; married, June 17, 1902, Florence M. Hickok, of Syracuse; 3 children: Farrington L., Charles W., Helen Mary. Began in employ of Massachusetts Life Insurance Co., and continued 7 years; with Homer Warren & Co., real estate, Detroit, 2 years; became member Dow & Gilbert, real estate, 1909, now president of Dow-Gilbert Realty Co., Inc. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Delta Upsilon fraternity. Mason, Knight Templar. Recreation: travel. Office: 1117-1118 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 2925 W. Grand Boul.

DOW, Hezekiah F., state manager life insurance; born Van Buren, N. Y., Nov. 30, 1850; son of Hezekiah R. and Nancy Elizabeth (Farrington) Dow; educated public schools and seminary, New York; married, Homer, N. Y., Nov. 6, 1872, Mary S. Northrop (died, 1900); 2 sons, William B. and

Charles F. (president Dow-Gilbert Realty Co., Detroit); 2d, Sept. 29, 1902, Anna H. Arnett, of Auburn, N. Y.; 2 children: Frederica and George H. Began as cashier in wholesale dry goods house at Syracuse, N. Y., continuing 3 years; engaged in banking and insurance business, 1875-85; in fire insurance business, 1885-90; manager for Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co., at Syracuse, N. Y., 1890-1910; removed to Detroit, Nov. 1, 1910, and since member firm of H. F. Dow & Son, state managers of Connecticut General Life Insurance Co. of Hartford, Conn. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Life Underwriters' Association. Recreations: reading, fishing and outdoor life. Office: 314-316 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 79 Delaware Ave.

DOWLING, Zelner, manager credit agency; born, Alpine Township, Kent Co., Mich., Aug. 1, 1871; son of William C. and Fanny S. (Bird) Dowling; educated at Fenton (Mich.) Normal School, winter of 1886-87; Rockford (Mich.) High School, 1887-90; graduating, English and commercial course, June, 1890; married at Kansas City, Mo., June 6, 1908, Elizabeth Phillips. Began active career as school teacher, 1890; spent over a year in lumber woods of Houghton County, Mich.; entered railway mail service, Aug. 30, 1891, and served on Minneapolis, St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie R. R. until 1896, and then upon St. Paul & Duluth R. R. until Jan. 2, 1899, when left the service; bookkeeper for mail order house, 1899-1900; in employ of Commercial Credit Co., Grand Rapids, Mich., 1900-4; manager Commercial Credit Co., Detroit, since Nov. 28, 1904, and Commercial Credit Co., Ltd., Grand Rapids, since Apr., 1907; also manager Bureau of Credits (wholesale reporting agency), Detroit. Member Detroit Credit Men's Association, Commercial Law League of America. Member Knights of Pythias, D. O. K. K., I. O. G. T. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: boating and fishing. Office: 333 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 154 Kenilworth Ave.

DOWNNEY, John James, superintendent of police; born, Portland, Me., Jan. 1, 1844; son of Bartholomew and Johana (Hill) Downey; educated in district school; married at Detroit, Aug. 15, 1866, Isabella Nicoll (now deceased); 5 children: John B., Agnes (Mrs. William Rennie, of Minneapolis, Minn.), James N., Julia (Mrs. A. B. Moody, of Providence, R. I.), Isabella (Mrs. S. Berger, deceased); 2d, Oxford, Mich., Aug., 1878, Ella

Vliet; 4 children: Andrew J., Nina (Mrs. William E. Scripps), Ella (Mrs. Clarence E. Day), William David. Lived on farm from age of 11 until 1861; served as private in Co. K, 8th Michigan Infantry, Sept. 23, 1861, until expiration of three years' service; wounded and taken prisoner at Battle of Chantilly, Va., Sept. 1, 1862; wounded at Battle of the Wilderness, May 6, 1864; clerk in Detroit postoffice, 1865-72; in private life and farming until 1884; engaged in commission business, 1884-85; has been connected with Detroit police force since June 20, 1885; superintendent Metropolitan Police since Aug. 10, 1901. Member International Association of Chiefs of Police (ex-vice-president and now member board of directors). Recreations: summer home and family. Office: Police Headquarters. Residence: 923 2d Ave. Summer Residence: Orion Lake, Mich.

DOYLE, Edward H., secretary and treasurer The Majestic Co.; born, Quebec, Can., Apr. 20, 1849; son of Lawrence and Bridget (Gahan) Doyle; educated in public schools; married at Saginaw, Mich., Sept. 9, 1872, Sarah J. Walsh; 3 children: James B., Mary E., Thomas J. Began active career in sawmills of Bay City, Mich., continuing until 1870; was connected with B. B. Buckhout, hardware, Saginaw, 1870-75; in lumber business with Thomas Nester, 1875-80; was identified with banking interests of J. Seligman, Saginaw, 1880-85, and in general charge of his affairs, 1885-97, manufacturing cooerage stock at Wyandotte, Mich.; was engaged in completion of Majestic Bldg., Detroit, of which he is half owner; secretary and treasurer Majestic Co., owners of the Majestic Bldg. Appointed by Governor Osborn, Feb., 1911, commissioner of banking for Michigan, for term of 4 years; president National Association of Supervisors of State Banks. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Country, Bankers'. Recreation: walking. Office: 801-803 Majestic Bldg. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

DRAKE, Earl F., lawyer; moved to San Diego, Cal.; see Vol. 1908.

DRAKE, Fred S.; see Vol. 1908.

DRAKE, Harlow B., physician; born, Fremont, Ill., Nov. 27, 1848; son of Elijah H. (M.D.) and Cornelia R. (Blakeslee) Drake; educated in public schools of Detroit; Boston Institute of Technology, graduating 1869; Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia,

M.D., 1873; married, Detroit, Apr. 22, 1874, Eleanor C. Swain. Began practice in Detroit, Apr., 1873; member firm of Dr. E. H. Drake & Son, Apr., 1873-Nov., 1874, and of Drs. Drake & Miller, 1875-77. Went to Oregon and practiced there, 1885-1900; returned to Detroit, 1901. Homeopathist. Member staff of Grace Hospital. Member Detroit Homeopathic Practitioners' Club, Homeopathic Medical Society of State of Michigan, American Institute of Homeopathy, American Medical Association, Wayne County Medical Society, Homeopathic Society of State of Oregon. Mason. Recreation: driving. Office: 32 Adams Ave. W. Residence: 800 The Pasadena.

DRAKE, J(ohn) Walter, automobile manufacturer; born, Sturgis, Mich., Sept. 27, 1875; son of Alfred George and Anna Maria (Patrick) Drake; graduated Detroit High School, 1894; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1896; married, Detroit, Sept. 27, 1900, Martha Myler; 4 children: Rosalie, John, Barbara, Elizabeth. Began active career as a school teacher; practiced law in Detroit, 1896-1908; began manufacture of automobiles, 1908, as president Hupp Motor Car Co. and so continues; also president Detroit Hupmobile Sales Co.; president Central Drug Co., Detroit; vice president George A. Drake & Co.; director Federal Motor Truck Co., Detroit Pressed Steel Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Automobile Board of Trade. Trustee Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children, Boys' Home and D'Arcambal Association. Served in Spanish-American War as member Michigan Naval Brigade, on board U. S. S. Yosemite. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Bar Association. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Automobile, Wolverine Automobile, Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic, Beaverkill Trout. Recreation: fishing. Office: cor. Milwaukee and Mt. Elliott Aves. Residence: 112 Boston Boul. W.

DRAKE, Joseph Richard, vice-president Hupp Motor Car Co., born, Nottawa, Mich., Dec. 21, 1873; son of Alfred George and Anna Maria (Patrick) Drake; educated Detroit High School; married, Gladys E. Markwell, of Brisbane, Australia. Began active career in the retail jewelry business in New York city; came to Detroit, 1908; vice-president Hupp Motor Car Co. since Nov., 1908. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic, Beaverkill Trout, Mountain Lake Trout. Recreations: fishing, traveling.

Office: Hupp Motor Car Co. Residence: 112 Boston Boul. W.

DRAPER, Albert McCreery, manufacturer; born, Detroit, July 16, 1881; son of Charles Francis and Julia Grace (McCreery) Draper; educated public and high schools, Detroit; married, Dec. 28, 1910, Lela Hogan, of Tillsonburg, Ont., Can.; 1 son, Douglas Stuart. Began active career in office of American Radiator Co., 1900, continuing 4 years; in business on own account since 1904; now secretary and treasurer Stand-Pat Easel Co.; secretary and treasurer Jack-o-Lantern Novelty Co.; treasurer Turney Manufacturing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Progressive. Presbyterian. Mason. Club: Valhalla. Recreations: motor boating, bowling. Office: 45-51 Fort St. E. Residence: 130 Collingwood Ave.

DRIGGS, Frederick E., lawyer; born, New York, Aug. 20, 1838; son of S. Beach and Adelaide (Desnouse) Driggs; descended from ancestors who came from England and settled in Connecticut in 1716; educated private schools in New York; B.L., Poughkeepsie Law School, 1859; unmarried. Admitted to bar, before the Supreme Court of Michigan, 1860, and engaged in practice in Detroit; for many years in partnership with the late E. W. Meddaugh and afterwards with the late Henry A. Harmon, under the firm name of Meddaugh, Driggs & Harmon; was director Detroit Trust Co., Michigan Fire & Marine Insurance Co. Was president St. Luke's Hospital and Church Home, president Board of Trustees Mariner's Church. Republican. Episcopalian. For many years member American and Michigan State Bar associations; Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Bankers, Church (Episcopal). Died, June 16, 1913.

DROELLE, Frank William, druggist; born, Detroit, Feb. 7, 1860; son of William and Frances (Kuhlman) Droelle; educated Detroit public schools; Ph.G., Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, 1887; married, July 15, 1898, Alberta V. Jenicke, of Detroit; 1 son, Orlin Frank. Began active career in employ of Parke, Davis & Co., manufacturing chemists, Detroit, 1887, continuing until 1893; in retail drug business on own account since 1893. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Michigan State Druggists' Association, Detroit Druggists' Association. 32° Mason. Club: Detroit Drug. Recreations: automobil-

ing, baseball, fishing. Office: 271 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 411 St. Aubin Ave.

DRYSDALE, Robert M., lawyer; born, India, May 12, 1884; son of William McGrath and Henrietta (Morrison) Drysdale; father captain in Indian civil service; was brought to America, 1885; A.B., University of Michigan, 1906; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1908; unmarried. Practiced in Detroit since 1908; nominated by Progressive party as candidate for prosecuting attorney, 1912. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Progressive. Presbyterian. Member Lawyers' Club, Kappa Sigma college fraternity. Mason. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: yachting, rowing. Office: 1026-30 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 78 Stimson Pl.

DUCEY, James G., lumberman; born, Muskegon, Mich., Feb. 15, 1881; son of Patrick A. and Abbie (Moriarty) Ducey; parents both born in Ireland; prepared for college at Detroit College and Fordham University, New York, but never attended college; unmarried. Began active career with the Pacific Lumber Co., San Francisco, 1902; returned to Detroit, 1903, upon death of father and has since been associated with the management of father's estate. Interested in numerous timber enterprises, since 1903 with well known timber men such as E. S. Shevlin, of Minneapolis, H. C. Smith, of New York, and Charles Stinchfield, Jr., of Detroit; officer in a number of close timber holding corporations. Republican. Catholic. Member Loyal Legion. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Tennis, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: motoring, hunting, fishing. Office: 1412 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 42 Warren Ave. E.

DUCHARME, Charles Albert, 2d vice-president and secretary Michigan Stove Co.; born, Detroit, Sept. 22, 1858; son of Charles and Elsie Elizabeth (Bartholomew) Ducharme; of French and English descent; educated in public schools, Patterson's Private School, Detroit, and Michigan Military Academy, Orchard Lake, Mich.; traveled nearly a year in Europe after leaving academy; married, Detroit, June 8, 1881, Caroline B., daughter of Elbridge G. and Mary (Randall) Philbrick; children: Charles B. and Harold. Began active career as clerk in employ of the Michigan Stove Co., Aug., 1879; elected purchasing agent of the company, Sept., 1882, secretary, Jan., 1887, 2d vice president, Jan., 1903. Director Union Trust Co., People's State Bank, Detroit Fire & Marine Insurance Co., Ireland

& Matthews Manufacturing Co. Member Sons of American Revolution, Society of Colonial Wars (one of the organizers of the Michigan Society, and served as its secretary for several years). Clubs: Yondotega, Detroit, Automobile, Country, Huron Mountain, Fellowcraft. Office: Michigan Stove Co. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

DUCHARME, George A., capitalist; born, Detroit, Mich., June 10, 1860; son of Charles and Elsie Elizabeth (Bartholomew) Ducharme; unmarried. Has been identified with real estate business since 1890. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. Independent in politics. Office: 22 Buhl Blk. Residence: 803 Hotel Charlevoix.

DUCHARME, William H., manufacturer of complete automobile wheels; born, Detroit, Dec. 18, 1866; son of Charles and Elsie Elizabeth (Bartholomew) Ducharme; educated in public schools; married, Detroit, Dec. 23, 1907, Frances Kelley. Began active career as order clerk in employ of Freeman, Delamater & Co., wholesale heavy hardware, 1892, and has been vice president of the company since 1902; also, since 1909, treasurer Kelsey Wheel Co., manufacturers of complete automobile wheels. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar, Shrine. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: athletics and outdoor diversions. Office: 1208 Military Ave. Residence: 834 Jefferson Ave.

DUEWEKE, Louis J.; born, Detroit, Jan. 8, 1854; son of Frank E. and Augusta (Heller) Dueweke; educated St. Joseph's College; Detroit Business College; married, Jan. 19, 1875, Elizabeth Martin, of Detroit (died, 1900); 2d, Aug. 23, 1911, Mrs. A. Schmidt, of Detroit; 11 children: Clara (Mrs. Frank Gendernalick), Minnie (Mrs. George Horn), Louis E., Albert, Dora (Mrs. Albert Alter), William, Lillie (Mrs. Phillip Beaubien), Otto, Irene, Rosa, Lauretta. Started as retail grocer; then member firm of Norman, Dueweke & Starkey, and Dueweke & Rauss, for 16 years; organized The Dueweke Grocery Co., 1906, and since president same. Democrat. Catholic. Member National Wholesale Grocers' Association, Michigan Wholesale Grocers' Association. Member Catholic Mutual Benefit Association. Office: 391 Russell St. Residence: 437 McClellan Ave.

DUFFIELD, Bethune, lawyer; born, Detroit, Nov. 28, 1861; son of Divie Bethune and

Mary Strong (Buell) Duffield; graduate Michigan Military Academy, 1879; University of Michigan, B.A., 1883; married, Detroit, Oct. 28, 1885, Eliza Steele Muir; children: Muir B., Mary B. (Mrs. R. G. Neighbors), George, Marcus B. Admitted to the bar and began to practice in Detroit, 1885; was member of law firm of Duffield & Duffield until death of senior member of the firm (D. B. Duffield), 1891, and has since practiced alone. Secretary Wabash-Portland Cement Co., Lothrop & Duffield Land Co., Ltd., and Woodward Ave. Land Co., Ltd.; director Dime Savings Bank. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit. Member Michigan State Naval Brigade, 1894-98. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Witenagemote. Recreations: golf and sailing. Office: 1824 Ford Bldg. Residence: 480 Woodward Ave.

DUFFIELD, Divie B., lawyer; born, Detroit, Mar. 3, 1870; son of Gen. Henry M. and Frances (Pitts) Duffield; educated in Detroit public schools, Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., Harvard College, Harvard Law School, Detroit College of Law; unmarried. Has been associated with his father in the practice of law, under title of H. M. & D. B. Duffield, 1895-1912, since alone. Member Michigan Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Library Commission. Boat-swain's mate 1st class, U. S. Navy, 1898, serving on U. S. S. Yosemite; now lieutenant commander Michigan Naval Brigade, commanding officer U. S. S. Don Juan de Austria (brought the ship from Portsmouth, N. H., to Detroit, in July and Aug., 1907). Member United Spanish War Veterans. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Curling. Recreation: rowing. Office: 714 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 272 Park View Ave.

DUFFIELD, George, physician; born, Detroit, Apr., 28, 1859; son of D. Bethune and Mary Strong (Buell) Duffield; educated in public schools and Patterson's Private School; Michigan Military Academy; Detroit Medical College, M.D., 1882; post-graduate course in Berlin and Heidelberg, Germany, and Vienna, Austria; married at Detroit, Oct. 2, 1888, Clara W. Cowie; 3 sons: George Bethune, Henry Cowie, Frederick Hodges. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since 1884; emeritus professor clinical medicine, Detroit College of Medicine; consulting physician to Harper Hospital, Woman's Hospital, Infant's

Home. Member Mississippi Valley Medical Association, Wayne County Medical Society, Detroit Academy of Medicine, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat. Office: 901-902 The J. Henry Smith Bldg., Griswold and State Sts. Residence: 186 Canfield Ave. W.

DUFFIELD, Henry, stocks and bonds; born, Detroit, Aug. 9, 1865; son of Henry M. and Frances (Pitts) Duffield; educated Barstow School, Detroit High School, Harvard College, graduating, A.B., 1890; unmarried. Began active career as clerk in water office, Seattle, Wash., Nov., 1890, continuing until May, 1891; in pine lands Upper Peninsula of Michigan, fall of 1891; cashier U. S. customs, Detroit, 1892; member firm of Pitts & Co., manufacturers of lumber and salt, Bay City, Mich., 1893-97; with Detroit White Lead Works in various capacities until 1904, secretary, 1904-10; since dealer in stocks and bonds. Republican. Member of Loyal Legion (by succession). Clubs: Harvard Club of Michigan, Hasty Pudding Club of Harvard College. Office: 714 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 272 Park View Ave.

DUFFIELD, Gen'l Henry Martyn, lawyer, soldier; born, May 15, 1842; died, July 13, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

DUGGAN, Thomas Blake, manager New Business Department Detroit Creamery Co.; born, Mount Pleasant, Can., Aug. 20, 1863; son of Thomas and Sarah (Blake) Duggan; descended from Capt. Alexandria Duggan of West India Islands, Thomas Duggan, mayor of Brampton, Can.; educated district school, Fort Wayne; old Trowbridge School and Webster School, Detroit, to 1876; married Apr. 21, 1891, Mary Scholes Wilkie, of Detroit; children: Florence May, Grace, Dorothy and Marion (deceased). Started in dairy business for self in 1880; sold out to George A. Duggan, 1886; again in dairy business, conducted by Mr. Duggan, 1888-89; engaged on own account at 190 Harrison Ave. for one year; then with A. E. Easter, George A. Duggan, David Wilkie, Frank Hammond and others; started the Detroit Creamery Co. and is manager of the New Business Department same. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican; ward committeeman, 1910-11. Presbyterian. Member Ashlar Lodge No. 91, A. F. & A. M.; Peninsular Chapter No. 16; Monroe Council; Damascus Commandery, K. T. Clubs: Trumbull Ave. Men's, Eighth Ward

Republican. Recreations: summering at Pointe du Chene and traveling. Office: Grand River and Cass Aves. Residence: 190 Harrison Ave.

DULL, Floyd Norman, liability insurance; born, Toledo, O., Dec. 17, 1883; son of Norman R. and Elva Frances (Brailey) Dull; educated public schools (grammar grades), Toledo; married, Feb. 23, 1904, Daisy Myrtle Gordon, of Toledo; 3 children: James Gordon, Helen Esther, Lola Myrtle. Began active career Oct., 1894, at Toledo, O., as office boy with the Kirk Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of bicycles; held various positions until 1900; engaged, 1900-9, with Central Construction Co. in building telephone plants at Toledo, Utica, N. Y., Louisville, Ky., Kansas City, Mo., etc.; secretary and purchasing agent, Home Telephone Co. of Michigan, Jan. 6, 1909-Sept. 19, 1912; also assistant secretary Interstate Long Distance Telephone Co.; secretary Macomb County Telephone Co., Detroit River Telephone Co., until Sept., 1912; since special agent, Liability Department, The Travelers' Insurance Co. of Hartford, Conn., at Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Officer Ohio National Guard; personal aide on staff of brigadier general commanding 1st Brigade. Republican. Methodist. Member Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Aderaft, Rotary. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 601 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 94 Harmon Ave.

DUMONT, Arthur Steene, grain merchant; born, Albany, N. Y., Apr. 13, 1873; son of William L. and Rosina (Castle) Dumont; educated in public schools of Decatur, Ill., and at University of Michigan; married at Decatur, 1899, Margaret Roberts; 1 daughter, Rachel R. Began in grain business with his father at Decatur, 1892; came to Detroit, 1903, transferring the headquarters of Dumont, Roberts & Co., cash grain house, from Decatur to Detroit; president same since its organization in 1900. Member Detroit Board of Trade, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Christian Scientist. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Recreations: automobiling, golf. Office: 301-302 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: Walkerville, Ont., Can. Detroit Residence: Lenox Apts.

DUNK, Alfred Owen, president Autoparts Manufacturing Co.; born, Saginaw, Mich., July 1, 1873; son of Alfred Allen and Maria E. (Owen) Dunk; descendant of the Von Dunks, of Holland, who went to England at the time of William the Conqueror; educated

public schools of Saginaw; Michigan Military Academy, Orchard Lake; Rockland College, Nyack, N. Y.; Saginaw Business College; married, Mar. 7, 1901, Edith Watkins, of Detroit; one daughter, Dorothy W. Began active career in employ of the Rust-Owen Lumber Co., Eau Claire, Wis., 1890; with the Dunk Lumber Co., St. Paul, Minn., 1892-96; National Iron Co. and A. O. Dunk & Co., New York, 1896-1901; with Puritan Machine Co., Detroit, 1902-8; president Autoparts Manufacturing Co. since July 1, 1908; also president Pilgrim Seale Co., Puritan Machine Co. Republican. Baptist. Member Society of Auto Engineers. 32° Mason (Lodge, Chapter, Commandery). Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Fellowship, Wolverine, Noon-day, Detroit Motor Boat, Exchange. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Address: 444-480 Trombley Ave. Residence: 99 Chicago Boul.

DUNLAP, Elmore R., architect; born, Pontiac, Mich., Apr. 8, 1873; son of Harper and Julia (Button) Dunlap; educated University of Michigan and University of Illinois; married, 1897, Mary Lucile Robbins, of Pontiac; children, Winona, Laverna and Harper. Engaged in architectural business for self at Pontiac, 1895-99; moved to Detroit and in employ of Detroit firms, 1899-1910; in business on own account since 1910; member firm of Dunlap & Palmer since 1911. Member Macabees. Office: 708-709 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 75 Webb Ave.

DUNN, Theodore W., superintendent Detroit Sulphite Pulp and Paper Co.; born, Osborn, O., Oct. 9, 1872; son of George F. and Virginia A. (Hogue) Dunn; educated in public schools of Ohio and Michigan; married at Detroit, 1896, Isabel A. Curtis; 2 children: George C. and Pauline L. Came to Detroit, 1889, and began working in plant of the Detroit Sulphite Pulp and Paper Co.; passed through various positions and succeeded his father (one of the founders of the company) as superintendent, in 1901, which position he still occupies. Republican. Methodist. 32° Mason; member Knights Templar, Michigan Sovereign Consistory, Shrine. Recreations: hunting and boating. Office: 2605 West Jefferson Ave. Residence: 2607 West Jefferson Avenue.

DUNNEBACK, Albert John; born, Detroit, Feb. 2, 1865; son of Joseph and Katharine (Petz) Dunneback; educated parochial school and business college; unmarried. Began as butcher boy; then was connected with an in-

insurance office; with the Peoples' Savings Bank as bookkeeper and later as teller, continuing with bank for 17 years; associated with brother, J. F. Dunneback, 1899, in wholesale liquor business; brother died, 1904, and Albert J. bought out interest; admitted another brother, E. J., to partnership, 1907. Democrat. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member B. P. O. Elks, Moose. Clubs: Harmonie, Detroit Yacht, Detroit Wheelman, German American Association. Recreations: automobiling, outdoor sports. Office: 99 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 602 Brush Street.

DURAND, Harvey Stowe, lawyer; born, Detroit, July 23, 1876; son of William Miles and Marian Amelia (Stowe) Durand; educated in Detroit High School; University of Michigan Literary Department, 1895-99; University of Michigan Law Department, degree of LL.B., June, 1902; married, Detroit, Sept. 15, 1908, Mabel F. Bates; children: Marion Virginia and Harvey. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since 1902. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Republican. Member Delta Chi (University of Michigan Chapter). Clubs: Lawyers', University of Michigan. Recreations: outdoor diversions. Office: 802-803 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 203 Taylor Ave.

DURFEE, Edgar O., jurist; born, Wayne County, Mich., Oct. 28, 1842; son of Reuben S. and Betsy K. (Noble) Durfee; educated at Michigan State Normal School; married at Novi, Mich., 1870, Mary Bassett; 3 children: Augusta (Mrs. R. F. Flintermann), Katherine (Mrs. Hobart B. Hoyt), Edgar N. Enlisted as a private in 24th Michigan Volunteer Infantry, 1862; was wounded at battle of Gettysburg and lost an arm; taught in public schools one year after the war; located in Detroit, studied law and was admitted to the bar, 1876; has served as judge of probate, Wayne County, since 1876. Republican. Club: Old. Office: Court House. Residence: 75 Warren Ave. E.

DURFEE, Irving William, lawyer; see Vol. 1908.

DURLING, Frank J.; see Vol. 1908.

DUST, William T., maker and jobber of stove, furnace and heater repairs; born, Wolde, Mecklenburg-Schwerin, Germany, July 25, 1853; son of Frederick C. and Johanna (Mass) Dust; came to America, 1857; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1875, Mary W. Weible. Be-

gan as office boy for Calvert Lithographing Co., 1868, and advanced to position of foreman in press rooms, continuing until 1886; entered hardware business, 1887, and in 1893 became a manufacturer of stove, furnace and heater repairs, and jobber; also jobber for mica stove pastes and cements; sole proprietor The William T. Dust Co.; president Mariposa Mining Co., of Sault Ste. Marie, Can., and interested in numerous other business enterprises. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member City Council, Detroit, 1884-85; city clerk, 1886-88; appointed by Mayor Pingree member Board of City Assessors, 1890, and served for six years; president and member Board of Estimates, City of Detroit, two years; appointed by Mayor Maybury on Board of City Assessors, serving 1½ years; appointed by Governor Bliss member State Tax Commission, serving from 1900-4; elected member state legislature, 1906, term expiring, Jan. 1, 1909; president Detroit Board of Charter Commissioners, 1913; appointed by Mayor Marx, 1913, commissioner of Public Parks and Boulevards, for term of 4 years. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Motor Boat, Exchange, Harmonie, German American Association. Recreations: bowling, fishing and other outdoor diversions. Office: 30-32 Macomb St. Residence: 646 Field Avenue.

DUSTIN, Edward A., steamboat vesselman; born, Detroit, Sept. 28, 1859; son of Selah and Frances R. (Ashley) Dustin; educated in Detroit public schools and Mayhew's Business College; unmarried. Began active career spring of 1877 with Ashley & Mitchell, steamboat agents; succeeded Mr. Mitchell as member of the firm, 1894, and brother, O. S. Dustin, succeeded Mr. Ashley upon death of the latter, 1897, the title of Ashley & Dustin being retained; firm was incorporated, 1911, as the Ashley & Dustin Steamer Line Co., of which is president and general manager (company owning steamers Put-in-Bay and Frank E. Kirby); also member firm of Ashley & Dustin, forwarding and storage. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Transportation (Detroit). Recreation: travel. Office: foot 1st St. Residence: Mayrose Apts.

DUSTIN, Oliver Selah, freight and passenger official; born, Detroit, June 29, 1869; son of Selah and Frances R. (Ashley) Dustin; descended from Hannah Dustin, one of the noted women of New England; educated Detroit public schools; unmarried. Began business career with firm, of Ashley & Dustin,

1888; has served as general freight and passenger agent of Ashley & Dustin Steamer Line since firm incorporated, 1911, also secretary and treasurer same. Republican. Unitarian. Clubs: Transportation, Rotary, Mendelssohn. Office: foot of 1st St. Residence: 61 Adelaide St.

DWIGHT, Percy D., retired manufacturer; born, Detroit, Oct. 26, 1862; son of David F. and Lucretia (Howe) Dwight; graduate Harvard, degree of A.B., 1885; married at Troy, N. Y., 1898, Grace A. Buel; 2 children: Laura E., Francis H. Admitted to bar, Detroit, 1887; became interested in manufacturing and entered manufacturing business, 1892, and upon incorporation, 1897, of the C. R. Wilson Body Co., manufacturers of carriages and automobile bodies, became its secretary and treasurer; retired from active business, July, 1912, and now vice-president of the company; also vice-president Lavigne Manufacturing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Trustee Howe Grammar School, Lima, Ind.; formerly member Boston (Mass.) Cadets, Michigan Naval Reserves. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country, Harvard Club of Michigan. Recreations: outdoor sports. Residence: 220 Burns Ave.

DWIGHT, William Morse, lumberman; born, Detroit, July 8, 1846; son of Alfred A. and Laura A. (Morse) Dwight; educated in Barstow School, Detroit High School and partial course in University of Michigan, class of 1867; married at Clinton, N. Y., Sept. 7, 1873, Mary L. Harding; 2 daughters: Catharine, Laura. Entered lumber business, 1867, under title of William M. Dwight & Co.; incorporated, 1890, as Dwight Lumber Co. of which was treasurer and manager until about 1910, since vice president and manager. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Omicron Chapter Delta Kappa Epsilon, University of Michigan. Club: Old. Recreation: fishing. Office: Rouge River and M. C. R. R. Residence: 781 Jefferson Ave.

DWYER, Emmet, born, Detroit, June 30, 1881; son of Jeremiah and Mary (Long) Dwyer; A.B., University of Detroit, 1901; B.S., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1905; married, July 18, 1912, Marie Wade Orr, of Philadelphia. Has been identified with the Michigan Stove Co. (of which father is president) since 1906, and now assistant superintendent and director. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Catholic. Member Amer-

ican Society Mechanical Engineers (Junior, 1907), Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: University, Country, Racquet, Automobile, Grosse Pointe Hunt. Recreations: automobiling, horseback riding. Office: The Michigan Stove Co., 1002 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 679 Jefferson Ave.

DWYER, Francis Thomas, iron founder; born, Sept. 7, 1869; died, Apr. 22, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

DWYER, James, stove manufacturer; born, Sept. 6, 1842; died, Sept. 17, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

DWYER, Jeremiah, stove manufacturer; born, Brooklyn, N. Y., Aug. 22, 1838; son of Michael and Mary (O'Donnell) Dwyer; moved to Detroit, 1838; educated in common schools, Detroit; married at Detroit, Nov. 22, 1859, Mary Long; children: John M., William A., James W., Grattan L., Emmet. Father having been killed in accident, 1848, he took charge of the farm 4 miles from Detroit until it could be sold; began work in a saw and planing mill; then was apprenticed for 4 years to Hydraulic Iron Works, learning foundry trade; worked in several shops, and with brother, James, organized firm of J. Dwyer & Co., stove founders, in 1861, which became the Detroit Stove Works, 1864; sold out in 1869 and went south for health; returned in 1871 and with associates established the Michigan Stove Co., of which is president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Also director People's State Savings Bank, The Michigan Copper and Brass Co., and the Ideal Manufacturing Co., Detroit. Catholic. Democrat. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Recreation: traveling abroad. Office: 1022 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 692 Jefferson Ave.

DWYER, John M., vice-president The Peninsular Stove Co.; born, Detroit, Sept. 19, 1864; son of Jeremiah and Mary (Long) Dwyer; educated public and high schools, Detroit; married, June 2, 1892, Anna H. Denison, of Chicago; 4 children: Elizabeth, John Vincent, Annette, Melinda. Started with the Michigan Stove Co. in 1882, holding various positions until he became purchasing agent, 1889; secretary Peninsular Stove Co., 1889-1911, since vice president and general manager; director Detroit Savings Bank, Detroit Trust Co. Democrat. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Bankers', Detroit Country, Yondotega, Detroit Boat. Recreations: golf and fishing.

Office: Fort St., between 8th and 10th Sts.
Residence: Grosse Pointe Village, Mich.

DWYER, William A.; son of Jeremiah and Mary (Long) Dwyer. President Robinson Automatic Machine Co.; vice president and general manager The Art Stove Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Fellowcraft, Detroit Racquet and Curling. Office: 1549 Russell St. Residence: Woodward Apts.

DYAR, Ralph Maynard, manufacturer; born, Detroit, June 26, 1874; son of John B. and Julia E. (Maynard) Dyar; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, June 18, 1901, Helen L. Stearns; one son, Ralph Stearns. Began active career with the American Radiator Co., Detroit, 1894, continuing until 1898; upon death of father took charge of the family estate and continues as manager. President Mexican Crude Rubber Co.; vice-president The Mailometer Co.; secretary Trussed Concrete Steel Co.; director National Bank of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

DYKSTRA, Joseph William, wholesale coal merchant; born, Grand Rapids, Mich., Oct. 25, 1880; son of Charles A. and Frances (Ver Hey) Dykstra; educated public schools, Grand Rapids; married, June 25, 1903, Laura A. McGinnis, of Fort Wayne, Ind.; children: Joseph Wm., Jr., Dorothy, Anna. Began active career in employ of Chicago & Western Michigan R. R., 1896; later with Detroit, Grand Rapids & Western R. R. (both now part of the Pere Marquette System); located in Detroit, 1900, as contracting agent for the Pere Marquette R. R.; entered wholesale coal and coke business on own account, 1902; organized, Mar. 1, 1911, J. W. Dykstra & Co., of which is senior member. Independent in politics. Methodist. Recreations: hunting, fishing, fond of the woods. Office: 917-918 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 150 Harmon Ave.

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EARLE, George Lewis, hardware specialties; born, Chicopee Falls, Mass., Sept. 12, 1883; son of Horatio Sawyer and Anna Maria (Keyes) Earle; graduated Jefferson School, Detroit; Detroit University School; studied at Michigan Agricultural College, 1 year; University of Michigan, Engineering Department, 2 years; married, Apr. 13, 1907, Irene Carolyn Lieberman, of Detroit; 2 children:

John Robert, Harriett Fowler. Has been identified since 1905 with hardware business, founded by father. Secretary National Progressive Convention, Lansing, Mich., Oct. 1, 1912; now secretary Wayne County Progressive Party organization. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Kappa Sigma fraternity. Mason. Club: Exchange. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 1408-1409 Ford Bldg. Residence: 114 Seward Ave.

EARLE, Herbert R., timberman; born, Marquette, Mich., Sept. 18, 1872; son of Charles Mason Winslow and Marie Antoinette (Bessac) Earle; mother a direct descendant of Jean Guillaume Bessac, who came to America from France in 1779 in an armed vessel under French colors, and assisted in capturing two British ships; graduated public school, Manchester, Mich.; married, Oct. 9, 1895, Florence Lee Cadwell, of Adrian, Mich.; one son: Herbert R., Jr. Engaged in newspaper work and insurance business for a number of years; owner of timber lands, also dealer in same, in Detroit, since 1906; secretary and treasurer Jackson Lumber Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Bloomfield Hills Country. Recreations: golf and fishing. Office: 1006 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: Bloomfield Hills, Birmingham, Michigan.

EARLE, Horatio Sawyer, manufacturer; born, Mt. Holly, Vt., Feb. 14, 1855; son of Nelson C. and Eliza A. (Sawyer) Earle; educated in district school at Mt. Holly, at Black River Academy, Ludlow, Vt., and at night school, Chicopee Falls, Mass.; married, Mt. Holly, Feb. 15, 1874, Agnes L. Lincoln, of Plymouth, Vt. (now deceased); 2d, Chicopee Falls, Aug. 23, 1882, Anna M. Keyes; 2 sons: Dr. R. H., George L. Lived on farm till 19; worked in iron foundry, became foreman, inventor, patentee, traveling man; president Good Roads Supply Co.; treasurer H. S. Earle Manufacturing Co., Detroit, Roseland Park Cemetery Association; sales manager North Wayne Tool Co. Assistant chief fire department, Chicopee Falls, 1883; chairman Michigan L. A. W. good roads committee, 1895, and chief consul for Michigan Division, 1898; state senator, 1900; president National L. A. W., 1906; chairman Michigan Highway Commission, 1901; state highway commissioner, 1903-9. Progressive candidate for mayor of Detroit, 1912. President National Convict Labor Good Roads Association; founder American Roadmakers' Association. 32° Mason, Knight Templar,

Shriner; member Elks, Grange, O. E. S. Clubs: Detroit Wheelmen, Torrington (Conn.) Wheelmen. Office: 1408-1409 Ford Bldg. Residence: 705 4th Ave.

EARLE, James Milton, hotel proprietor; born, Oneonta, N. Y., Sept. 1, 1851; son of James Morris and Charlotte M. (Hough) Earle; educated Fairfield Academy, N. Y.; Ypsilanti Normal School, Mich.; Newton High School, Newton, Mass.; married, Oct. 16, 1878, Mary E. Whitman, of Newton, Mass. (she died, Mar., 1886); 3 children: Inez W. (Mrs. Marcus A. Dow, of New York City), Robert M. and Hubert W., of Sunnyside, Mich.; married, 2d, Oct. 26, 1898, Nelle M. Gipson, of Grand Rapids, Mich. Began active career in general store, Belding, Mich., 1875, continuing 3 years; then connected with clothing business in Belding, 1879-89; was also in fire insurance business; formerly director Belding Savings Bank, and president Belding Loan Association; president Lansing Pants & Overalls Co., Lansing, Mich., 1893-98; engaged in lead and zinc mining in Kentucky, 1899, and for several years following; secretary Wisconsin Land & Lumber Co., Hermansville, Wis., 1906-9; secretary, treasurer and manager (sole owner) Brunswick Hotel Co., Detroit, since 1909; president Palace Theatre Co.; half owner Park Hotel, Orion, Mich. Member Michigan State Senate, 1893-94 and 1895-96. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Mason, Knight Templar; member Knights of Pythias, Loyal Order of Moose. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: automobiling. Address: Brunswick Hotel.

EAST, Caleb Mills, secretary, treasurer and general manager Murphy Iron Works; born, Ontario, Can., Aug. 29, 1852; son of William and Margaret (Mills) East; educated at Park Hill, Ont., Normal School, Toronto, and Trinity Medical College; married at Vienna, Can., 1880, Elizabeth Horley. Taught school for 5 years in Canada; came to Detroit, 1881, and was bookkeeper for 6 years for J. & T. Hurley; began in manufacturing business, 1888, with the Murphy Iron Works, of which he has been secretary and treasurer since 1905, also general manager since Oct., 1909; treasurer Murphy Co., Ltd., since its organization in 1899. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Methodist. Recreation: interested in the study and cultivation of plants and shrubbery with a view to beautifying homes. Office: foot of Walker St. Residence: 100 Boston Boul. E.

EATHERLY, Florance Darling, retired; born, Coldingham, Scotland, Nov. 22, 1834; son of John and Isabella (Sherlaw) Eatherly; came to America, 1850; educated in public schools of Scotland, and Business College, Detroit; married at New Milford, Pa., Nov. 19, 1879, Kate K. Moss. Began learning carpenter's trade at Detroit, 1850, under Hugh Moffat; entered manufacture of lumber, 1852, became partner in firm of Moffat, Eatherly & Co., 1870; sole proprietor of the business after death of Mr. Moffat, 1884; sold out and retired, 1896; president and treasurer U. S. Frumentum Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Mystic Shriner. Recreation: farming. Office: 501 Moffat Blk. Residence: Hotel Charlevoix. Summer Residence: Northville, Mich.

EATON, Levi F., president Peninsular Engraving Co.; born, Windsor, Vt., Sept. 20, 1851; son of Hezekiah C. and Elizabeth (Damon) Eaton; educated in public and private schools; married at Pomfret, Conn., Aug. 23, 1882, Susan Medbury; 1 son, Levi M. Began active career as bookkeeper in provision house of Meriden, Conn., 1867, and later engaged in provision business for himself; entered engraving business at Meriden, 1883, under title of the Illustrating Engraving Co., later becoming Eaton & Peck Co.; sold out interest to Meriden Gravure Co. and came to Detroit, 1891, as foreman of engraving department of Winn & Hammond Engraving Co.; organized the Peninsular Engraving Co., 1895, of which has been the head since time of organization. Republican. Baptist. Formerly president, now vice-president Employing Photo Engravers' Association; member Detroit Board of Commerce, Employers' Association of Detroit. Mason (32°), Shriner. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreation: motor boating. Office: cor. Erskine St. and Woodward Ave. Residence: 50 Atkinson Ave.

EATON, Theodore Horatio; born, Jan., 1842; died, Nov. 6, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

ECHTERNKAMP, William, funeral director; born, St. Louis, Dec. 23, 1879; son of William and Louise (Luetkenhoelder) Echternkamp; educated public schools, St. Louis; Barnes School of Anatomy, Chicago; married, June 19, 1907, Nettie Raeske, of Detroit; 1 son, Frederick William. Learned machinist's trade at St. Louis, and followed same 10 years; then with Burroughs Adding Machine Co., St. Louis and Detroit; member Kaps &

Echternkamp, funeral directors, since 1905. German Lutheran. Member National, Michigan and Detroit Funeral Directors' associations. Member Lutheran Bund. Recreations: baseball, swimming. Office: 1292 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 1007 Forest Ave. E.

ECKERT, Frederick A., superintendent Northern Engineering Works; born, Romeo, Mich., Sept. 6, 1871; son of Henry and Louise C. (Nagle) Eckert; educated Romeo High School, 1885-87; in Romeo Machine Shops, 1887-92; University of Michigan, 1892-96, B.S. in Mechanical Engineering, 1896; married, Aug. 18, 1897, Laura Parish Crissman, of Romeo; 5 children: Margaret C., L. Louise, Edythe F., Helen L., Alice J. Instructor Machine Shop Work, Chicago Manual Training School, Chicago, 1896-98; superintendent Northern Engineering Works, Detroit, since 1898; also superintendent Northern Crane Works, Walkerville, Ont., since 1911. Republican. Baptist. Member Detroit Institute of Science, Detroit Engineering Society. Recreations: fishing and outing. Office: cor. Chene and Atwater Sts. Residence: 251 W. Ferry Avenue.

EDDY, Frank Woodman, merchant and manufacturer; born, Warsaw, N. Y., July 29, 1851; son of Rev. Zachary (D.D.) and Malvina R. (Cochran) Eddy; educated at Round Hill School and public schools, Northampton, Mass.; Collegiate and Polytechnic Institute, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Williams College, Williamstown, Mass.; married at Detroit, Sept. 10, 1879, Florence Taylor; 6 daughters: Kathleen (Mrs. W. O. Mundy), Marian (Mrs. W. Colburn Standish), Florence (Mrs. Fred S. Munger, of Utica, N. Y.), Grace (Mrs. Aikman Armstrong), Dorothy (Mrs. McPherson Browning), Frances W. Began business career in employ of wholesale hardware firm of Mulford & Sprague, New York City; went to California, 1873, and engaged in hardware, newspaper and printing business; came to Detroit, 1875, and since 1876 has been member of firm of H. D. Edwards & Co., rubber goods, mill supplies and marine hardware. Also president National Can Co.; director Detroit Oak Belting Co., Detroit Fire & Marine Ins. Co., Morgan & Wright Detroit Rubber Goods Manufacturing Co. (N. Y.), Wayne County Savings Bank, Detroit Trust Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason; member Delta Psi. Clubs: Detroit (ex-president), Yondotega, Detroit Athletic (ex-president), Country, Detroit Boat, Caledon Mountain Trout, Big Point. Recrea-

tions: shooting and fishing. Office: 16-24 Woodward Ave. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Michigan.

EDDY, Lynne W., electrical engineer; born, St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 7, 1885; son of Horace W. and Ada S. (Sanborn) Eddy; ancestry traced back to about 1567, in England; graduated in grammar school, 1898, high school, 1902; University of Minnesota, College of Engineering, degree of E.E., 1907; married, Sept. 23, 1908, Ida M. Miller, of Chicago, Ill.; 1 son, W. Horace. In employ of Western Electric Co., Chicago, 1907-9; with Crocker-Wheeler Co., 1909-12; partner firm of Nimmo, Spaulding & Eddy, electrical machinists and contractors, switchboard builders, since Sept. 1, 1912. Member Minnesota National Guard 5 years. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Employers' Association of Detroit. Republican. Episcopalian. Associate member American Institute of Electrical Engineers, National Electrical Contractors' Association; Society for Electrical Development. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 4th and Porter Sts. Residence: 92 Larchmont Ave.

EDDY, William J.; see Vol. 1908.

EDGAR, Clinton Goodloe, merchant; born, Detroit, Dec. 21, 1873; son of James and Mary (Goodloe) Edgar; educated in Detroit Seminary; Detroit Home and Day School; graduate Michigan Military Academy, 1892; graduate Cornell University, degree B.Sc., chemistry, 1897; married at Washington, D. C., Dec. 5, 1900, Mary McComas; 2 children: Katherine and James. Began business career with Detroit Gas Works, 1897; has been member of firm of W. H. Edgar & Son since 1898, sugars, syrups, molasses and glucose. President Edgar Sugar House, Isbell Bean Co.; director Michigan Savings Bank, First National Bank, Michigan Fire & Marine Insurance Co., Hargreaves Manufacturing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member American Chemical Society, sons of American Revolution, Kappa Alpha fraternity. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Detroit Boat, Automobile, and Cornell (New York). Office: 534 Lafayette Boul. Residence: Grosse Pointe Shores.

EDMONDS, Alfred Edgar; born, Woodstock, Ont., Can., Apr. 8, 1866; son of Joseph and Rhoda (Cooper) Edmonds; educated in public schools, Woodstock; married, Aug. 5, 1891, Ada Annie Cowie, of Peterboro, Ont. Began active career, 1885, as telegraph operator with Grand Trunk R. R. and continued

for 5 years; appointed ticket agent and operator for Canadian Pacific R. R. at Peterboro, Ont., 1890, and has been with this company ever since; came to Detroit as city agent, 1893; then district passenger agent, and has been general agent since Jan. 1912. Republican. Presbyterian. Member St. Andrew's Society. 32° Mason, Shriner; member I. O. F. Clubs: Transportation, Exchange. Office: 7 Fort St. W. Residence: 220 Hancock Ave. W.

EDWARDS, Allen Fullton, railway official; born, Crawford, Ga., June 14, 1876; son of James M. and Elizabeth (Scudder) Edwards; educated in public schools of Memphis, Tenn., private school, Charlottesville, Va., and Columbia University; married at Detroit, Jan. 21, 1904, Christine Muir Russel. Began active career with Yonkers Railroad, Yonkers, N. Y., 1896; general manager of Electric Light and Railway companies, Petersburg, Va., 1898; removed to Detroit 1900 to become general manager Toledo & Monroe Railway; also in 1900 was made general manager Detroit & Toledo Shore Line Railroad, of which was appointed receiver, 1901; became purchasing agent Detroit United Railway, 1904; vice-president in charge of purchases of same company, in 1913. Director Union Trust Company, Detroit; Detroit, Monroe & Toledo Short Line Railway; Detroit, Jackson & Chicago Railway; Sandwich, Windsor & Amherstburg Railway. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Alpha Delta Phi. Clubs: Detroit, Country, University, Grosse Pointe Riding and Hunt, Transportation, Fontinalis (fishing). Recreations: golf, angling and hunting. Office: 612 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 212 Seminole Avenue.

EDWARDS, George W., mill supplies; born, New Bedford, Mass., July 20, 1842; son of William G. and Emeline (Coffin) Edwards (both born in Nantucket, Mass.); common school education; married, New Bedford, 1866, Harriett P. Brown; 3 daughters: Harriett (Mrs. Joseph M. Schenck, of New York City), Annie (deceased), Emma S. (Mrs. Walter Robbins, of St. Louis). Has been engaged in merchandise business since March 12, 1869; senior member firm of H. D. Edwards & Co., dealers in rubber goods, mill supplies and ship chandlers. Also vice-president Detroit Oak Belting Co. Member Board of Commerce. Republican in politics. Presbyterian; member board of trustees Westminster Presbyterian Church (ex-president). Clubs: Detroit, Old Club of St. Clair Flats, Country. Recreation: fishing.

Office: 18-24 Woodward Ave. Residence: 539 Cass Ave. Summer Residence: Nantucket, Massachusetts.

EGAN, Frank William, railway official; born, Amboy, Ill., Jan. 31, 1862; son of Frank E. and Ann (Lanihan) Egan; educated in public schools; married at Slater, Mo., June, 1889, Adah Mann; 1 daughter, Frances. Entered railway service as telegraph operator, Chicago & Alton Ry., 1877, and became train despatcher and chief despatcher same road; was train despatcher Wabash Ry., 1893-94; trainmaster Kansas, Pittsburg & Gulf Ry., 1895-98; trainmaster Grand Trunk R. R., 1898-99, and superintendent Middle division, 1899-1901, and Western division, 1901-2; general superintendent Denver & Rio Grande Ry., 1902-3, and Colorado & Southern Ry., Jan.-Aug., 1903; general manager Fort Worth & Denver City Ry., Aug.-Dec., 1903; assistant superintendent transportation Grand Trunk R. R. at Island Pond, Vt., 1904-5, and superintendent Western division same road, Jan. 1, 1905-12. Republican. Catholic. Recreation: hunting. Residence: 123 Forest Ave. E.

EGGERT, Anthony B., lumber and coal; born, Detroit, Jan. 21, 1888; son of Michael and Walherga (Schmid) Eggert; educated St. Joseph's School and College, graduating, June, 1905; unmarried. In lumber and coal business since Dec. 1905; now secretary Anketell Lumber & Coal Co., also Gratiot Lumber & Coal Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Roman Catholic. Member C. M. B. A., Liebesbund, Knights of St. John. Recreations: baseball, billiards, bowling. Office: 1033 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 374 Dubois St.

EGLE, William, manufacturer china kilns and special fire brick; born, Lorrach, Baden, Germany, Nov. 18, 1867; son of John and Mary (Schleit) Egle; educated in Germany; came to United States, 1881; married at Detroit, 1894, Elizabeth Zimmerman; 4 children: Arthur, Victor, Neldo, Norma. Entered United States Army as musician and was stationed at Fort Custer, Mont., 1884-91, becoming sergeant 1st Cavalry Regiment band; came to Detroit, 1893; invented and patented a china kiln, and with his brother, Henry, organized the Egle Brothers Manufacturing Co., 1897 (incorporated, 1902), manufacturers of china kilns and special fire brick; president of company since 1902; has been in sole charge of the business since death of his brother, 1904. Also president Eureka Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of manhole doors; president East

Side Realty Co.; member board of directors Metropolitan State Bank. Republican. Member Social Order of Moose. Recreations: boating and river diversions. Office: 169-171 Sylvester Ave. Residence: 869 E. Grand Boul.

EHLE, F. Dewey, clergyman; born, Oxford Co., Ont., Can., Apr. 15, 1868; son of Oscar E. and Mary Ann (Tottle) Ehle; educated Olivet College, Mich., 1889-91; Kalamazoo College, 1891-June, 1894; Colgate University (Theological Department), Sept., 1897-June, 1900, graduating in Greek course; married, July 18, 1894, Mary J. Compton, of Portland, Mich. (died, Dec. 2, 1900); 1 daughter, Gladys Marie; married, 2nd, Apr. 8, 1903, Nellie Fisk Ford, of Battle Creek, Mich. Ordained to Baptist ministry, 1894; pastor Almont, Mich., 1894-96; Byron, 1896-97; Bellevue, 1900-2; Otsego, 1902-3; Gaylord, 1903-5; association missionary, 1905-7; pastor Oxford, 1907-9; Charlevoix, 1909-12; Warren Avenue Church, Detroit, since 1912. Residence: 304 W. Hancock Avenue.

EISEN, Adolph, architect; born, Switzerland, Mar. 18, 1878; son of Gottlieb and Albertine (Leimbacher) Eisen; came to America with parents, 1882; educated in public schools of Andrews, Ind.; married at Chelsea, Mich., Oct. 15, 1905, Lettie Wackenhut; 2 children: Marguerite, Elizabeth A. Began studies in Detroit, 1894; has been member of firm of Mildner & Eisen since Nov. 1, 1906; designed the buildings of Bomb Floral Co., Arthur Colton Machine Co., American Autotrimming Co., Town Hall, Grosse Pointe, etc. Member Architectural League of America, Detroit Architectural Club, Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Harmonie Society. Member German Evangelical Church. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1018 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 201 Lawrence Ave.

EKHARDT, August, brewer; born, Bavaria, Germany, Apr. 8, 1846; came to America, 1854; educated in Canada; married at Cincinnati, O., 1872, Miss Matilda Hiler; 7 children: Bertha (Mrs. Joseph Drolshagan), Emma (Mrs. Fred Ekhardt), Matilda (Mrs. Louis Becker), Amilia (Mrs. Herman Bruckner), August H., Edmund, Otto. Learned brewer's trade in Cincinnati, where he lived, 1863-72; came to Detroit, 1872, and in 1883 associated with Herman Becker and entered the brewing business on his own account, incorporating, 1891, as Ekhardt & Becker Brewing Co., of which is president. Republican. Protestant.

Mason. Member Harmonie Society. Office: 482 Orleans St. Residence: 49 E. Grand Boul.

ELDRIDGE, William A., insurance; born, Port Huron, Mich., Oct. 15, 1847; son of Gustavus A. and Ellen Eldridge; common school education, married at Jefferson, Ill., Oct. 15, 1872, Florence Bean; 1 daughter, Theodosia E. Began active career in forwarding and coal business, at Port Huron; was made freight and passenger agent of the Star Line Steamers, Detroit, 1883; became associated with the Parker & Millen Steamboat and Insurance Agency, 1887, and has since had charge of its fire insurance department, the firm name being changed to Parker Bros., and upon incorporation, 1903, to Parker Brothers Co., Ltd., of which is vice-chairman. Also secretary and treasurer Michigan Association of Fire Insurance Agents, Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Shriner. Recreations: all outdoor sports. Office: 15 Atwater St. W. Residence: 135 Peterboro St.

ELLIOTT, Clifford, retired; wholesale grocer; born in West India Islands, Feb. 1, 1852; son of John and Rosalin (Smith) Elliott; married, Detroit, May 5, 1880, Annie Cicotte; 3 children: Frank E., Edwin A., M. Irene. Began business career in employ of Farrington, Campbell & Co., wholesale grocers, and has continued with the house through various changes to date; became partner in the business, 1877; the name of the firm was changed to B. F. Farrington & Co., and on death of Mr. Farrington, 1882, the title became Sinclair, Evans & Elliott, and later, C. Elliott & Co., which has been a branch of the National Grocers' Co. since 1902; retired from active business, 1909; first vice-president National Grocers' Co. Club: Detroit Boat. Residence: 111 Eliot St.

ELLIOTT, Edgar, manufacturer; born, Detroit, May 2, 1865; son of Richard R. and Ellen (McCarthy) Elliott; educated in private school and Detroit College; unmarried. Began active career in employ of the Michigan Stove Co., 1883; became connected with the Peninsular Stove Co., 1890; was manager Caille Bros. Co., 1904-6; director, secretary, treasurer and manager of the Sun Stove Co., 1906-8; since secretary-treasurer and general manager the Caille Bros. Co.; also secretary, treasurer and general manager Caille Perfection Motor Co. and American Machine Co. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Country. Recreation; outdoor sports. Office: 1300-1340 2nd Ave. Residence: 204 E. Palmer Ave.

ELLIOTT, Edwin A.; born, Detroit, Jan. 16, 1884; son of Clifford and Annie (Cicotte) Elliott; educated in public schools; unmarried. Has been connected with grocery business since 1895; manager C. Elliott & Co. since 1910. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Catholic. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 108-110 W. Larned St. Residence: 111 Eliot St.

ELLIOTT, George H., manufacturers' agent; born, Lorain Co., O., Aug. 4, 1862; son of Hiram and Amelia (Benson) Elliott; educated in public schools of Lorain Co.; married at Bridgeport, O., 1883, Alice M. Chapman; 5 children: Hattie A., Wilbur H., Ralph J., Russell T., Florence A. Began active career as telegraph operator on the Cleveland, Lorain & Wheeling Ry. (now part of B. & O. Ry. system); was connected with wholesale grocery business at Bridgeport, O., for 8 years, and for 6 years was identified with preserving and packing fruits and vegetables, in Wheeling, W. Va.; came to Detroit, 1898, and established his present business as manufacturers' agent. Methodist. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 4 Campau Bldg. Residence: 130 Seward Avenue.

ELLIS, Griffith Ogden, publisher; born, Urbana, O., Nov. 19, 1869; son of Griffith and Jane Hoge (Woods) Ellis; educated in Urbana public schools, Urbana University, Columbian University and University of Michigan; married, Detroit, Apr. 21, 1897, Ellen Winifred Scripps. In government service at Washington, 1890-91; became connected with the Sprague Publishing Co., 1891, and has been president of the company since 1908; also president Sprague's Correspondence School; vice-president William A. Scripps Co. Editor of the American Boy magazine published by Sprague Publishing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Fine Arts Society, Beta Theta Pi. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (32°); member Michigan Sovereign Consistory. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, Fellowcraft. Recreations: travel, baseball, theatre. Office: American Bldg., 142 Lafayette Ave. Residence: 30 Kirby Ave. W.

ELLIS, Robert G., importer of linens; born, Ireland, Nov. 25, 1868; son of Kennedy and Sarah (Adams) Ellis; educated in public schools; came to America, 1886; married at Detroit, Sept. 2, 1897, Miss Edith E. Baisch; 2 children: Edythe, Nora. Began active career at Detroit in employ of M. M. Stanton, wholesale furnishings, and spent 7 years in the

store and 8 years on the road as traveling salesman for the house; remained with this firm until he began for self in 1902 as importer of linens and handkerchiefs. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, Knight Templar. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 141 Jefferson Ave. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Michigan.

EMERSON, Justin Edwards, physician; born, Waiialua, Oahu, Hawaii, Aug. 11, 1841; son of Rev. John S. and Ursula Sophia (Newell) Emerson; graduate Williams College, A.B., 1865, A.M., 1868; graduate Harvard Medical School, 1868; married at Kalamazoo, Mich., Dec. 26, 1877, Wilimena H. Eliot, A.M., M.D.; 3 children: Paul Eliot, Filip Law, Ralf De Pomeroy. Assistant physician Michigan Insane Asylum, Kalamazoo, 1870-77; traveled in Europe, 1878-79; in practice in Detroit since Oct., 1880; consulting neurologist Harper Hospital, and of Children's Free Hospital, Detroit; attending physician St. Joseph's Retreat, Dearborn, Mich. Fellow American Academy of Medicine (president, 1893); member American Medico-Psychological Association, American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society, Detroit Academy of Medicine, Sons of American Revolution, Society of Colonial Wars (surgeon-general), Detroit Association of Charities, Detroit Municipal League. Republican. Mason. Club: Old Club. Recreations: study of alphabets of different languages; searching genealogies. Address: 128 Henry St.

EMMERT, John Harley, with Simon J. Murphy Estate; born, Hedgesville, W. Va., Aug. 31, 1858; son of John and Louise (Burkhart) Emmert; educated in public schools of Maryland and at Fort Scott, Kan.; married, Kansas City, Dec. 6, 1883, Cynthia H. Finney; 3 daughters: Helen (Mrs. Royall T. Bates), Doris and Barbara. Began active career at Fort Scott as telegraph operator of the Missouri River, Fort Scott & Gulf Road, now part of the Frisco System, and became assistant to the general manager and later division superintendent and general superintendent of the road; was assistant to the president of the Santa Fe, Prescott & Phoenix Ry., at Prescott, Ariz., 1899-1905; came to Detroit, 1905, and has since been connected with Estate of Simon J. Murphy; also director Simon J. Murphy Co., Murphy Power Co.; secretary and director The Pacific Lumber Co.; director Wisconsin Securities Co. (Milwaukee), Wisconsin Public Service Co., Green Bay, Wis. Republi-

can. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf (president), Detroit Boat, Detroit Country, Wolverine Automobile, Detroit Tennis. Recreations: golf and other outdoor diversions. Office: 1225 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 276 Seminole Ave.

EMMONS, Harold Hunter, lawyer; born, Detroit, June 30, 1875; son of Marcus A. and Alma M. Emmons; graduate Detroit High School, classical course, Feb., 1893; University of Michigan, degree of A.B., 1897; LL.B., 1899; married, Feb. 10, 1910, Marion C. S. Cotten; children: Mary Margaret, Harold H., Jr. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since July 1, 1899; member since Jan. 1, 1903, of law firm of Lucking, Emmons & Helfman (originally established, 1878). Secretary Detroit & Vancouver Timber Co. Lieutenant Michigan State Naval Brigade. Republican. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club, Delta Chi. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Bloomfield Hills Country, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: baseball, football, handball, tennis and rowing, at different periods. Office: 1502 Ford Bldg. Residence: 792 Cass Ave.

ENDICOTT, John, treasurer the Newcomb-Endicott Co., wholesale and retail dry goods and carpets; born, Beverly, Mass., July 12, 1867; son of Robert R. and Anna W. (Sheldon) Endicott; educated at Phillips Exeter Academy, New Hampshire, and Harvard University, graduating with degree of A.B.; married at Detroit, Aug., 1893, Elizabeth Watson (now deceased); again at Detroit, Aug. 9, 1902, Mary Elizabeth Booth; 3 children: Robert Rantoul, Elizabeth Thorndike, Ruth Loretta. Was with Union Pacific Ry. Co., at Omaha, Neb., and Sioux City, Ia., 1889-91; came to Detroit, 1891, and became connected as head bookkeeper with the house with which he has since continued; admitted as member of the firm, 1896, and has been treasurer since incorporation, 1903. Director Michigan State Agriculture Society, member Detroit Board of Commerce. Owner of large stock farm near Birmingham, where he breeds Hackney horses. Republican. Unitarian. Clubs: Harvard of Michigan, Detroit Driving (treasurer). Recreation: breeding fine horses. Office: 190-206 Woodward Ave. Residence: Birmingham, Michigan.

ENGEL, Frank, furniture; born, Detroit, Dec. 9, 1872; son of Conrad and Susan Engel; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, 1898, Millie Gitschlag, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Marguerite. Began active career, May, 1892,

with Grand Upholstering & Furniture Co., continuing 7½ years; entered house furnishing business on own account, 1899, and later admitted brother George as partner, title of firm, Engel Bros. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Harmonie Society, Detroit Turners' Society, German-American Society. Odd Fellow. Recreations: automobil-ing, baseball. Office: 243-7 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 515 Cadillac Ave.

ENGEL, George, controller City of Detroit; born, Detroit, Feb. 13, 1875; son of Conrad and Susan (Wagner) Engel; educated in public and high schools, Detroit; unmarried. Clerk in connection with financial interests of E. D. Stair, Stephen Baldwin and others, 12 years; secretary Home Savings Loan Co., 1897-1901; secretary Detroit Police Department, 1901; entered retail furniture business with brother, Frank, 1901, and firm continues as Engel Bros.; appointed controller City of Detroit, by Mayor Marx, July 1, 1913, for term extending to July 1, 1916. Republican. Member German Lutheran Church. Mason. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Yacht, Harmonie. Recreation: yachting. Office: 109 City Hall, and 245-249 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 383 Seyburn Avenue.

ENGASS, Clarence H., retail jewelry; born, Detroit, July 15, 1883; son of Adolph and Barbara (Hirshman) Enggass; graduated Cass school, 1899, Detroit Central High School, 1903; married, Detroit, Feb. 24, 1913, Helen Schloss Strasburger. Has been connected with jewelry business since 1903; secretary of the Adolph Enggass Jewelry Co., Inc. Republican. Member Detroit Retail Jewelers' Club (secretary), Detroit Board of Commerce (membership committee). Club: Phoenix. Recreation: automobile touring. Office: 218 Randolph St. Residence: Charlevoix Hotel.

ENGASS, Maurice A., jeweler; born, Detroit, Nov. 14, 1889; son of Adolph and Barbara (Hirshman) Enggass; educated Detroit Central High School; University of Michigan; unmarried. Began active career in father's store; now vice-president the Adolph Enggass Jewelry Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: University of Michigan, Phoenix, Detroit Retail Jewelers. Office: 218 Randolph St. Residence: 141 Pallister Ave.

ENGLANDER, Julius Aaron, manufacturer; born, Detroit, Mar. 1, 1866; son of Leopold and Bertha (Swartz) Englander; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, May 19, 1889, Flora Danbean, of Chicago; 1 child, Earle.

Began active career in employ of Henry A. Newland & Co., hats and furs, continuing for 3 years; then engaged as traveling salesman for a Grand Rapids concern; manufacturer of shirts, etc., 1895-1906; has engaged in manufacture of ladies' belts, hand bags, etc., since 1906, title of J. A. Englander & Son. Member Temple Beth El. Member Knights of Pythias, American Union. Recreations: baseball, theatre. Office: 49 Washington Ave.; Retail Store, 110 Farmer St. Residence: 95 Hancock Street W.

ENGLE, Seth Eldridge, lawyer; see Vol. 1908.

ENGLISH, William R.; see Vol. 1908.

ENTENZA, Antonio, lawyer; born, Waldo, Fla., July 7, 1877; son of Manuel and Rosa (Wade) Entenza; educated in public schools, St. Augustine, Fla.; A.B., University of Michigan, 1909; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1911; married, Dec. 4, 1901, Ella Dymock, of Calumet, Mich.; 1 son, John Dymock. Engaged in cigar business in Calumet, Mich., 1899-1901; located in Detroit, 1910; admitted to Michigan bar, 1911; senior member firm of Entenza, Brewer & Ulbrich. Enlisted as private, Co. D, 34th Mich. Vols., 1898, served at San Juan Hill and El Caney, Cuba; honorably mustered out early in 1899. Member Spanish-American War Veterans (state historian). Mason; member Knights of Pythias, B. P. O. Elks. Recreation: study of sociology and political economy. Office: 511 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 358 Lincoln Ave.

EPSTEAN, George G., real estate; born, Detroit, Sept. 21, 1874; son of Isaac and Bloome (Epstein) Epstein; educated in public schools of Detroit, 1881-88, Detroit Business University, 1890-91; married at Detroit, Feb. 5, 1902, Anna Frankenstein. Began active career as bookkeeper for McLaughlin Bros., real estate; has been in general real estate business on own account since 1892. Secretary Real Estate Board, 1905-6; member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 311 Moffat Blk. Residence: 32 Marston Ct.

ERDMAN, Charles; born, May 14, 1845; died, July, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

ERICHSEN, Hugo, author; born, Detroit, June 22, 1860; son of Claus Detlef and Elise (Ruslaub) Erichsen; on father's side of Danish extraction, on mother's Russian; educated German-American Seminary, Detroit; Realschule, Kiel, Germany; Detroit Medical Col-

lege, graduating Mar. 6, 1882; graduate Medical Department, University of Vermont, June 26, 1882, and from Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, Kingston, Ont., 1883; married at Detroit, June 1, 1886, Emma Amelia Egge-man; children: Elsa Virginia (Mrs. William Raymond Lane) and Agnes. Practiced in Detroit since 1882; city physician, Detroit, 1888-90; professor diseases of the brain and nervous system Quincy School of Medicine, Medical Department Chaddock College, Quincy, Ill., 1883-85. Assistant editor Detroit Clinic, 1883, and subsequently associate editor Western Medical Reporter; for many years has been contributor to medical journals and standard popular magazines. Honorary member cremation societies of Milan, Italy, and The Netherlands, and of the Detroit Florists' Club. Founder of Michigan Cremation Association and Detroit Crematorium; president Cremation Association of America, 1913. Mason. Recreations: amateur photography and gardening. Author: Medical Rhymes, 1884; The Cremation of the Dead, 1887; Herles-Lese (collection of German poems), 1912; editor Photographic Department, American Boy since 1903. Office: Parke, Davis & Co. Residence: 240 Chandler Ave.

ERNST, Richard; born on farm in St. Clair County, Mich., Nov. 25, 1868; son of Christopher and Caroline (Stolp) Ernst; educated in St. Clair County district schools; married, May 28, 1900, Annie Harfst, of Detroit; 3 children: J. Gordon, Roland C., Margaret D. Followed farming until 19 years of age; came to Detroit in 1887 and engaged as carpenter's apprentice; became contract carpenter and builder; entered plumbing and heating business 1906 with brothers; company incorporated as Ernst Bros. & Co., 1912, of which is secretary and treasurer. Baptist. Member Master Plumbers' Association, Builders' and Traders' Exchange. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 35-37 Bagg St. Residence: 681 Crane Ave.

ERNST, Robert; born, Township of Casco, St. Clair Co., Mich., Nov. 4, 1874; son of Christopher and Caroline (Stolp) Ernst; educated in country school and night school in city; married, Oct. 3, 1900, Martha Dawson, of Essex County, Ont.; 5 children: Hazel Martha, Alice Luetra, Harold Robert, Edith Lucile, Earl Victor. Reared on farm; removed to Detroit, 1894, and served as apprentice in plumbing and heating trade; entered plumbing and heating business with brother, Otto,

1900, company incorporated as Ernst Bros. Co., of which is president; also partner American Sanitary Manufacturing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member board of directors, Y. M. C. A. Baptist. Mason. Club: Exchange. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 35-37 Bagg St. Residence: Iroquois Ave. E.

ERWIN, Sid A., lawyer; born, Clinton, Ont., Can., Apr. 14, 1874; son of David and Mary (Orr) Erwin; educated public schools, Clinton; special course in chemistry and pharmacy, University of Michigan, 1890-91; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1909; married, Charlotte, Mich., 1894, Nellie Bishop; 1 son, Don B.; married, 2nd, Aug. 18, 1908, Madge Myers, of Battle Creek, Mich.; children, Sidney Lyle, Albert C. (deceased). Engaged in chemistry and pharmacy, Battle Creek, 18 years; removed to Detroit, 1907; practiced law in Detroit since 1909; manager The Credit Clearing House (established, 1885) since 1909. Member City Council, Battle Creek, 2 years (president, 1905); member Michigan State Board of Pharmacy, 1903-9. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, K. T.; member Knights of Pythias and B. P. O. Elks. Recreations: motoring; fond of good horses. Office: 814-815 Free Press Bldg. Residence: 2330 West Boul.

ESSEX, G(eorge) Bert, manufacturer brass lubricators; born, Penfield, Lorain Co., Ohio, July 21, 1864; son of Simon and Catherine (Lee) Essex; educated in district schools, Ohio; married Elizabeth Louise Graham, of Belmont, N. Y., Feb. 8, 1893. Came to Detroit May 12, 1890, as superintendent of the Michigan Lubricator Co., continuing in that capacity 11 years; organized the G. B. Essex Brass Co., Jan. 1, 1901; was elected treasurer and general manager of the company, and so continues. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 480 Franklin St. Residence: 574 Brush Street.

ESSEX, H(uron) James, department manager; born, London, Ont., Can., Nov. 20, 1883; son of James and Mary J. (Mills) Essex; educated public and high schools, London, Ont.; married, May 10, 1909, Agnes Gagnier, of Detroit; 1 son, James Alexander. Began active career with William Gurd & Co., sporting goods, London, continuing 5 years; with T. B. Rayl & Co., Detroit, since 1898, department manager since 1907. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Lodge No. 2, A. F. & A. M. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit

Tennis, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: fishing, shooting. Office: 112-114 Woodward Ave. Residence: 217 Lothrop Ave.

ESTERLING, Charles J., printing and binding; born, Detroit, Apr. 4, 1869; son of Joseph H. and Catherine (Bornman) Esterling; educated High School, Detroit; married at Detroit, July 18, 1904, Louise C. Walters. Learned printer's trade and assisted in organizing the Stubbs-Esterling Printing Co., of which was president and treasurer, 1911-13; since president and treasurer Charles J. Esterling Printing Co. Director Detroit Baking Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Ashlar Lodge No. 91, F. & A. M. Club: Adcraft. Office: 39-45 W. Congress St. Residence: 141 Hazelwood Ave.

EVANS, Frederick S., president Automobile Equipment Co.; born, Hamilton, Ont., Can., Sept. 5, 1855; son of Robert and Eliza J. (Betton) Evans; educated in public schools of Hamilton, and Toronto University; married, March 27, 1878, Ada Smith, of Windsor, Can.; 6 children: Dr. F. W. Evans, Belton S., Clarence T., Lillian (Mrs. Donald McGregor, of Windsor), Muriel, Alfred. Resident of Windsor 30 years; secretary, later proprietor, Barnum Wire & Iron Works, 1884-90; manager Canadian Typograph Co., Windsor, 1890-1902; became manager National Cycle and Automobile Co., Toronto, 1902; retired from active business, 1905; secretary and treasurer Automobile Equipment Co., 1909, president and general manager since Jan. 1, 1913. Presbyterian. Club: Detroit Automobile. Office: 225 Jefferson Ave., Detroit. Residence: 171 Ouellette St., Windsor, Can.

EVANS, William Albert, physician; born, Ontario, Can., Aug. 24, 1876; son of James J. and Anne J. (Montgomery) Evans; educated Bay City (Mich.) public schools to 1894; M.D., University of Michigan, 1902; married, Jan. 6, 1904, Harriet M. Welchli, of Bay City; 2 children: William A. Jr., Anne Elaine. Began practice at Kalamazoo, Mich., 1902; removed to Detroit, 1910; roentgenologist, Detroit General Hospital; member staff American Quarterly of Roentgenology. Progressive. Congregationalist. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical Societies, American Medical Association. Office: 32 Adams Ave. W. Residence: 2070 Woodward Ave.

EVERETT, Harry E., insurance; born, Monroe, Wis., July 29, 1870; son of David B. and Mary E. (Belknap) Everett; educated in pub-

lie and private schools, Monroe; married, 1904, Florence Croghan, of Washington, D. C. (died, 1911). Began active career in charge of local insurance agency in the Upper Peninsula of Michigan, 1891, continuing 10 years; appointed special agent and adjuster Michigan Fire & Marine Insurance Co. in charge of office at Columbus, O., 1901; came to Detroit office of the company, 1906, and was elected secretary in 1910; also member board of directors. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: New Detroit Athletic. Office: 208 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 27 Ledyard St.

EVERTS, Frank C., real estate; born, Indianapolis, Aug. 2, 1876; son of Fred D. and Louise (Snyder) Everts; educated in public schools of Indianapolis and Detroit up to 1891; married at Chicago, Apr. 23, 1898, Elizabeth Weber (died, Feb. 5, 1906); married, 2nd, Mary M. Weber, Feb. 20, 1908; children: Florence E., Mildred R., Frank R., Harry W., Elizabeth M. Began in printing department of Detroit Evening News, 1891; assistant superintendent Prudential Life Insurance Co., 1894-1900; manager insurance department of George Dreblow & Co., insurance and real estate, 1900-2; traveling salesman, 1902-3; with National Life Insurance Co. of United States of America, Chicago, at Chicago, 1903-4; since connected with The Stormfeltz-Loveley Co., real estate, began as salesman May, 1904, manager since Apr., 1907. Treasurer American Construction & Realty Co.; secretary and treasurer Detroit Concrete Products Co. Member Detroit Real Estate Board, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Mason (32°). Recreations: automobiling and boating. Office: 76-78 Griswold St. Residence: 533 Townsend Ave.

EWALD, Henry Theodore, advertising; born, Detroit, Apr. 20, 1885; son of Henry Charles and Theresa (Siefert) Ewald; educated Bishop Union School and Central High School, Detroit; married, Jan. 26, 1911, Oleta A. Stiles, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Shurley Oleta. Began active career with the Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co., 1900, advancing to position of advertising agent, 1902; assistant advertising manager Studebaker Co., South Bend, Ind., 1909; E. M. F. Automobile Co., Detroit, 1910; secretary-treasurer Campbell-Ewald Co., advertising service, since 1911. Member Detroit Board of Commerce (publicity committee). Director d'Arcambal Association (Ford Republic). Progressive. Protestant. An organ-

izer Detroit Adcraft Club. Member Y. M. C. A. Member Palestine Lodge, F. & A. M.; King Cyrus Chapter, R. A. M. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: motoring, baseball. Office: 509 Wayne County Bank Bldg. Residence: 488 Baldwin Ave.

EWING, Alonzo Prentiss, assistant general manager Gas Co.; born, Cincinnati, Apr. 7, 1874; son of Richard Hughes and Sarah Delano Fitch (Jones) Ewing; descended from ancestors who landed in Massachusetts, 1634; graduated, Grand Rapids public school, 1893; married, Feb. 15, 1906, Blanch Bush, of Jackson, Mich.; 2 children: Janet, John Prentiss. Began in gas business in Grand Rapids, 1897; removed to Detroit, 1901, and became connected with Detroit City Gas Company; has been assistant general manager of the company since 1913. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Society Colonial Wars, Gamma Delta Psi. Mason. Clubs: Y. M. C. A. (treasurer), Detroit, Detroit Boat, Adcraft, Detroit Golf, Fellowcraft. Recreations: golf, motoring. Office: Gas Office Bldg. Residence: 134 Longfellow Ave.

EYBE, George F. C.; see Vol. 1908.

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FABER, William Frederic, clergyman; born, Buffalo, N. Y., Feb. 27, 1860; son of Theobald and Caroline W. (Schoenthal) Faber; attended public schools and Central High School, Buffalo; A.B., University of Rochester, N. Y., 1880 (D.D., 1905); graduate Auburn Theological Seminary, 1883; A.M., Hobart College, 1898; married at Buffalo, June 26, 1883, Miss D. Jeannette Kniest (who died, 1895); 2 children: Harold Kniest (B.A., Harvard), M. D.; Dorothy Elizabeth. Ordained minister Presbyterian Church, 1883; pastor First Presbyterian Church, Westfield, N. Y., 1883-92; entered Episcopal Church, 1892; rector Grace Church, Lockport, N. Y., 1893-1905, St. John's Church, Detroit, since 1905. Member Delta Upsilon, Phi Beta Kappa, Royal Arcanum, Church Club of Michigan. Author: *Thoughts for Thought*; *The Church for the Times*; *Nobiscum Deus*; *Henry VIII. and The Reformation*; *Stained Glass Windows*; *Fifty Years—A History of St. John's Church*; also a number of articles and sermons. Address: 344 Woodward Ave.

FAIR, Richard Edgerton, manager Postal-Fair Motor Co.; born, Harrison, Ont., Can., Dec. 20, 1884; son of George E. and Hannah

C. (Wells) Fair; educated in public schools, Lansing, Mich.; unmarried. Engaged as salesman, cigars and tobacco, Lansing, Mich., 1903-7; then entered automobile business in Flint, Mich., with Buick Automobile Co., continuing, 1907-9; with Regal Motor Co., Kansas City, Mo., 1909-10; came to Detroit, 1910, and assisted in organizing the Postal-Fair Motor Co., since manager of the company. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Automobile Dealers' Association. Mason. Clubs: Wolverine Automobile, Fellowcraft. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 650 Woodward Ave. Residence: 120 Broadway.

FALES, Bingley Russell; born, Apr. 25, 1866; died, Feb. 15, 1913; see Vol. 1908.

FARMER, Arthur John, map publisher; born, Detroit, Nov. 23, 1876; son of Silas and Orpha C. (Littlefield) Farmer; educated in Detroit High School, 1892-95; University of Michigan; unmarried. Began, Apr. 1, 1898, as member Silas Farmer & Co., map publishers (established, 1826), of which is president and treasurer. Also president and treasurer The General Stamping Co., Parcel Post Sales Co., The D. R. Vaux Co. Has taken out 12 or 15 U. S. patents. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Sons of American Revolution, Delta Upsilon, American Geographic Society. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Automobile, Country. Recreations: motoring and inventing. Office: Farmer Bldg. Residence: 655 2d Avenue.

FARMER, Henry, life insurance manager; born, County Mayo, Ireland, June 20, 1866; son of Henry and Mary (Maugham) Farmer; educated in common and private schools and Royal University of Ireland, Dublin; came to America, 1885; took law course, University of Omaha (Neb.), and was admitted to practice law in 1895; married, 1904, Jessie Marie Lodewyck, of Detroit. In service of Western Union Telegraph Co. (auditing and claim departments), Omaha, 1885-9; engaged in hardware business, 1890-96; practiced law in Omaha, 1896-1902; came to Detroit and was with the Aetna Life Insurance Co., 1902-6; manager at Des Moines, Ia., for same company, 1906-9; state manager Phoenix Mutual Life Insurance Co., at Detroit, since 1909. President Detroit Life Underwriters' Association, 1913. Democrat. Recreations: reading, theatre. Office: 414-416 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 139 Putnam Ave.

FARNSWORTH, Grover, president and manager Detroit Automobile Exchange, Inc.;

born, Detroit, May 9, 1887; son of George and Mary Walker (McVey) Farnsworth; educated Detroit High School; Syracuse University; unmarried. Began in advertising business with the Studebaker Corporation, 1910; advertising manager Pingree Shoe Co., 1911-Jan. 1, 1913; since president and manager Detroit Automobile Exchange, Inc. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Episcopalian. Member Psi Upsilon, Y. M. C. A. Clubs: Detroit Tennis, Detroit Boat, Country Club of Grosse Pointe. Recreations: general outdoor sports. Office: 676 Woodward Ave. Residence: 1270 Brush St.

FARR, Merton E., president and treasurer Detroit Shipbuilding Co.; married; children: Elva, Amy, Lee M. Director Scotten-Dillon Co., McCreery Engineering Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. President board of trustees General Hospital. Member Archaeological Institute of America. Club: Detroit, Bankers'. Office: Detroit Shipbuilding Co. Residence: 40 Putnam Ave.

FARRAND, Jacob S., Jr., wholesale druggist; born, Detroit, June 11, 1857; son of Jacob S. and Olive M. (Coe) Farrand; educated in public and high schools of Detroit; unmarried. Has been engaged in wholesale drug business in Detroit since 1876; secretary and treasurer Farrand, Williams & Clark since its incorporation; director Commercial National bank. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Bankers', Detroit Racquet and Curling, Detroit Curling, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: golf and outdoor diversions. Office: 11-18 Larned St. E. Residence: 457 Woodward Ave.

FARRAND, William R.; born, Detroit, Sept. 9, 1853; son of Jacob S. and Olive M. (Coe) Farrand; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Philadelphia, 1876, Cora B. Wallace; 1 daughter, Rebekah (wife of Lieut. George C. Keleher, of the 26th U. S. Infantry). Treasurer of The Farrand Co., manufacturers of pianos, piano-players and organs since its organization, 1883-1909; president and treasurer, 1909, until Aug. 7, 1913, when company went into receivers' hands; now closing up the business. Ex-president Board of Estimates; ex-member Board of Lighting Commissioners, Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old Club. Office: 12th St. and Grand Trunk R. R. Residence: The Pasadena.

FARRELL, Francis R.; see Vol. 1908.

FARRELL, Percy James, auditor Campbell, Bulkley & Ledyard; born, Ontario, Can., Mar. 1, 1863; son of Charles Isaac and Maria P. (Essex) Farrell; educated in Detroit grammar and Central High schools; married, June 14, 1888, Agnes Stevens, of Chicago; 1 daughter, Ethel E. One of the editors and owners of The Southport Leader (weekly paper published at Southport, N. C.), 1889-93; returning to Detroit, was for a short time connected with the Home Savings Bank; entered office of Russel & Campbell, attorneys, as bookkeeper, on Dec. 1, 1894, and has been identified with them and their successors ever since; auditor Campbell, Bulkley & Ledyard; president Home Construction Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Tennis, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: tennis and bowling. Office: 604 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: Hotel Plaza.

FASQUELLE, Louis Joseph, real estate; born, St. Johns, Mich., Aug. 7, 1863; son of Louis Whiddon and Ann (Bachelor) Fasquelle; graduated Ann Arbor High School, 1880; Ph.C., University of Michigan, 1882; married Martha Sheehan, of Detroit. With Bureau of Chemistry, Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C., 1883-84; then with a wholesale drug company, 1884-90; engaged in retail drug business, 1890-92; salesman The Sherwin-Williams Co., 1892-1903, and district manager, 1903-7; director of agencies Acme White Lead & Color Works, 1907-11; general sales manager General Motors Truck Co., 1911-12; since in real estate business. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Mason. Recreation: literature. Office: 304 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 66 Marston Ct.

FAUROT, John P.; born, Canandaigua, N. Y., July 31, 1857; son of James and Sarah (Yerkes) Faurot; educated in public schools of Genesee Co., Mich.; married at Durand, Mich., Aug. 10, 1878, Flora Peck; 2 daughters: Grace (Mrs. Donald Walk), Louise. Began in railway service with Grand Trunk Rd., 1871, as night telegraph operator, Ionia, Mich., and was continuously identified with the company in various capacities for 29 years; has been commercial agent New York Central lines, at Detroit, since 1900. Democrat. Mason. Knight Templar. Club: Detroit Transportation. Recreation: fishing. Office: 207 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 38 Florence Ave., Highland Park.

FAUST, John, lawyer; born, Gibsonburg, O., Oct. 2, 1877; son of Barnhart and Levina (Humberger) Faust; educated Ferris Institute, Big Rapids, Mich., 1899 and 1900; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1908; unmarried. Practiced in Detroit since 1908. Democrat. Protestant. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Delta Theta Phi fraternity. Club: Lawyers'. Recreations: motoring, fishing, hunting. Office: 414 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: Addison Apts.

FAY, George Edwards, physician and surgeon; born, Chicago, May 3, 1875; son of Benjamin B. and Susan (Robinson) Fay; educated public and high school courses, Chicago; B.Sc., University of Michigan, 1899; M.D., Medical Department, University of Michigan, 1901; married, Detroit, Oct., 1905, Theodora Van Der Kar. Member surgical staff University Hospital, Ann Arbor, 1900-1, and served as interne, 1901-2; began practice in Detroit, July, 1902. Republican. Protestant. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Detroit Tennis. Office: 408 Washington Arcade. Residence: The Addison.

FECHHEIMER, Henry M., merchant; born, Detroit, Sept. 1, 1865; son of Morris C. and Iske (Amberg) Fechheimer; educated Detroit public and high schools; married, June 23, 1902, Emma Schlos, of Detroit; children: Morris William, Miriam S. and Alice. Was engaged in various pursuits until 1896; in the advertising business, 1896-1909; secretary-treasurer Heyns Bazaar Co. since May, 1909. President Fechheimer Theater Program Co.; president Telephone Directory Advertising Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Trustee United Jewish Charities, Detroit Milk Fund. Progressive. Jewish religion. Member Detroit Zoölogical Society. Member B. P. O. Elks. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Wolverine Automobile, Adcraft, Phoenix. Recreation: travel. Office: 166 Woodward Ave. Residence: 24 Rowena St.

FECHHEIMER, Moses A., physician; born, Detroit, July 30, 1875; son of Morris C. and Iske (Amberg) Fechheimer; educated public and high schools, Detroit; M. D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1899; post-graduate studies in Europe; unmarried. Interne St. Mary's Hospital, 1899-1900; since in practice in Detroit, specializing in genito-urinary and venereal diseases. City physician, Detroit, 1903-5; genito-urinary surgeon to United Jew-

ish Charities, Detroit. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies. Club: Phoenix. Office: 706-707 Gas Office Bldg. Residence: 110 Garfield Ave.

FEE, Robert Lagora, cigar manufacturer; born, Binghamton, N. Y., Apr. 27, 1866; son of Michael and Jane (Quigley) Fee; educated in public schools of Binghamton; married at Fowlerville, N. Y., 1901, Eva Austin. Learned trade of cigar making at Binghamton; came to Detroit, 1886, and acted as traveling salesman for the Detroit Cigar Co., and later for the Banner Cigar Co.; began manufacture of cigars on his own account, 1897, under title of the Lagora Fee Co., of which is president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 228 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 67 Cass Ave.

FENDLER, William F., wholesale hats, etc.; born, New York City, Feb. 25, 1867; son of Ferdinand and Anna (Wenzel) Fendler; educated in St. John's German School, public schools and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, 1899, Rose Zeuner. Has been a resident of Detroit since 1869; began active career in employ of August Rasch & Co., tailors; then was connected with H. A. Newland & Co., wholesale hats, continuing for 17 years; assisted in organizing wholesale firm of G. H. Gates & Co., 1899, and has since been buyer and member of the firm. Member German Salesman's Association. Independent Republican. Member Schiller Lodge A. F. & A. M.; Michigan Sovereign Consistory; Moslem Temple, Mystic Shrine; also Washington Lodge I. O. O. F. Office: 190-192 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 271 Seyburn Ave.

FERGUSON, Archibald Willard, manager R. G. Dun & Co.; moved to New York; see Vol. 1908.

FERGUSON, Donald McLaren, mechanical engineer; born, Cleveland, O., July 21, 1881; son of James Christian and Hulda (Jensen) Ferguson; father came to U. S. at age of 17, mother born in Rochester, N. Y.; moved with parents to North Olmsted, O., at age of 6 years; educated district and high school; married, Verda Emma Simmons, of Cleveland, Jan. 30, 1907; one son, Darwin Worth. With Cleveland Car Co., 1898-99; Bartlett & Snow Conveying machinery, Cleveland, Sept.-Dec., 1899; American Bicycle Co., 1900-1; Automobile & Cycle Parts Co., 1901-2; Federal Manufacturing Co., 1902-3; Garford Co., 1903-7; Rainier Motor Car Co., Saginaw, Mich., 1907-8; Everitt Metzger Flanders Co., Detroit,

1908-12; chief engineer Cartercar Co., Pontiac, Mich., since Sept., 1912. Presbyterian. Member Society of Automobile Engineers, American Society for Testing Materials, International Society for Testing Materials. 32° Mason; Moslem Temple, Mystic Shrine; member Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Fellowship, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: fishing, hunting. Office: Cartercar Co., Pontiac, Mich. Residence: 128 Rhode Island Ave., Detroit.

FERGUSON, James C., general agent Union Pacific Railway; born, St. Paul, Minn., Sept. 21, 1858; son of Rev. James and Martha A. (Clark) Ferguson; educated public schools; married, Mar. 16, 1910, Virginia Farrow, of Worden, Ill. Began active career as newsboy on Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railway, running between Galesburg and Rushville, Ill.; brakeman on same road, between Galesburg and Quincy, Ill., and on Union Pacific out of Cheyenne, Wyo., 1874-87; then successively with same road, freight conductor, passenger conductor, local agent, North Platte, Neb., local agent, Freemont, Neb., traveling freight agent, Denver, and general agent, Denver, to May, 1910; since general agent at Detroit. Republican. Protestant. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Transportation, Denver, Athletic (Denver). Recreation: farming. Office: 11 Fort St. W. Residence: 89 Hancock Ave. W.

FERGUSON, Thomas Franklin; born, Springfield, Mo., July 20, 1879; son of John R. and Virginia (Smith) Ferguson; educated Springfield public schools; married, Dec., 8, 1900, Hilma Stonebraker, of Springfield; 2 children: Gertrude Marie, William Francis. Began active career in banking business in Springfield, continuing for 7 years; then engaged in cigar business for 2 years; located in Detroit, 1909, and is now secretary and treasurer E. B. Gallagher & Co., wholesale bakers' and confectioners' supplies. Republican. Member Christian (Disciples) Church. Club: Transportation. Recreation: baseball. Office: 116-118 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 194 Commonwealth Ave.

FERRY, Dexter Mason, Jr., treasurer D. M. Ferry & Co.; born, Detroit, Nov. 22, 1873; son of Dexter M. and Addie E. (Miller) Ferry; educated in public schools of Detroit, University of Michigan, and at Columbia University, graduating, degree of A.B., 1898; married, Pittsburgh, Oct. 1, 1907, Jeannette Hawkins; 3 children: Dexter, Edith, Jean. Began

active career with National Pin Co.; was elected secretary D. M. Ferry & Co., seeds, 1899, and is now treasurer. Vice-president Standard Accident Insurance Co.; treasurer American Harrow Co.; director First National Bank, Security Trust Co., Wayne County Savings Bank; and officer and director in many other companies. President State Board of Education, 1908-12; member Michigan Legislature, 1901-2 and 1903-4. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon, Michigan and Columbia University fraternities. Clubs: Detroit, Country, University, Detroit Boat (ex-president). Office: D. M. Ferry & Co. Residence: 1040 Woodward Ave.

FETTERS, Edward Alfred, florist; born, Detroit, Sept. 3, 1874; son of Gustav and Augusta (Kees) Feters; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Nov. 16, 1898, Caroline Vollmer, of Cleveland; one daughter, Gertrude (Mrs. S. J. Welz). Began active career in the florist business with J. M. Gasser & Co., of Cleveland, and continued 8 years; engaged as florist on own account in Cleveland, 1896-1903; returned to Detroit, 1903, and has since conducted florist business in own name. Republican. Christian Scientist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Florists' Club. Mason. Club: Rotary. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: 114 Farmer St. Residence: 164 Englewood Ave.

FICK, Levi J., lawyer; born, Liberty, Pa., Nov. 23, 1848; son of John and Elizabeth (Brion) Fick; graduate State Normal School, Mansfield, Pa., June, 1873; graduate Lafayette College, Pa., Bachelor of Elements (B.E.), 1873, B.A., 1880, M.A., later; married at Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 19, 1881, Elizabeth Shenton (now deceased); again, Corry, Pa., Oct. 28, 1905, Izora V. Hall. Was principal of academy at New London, Pa., 1880-81; removed to Michigan, entered Law Department, University of Michigan, was admitted to the bar, 1883; since practiced in Detroit; vice-president G. H. Foote Publishing Co. Democrat. Mason. Recreation: literature. Office: 202 Whitney Opera House Blk. Residence: 2378 W. Grand Boul.

FIEDLER, Charles Kern, landscape architect; born, West Salem, O., Oct. 22, 1885; son of Ferdinand and Mary (Aldisa) Kern; educated Cleveland School of Art; Ohio University; University of Pennsylvania; unmarried. In practice as landscape architect in Detroit since Sept., 1910. Formerly member of Sev-

enth Regiment of New York; Election Board and Board of Commerce. Member Architectural Society of the University of Pennsylvania, Beta Theta Pi. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: tennis. Office: 2312 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 1939 Woodward Ave.

FIELD, George Samuel, lawyer; born, New York City, Mar. 22, 1869; son of William F. and Rebecca (Johnston) Field; graduate Co-runna (Mich.) High School, 1892; University of Michigan, Law Department, degree of LL.B., 1895; married at Perry, Mich., Feb. 2, 1897, Amy E. Morrice. Began practice at East Jordan, Mich., 1895; removed to Detroit, 1895; member law firm Barbour, Field & Martin. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Palestine Lodge, F. & A. M.; Royal Arcanum. Recreations: baseball and boating. Office: 30 Buhl Blk. Residence: 107 Brooklyn Ave.

FIELD, Howard Amenzo, clergyman; born, Rollin, Lenawee Co., Mich., Dec. 1, 1871; son of Henry Van Field and Mary Ann (Nash) Field; educated public schools, Adrian High School, Albion (Mich.) College; married, Sept. 1, 1897, M. Maude Vail, of Weston, Mich.; one child, Harold H. Ordained M. E. ministry, 1895; pastor Weston, Mich., 1895-97. Dixboro, 1897-1900, Milan, 1900-3, Detroit, 1903-7, Caro, Mich., 1907-11, Simpson Ch., Detroit, since 1911. Statistical secretary Detroit Conference several years and chairman board examiners same; vice-president Michigan State Epworth League; member of faculty of the Preachers' Institute of Michigan for M. E. Church. Prohibitionist and Progressive. 32° Mason. Member Alpha Tau Omega. Recreations: outdoor sports. Residence: 418 Sixth St., Detroit.

FILER, Frank; born, Manistee, Mich., Aug. 21, 1854; son of Delos L. and Juliette (Golden) Filer; educated in public schools of Manistee; married at Ludington, Mich., 1883, Myrtle L. Carter; 1 daughter, Golden M. (Mrs. A. L. Le Gro). Began in lumber business at Ludington, 1872; was member firm of Gibbs & Filer, and later Cartier & Filer, lumber dealers; was proprietor for 15 years of Ludington Electric Light & Power Co.; removed to Detroit, 1901, and became associated with the Standard Tie Co., 1902, of which he was president until Dec., 1911; director Grayling Lumber Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. 32° Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: De-

troit, Detroit Athletic, Country, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: horses and automobil-ing. Office: 1611 Ford Bldg. Residence: 25 W. Canfield Ave.

FINCH, Edward Brush, manufacturer; moved to Cleveland, O.; see Vol. 1908.

FINCK, Leon C.; born, Oct. 1, 1860; died, Nov., 1911; see Vol. 1908.

FINCK, William Muir, overall manufacturer; born, Lyons, N. Y., June 25, 1854; son of David and Mary (Fitzsimmons) Finck; educated in public schools of Syracuse, N. Y.; married at Buffalo, N. Y., June 16, 1899, Katherine Rheiner. Came to Detroit, 1876; began manufacture of overalls as partner of firm of Fitzsimmons & Finck, 1886, continuing until 1891; member of firm of Hamilton Carhartt & Co., 1891-02; since Apr., 1902, president and secretary of W. M. Finck & Co., manufacturers of overalls. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreations: automobil-ing, fine arts. Office: 1160 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 145 Van Dyke Ave.

FINKELSTON, Max H., lawyer; born, Pol-zin, Germany, Oct. 21, 1883; son of Leon and Charlotte (Blumenthal) Finkelston; was brought to America at age of 7 years; A.B., University of Michigan, 1903, LL.B., 1906; unmarried. Resident of Alpena, Mich., 11 years; located in Detroit, 1906, and since in general practice. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights of Pythias. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1006 Ham-mond Bldg. Residence: 167 Theodore St.

FINN, Albert Henry, treasurer and man-ager The Franklin Press; born, St. Clair, Mich., June 15, 1862; son of Rev. Silas and Cynthia (Eaton) Finn; educated in public schools and Kalamazoo College; married, De-troit, June 30, 1886, Katherine Scott; chil-dren: Juliette Irene, Eaton Scott, of Manistee, James Crampton, Silas Munger. Began as clerk in general store at Royal Oak, Mich.; established, 1879, the Royal Oak Midget, of which he was editor and proprietor; removed the business to Capac, Mich., 1879, and there published the Capac Argus; later became edi-tor and publisher of the Fort Gratiot Sun and the Port Huron Tribune; came to De-troit, 1890, as advertising manager of The Detroit Journal, and became business man-ager and assistant general manager, retiring with change of ownership; was connected with The Chicago Tribune, 1901; returned to De-troit, 1902, and bought The Christian Herald, of which he was editor and publisher for 4

years; established The Franklin Press, pub-lishers and printers, 1903, and also bought The Pilgrim, a magazine published in Battle Creek, Mich., which he moved to Detroit, and was its editor and publisher (paper since ac-quired by purchasers in St. Louis). Inde-pendent Republican. Baptist. Member De-troit Board of Commerce, Sons of American Revolution. Mason. Club: Adcraft. Recrea-tions: books, Y. M. C. A. and Sunday School work, traveling. Office: 164-166 Congress St. W. Residence: 36 Bethune Ave. W.

FINN, Edward D., building contractor; born, Detroit, June 29, 1884; son of John and Margaret A. (Russell) Finn; educated graded and high schools, Detroit; Detroit College; St. Mary's College, Kan.; Detroit Business University; married, Phoebe M. Magee, of Detroit, Jan. 25, 1913. Learned the brick-layer's trade, completing it in 1906; then went to Los Angeles, Cal., and started in busi-ness; after the earthquake returned to Detroit and became a partner of father, 1907, in firm of John Finn & Co.; resigned, June, 1912, and since engaged successfully in contracting busi-ness in own name; president of Finn & Atkin-son, foundry supplies. Clubs: Harmonie, Curl-ing. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 402-403 Sun Bldg. Residence: Ansonia Apts., 142 Bagg St.

FINN, John, contractor; born, Queen's Co., Ireland, May 2, 1853; son of George and Frances (Carroll) Finn; came to America at 18; educated in public schools of Ireland and Detroit; married at Brighton, Mich., 1880, Margaret Russell; children: Charles O., Ed-ward D., John C., Russell G., Lawrence F., Harold R., Laretta (Mrs. L. C. Smith), Mar-guerite L. Began career in Detroit in employ of William Carpenter, learning the bricklay-ing trade, 1873; for a number of years been engaged as building contractor, now head of firm John Finn & Son; has erected many buildings in Detroit, among them the Providence Hospital, Knights of Columbus Club Bldg., Bell Telephone Co.'s Bldg., Monastery of the Blessed Sacrament, etc. Independent in politics. Catholic. President Builders' Ex-change; member Detroit Board of Commerce. Knights of Columbus. Recreation: reading. Office: 234 E. Fort St. Residence: 91 West-minster Ave.

FINN, Russell Gregory, general building con-tractor; born, Detroit, Mar. 12, 1890; son of John and Margaret A. (Russell) Finn; A.M., Notre Dame University, 1912; unmarried. Sec-

retary and treasurer John Finn & Son, contractors, Detroit, since 1912. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 234 Fort St. E. Residence: 91 Westminster Ave.

FINNEY, Jared Warner, lawyer; born, Detroit, Mar. 15, 1841; son of Seymour and May A. (Seger) Finney; father removed to Detroit from New York State 1834; educated public and high schools, Detroit; A.M., Brown University, 1865; LL.B., Albany (N. Y.) Law School, 1866; married, Apr. 15, 1875, Mabel Richards, of Pittsfield, Mass.; 3 children: Mary Alice, Harold Richards, Seymour. Began practice in Detroit, 1870, as member of firm of Finney & Brewster; alone in practice since 1897; practices in U. S. courts only; executor estate of Seymour Finney, Assistant United States attorney, 1872-80; United States attorney, 1880-84; United States commissioner since 1908, under appointment by United States District Court. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Chi Psi fraternity (Brown Chapter). Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: literature and art. Office: 725 Ford Bldg.

FINSTERWALD, Charles Aaron, furniture; born, Detroit, Sept. 20, 1867; son of Maier and Caroline (Marx) Finsterwald; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Aug. 15, 1893, Selma Goldberg, of Marion, Wis.; 8 children: Corinne, Rachel, Evelyn, Maier, Lucille, Maxime, Miriam, Ruth. Partner Star Clothing Co., Oxford, Mich., 2 years; engaged in implement and grain business and conducted department store at Marion, Wis.; since 1911, associated with brother Herman in furniture business; moved to Detroit, 1912; secretary and treasurer Finsterwald Furniture Co. Independent Republican. Member Temple Beth El. Mason; member I. O. O. F., Knights of Pythias. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 219 Randolph St. Residence: 191 Warren Ave. East.

FINSTERWALD, Herman, furniture; born, Detroit, May 21, 1873; son Maier and Caroline (Marx) Finsterwald; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Mar. 10, 1901, Hattie Leopold, of Cleveland; 3 children: Yolette, Myra, Herman, Jr. Began in clothing and men's furnishing business, Detroit, 1891; then in same business at Romeo with brother, 1898-1901; at Marine City, as Rochester Clothing Co., 1901-7; returned to Detroit, 1907; engaged in retail furniture business, 1909, and

now president Finsterwald Furniture Co. Member Temple Beth El. Mason; member Knights of Pythias. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 219 Randolph St. Residence: 108 Massachusetts Ave.

FISCHER, Paul Fred, merchant; born, St. Clair, Mich., Nov. 16, 1871; son of Herman and Sophia (Schroeder) Fischer; educated St. Clair public schools; Detroit Business University; Michigan Agricultural College, Lansing, Mich.; married, June 26, 1901, Martha Knorr, of Detroit; 2 children: Gerald K., Dorothy Elenore. Member firm of Krause & Fischer, groceries and meats, since 1908. Republican in national affairs. Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason; Detroit Commandery, K. T.; Moslem Temple, Mystic Shrine. Recreations: boating, hunting and field sports. Office: 2673 Woodward Ave. Residence: 143 W. Philadelphia Ave. Summer Home: St. Clair, Mich.

FISHER, Albert, manufacturer; born, Peru, O., Jan. 2, 1864; son of Andrew and Stefana (Rimille) Fisher; educated public schools, Norwalk, O.; married, July 29, 1889, Mary Gangwish, of Norwalk; 6 children: Alberta, Fred, Urban, Raymond, Helen, Edwin. Learned trade of carriage and wagon making in Norwalk; removed to Detroit in 1885 and entered employ of Wilson Body Co., of which became superintendent; engaged in business for self in 1891 as carriage and wagon builder, now designer and builder of special automobile bodies, etc. Republican. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member B. P. O. Elks, Knights of Columbus, C. M. B. A. Clubs: Wolverine Automobile, Detroit Yacht, Harmonie Society. Recreations: automobiling, motor boating. Office: 300-310 Fort St. W. Residence: 88 Trumbull Ave.

FISHER, George Edward, railroad contractor; born, Detroit, Aug. 1, 1861; son of Francis E. and Margaret C. (Mathison) Fisher; educated public schools in Detroit until 14; attended Bryant & Stratton Business University nights; married, Jan. 2, 1884, Effie May Jones, of Detroit; one daughter, Bessie (Mrs. George E. Hawley). Began active career at 17 in fish and oyster house of Isbell & Merrill and became partner of Isbell at age of 20; became general manager, at Detroit, of New York Accumulator Co.; entered business, contracting and installing central station lighting and power plants, 1889; took up railroad contracting, 1896; built a number of electric railways in Ohio, Indiana, Pennsyl-

vania and Michigan; president and treasurer Fidelity Construction Co.; secretary and treasurer Toledo, Ann Arbor & Jackson R. R. Co., Toledo, O. Republican. Protestant. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, K. T. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Noontide. Recreation: music. Office: Majestic Bldg. Residence: 62 Palmer Ave. W.

FISHER, Robert L., wholesale millinery; born, Detroit, Sept. 6, 1872; son of Albert C. and Frances (Guerin) Fisher; educated in public schols of Detroit; married at Birmingham, Mich., Feb. 22, 1897, Stella Rundel; one daughter, Lucile Irene. Began active career in jewelry business, continuing 1890-98; secretary and treasurer of the Mitchell-Moody-Garton Co., wholesale milliners, etc., 1898-1908; firm name changed to Garton, Fisher & Wills Co., of which is secretary and treasurer. Recreation: hunting. Office: 222 Woodward Ave. Residence: 45 Burlingame Ave.

FISHER, William J., surety bonds; born, Alexandria, Va., May 24, 1884; son of Samuel B. and Mary (Bartle) Fisher; descendant of one of the early families of Virginia; educated public schools, Alexandria; Woodbury Forest, Orange C. H., Va.; married, Jan. 3, 1912, Clara M. Morphy. Began active career passenger agent's office, Pennsylvania R. R., New York, continuing 3 years; assistant manager, Washington, D. C., office, Title Guarantee & Surety Co. of Scranton, Pa., 1 year; executive special, Banker's Surety Co. of Cleveland, O., 1910; state manager (Morley & Fisher) Southern Surety Co. of St. Louis since 1911. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 900 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 156 Gladstone Ave.

FISK, William T., manufacturer; born, Detroit, Nov. 12, 1870; son of William J. and Emma (Fillery) Fisk; educated in Detroit public schools, Olivet College and Detroit Business University; married at Marshall, Mich., 1895, Grace Ackerson; 3 children: William T., Jr., Charles Douglas, Katherine. Engaged in shoe manufacturing business, 1893-1903; president The Casket Hardware Manufacturing Co. since 1903. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar. Recreation: reading. Office: 818-820 Warren Ave. W. Residence: 275 Commonwealth Ave.

FITCH, J. Howard, general agent, Louisville & Nashville R. R. Co.; born, Jeffersonville, Ind., Nov. 18, 1867; son of Edward

Wright and Clara (Heaton) Fitch; Chauncey Wheaton Fitch, grandfather, was first principal of branch of University of Michigan, located in Detroit; educated public schools of Jeffersonville, and Louisville, Ky.; married, Sept. 7, 1898, Kate Orvis Girdler, of Jeffersonville, Ind.; 3 children: Girdler Brent, Edward Wright, Howard Mercer. Has been connected in various capacities with the Louisville & Nashville R. R. Co. since Sept. 1, 1890; general agent for Michigan and Ontario, in Detroit, since Nov. 1, 1910. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Transportation, Detroit Rotary. Recreations: reading, fishing. Office: 1025-1027 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 2051 John R St.

FITCHETT, Frank Foster, clergyman; born, Kent County, Mich., Sept. 5, 1875; son of Merrit and Sylvia (Foster) Fitchett; educated common schools, Huron County, Mich.; Ferris Institute, Big Rapids; B.A., Albion College, Albion, Mich.; unmarried. Ordained M. E. ministry, 1901; pastor Bayport, Mich., 1901-3, Waldron, 1903-5, Eckford, 1905-7, Simpson Ch., Detroit, 1907-11, Grand River Ch. since Oct. 1, 1911. President Detroit Pastors' Union. Member State Tax Association. Address: 376 McGraw Ave.

FITSCHEN, Rev. John Frederick, Jr., clergyman; born, Tenafly, N. J., Aug. 26, 1867; son of John Frederick and Margaretha (Lüdemann) Fitschen; educated public and private schools, Englewood, N. J.; A.B., Williams College, 1889; graduated Auburn Theological Seminary, 1892; married, Oct. 11, 1899, Ruth Williams, of Ithaca, N. Y.; children: Ellen, Paul, John, George, Margaret, Barbara. Ordained Presbyterian ministry, 1892; pastor First Presbyterian Church, Waterville, N. Y., 1892-97, First Presbyterian Church, Ithaca, N. Y., 1897-1911, Jefferson Ave. Church, Detroit, since Nov., 1911. Member Religious Education Association, National Geographic Society, Delta Upsilon. Club: University (Detroit). Residence: 171 Seminole Ave.

FITZGERALD, James Arthur, restaurateur, born, Dayton, O., Mar. 8, 1872; son of James Edward and Josephus (Dunn) Fitzgerald; educated public schools, Dayton; married, Sept. 16, 1902, Josephine Gertrude Ackerman; one son, James Ackerman. Began active career as a hotel clerk at Dayton, O., 1885; later was manager Hotel Richelieu, Chicago, 4 years, then at Coney Island, N. Y., 2 years; came to Detroit in 1891; served as

steward of the Russell House and of the Fellowcraft Club; proprietor Oakland Hotel; has been proprietor Penobscot Inn since 1903; member Brennan & Fitzgerald, also Brennan, Fitzgerald & Sinks; president H. & F. Vibrator Co.; vice president Universal Film Co.; director Ohio Film Co., Servself Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Member B. P. O. Elks, Maccabees, H. M. B. A., Moose. Clubs: Harmonie, Elks. Recreation: baseball. Office: 432 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 44 Dexter Boulevard.

FITZPATRICK, William George, lawyer; born, Hoyt's Corners, O., Nov. 29, 1875; son of Edward and Catherine (Kennedy) Fitzpatrick; educated in public schools of Saginaw County, Mich.; St. Mary's Seminary, Saginaw, 1883; Sacred Heart Academy, Au Sable, Mich., 1885-90; Detroit Business University, 1893-94; Detroit College of Law, 1895-97, degree of LL.B., 1897; married at Detroit, June 26, 1901, Katherine Elizabeth Farnam; 3 children: Edward Paul, William George, Jr., Katherine Elizabeth. Began reading law in office of Hon. T. E. Tarsney, 1894; became member of firm as Tarsney & Fitzpatrick, 1898, which continued until death of Mr. Tarsney, in 1909, since practiced alone. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity. Clubs: Detroit Curling, North Channel. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 1606 Ford Bldg. Residence: 45 Medbury Avenue.

FIXEL, Arthur E., lawyer; born, Saginaw, E. S., Mich., Feb. 22, 1885; son of Adolphus and Bertha (Klein) Fixel; educated in public schools of Saginaw, 1890-98; Saginaw E. S. High School, 1898-1900; graduate Detroit Central High School, 1902, Law Department, University of Michigan, 1902-5, graduating, LL.B., 1905; unmarried. Has practiced in Detroit since June, 1905. Member Harmonie Society, Alumni Association, University of Michigan. Clubs: Phoenix (secretary), Walkerville Country. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1006-1008 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 61 Canfield Ave. W.

FLAHARTY, John J., manager of sales; born, Providence, R. I., Sept. 9, 1888; son of William and Anna H. (Murphy) Flaharty; educated public schools and English High School, Providence; unmarried. Began business career as salesman for the Kimball & Colwell Co., Providence; traveling sales rep-

resentative for the Screw Machine Products Corporation, Providence, 1911; became member of firm of The George Q. Hill Co., manufacturers of metal goods, Boston, July, 1912; now manager of western office of the firm and manager of sales. Independent in politics. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus (Fourth Degree Assembly). Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: baseball and tennis. Office: 1406 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 68 Winder St.

FLEISCHMAN, Mark, vice-president and secretary Sullivan Packing Co.; born, New York, May 25, 1852; son of Charles and Henrietta (Davidson) Fleischman; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Jan. 27, 1898, Rebecca Schroeder, of Cincinnati; 2 sons: Charles, William. Has resided in Detroit since 1857; became associated in live stock business with the late James J. Sullivan, 1880; assisted in establishing the Sullivan Packing Co., 1908, and since vice-president and secretary same. Club: Phoenix. Recreations: automobiling, theater. Office: 552 Beecher Ave. Residence: 642 Cass Ave.

FLINN, Elisha H.; born, Dec. 16, 1843; died, Nov. 24, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

FLINN, James Harmon, lawyer; born, Detroit, Mar. 25, 1874; son of Elisha Herbert and Samantha (Whitwood) Flinn; educated at University of Michigan and Detroit Law School; married, New York city, Nov. 10, 1906, Ethel Garretson; 2 children: Elisha G., Ethel. Admitted to bar, 1899, at Detroit; director Old Detroit National Bank, Michigan Savings Bank, Hayes Manufacturing Co. Member Board of Commerce. Republican. Member Psi Upsilon. Clubs: Detroit, Country, University. Recreation: boating. Office: 1220 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 216 Seminole Avenue.

FLINT, Albert Wilkinson, register of probate; born, Novi, Mich., Dec. 26, 1867; son of Homer A. and Melissa (Wilkinson) Flint; educated Detroit High School; unmarried. With Dime Savings Bank, Detroit, two years; followed stock farming in Wayne County, Mich., 6 years; entered probate office, 1898, and has been register same since 1907. Served on U. S. S. Yosemite for 5 months during Spanish-American War. Republican. Baptist. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Boat. Recreations: motoring, horseback riding. Office: Probate Office. Residence: 876 2d Ave.

FLINT, Herbert J., sales manager; born, Eaton Rapids, Mich., Oct. 26, 1880; son of

Martin A. and Julia P. (Colwell) Flint; public school education; married, May 26, 1903, **Emma L. Nottingham**, of Lansing, Mich.; 2 children: Betsy, Barbara. Came to Detroit from Lansing, 1908; manager Detroit Hupmobile Sales Co., since 1909; director Union Building & Loan Association, Lansing. Republican. Club: Wolverine Auto. Recreations: automobiling, shooting, swimming. Office: 788 Woodward Ave. Residence: 91 W. Willis Ave.

FLINTERMANN, Johann, physician; born, Sept. 26, 1840; died, Jan. 15, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

FLINTERMANN, Rudolph Friederich, chemist and metallurgist; born, Detroit, Apr. 28, 1871; son of Johann and Dorette (Schaefer) Flintermann; graduated Detroit High School, 1889; A.B., University of Michigan, 1894, also degree of M.A., 1895; married, Detroit, Sept. 14, 1896, **Augusta Hall Durfee**; 4 children: **Dorothea**, **Edgar D.**, **Mary Katherine**, **Margarethe**. Professor of chemistry, South Dakota School of Mines, 1895-97; chemist at Golden Reward Chlorination Works, Deadwood, S. D., 1897-98; chemist at Kildonan Mill, Deadwood, 1898-99; superintendent of Wasp No. 2, Cyanide Mill, Deadwood, 1899-1901; chemist and engineer of tests, International Harvester Co., Chicago, 1901-7; founded, 1907, The Michigan Steel Casting Co., Detroit, of which is president and general manager; also vice-president Detroit Pressed Steel Co. Republican. Unitarian. Member Psi Upsilon. Club: Detroit University. Recreations: handball, tennis, music. Office: 248-250 Guoin St. Residence: 65 Kenilworth Ave.

FLORIAN, Frederic S., lawyer; born, Olive Township, Clinton Co., Mich., Oct. 7, 1878; son of Aloysius and Mary (Jettinghoff) Florian; educated Central State Normal School, Mt. Pleasant, Mich.; Valparaiso University, Ind.; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1907; unmarried. Practiced in Detroit, since June 19, 1907; member firm of Florian, Moore & Wilson. Democrat. Catholic. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Lawyers', Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: motoring, hunting, fishing. Office: 725-727 Hammond Bldg. Residence: Marlborough Apts., 419 2d Ave.

FLOWERDAY, Robert, superintendent and horticulturist, Belle Isle; born, Norfolk County, England, Jan. 7, 1858; son of Robert and Mary (Bell) Flowerday; educated National Schools, Norfolk County, England; came to

American, 1874; married, Jan. 20, 1878, **Mary Elder**, of Detroit; 1 son, **Robert H.** Began active career with Davis & Taplin, florists, Detroit, 1874; went to New York, 1876, then to Toronto, and later to East Saginaw, Mich.; returned to Detroit, and became manager of greenhouses of Julius Strelinger; organized firm of Flowerday & Carey, florists, 1883; brought out partner, 1894, and has since conducted the business under name of Detroit Floral Co., he and his son Robert being sole proprietors. General superintendent of parks and boulevards of Detroit, 1910-June, 1913; since superintendent and horticulturist, Belle Isle. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Florists' Club (ex-president). Mason; Ashlar Lodge No. 91; Peninsular Chapter No. 42; Monroe Council No. 1; Damascus Commandery No. 42, K. T.; Moslem Temple, Shrine; also member Knights of Pythias and National Union. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: Belle Isle. Store: 747 Woodward Ave. Residence: 1410 Jefferson Avenue.

FLOWERS, Charles, lawyer; born, Bucks County, Pa., Dec. 14, 1845; son of Joseph and Sarah (Pickering) Flowers; educated in public schools Concord Seminary, Delaware Co., Pa., 1861; Fort Edward Collegiate Institute, Fort Edward, N. Y., 1864-65. Married at Chester, Pa., June 30, 1868, **Mary E. de Normandie**; children: **Norman** (of Jackson, Mich.), **Mary** (Mrs. Charles B. Marble, of Boston), **Herbert B.** (of Baltimore). Was stenographer and official reporter circuit court, Detroit, 1868-81; circuit court commissioner, 1881-84; corporation counsel, Detroit, 1896-1900; fire commissioner, 1894-98; member Michigan House of Representatives, 1909, 1911, 1913 (chairman judiciary committee). In practice of law since 1879. Republican. Quaker. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club of Detroit. Member B. P. O. E. Clubs: Fellowshipcraft, Harmonie. Office: 614 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 318 Ferry Ave.

FLOYD, Frank Harris, lubricating oils; born, Montgomery, Ala., July 31, 1864; son of George Porter and Relief B. (Field) Floyd; educated public schools of Quincy, Mass.; married, Apr. 15, 1889, **Anna Pearl**, of Cincinnati; 3 children: **Robert Kendall**, **Marion**, **Beatrice**. Began dealing in lubricating oils in Philadelphia, 1893; removed to Detroit, 1902, and has since continued as manufacturer and wholesale dealer. Unitarian. Member Detroit

Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit Tennis. Recreation: tennis. Office: Laboratory and Wareroom: 143 Beaubien St. Residence: 109 Edison Ave.

FYLNN, William Henry, lawyer; moved to Flint, Mich.; see Vol. 1908.

FOERSTERLING, Gustav H., president Foersterling Bros. Co.; born, Berlin, Germany, Jan. 1, 1860; son of Gustav Rudolph and Amalie (Kostiak) Foersterling; educated in private schools of Berlin; emigrated to America, 1883; married, March 27, 1890, Gertrude Gallagher, of Maquoketa, Ia.; 3 children: Florence (wife of Dr. Hawley), Gustav H., Jr., Herman B. Employed in banking business, Dubuque, Ia., 1883-85; in Sioux City, Ia., 1885-90; went to Germany, returning to the United States, 1891; in business in Chicago, 1891; moved to St. Louis and in 1903 with brothers Herman R. and Reinhard V. engaged in bakers' supply business; business moved to Detroit, 1906, and since conducted as Foersterling Brothers Co., of which he is president. Served in German army 1 year. Democrat. Lutheran. Mason. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreation: motor boating. Office: 258 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 363½ Field Ave.

FOERSTERLING, Reinhard V., manufacturer; born, Berlin, Germany, Aug. 6, 1867; son of Gustav Rudolph and Amalie (Kostiak) Foersterling; educated private schools, Berlin; came to America, Jan., 1891; married, June 12, 1911, Lucia Wagner, of Detroit. Was connected with the newspaper business (German papers) for 18 years in Chicago, St. Louis, New York and in Ohio; associated with brothers Herman and Gustav H. in St. Louis, 1903, as H. Foersterling, bakers' supplies; vice-president of Foersterling Bros. Co., Detroit, since 1906. Lutheran. Member I. O. O. F. (Western Lodge No. 286). Club: Turn Verein. Recreations: fishing, gymnastics. Office: 258 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 365 Field Avenue.

FOLEY, Right Reverend John Samuel, R. C. Bishop of Detroit; born, Baltimore, Nov. 5, 1833; son of Mathew and Elizabeth (Murphy) Foley; graduate St. Mary's College, 1850; studied in St. Mary's Ecclesiastical Seminary, Baltimore, and at the Roman Seminary; ordained priest, by Cardinal Patrizzi, 1856. Rector St. Bridget's, Baltimore; six years at Elliott City, Md.; then in Baltimore as assistant pastor St. Peter's; founder and pastor St. Martin's, Baltimore; was active in establishing new schools, in developing St. Joseph's

House of Industry, Sisters of the Good Shepherd, etc. Consecrated bishop of the Diocese of Detroit, Nov. 4, 1888. Address: 31-33 Washington Boul.

FOLSOM, Robert M.; see Vol. 1908.

FOOTE, Henry Wilbur, fire protection engineer; born, Traverse City, Mich., Feb. 21, 1881; son of Donald Marr and Jennie Elizabeth (Peckham) Foote; educated Chicago public schools; Lewis Institute, Chicago; Law Department, Lake Forest University; married, Chicago, Ill., Feb. 10, 1902, Agnes M. Head; children: Alice M., Lorraine E., Phillip H. Northwestern agent, at Minneapolis, Minn., of the Manufacturers' Automatic Sprinkler Co., of New York, 1904-10; department manager, Detroit, Automatic Sprinkler Co. of America, since 1910; secretary and treasurer Reliance Contracting Co., Detroit, engineers, contractors and sales agents of fire protection and prevention equipment. Spanish-American War service in Cuba with Army of Occupation. Member Detroit Engineering Society. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 518 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 75 Elmhurst Ave.

FORBES, Edwin Bannister, physician; born, Lowell, Mass., May 20, 1874; son William and Irene (Pierce) Forbes; educated in public schools of Lawrence, Mass.; student Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., three years; M.D., Harvard University Medical School, 1897; post-graduate work, Vienna, Austria, 1898-99, and at Woman's Hospital, Budapest, 1899; married at Detroit, Nov. 22, 1899, Janette Fisher; children: Ethel Irene, Edwin F. Has practiced in Detroit since 1900; visiting member staff Providence Hospital. County physician Wayne County, 1904-13. Republican. Episcopalian. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Mason, K. T., Shrine. Member New England Society. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic, Harvard Club of Michigan. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 17 Grand Circus Bldg. Residence: 94 Pallister Ave.

FORBUSH, Frank D., resident manager Fruit Dispatch Co.; born, Springfield, Vt., Mar. 31, 1863; son of Charles A. and Elizabeth (Davis) Forbush; A. B., University of Vermont, 1886; married, Nov. 18, 1891, Florence Moore, of Grand Rapids, Mich.; 1 son, Frederick M. Began active career in furniture manufacturing business, Grand Rapids, Mich., 1887, continuing 5 years; then engaged as merchandise broker, 1892-99; re-

moved to Detroit, 1899, and became resident manager Fruit Dispatch Co. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, University. Recreations: fishing, other outdoor diversions. Office: 48-49 Campau Bldg. Residence: 315 Seminole Ave.

FORBUSH, William Byron, clergyman; moved to Philadelphia, Pa.; see Vol. 1908.

FORD, Emory Leyden, chemicals; born, New Albany, Ind., Jan. 3, 1876; son of Emory Low and Ella I. (Neat) Ford; graduate Princeton University, degree of B.S., 1896; widower. Began active career as chemist Michigan Alkali Co., manufacturers of heavy chemicals, 1896, became purchasing agent, and since 1900 has been secretary and treasurer of the company. Also vice-president J. B. Ford Co.; president Cadillac Steamship Co.; vice-president Franklin S. S. Co. and Fremont S. S. Co.; secretary and treasurer Wyandotte Transportation Co., Wyandotte Terminal Co., Ford Colliers Co.; director Old Detroit National Bank. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason (32°), Knight Templar. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Detroit Boat, Old Club, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Automobile, Yondotega, Erie Shooting and Fishing. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1622 Ford Bldg. Residence: 33 E. Kirby Ave.

FORD, George A., physician; born, Maiden Rock, Wis., Sept. 29, 1879; son of James T. and Sarah Russell (Holmes) Ford; educated public schools, Minneapolis, Minn., Warren, Ill., Beloit College; graduated Still College of Osteopathy, Des Moines, Ia., 1903; M.D., Detroit Homeopathic College, 1912; married, June 24, 1907, Elizabeth C. Bacon, of Wyandotte, Mich.; 1 son, George A., Jr. Practiced osteopathy in Detroit, 1903-11; in both homeopathic and osteopathic practice since 1911. Progressive. Presbyterian. Ex-president Detroit Osteopathic Association. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. President Detroit Alumni Chapter of Sigma Chi fraternity. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreation: motoring. Office: 413-415 Stevens Bldg. Residence: 126 Pallister Ave.

FORD, Henry; born, Greenfield, Mich., July 30, 1863; son of William and Mary (Litogot) Ford; educated in district school, Greenfield; married at Greenfield, Apr. 11, 1888, Clara J. Bryant; one son, Edsel B. Came to Detroit, 1887; formerly chief engineer Edison Illuminating Co.; has been engaged in manufacture and sale of automobiles as the Ford Motor

Co. since Mar. 16, 1903. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Member Society of Automobile Engineers. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Bloomfield Hills Country, Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat, Detroit Motor Boat, Wolverine Auto, Bankers', Detroit Athletic, Fellowcraft, Automobile Club of America. Recreations: automobiling and farming. Office: Woodward Ave., Highland Park. Residence: Dearborn, Mich.

FORD, John Battice, vice-president and general manager Michigan Alkali Co.; born, New Albany, Ind., Oct. 25, 1866; son of Edward and Mittie (Penn) Ford; educated at Western University of Pennsylvania, Pittsburgh, and Harvard University, special course and Law School, 1888; married at Sandusky, O., 1895, Helen Sloane; 2 sons: John B., Jr., Frederick Sloane. Began business career as treasurer of the Pittsburgh Plate Glass Co., Pittsburgh, Pa., 1888, continuing until 1893; came to Wyandotte, Mich., with his grandfather, 1893, and founded the Michigan Alkali Co., manufacturers of heavy chemicals, with which he has since been identified; located in Detroit, 1893. President J. B. Ford Co., Huron Portland Cement Co.; vice-president Edward Ford Plate Glass Co., Toledo, O.; Old Detroit National Bank; director Security Trust Co., Michigan Savings Bank, etc. Member Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Yondotega, Automobile, Detroit Racquet and Curling. Recreations: automobiling, golf and yachting. Office: 1622 Ford Bldg. Residence: 1730 Jefferson Ave.

FORD, Walter Buhl; born, Detroit, Sept. 22, 1873; son of James H. and Frederica (Buhl) Ford; educated in public schools of Detroit, Yale University, graduating, B.A., 1896, and Yale Law School, degree of LL.B., 1898; unmarried. Secretary and treasurer of the Menzies Shoe Co., manufacturers of shoes, 1902-9; since treasurer Buffalo Taxi Cab Co. (Buffalo, N. Y.); director Menzies Shoe Co. (Detroit), Cleveland Taxi Cab Co. (Cleveland); vice-president Detroit Shade Tree Co. Clubs: Detroit, University, Yondotega, Country. Recreation: outdoor sports. Residence: Pasadena Apts.

FORD, Walter D., physician; born, Peru, Ind., Dec. 10, 1877; son of Lafayette and Lou (Johnson) Ford; educated in Detroit public schools to 1895 and Detroit College of Medicine, degree of M.D., 1899; married at Detroit, June 17, 1902, Clara Madeline Deane. Hās

practiced in Detroit since May, 1899; attending pediatrician, Out Patient Department, Harper Hospital. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association. Recreations: aquatic sports. Office and Residence: 1022 3d Ave.

FORLER, Henry C. L., lawyer; born, Niles, Mich., Oct. 19, 1874; son of George K. and Catherine (Smith) Forler; educated in public schools of Niles and Detroit College of Law, graduating, LL.B., 1901; married at Detroit, June 24, 1903, Isabel Nesbitt; 1 daughter, Kathleen. Was in office of Judge Alfred J. Murphy previous to graduating in law; has since been in general practice. Democrat. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: 19 Buhl Blk. Residence: 27 Marston Ct.

FORMAN, Thomas; born, Lafayette, Ind., Aug. 7, 1853; son of George S. and Emma (Leaming) Forman; educated in public and high schools of Lafayette, Ind.; married at Petoskey, Mich., 1893, Miss Minnie Hankey; 3 children: Mary, Isabelle, George. Came to Detroit, 1879, and entered into partnership with Charles Dickerson, firm Dickerson & Co., hatters; removed to Petoskey in 1882 and became manager of the Pine Lake Lumber Co.; entered lumber business on own account, 1893, and incorporated as the Thomas Forman Co., lumber and hardwood flooring, of which is president and manager; moved business to Detroit, 1901; also president and manager Forman Earle Co., Heidelberg, Ky. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Fellowcraft. Office: Forman Ave. and Fort St. Residence: 30 W. Forest Ave.

FORSTER, Charles Arthur, manufacturer; born, Lincoln County, Kan., July 31, 1873; son of Richard and Katherine (Harper) Forster; educated in public and high schools, Terre Haute, Ind.; married, June 15, 1905, Bessie C. Hurd, of Kenosha, Wis.; 3 children: Katharine Abigail, Ruth Elizabeth, Richard Hurd. Began active career in employ of Pennsylvania R. R. Co., Terre Haute, Ind.; removed to St. Louis as cashier, general passenger office, same road, 1898; entered employ of National Cash Register Co., Oct., 1899, and served the company in various capacities, also spending 1 year in England for the company; became connected with the Burroughs Adding Machine Co. in 1905; transferred to Detroit, Oct., 1905, as

sales manager, advancing to assistant general manager. Republican. Member Detroit Chamber of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Auto, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobiling, golf, hunting. Residence: 101 Pingree Ave.

FORTAIN, Henry Joseph, dentist; born, Belle River, Ont., Can., June 1, 1874; son of Israel M. and Melvina (Archambault) Fortain; educated public schools, Bay City, Mich.; public and high schools, Detroit; D.D.S., Detroit College of Medicine, 1902; married, June 22, 1904, Minnie E. Brown, of Cleveland; 2 children; Rhea Marjorie, Doris Helen. Served in various capacities on the Great Lakes for a number of years, advancing to pilot and captain; last command was 1st officer and pilot, Christopher Columbus, plying between Chicago and Milwaukee; studied dentistry and has engaged in practice in Detroit since 1902. Independent in politics. Catholic. Member Michigan State Dental Society, First District, Detroit Dental Association. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Wolverine Automobile, Sportsman's. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: 808 Gas Bldg. Residence: 155 West Philadelphia Ave.

FORTUNE, J(ohn) Robert, chief engineer Murphy Iron Works; born, Detroit, Aug. 1, 1871; son of Thomas Jenkins and Mary (Buckley) Fortune; public school education; married at Detroit, 1899, Nettie E. Thomas; one son, J. Robert, Jr. Began active career as engineer Murphy Iron Works, Detroit, continuing, 1890-98; then engineer American Stoker Co., New York, 1898-1900; engineer Automatic Furnace Syndicate, London, Eng., 1900-1; chief engineer Underfeed Stoker Co., London, 1901-3; again became connected with the Murphy Iron Works, and European manager, 1903-5; returned to Detroit, 1905, and since chief engineer Murphy Iron Works, also director of the company. Progressive. Episcopalian. Member American Society Mechanical Engineers, Engineers, Society of Western Pennsylvania, Detroit Engineering Society, Ohio Society Mechanical, Electrical & Steam Engineers, Nat. Dist. Heating Association, American Foundrymen's Association. Inventor and patentee of many improvements in mechanical stoking apparatus. Recreation: automobile touring. Office: foot of Walker St. Residence: 297 East Grand Boul.

FOSTER, Edward D., retired; born, Scio, Mich., May 12, 1838; son of Dwight C. and Alma J. (Seymour) Foster; married at De-

troit, 1871, Marian Langley. Has been a resident of Detroit since June 23, 1854; began active career as clerk in hardware store, Detroit; at close of five years engaged in sale of leather and findings under title of Mumford, Foster & Co., continuing, 1863-88, and as E. D. Foster & Co., 1888-97; retired from active participation in mercantile business, 1897, and devoted his attention to the Standard Savings and Loan Association until 1913; since retired. Republican. Congregationalist. Member A. O. U. W., National Fraternal Union. Residence: 124 Charlotte Ave.

FOWLER, George Barber, lawyer; born, Enfield, Conn., June 25, 1867; son of Royal A. and Ellen H. (Barber) Fowler; graduate Hartford (Conn.) High School, 1884; B.A., Yale, 1888, LL.B., 1890; married, Detroit, May 18, 1899, Grace M. Filer; one son, Delos R. Practiced in Hartford, 1890-99, associating with Judge Charles H. Briscoe and James P. Andrews; removed to Detroit, 1899, and was member of the firm of McDonald & Fowler until 1911, since alone. Director Scotten-Dillon Co.; secretary and treasurer Lenawee County Gas & Electric Co. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Hartford (Conn.) County Bar Association. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason, Knight Templar. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Athletic, Country (Detroit), Yale (New York). Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 715 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 36 Canfield Ave. W.

FOWLER, William Henry, investment securities; born, Penn Yan, Yates Co., N. Y.; son of Sylvanus Jeremiah and Sarah Ann (Newman) Fowler; educated in grammar schools and high school, Auburn, N. Y.; married, Dec. 23, 1889, Anna Kendall Conger, of Grand Rapids, Mich.; 1 son, Richard C. Began as cashier 5th National Bank, Grand Rapids, continuing Mar., 1886-97; assistant cashier Old Detroit National Bank, 1905-10; dealer in investment securities as William H. Fowler & Co. since Mar. 1, 1912. Deputy state treasurer of Michigan, 1901-5. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Bankers'. Recreation: golf. Office: 1023 Ford Bldg. Residence: 25 Willis Ave. E.

FOX, Harry Joseph, cashier Central Savings Bank; born, Detroit, Sept. 21, 1871; son of Martin and Matilda (Van de Zandt) Fox; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Jan. 29, 1896, Agnes Barlum; 1 daughter, Thelma. Began active career as

bookkeeper in employ of the Peninsular Savings Bank, 1888; became assistant cashier of the Home Savings Bank, 1890; has been cashier Central Savings Bank since Jan. 1, 1900. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Macabees, Catholic Mutual Benefit Association. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Bankers'. Recreation: athletics. Office: Majestic Bldg. Residence: 23 E. Philadelphia Ave.

FRANCIS, John Miller, chemist; born, Jacksonville, Ala., Oct. 25, 1867; son of Miller W. and Julia (Clark) Francis; educated in public schools of Alabama and University of Alabama, degree of M.A., 1887; post-graduate course at Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, 1889-90; married, Tuscaloosa, Ala., 1891, Evie E. Harris; 2 children: John M., Jr., Julius C. Adjunct professor of chemistry, University of Alabama, 1887-92; chemist for Parke, Davis & Co. since 1892, and chief chemist since Aug., 1904. Republican. Presbyterian. Member American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Chemical Society, American Pharmaceutical Association, Society of Detroit Chemists. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Office: Parke, Davis & Co. Residence: 240 Seyburn Ave.

FRANCOIS, Emile, president Detroit Mantel & Tile Co.; born Leavenworth, Kan., Oct. 10, 1872; son of Theophile and Jennie (Roeue) François; educated parochial and public schools, Detroit; Old Central High (night); married, Aug. 31, 1898, Alice Vaughan, of Detroit; 4 children: Theophile, Emeric, Helen, Edgar. Resident of Detroit since 1879; began active career with Hoy & Knapman, merchant tailors; then with Detroit Shoe Co., and later with Coulson & Morehouse; engaged in tile business for self at 20 Lafayette Ave., 1890; organized the Detroit Mantel & Tile Co., 1898, incorporated, 1906, and since president same. Republican. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights of Columbus. Club: Exchange. Recreations: baseball, fishing. Office: 116 Broadway. Residence: 70 Trowbridge Avenue.

FRANK, Charles, wholesale grocer; born, Poland, Russia, Dec. 28, 1867; son of Harris and Mary (Cohen) Frank; educated in old country; married, May 4, 1893, Millie Robinson, of Detroit; 2 children: Sydney, Walter. Came to America, 1884; began in wholesale liquor business, at Chicago, and followed same line of business at Sault Ste. Marie; removed

to Detroit, 1909, and embarked in wholesale grocery business; member Frank Brothers. Republican. Orthodox Jewish faith. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Michigan Wholesale Grocers' Association. Odd Fellow. Recreation: baseball. Office: 253 Napoleon St. Residence: 770 Brush Boul.

FRANK, Louis I., real estate; born, Detroit, Nov. 20, 1884; son of Bernhard and Flora (Cohen) Frank; educated in public schools, Detroit; unmarried. Began active career as stenographer in real estate office of B. H. Rothwell & Co., 1898; then stenographer with Robert R. Bane; with Spadter Bros, wholesale woodenware, 1902-7; in real estate business for self since 1907; secretary and treasurer Third and Michigan Ave. Realty Co. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Member Temple Beth El. Member Knights of Pythias. Club: Mutual (vice-president). Recreations: motoring, fishing. Office: 1413 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 253 Hancock Ave. E.

FRANK, Samuel D., wholesale grocer; born, Poland, Russia, Dec. 18, 1871; son of Harris and Mary (Cohen) Frank; educated in old country; married, Jan. 11, 1898, Fannie Robinson, of Detroit; 4 children: Gertrude, Adele, Ethel, Milton. Came to America, 1886; began active career with brother Charles, at Chicago, in the wholesale liquor business; later followed same line of business at Sault Ste. Marie; removed to Detroit, 1909, and engaged in wholesale grocery business; member Frank Brothers. Republican. Orthodox Jewish faith. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Michigan Wholesale Grocers' Association. Mason. Odd Fellow. Recreation: fishing. Office: 253 Napoleon St. Residence: 2132 Woodward Ave.

FRANKLIN, Leo M., clergyman; born, Cambridge City, Ind., Mar. 5, 1870; son of Michael H. and Rachel (Levy) Franklin; attended public schools and Hughes High School, Cincinnati, graduating from the latter, with honors, 1888; LL.B., University of Cincinnati, 1892, also winner of Phi Beta Kappa key; received degree of Rabbi, Hebrew Union College, 1892; married at Chicago, July 15, 1890, Hattie M. Oberfelder; 3 children: Ruth Lucille, Leo I., Margaret Helen. Rabbi Jewish Church, Omaha, Neb., 1892-99, Temple Beth El, Detroit, since January, 1899. President Hebrew Union College Alumni Association; chairman editorial board of Young Israel, a magazine for Jewish religious schools; treasurer Central Conference of American Rabbis, since 1911. Member Fine

Arts Society, Archæological Society, and director of many social, civic and philanthropic organizations; an active worker in promotion of model tenement house movement. Member Phi Beta Kappa. Club: Phoenix. Study: Temple Beth El. Residence: 10 Edison Ave.

FRANKLIN, Wallace, manager Westinghouse, Church, Kerr & Co.; born, Cowlesville, N. Y., Mar. 22, 1847; son of William T. and Elizabeth (Austin) Franklin; educated in public schools, Erie County Academy, Alden, N. Y., and Alexander Academy, Alexander, N. Y.; married Ellen M. St. John (died, 1908); 1 daughter, Grace (Mrs. F. L. Reeg). Began active career as traveling representative Buffalo Scale Co.; removed to Grand Rapids, Mich., 1882, as Michigan representative of Fairbanks, Morse & Co.; has been manager at Detroit for Westinghouse, Church, Kerr & Co., engineers, since 1897. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Hoo-Hoo, Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Peninsular, Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: hammering copper. Office: 1018 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 26 Lothrop Ave.

FRASER, Douglas Anson, president American Brass & Iron Co.; born, Sarnia, Ont., Can., Mar. 6, 1883; son of Anson S. and Lucinda S. (Hyde) Fraser; educated in public and high schools, Sarnia; married, Apr. 16, 1913, Laura E. Lumley, of Detroit. Learned trade of brass founder and finisher with the Standard Brass Works, of Detroit, and continued with the company for 5½ years; in Sept., 1905, organized the American Brass & Iron Co., of which has since been president. Episcopalian. Mason. Recreation: automobilizing. Office: cor. Trombly Ave. and Crystal St. Residence: 166 Gladstone Ave.

FRASER, Elisha Alexander, lawyer; born, Bowmanville, Ont., Can., Mar. 13, 1837; son of Rev. Niram A. and Elizabeth (Fletcher) Fraser; attended Baldwin Institute, Berea, O., 1851; Oberlin College, 1852-56; University of Michigan, graduating, degree of A.B., 1863, honorary degree of A.M. conferred by same university, 1866; married at Detroit, Dec. 24, 1863, Maude J. Lymburner. Superintendent public schools Kalamazoo, Mich., 1864-73; began practice of law at Battle Creek, Mich., 1873; was city attorney, Battle Creek, 1875-76; has been in practice in Detroit since 1876; professor Detroit College of Law since 1892, lecturing on contracts, constitutional law and international law. Presbyterian; ruling elder in Fort Street Presbyterian Church, Detroit,

since 1877; delegate to General Assembly Presbyterian Church in the United States of America, New York City, 1889 and 1904, and member judicial committee, both sessions; selected, 1900, as member of committee for revising creed of said church, and so acted until adoption of report of committee, 1904; chosen to represent the Presbyterian Church in U. S. of America at Pan-Presbyterian Alliance, Liverpool, Eng., June, 1904, and by request delivered a popular address before the alliance on "Christianity and National Expansion"; member Council of Reformed Churches since 1911 (elected vice-president at meeting in Pittsburgh, 1912). Republican. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 16-17 McGraw Bldg. Residence: 1054 4th Ave.

FRASER, Stuart A., general insurance; born, Cobourg, Ont., Can., Feb. 24, 1872; son of Alexander and Mary Mead (Torrance) Fraser; educated public schools of Ontario and Detroit; married, Oct. 25, 1898, Sarah Agnes Noble, of Detroit; children: Stuart A., Jr., Charles Noble, Mary Frances. Engaged in coal business with Stanley B. Smith & Co., Detroit, 16 years; manager for Alex Y. Malcomson, coal; assistant cashier Citizens' Savings Bank; in insurance business on own account since June, 1911. Progressive. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Corinthian Lodge, F. & A. M. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic, Indian Village. Recreations: boating, tennis and field sports. Office: 1416-18 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 279 Agnes Ave.

FRASER, William A., president Detroit Brass Works; died, Jan. 1910; see Vol. 1908.

FRAZER, Allan Howard, lawyer; born, Detroit, Jan. 26, 1859; son of Thomas and Cecilia (Clancy) Frazer; educated Detroit public schools and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of Ph.B., 1881; married at Detroit, Jennie Palmer; children: John P., Frances J. (Mrs. Charles M. Carmichael). Admitted to bar, 1882; in general practice since, except while prosecuting attorney Wayne Co. Republican. Was assistant prosecuting attorney Wayne Co., 1889-90; elected prosecuting attorney, 1892, and re-elected three times, declining renomination for fifth term in order to return to general practice of law; appointed special counsel for City of Detroit, 1913. Widely noted for aggressiveness against lawbreakers; 566 cases on the docket when he entered office, 1893; within two years broke up the gang of criminals that had been oper-

ating in defiance of law in Detroit for 15 years, and sent the leader to prison. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: The Country, Detroit Boat, Automobile of Detroit, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: reading. Office: 816 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 1986 Woodward Avenue.

FRAZER, John P., building contractor; born, Detroit, June 14, 1884; son of Allan H. and Jennie (Palmer) Frazer; father served 4 consecutive terms as prosecuting attorney of Wayne Co., declining nomination fifth time; educated in public schools and University School, Detroit; unmarried. Has engaged in building business since beginning of active career; head of John P. Frazer Construction Co.; company builds houses and sells them. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Alpha Omega. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Country, Rushmere. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 523 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 1986 Woodward Ave.

FREELAND, Del A., manufacturer; born, Seneca Falls, N. Y., Nov. 1, 1869; son of Elbert M. and Mary E. (Cowin) Freeland; educated in common schools, Seneca Falls; married, Jan. 20, 1912, Lyla J. Fisher, of Detroit. Began with Rumsey & Co., pump manufacturers, New York, continuing 7 years; removed to Detroit, 1898; became connected with the Detroit Leather Specialty Co., Inc., 1898, and now secretary and treasurer same. Republican. Congregationalist. 32° Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobiling, yachting. Office: 275 Beecher Ave. Residence: 27 Chandler Ave.

FREER, Charles Lang, capitalist; born at Kingston, N. Y., 1856; son of Jacob R. and Phoebe Jane (Townsend) Freer; educated in public schools, Ulster Co., N. Y. (A.M., University of Michigan); unmarried. Was engaged in railway service and manufacturing in Detroit; now retired. Connoisseur in art; presented his art collection to Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D. C.; director American Academy in Rome. Clubs: Grolier, Players (New York), Caxton (Chicago), Copley Society (Boston), Yondotega, Witenagemote, Detroit, University, Lake St. Clair Fishing and Shooting (Detroit). Office: 915 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 33 Ferry Ave. E.

FREER, Nelson Elwood, real estate, also lawyer; born near Chelsea, Mich., Aug. 10, 1871; son of Eugene B. and Fannie C. (Van Tassell) Freer; German and French ancestry;

educated in Chelsea and Jackson high schools; graduated Cleary Business College, 1899; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1892; admitted to Michigan bar, 1892; married, Nov. 20, 1902, Mabel J. Harris, of Detroit. Traveled as collector 1 year for the McCormick Machine Co.; clerk law firm of Miller & Smith, 2 years; with the Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing Co. 3 years; secretary Eby Manufacturing Co. about 2 years; in real estate business since 1908; now associated with the firm of Parker, Schunk & Fry. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Enlisted in 31st Michigan Volunteers, Spanish-American War, and served as musician until stricken with malarial fever; honorably discharged. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Noontide. Recreations: sailing and music. Office: 701 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 60 Clairmount Pl.

FRENSDORF, Edward, wool and grain; born, Hudson, Mich., November, 1863; son of Louis and Caroline (Rosenfield) Frensdorf; educated in public schools and 2 years at Walnut Hills Academy; unmarried. Began active career at 18 with his father; was given interest in firm at 21 and has since devoted his attention mainly to enlarging the business of L. Frensdorf & Son, founded 1857; now large wool buyers and operating many grain elevators (senior member and principal owner of firm). Also president Neptune Paint Co.; vice-president Detroit Times Co.; director Western Shoe Co. (Toledo), Boies State Bank, First State Bank (Hillsdale, Mich.), Tecumseh State Bank (Tecumseh, Mich.). Served three terms as member City Council of Hudson and two terms as Mayor. As chairman of the Woodrow Wilson League made successful fight in the pre-convention campaign, insuring delegates to the Baltimore Convention, 1912; nominated in the state primary as candidate for congressman-at-large (defeated); appointed member Board of Control of State Prison, at Jackson, by Governor Osborn, 1910, and re-appointed by Governor Ferris for 6-year term. Mason (32°), Shriner; member Knights of Pythias. Recreation: horses. Residence: Hudson, Mich.

FREUD, Leopold, real estate and securities; born in Hungary, Sept. 26, 1848; son of Marcus and Josephine (Levy) Freud; came to America, 1857; educated in Detroit public schools and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, 1881, Hanna Sittig; children: Carrie (Mrs. M. Fautle), Marcus L., Jerome

S., Marie R., Josephine. Began in general merchandise business owned by his father in the copper country; established in business for self at age of 25, at Cliff Mine, Keweenaw Co. (L. S.), Mich.; in 1878 removed to Detroit, where he has since been engaged in real estate and investment securities. Republican. Member Temple Beth El. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board, Harmonie Society. 32° Mason. Club: Phoenix. Recreations: music and travel. Office: Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 90 High St. E. Summer Residence: Grosse Pointe, Michigan.

FRIEDBERG, Jacob, jeweler; born, Wilna, Russia, Oct. 10, 1860; son of Barney and Anna M. (Hurwitch) Friedberg; educated in public schools of Russia; married at Nowogrudok, Russia, 1879, Mollie Israel; 2 children: Morris, Lillian. Came to America October, 1886; began business career in manufacture of pants at Cleveland, continuing, 1893-96; came to Detroit, 1897, and engaged as jobber in clothing for 9 years; associated with his son, Morris, 1906, and established the firm of J. Friedberg & Son, jewelers. Jewish faith. Member Knights of Pythias. Recreation: reading. Office: 210 Woodward Ave. Residence: 600 Brush St.

FRIEDBERG, Morris, jeweler; born, Russia, June 15, 1881; son of Jacob and Mollie (Israel) Friedberg; came to America, 1891; educated in public schools and business college, Cleveland; married at Petoskey, Mich., June 18, 1907, Bettye Blumrosen; 2 children: William Herbert, Evelyn Sadie. Began in jewelry business, 1897, as a clerk in the firm of George Schaffner, Detroit; was with L. R. Grosslight, jeweler, 1902-6; junior member of firm of Friedberg & Son, since 1906; also vice-president Bank Jewelry Co.; director Detroit Folinger Manufacturing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Jewish faith. Member Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Petoskey Fishing, Detroit, Jewelers', Mutual. Recreation: auto-mobiling. Office: 210 Woodward Ave. Residence: 33 Parsons St.

FRIEDMAN, Nathan, merchant; born, Hungary, Europe, Sept. 23, 1875; son of Herman and Beatrice (Stern) Friedman; educated in normal and high schools, Hungary; came to America, 1892; took advertising course in Chicago, also bookkeeping; married, Apr. 8, 1902, Sarah Muger, of Chicago; 2 children: Nina Beatrice, Evelyn Anna. Engaged in house furnishing business, Chicago, 1896-1906;

moved to Beloit, Wis., and was in same line of business there 2 years; located in Detroit, 1908, and since head of United Light Stores Co., lighting fixtures. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Jewish religion. 32° Mason, Shriner. Recreation: home diversions. Office: 38 Broadway. Residence: 101 Rhode Island Avenue.

FRIEDMAN, William, lawyer; born, Detroit, Apr. 1, 1880; son of Samuel and Celia (Weisman) Friedman; graduate Detroit Central High School, attended Detroit College of Law; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1901; married, June 1, 1907, Florence Blumrosen (died, July 4, 1910); 1 daughter, Ruth Naomi. Has practiced in Detroit since July, 1901. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce, Credit Men's Association. Republican. President Jewish Kehillah (community); director United Jewish Charities. 32° Mason, Shriner; member Knights of Pythias, Independent Order B'nai B'rith. Recreation: motoring. Office: 1437 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 170 Montcalm St. E.

FROHLICH, Edward, merchant and manufacturer; born, Mt. Carroll, Ill., son of Simon and Hannah (Stemfeld) Frohlich; educated in public school, Mt. Carroll; High School, Detroit; University of Michigan; married. Resident of Detroit since 1882; was connected with Detroit City Glass Works for a number of years; established, 1892, The Frohlich Glass Co., Detroit, manufacturers and jobbers paint and glass, and since head of same. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason; member B. P. O. Elks. Office: Larned and Shelby Sts. Residence: 95 Edmund Pl.

FROST, Harry Washington, railway supplies; born, Felicity, O., Feb. 22, 1860; son of Marcus O. and Mary S. (Carter) Frost; public and high school education; married at Minneapolis, Sept. 12, 1883, Nellie M. McCord; 2 children: Mary McCord, Harry Washington, Jr. Began active career as a boy in office of the Marshall Herald, Marshall, Ill.; acquired half interest in the paper, 1881, and continued under firm name of M. O. Frost & Son until 1883, when sold out; removed to Topeka, Kan., and began publishing the Saturday Evening Lance, June, 1883; went to Chicago as secretary and western business manager of the Railway Age, 1892, continuing for 5 years; located in Detroit, 1897, and acted as general manager of the Monarch Brake Beam Co., and was identified with Berry Bros.,

Ltd., 1902-5; organized the Frost Railway Supply Co., 1905, of which has since been president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Was member 7th Battalion, Illinois National Guard, advancing to captain, and resigned, 1881; was lieutenant-colonel 3d regiment, Kansas National Guard, resigning, 1892. Republican. Member Ohio Society of Detroit. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic, Union League (Chicago). Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 812 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 50 Kirby Avenue W.

FROST, John Crawford, investment securities; born, Owen Sound, Ont., Can., Aug. 19, 1865; son of William and Louisa (Crawford) Frost; educated in public and high schools, Owen Sound; married, Apr. 25, 1899, Grace J. Furlong, of Niagara Falls, N. Y.; 2 children: John Crawford, Jr., Edna Olive. Engaged in manufacture of paints in Toronto, Can., Buffalo, N. Y., Indianapolis, Ind., and Detroit for 20 years; his interests were affiliated with Detroit White Lead Works, and he sold out in 1910; member Frost & Donovan, investments, since 1910. Progressive. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Office: 706 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 64 Woodland Ave.

FROTHINGHAM, George Edward, physician and surgeon; born, Gray, Me., Nov. 9, 1867; son of George E. and Lucy (Barbour) Frothingham; educated in public and high schools of Ann Arbor, Mich., University of Michigan 2 years and Detroit College of Medicine, graduating, M.D., 1890. Has practiced in Detroit since 1890, making specialty of treatment of eye and ear; member staff Harper Hospital. Republican. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association. 32° Mason, K. T., Shriner. Club: Detroit. Recreations: bowling and outdoor sports. Address: 700 Woodward Ave.

FRUIT, Walter Richard, clergyman; born, Mercer, Pa., Sept. 24, 1875; son of Richard and Elizabeth (Zahnizer) Fruit; B.S., Fredonia Institute, Pa., 1892; A.B., Mount Union College, Alliance, O., 1896; S.T.B., Boston University Theological School, 1899; D.D., Mt. Union College, June, 1913; married, Aug. 1, 1900, May Estelle Conant, of Boston; 1 son, Richard C. Deacon, 1899, elder, 1901, M. E. Church; pastor, Sidnaw, Mich., 1899-1900, St. Ignace, 1900-2, Houghton, 1902-9, Preston Church, Detroit, since 1909. President De-

troit Methodist Preachers' Association. Member Sigma Alpha Epsilon college fraternity. Mason, Knight Templar. Recreation: athletics. Church: cor. 23d St. and Lambie Pl. Residence: 272 W. Grand Boul.

FRUMVELLER, Edward, dentist; born, Detroit, Jan. 21, 1872; son of Alexander and Mary (O'Leary) Frumveller; educated in public and high schools, Detroit; D.D.S., Detroit College of Medicine, 1897; unmarried. In practice in Detroit since June, 1897. Member Michigan State Dental Society, First District Dental Society, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Fellowcraft. Recreations: sailing, rowing, autoing. Office: 32 W. Adams Ave. Residence: 394 E. Grand Boulevard.

Fry, Fred A., real estate; born, Northville, Wayne Co., Mich., Nov. 26, 1876; son of Frank S. and Willmina J. (Simmons) Fry; educated in Northville public schools, Detroit Business University; married, Aug. 9, 1899, Anna M. Blair, of Northville; children: James A., Cecil K. Engaged in grocery business 6 years; then entered employ of the City & Suburban Homes Co., Ltd., and served as bookkeeper 4 years, secretary and treasurer 2 years; member Parker, Schunk & Fry, general real estate, since Mar. 1, 1909. Village treasurer of Northville 1 year. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Mason. Recreations: fishing, hunting. Office: 701-703 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 852 Lawton Ave.

Fry, John Henry; born, Cheltenham, Eng., Apr. 23, 1848; son of James B. and Zelophehad (Thorn) Fry; came to America with parents, 1850; educated in public schools of Michigan; married at Detroit, Nov. 6, 1889, Harriet A. Wayne. Began active career as clerk in employ of Marvin Salter, Disco, Mich., general merchandise, continuing as bookkeeper and deputy postmaster; removed to Detroit, 1866, and became connected with the Peninsular Herald; was in general offices of the Blue Line system of railroads, 1868-72, after which was with various railroads, and served as chief clerk of the passenger and ticket department of the Canada Southern R. R.; was identified with the Detroit City Railroad, 1884-95, retiring from the service as general superintendent; connected with Majestic Co., 1895-99; was secretary and general manager of the Detroit Telephone Co. and the New State Telephone Co., 1899-1901; general passenger agent, D. U. R., 1901-7; manager Majestic Bldg. 1907-9; associated with Church Quarry

& Church Brick Co. as sales representative in Detroit since 1909. Republican. Methodist. Recreation: reading. Office: 514 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 71 Davenport St.

FULLER, Charles Freeman, produce commission; born on farm, Washington Co., N. Y., Mar. 31, 1869; son of Burdick J. and Adelia (Nalty) Fuller; educated district schools, Oakland Co., Mich.; married, Dec. 3, 1901, Ellen M. Thompson, of Detroit; 1 adopted daughter, Marguerite. In railway service for 12 years, respectively with the Great Northern Rd. in Montana, Mexican Central Ry. and Michigan Central; came to Detroit, 1909, and assisted in organizing firm of Griggs, Fuller & Co., of which is junior member. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Produce Exchange. Member Knights of Pythias, B. P. O. Elks. Recreations: fishing and hunting. Office: 30 Woodbridge St. W. Residence: Pontiac, Mich.

FULLER, Edson H., district manager Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co.; born, Otter Lake, Mich. (Lapeer County), June 30, 1872; son of Samuel Atwood and Ellen M. (Hemingway) Fuller; maternal grandfather, Needham Hemingway, one of the first settlers in Oakland County, built the first frame house in Oakland County, and built the dam which formed Lake Orion; educated in Vermontville (Mich.) High School; A.B., Olivet College, 1899; married, Oct. 16, 1901, Ida A. Richardson, of Saginaw, Mich.; 3 children: Roy R., Charles Atwood, Edson H., jr. Engaged as teacher, Bay City public schools, 1899-1901; became connected with the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co., 1901, as district manager at Detroit. Member Detroit Life Underwriters' Association. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Corinthian Lodge No. 241, F. & A. M.; King Cyrus Chapter, R. A. Recreations: fishing, hunting. Office: 613 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 111 Bethune Ave. W.

FULLER, Jay, lawyer; born, Sherwood, Mich., Feb. 18, 1856; son of Jerome B. and Elizabeth M. (Wells) Fuller; graduate University of Michigan, Ph.B., 1880; Law Department, University of Michigan, LL.B., 1881; married, Ypsilanti, Mich., May 24, 1878, Alexandrine Egoroff; children: Ernest M., Jay, Jr., Anna E. Has practiced in Detroit since 1880. Republican. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, American Bar Association. 32° Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner; also Odd

Fellow. Office: 48 Buhl Blk. Residence: 771 Lincoln Ave.

FULLERTON, Irwin, auditor; born, Hudson, O.; son of Daniel and Hannah (Meech) Fullerton; educated in public schools of Cleveland; married, Cleveland, Oct. 30, 1885, Sarah Clymer; 2 daughters: Anna (Mrs. H. Thomas, of Elyria, O.), Winifred. Began business career as bookkeeper for the Craig Baking Powder Co., Cleveland; auditor Brooklyn & South Side Ry. Co., Cleveland, 1886-90; assistant auditor Cleveland Electric Ry. Co., 1890-95; removed to Detroit, 1895, and has since been general auditor of the Detroit United Railway Co. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Fellowship, Detroit Transportation. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 12 Woodward Ave. Residence: 77 King Ave.

FULWELL, George, proprietor Hotel Normandie and Oriental Hotel; born, Coventry, Eng., May 12, 1861; son of George and Sarah (Fox) Fulwell; educated in public schools of England; came to America, 1879; married, St. Louis, June 11, 1883, Matilda M. Jones; has 2 daughters: Lento R. and Mary Roma. Began hotel experience with the Rossin House, Toronto, Can., 1879, and continued hotel connections as follows: Weddell House, Cleveland, 1880; Southern Hotel, St. Louis, 1881-82; Gault House, Louisville, Ky., 1882-85; Peabody Hotel, Memphis, Tenn., 1885-88; Bates House, Indianapolis, 1888-90; returned to Louisville, 1890, and was manager Hotel Rassinier, 1891-92; returned to Bates House, Indianapolis, and continued there until 1900, when he became proprietor of the Denison Hotel; removed to Detroit, 1905, and purchased the Hotel Normandie, of which he has since been proprietor; also proprietor Oriental Hotel, Detroit, since July, 1912. Republican. Member St. Paul's Church. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Convention and Tourists' Bureau, Detroit Y. M. C. A.; honorary member Co. F, 1st Infantry, Mich. N. G. President Detroit Hotel Association; member Universal Cookery and Food Association of London, England, National Hotel Keepers' Protective Association, American Hotel Protective Association, International Stewards' Association. 32° Mason; Palestine Lodge No. 357, F. & A. M.; King Cyrus Chapter No. 133, R. A. M.; Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T.; Detroit Carson Lodge of Perfection, A. A. S. R.; Carson Council, Princes of Jerusalem, A. A. S. R.; Mt. Olive Chapter of Rose Croix,

Michigan Sovereign Consistory; Moslem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S. Member Imperial Lodge, Sons of St. George; Detroit Lodge No. 34, B. P. O. Elks. Clubs: Detroit Church, Commercial (Indianapolis), Indianapolis Gun. Office and Residence: Hotel Normandie.

FUSSEY, Alfred W., president Detroit Brass Works; born, Detroit, Feb. 23, 1861; son of Timothy and Hannah (Haigh) Fussey; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, December, 1885, Caroline E. Nebe; 1 daughter, Ethel Marie. Filled position of chief clerk of The Bradstreet Co. for 15 years and was solicitor for R. G. Dun & Co. for 5 years; vice-president, Jan., 1904-July, 1910, since president of the Detroit Brass Works, manufacturers of steam, water and gas brass goods; also secretary Detroit Valve & Fittings Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Palestine Lodge No. 357, F. & A. M. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Golf. Recreation: golf. Office: 1304 Brooklyn Ave. Residence: 86 Palmer Ave. E.

FYFE, Richard Henry, merchant, banker; born, Oak Orchard Creek, N. Y., Jan. 5, 1840; son of Claudius L. and Abby (Gilbert) Fyfe; educated in public schools; married at Detroit, Mich., 1868, Abby L. Rice. Located with parents in Michigan, 1852; came to Detroit from Hillsdale, 1857; began active career as clerk in store; entered boot and shoe business as R. H. Fyfe, 1865, later admitting partner; senior member R. H. Fyfe & Co., retail boots and shoes, firm incorporated, 1910, and since president of the company. President Citizens' Savings Bank for 12 years, when this bank consolidated with the Dime Savings Bank, of which he has since been a director. Lighting Commissioner, Detroit, for 7 years; trustee of Detroit College of Medicine since its organization. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Society Colonial Wars; ex-president Sons of American Revolution, also ex-president New England Society of Detroit. Independent Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Old Club. Recreation: foreign travel. Office: 183-185 Woodward Ave. Residence: 939 Woodward Ave. Summer Residence: Nantucket Island.

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GAFILL, John J., lawyer; born, Toledo, O., Nov. 4, 1875; son of John J. and Mary (Hagenburg) Gafill; educated in public schools, Toledo; LL.B., Detroit College of

Law, 1903; married, June 30, 1902, Deborah Whitehead, of Lansing, Mich.; 2 children: John Whitehead, David Leggett. Practiced in Detroit since 1903. Member American Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit. Republican. Member St. Joseph's Episcopal Church Club. Member Ohio Society. Clubs: Lawyers', Detroit Boat. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 1416 Ford Bldg. Residence: 66 Seward Ave.

GAGE, Alexander Kimball, lawyer; born, Lawrence, Kan., May 17, 1874; son of William Tenney Gage (son of William Gage and Eleanor Kimball) and Elizabeth (Godwin) Gage (daughter of Henry Godwin and Jerusha Ann Peters); educated Barrows School, Hartford, Conn.; district school, Cromwell, Conn.; Cass school, Detroit, graduating, June, 1888; Detroit High School, graduating, June 24, 1892; Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., A.B., June, 1896; Detroit College of Law, LL.B., April 19, 1899; married at Detroit, Apr. 18, 1903, Gertrude Mary Candler, daughter of Claudius H. Candler (son of William Candler and Letitia Thomas), and Mary V. Kaple (daughter of John H. Kaple and Fanny Chapel); 3 sons: Claudius Candler, Alexander K., Jr., Henry Thurston. Has engaged in general practice at Detroit since Apr. 22, 1899; member firm of Hill, Gage & Ranney, 1899-1902; practiced alone, 1902-12; member firm of Gage, Doetsch & Scullin, 1912-13, now Gage, Doetsch & Schulte; secretary-treasurer Detroit Casket Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Association Bar City of Detroit (secretary, 1907-9), Detroit Lawyers' Club (president, 1909-11), Detroit Board of Commerce, Beta Beta of Psi Upsilon. Clubs: University, Detroit, Detroit Boat, Church Club, The Players, Fine Arts, Detroit Tennis. Recreations: baseball and tennis. Office: 616 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 61 Garfield Ave.

GAGE, William Henry, life insurance; born, Highland, Kan., Oct. 24, 1872; son of William Tenney and Elizabeth (Godwin) Gage; educated Detroit grammar and high schools, Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.; Detroit Law School; unmarried. Has resided in Detroit since 1884; with Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co. since 1899. Member Michigan Naval Reserves during Spanish-American War. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Life Underwriters' Association, Psi Upsilon fraternity, Spanish War Veterans. Clubs: Detroit, Uni-

versity, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, Detroit Tennis, Indian Village. Recreation: athletics. Office: 615 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 82 Rowena St., Detroit, and Grosse Ile, Mich.

GAGE, William Tenney, life insurance; born, LeRoy, N. Y., Mar. 16, 1844; son of William and Eleanor (Kimball) Gage; educated in Concord (N. H.) High School and Dartmouth College, graduating, A.B., 1864, A.M., 1867; married, 1st, at Anamosa, Ia., Jan. 9, 1868, Elizabeth Godwin (died, 1902); 4 children: William Henry, Alexander Kimball, Philip Stearns, Elizabeth Helena (deceased); 2d, Detroit, Aug. 2, 1905, Julia Eugenia Bury. Engaged in teaching until 1882, when he became identified with the Ætna Life Insurance Co. at Chicago and a year later was appointed general agent of the company at Detroit, continuing until 1889; since general agent for Michigan of the Northwestern Life Insurance Co. of Milwaukee. Vice-president Central Savings Bank; member Detroit Board of Commerce. Served in the Union Army, 9th Squadron, Rhode Island Cavalry, Civil War. Member Michigan Life Underwriters' Association. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order (32°), Shrine, Sons of American Revolution, New England Society. Clubs: Detroit, Bankers', Grosse Ile Casino Association (ex-president). Recreations: golf, billiards, whist, horticulture. Office: 615 Hammond Bldg. Residence: "Mostly Hall," Grosse Ile, Mich.

GAIEFSKY, Edward F., coal dealer; born, Prussia, Germany, Nov. 16, 1878; son of Frederick and Minnie (Gaiefsky) Gaiefsky; brought to America, 1881; educated in Detroit parochial schools; married Emma Dietrich, of Detroit, Apr. 24, 1901; 3 children: Ilda, Elsie and Edward F., Jr. Began active career as a boy with Albert Lutticke, dry goods merchant; and became clerk, continuing for 6 years; then with Walter, Krausman & Kuhn, department store, 1897-1902; with Speck Bros., furniture dealers, 1902-6; in wholesale and retail coal, wood and coke business as junior member and general manager firm of Speck, Hopf & Gaiefsky, since July, 1906. Republican. Evangelical Lutheran. Member Michigan, Ohio and Indiana Coal Dealers' Association. Member Lutheran Bund of Michigan. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 864 23rd St. Residence: 20 Romeyn St.

GAINES, Percy F., railroad official; born, Jan. 8, 1863; died, Aug., 1910; see Vol. 1908.

GALLAGHER, Frank, manufacturer; born, Polo, Ill., Oct. 13, 1865; son of Eli B. and Esther (Underwood) Gallagher; educated in public schools of Polo; married in Iowa, 1886, Mary L. Tubbs; 1 daughter, Edith. Began active career in retail bakery and confectionery business, 1885; entered wholesale trade, bakers', confectioners' and soda fountain supplies, with Chapman, Smith & Co., Chicago, 1892; came to Detroit, 1897, and is president E. B. Gallagher & Co., organized, 1899, incorporated, 1901. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Methodist. Member A. F. & A. M., R. A. M. Club: Exchange of Detroit. Office: 116-118 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 153 Josephine Ave.

GALLAGHER, William Henry, lawyer; born, Alabaster, Iosco Co., Mich., Oct. 28, 1884; son of William H. and Clementine (De Brabander) Gallagher; educated St. Aloysius (parochial) School; A.B., Detroit College, 1903; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1906. Practiced in Detroit since 1906; became member firm of McHugh & Gallagher, 1908, now McHugh, Gallagher, O'Neil & McGann. Democrat. Catholic. Member Theta Lambda Phi college fraternity, Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity, Young Men's Order, etc.; president Wayne County Federation of Catholic Societies, 1907 and 1908. Club: Lawyers'. Recreations: handball, swimming. Office: 702 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 101 Spruce St.

GALLOGLY, Elmer Ellsworth, manufacturer; born, near Zanesville, O., Aug. 15, 1862; son of James (M.D.) and Elizabeth (West) Gallogly; educated in public schools of Zanesville; married at Omaha, Neb., May 7, 1896, Elizabeth Heslet (who died at Detroit, Mar. 27, 1904); 2 children: West Heslet, Elizabeth Andrews; married again, Asheville, N. C., Jan. 11, 1906, Mrs. May Lorimer. Studied pharmacy and chemistry at Zanesville; employed as drug and prescription clerk, Austin, Tex., 1883, and at Miles City and Helena, Mont., 1886-90; entered retail drug business at Butte, Mont., as E. E. Gallogly & Co., Feb., 1891, selling out, Aug., 1900; removed to Detroit, Apr., 1902; vice-president The Herpicide Co.; also president Morse Advertising Agency, and operator in ranches and timber lands of Ravalli Co., Mont., on own account. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. President Montana State Pharmaceutical Association, 1899-1900. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, Detroit Automobile, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: automobil-

ing, golf and hunting. Office: 35 Milwaukee Ave. W. Residence: 124 Lothrop Ave., Detroit. Country Residence: Lake Angelus, Oakland Co., Mich.

GANAPOL, Boris L., concert singer and teacher of music; born, Svenigorodka, Russia, July 10, 1864; son of Moses Leon and Sara (Kahn) Ganapol; educated in music at Imperial Conservatory, Kieff, Russia, 1884-89, graduating 1889; served in grand opera as leading baritone for 2 years; married at Detroit, May 29, 1900, Lilla Grace Smart; 1 daughter, Sara Rachel. Came to America and located in Detroit, 1891; director Ganapol School of Musical Art, Detroit, since 1901. President Detroit String Quartette, Haydn String Quartette; director Temple Beth El choir. Republican. Jewish religion. Member Fine Arts Society. Club: Wednesday Night. Recreations: reading, traveling. Studio: 25 Adelaide St. Residence: 97 Erskine St.

GANS, Emmett W.; see Vol. 1908.

GARAND, Gervin L., printer; born, Wyandotte, Mich., Dec. 12, 1879; son of Joseph and Addie (Bousila) Garand; educated parochial schools, Detroit; married, Dec. 16, 1904, Myrtle Foster, of Detroit. Resident of Detroit since 1885; learned printer's trade with Richmond & Backus, continuing with the firm 7 years; in business for self since 1909 as secretary of Heitman-Garand Co., Ltd.; proprietor Garand's Dancing Academy, cor. Mack and Baldwin Aves. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Allied Printing Trades Association. Republican. Roman Catholic. Recreation: baseball. Office: 62 Griswold St. Residence: 794 Baldwin Ave.

GARDNER, Oliver N., Detroit local manager Otis Elevator Co.; born, South Rockwell, Mich., July 19, 1872; son of John K. and Sarah (Whitsey) Gardner; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1898, Adele Elblein; 1 daughter, Adele. Began active career as apprentice boy Michigan Elevator and Engine Co., 1889, which was succeeded by the Gardner Elevator Co., 1896, of which he was secretary and treasurer; company sold out to Otis Elevator Co., Aug. 1, 1906; has been local manager at Detroit for Otis Elevator Co., manufacturers of passenger and freight elevators, since Aug., 1906; also secretary The Wavenlock Co., Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Munoskong Hunting and Fishing (treasurer); Toledo (Toledo, O.). Recreations: hunting and fish-

ing. Office: cor. Fort St. and 5th Ave. Residence: 2861 West Grand Boul.

GARLICK, Ralph Barker, Detroit manager for F. W. Woolworth & Co.; born, Potsdam, N. Y., Oct. 11, 1873; son of William and Mary (Chaffee) Garlick; educated in public schools and State Normal School, Potsdam, N. Y.; married, Mar. 18, 1896, Rose M. Cooke, of Rochester, N. Y.; 1 son, Ralph William. Began active career as clerk in a dry goods store at Potsdam, 1888; was with Sibley, Lindsay & Curr, department store, Rochester, N. Y., 1892-93; engaged in dry goods business at Canton, N. Y., 1893-97; entered employ of S. H. Knox & Co., Toronto, Can., 1897, later with same firm at Buffalo, N. Y., and served successively as manager for the company at Lockport, N. Y., Richmond, Ind., Cincinnati, and at Detroit, coming here Jan., 1910; in Jan., 1912, the S. H. Knox & Co (5 and 10-cent stores) was consolidated with the F. W. Woolworth Co. and name changed to F. W. Woolworth Co., for which has since been manager at Detroit. Republican. Episcopalian. Recreation: automobile touring. Office: 195-199 Woodward Ave. Residence: 30 Josephine Ave.

GARRATT, Charles Wesley, insurance and real estate; born, London, Ont., June 4, 1866; son of Edward and Sarah (Johnston) Garratt; of Scotch-Irish descent; educated in public and high schools, Detroit; married Frances Ellen Murphy, of Detroit. Bookkeeper R. H. Fyfe & Co., Detroit, 1881-83, George L. Sampson & Co., 1883-87, Vail & Crane, 1887-89; purchasing agent, American Radiator Co., 1889-1901; auditor U. S. Radiator Co., Dunkirk, N. Y., 1901-2, R. L. Gensburg & Sons, Detroit, 1902-4; assistant treasurer, U. S. Radiator Corporation, Detroit, 1904-12; auditor Federal Motor Truck Co., 1912-13; in real estate and insurance business under own name since Apr. 1, 1913; treasurer Detroit Metal Specialties Co. Member Detroit Chamber of Commerce. Republican. Methodist. Mason. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 417 Free Press Bldg. Residence: 471 Cadillac Ave.

GARRETT, Ralph C., stationer; born, Greencastle, Ind., Sept. 29, 1870; son of James Henry and Emma (Mathers) Garrett; educated in public schools of Terre Haute, Ind., and schools of Missouri, Illinois and Iowa; married, Feb. 28, 1888, Carrie J. Smith, of Terre Haute; 1 daughter, Myrtle S. (wife of Rev. King D. Beach, of Escanaba, Mich.). Has been identified with present line of busi-

ness since 1886; began at Terre Haute and traveled in all parts of the United States; came to Detroit from Dayton, O., 1904, in employ of Gregory, Mayer & Thom Co., until 1910; since vice-president Hilton, Hart & Koehn Co. Republican. Methodist. Mason. Recreation: reading. Office: 193-195 Jefferson Ave. E. Residence: 69 Pasadena Ave., Highland Park.

GARRISON, Charles H., insurance; born, Brockton, N. Y., Mar. 30, 1872; son of Charles H. and Mattie E. (Hunt) Garrison; educated in public schools, Boston and Grand Rapids, Mich.; married, June 5, 1900, Carolyn E. Idema, of Grand Rapids, Mich. Came to Detroit, Oct., 1900; began with the Grand Rapids Stove Co.; then engaged in the insurance business; general agent Employers' Liability Assurance Corporation, Ltd., since Jan. 1, 1905. Republican. Unitarian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Tennis, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: tennis, automobiling. Office: 605-609 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 82 Lothrop Avenue.

GARTON, Charles, wholesale millinery; born, Boston, Eng., Dec. 4, 1862; son of Benjamin and Susannah Garton; came to America, 1875, and was educated in public schools of England and Detroit and Detroit night school; married, Detroit, 1896, Miss Marie Koepeke; 2 children: Marie Elizabeth, Ruth Susanna. Began active career as office boy, at age of 14, in office of R. W. Allen; at 16 went to Chicago and later St. Louis, and became connected with dry goods business with Penny & Gentles Co.; returned to Detroit, 1885, engaged with James Lowrie & Sons, retail dry goods, and later with Macauley & Co., wholesale milliners, as traveling salesman, until 1898; member firm of Mitchell, Moody & Garton Co., 1898-1908; since president Garton, Fisher & Wills Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Presbyterian. Recreations: all lines of outdoor sports. Office: 222-228 Woodward Ave. Residence: 77 Hague Ave.

GARVEY, William V.; born, July 14, 1868; died, Apr. 13, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

GAICOIGNE, Louis, electrician; born, Detroit, Nov. 25, 1862; son of Mark Henry and Cornelia Frances (Britton) Gascoigne; educated Patterson's private school, Detroit; A.B., University of Michigan, 1885; married, Apr., 29, 1902, Elizabeth Gowdy, of Detroit. Began active career, July 1, 1885, as assistant superintendent Fire Alarm Telegraph, Detroit,

and has since continued in same department; superintendent since Apr. 1, 1902. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Engineering Society, International Association of Municipal Electricians, Psi Upsilon fraternity. Office: 195 Larned St. E. Residence: 154 Seyburn Ave.

GASS, Nelson Marshall, funeral director; born, Davis, Mich., Dec. 14, 1871; son of Truman and Sarah J. (Gass) Gass; grandfather, John Gass, settled in Macomb Co., Mich., 1837; educated in Romeo High Schol, Mich.; educated in music in Detroit; married, Dec. 14, 1898, Bessie L. Baty, of Detroit. Engaged as organist and teacher of music at Rome, Mich., until 1896; came to Detroit and continued as same until 1898; since member undertaking firm of Legg & Gass. Organist and director of music First Baptist Church since 1901. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Funeral Directors' Association of Detroit, Michigan State Association of Funeral Directors. Member Palestine Lodge No. 357, F. & A. M.; King Cyrus Chapter, R. A. M.; Monroe Council No. 1; Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T.; also Odd Fellows, K. O. T. M., Loyal Guards, Foresters, I. O. F. Recreations: automobiling and fishing. Office and Residence: 1614 Woodward Ave.

GAST, Gustav L., furniture manufacturing; born, Prussia, Germany, June 1, 1868; son of William and Louisa (Smud) Gast; came to Detroit, 1877; educated in schools of Germany and Detroit; married at Detroit, 1889, Ida Kern (deceased, 1899); 3 daughters: Lilly, Clara (Mrs. Otto Czischke), Laureta; married again, Detroit, 1901, Minnie Kern. Learned trade of cabinet maker in Detroit with Herman Bock; organized the Detroit Furniture Manufacturing Co., 1892, and has since been president and manager of the company. Republican. Lutheran. Recreations: fishing and boating. Office: 803-809 Bellevue Ave. Residence: 876 Meldrum Ave.

GASTON, George T., ex-sheriff of Wayne County; see Vol. 1908.

GATES, George Herbert, wholesale hats and caps; born, Somerset, Mich., Apr. 26, 1857; son of William Richard and Elizabeth (Mosher) Gates; educated in Hudson (Mich.) High School; married at Geneseo, Ill., 1879, to Miss D. A. Farwell; 1 daughter, Eva M. (Mrs. Frank Myers, Grand Rapids, Mich.). Began active career at Morenci, Mich., where he was engaged in general merchandising, 1873-85; went to Omaha, Neb., and was in wholesale business until 1902; returned to

Morenci, Mich., and became president Bank of Morenci, continuing until 1896; came to Detroit, 1896, and has been at the head of G. H. Gates & Co., wholesale hats and caps, since 1899. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: outdoor diversions. Office: 190-192 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 36 Willis Ave. E.

GATES, Jasper C., lawyer; born, Pleasantville, Pa., Mar. 23, 1850; son of Rev. Aaron and Amanda Malvina (Cross) Gates; educated at Pleasantville (Pa.) Academy; Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., graduating, C.E., 1872, A.B., 1873, honorary degree of A.M., 1893; Albany Law School, LL.B., 1874; married at Kalamazoo, Mich., Oct. 8, 1878, Lulu Foster; 1 daughter, Marjorie. Began practice at Kalamazoo, June, 1875; removed to Detroit, 1876; professor Detroit College of Law since 1893; subjects: Evidence, Real Property, Trusts, Landlord and Tenant, Domestic Relations, Partnership. Prepared legislative bills which, with slight amendments, became laws, as follows: 1891—Civil service examination of prospective jurors of Wayne Circuit Court; limiting appeals from justice court in Wayne County; caucus law for Detroit; 1903—Primary election law, Wayne County; 1907—Juvenile Court law, Detroit; 1913—Court of Domestic Relations, Wayne County. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Baptist. Member Sons of American Revolution, New England Society. Author: Cases on Evidence, 1897; Illustrative Cases on Real Property, 1898; Text Book on Real Property, 1913. Recreations: literature and travel. Office: 824 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 642 2d Ave.

GATES, William H., manufacturer of brushes; born, Detroit, Mar. 9, 1866; son of Lewis J. and Sophia (Gebhart) Gates; descended from German ancestry; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, 1897, Lillian M. Linstruth, of New York; 2 children: Arthur R., Florence L. Began manufacturing brushes, 1883; later became connected with L. Crabb & Sons, and continued for 9 years; established the India Palmetta Brush Co., 1905, and since co-partner and manager same. Office: 726 Grand River Ave. Residence: 74 Ash St.

GAUSS, Charles, wholesale tobacco dealer; born, Wurttemberg, Germany, Apr. 29, 1875; son of Christoph and Louisa (Foss) Gauss; educated in public schools of Germany until

1889; married, June 23, 1897, Margaret Strehler, of Detroit; 2 children: Calvin, Hazel. Learned tailor's trade in Germany and followed same for 4 years; came to Detroit, 1891; worked 3 years in Giess Hotel; then opened retail cigar store and 3 years later engaged as wholesaler; sole proprietor of business, which is conducted in his own name; also has large real estate interests throughout the city. Republican. German Lutheran. Office: 179-181 Grand River Ave. Residence: 135 High St. W.

GAY, James P.; see Vol. 1908.

GEER, Harrison, lawyer; born, Sterling, near Utica, Mich., Aug. 18, 1843; son of James S. and Mary Ann (Weston) Geer; educated in public schools of Lapeer, Mich., and Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., graduating August, 1863; married at Lapeer, June 29, 1876, Abbie F. White; children: Elizabeth (Mrs. Adolf von Urf), Lucy W., William A. Admitted to the bar at Flint, Mich., Apr., 1865; began active practice in January, 1869, at Lapeer; formed partnership with Silas B. Gaskill, which continued until January, 1877; has been in partnership with William B. Williams since January, 1879; came to Detroit, May 1, 1894. Has been connected with legal department of the Grand Trunk Railway System since 1894. Was collector of customs at Port Huron, Mich., 1889-93. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Clubs: Country, Detroit Athletic. Office: 14 Buhl Blk. Residence: 694 Woodward Ave.

GEHLERT, Richard S., coffee; born, East Saginaw, Mich., Jan. 13, 1867; son of John G. and Louise Gehlert; educated in public schools and business university, Detroit; married at Detroit, June 4, 1890, Miss Tillie Altenbrand; 2 children: Ethel M., Richard S., Jr. Began in coffee, tea and spice business, in Detroit, 1888, later going to New York, where he was connected with Packard, Thomas & Co., and Eppens, Smith & Wiemann; returned to Detroit, 1895, and became manager of the manufacturing department of Phelps, Brace & Co., continuing six years; organized firm of Gould & Gehlert, 1901, the title becoming Gehlert Coffee Co., 1903, which still continues. Member Detroit Credit Men's Association. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order, Loyal Guard. Recreation: motor boating. Office: 59 Jefferson Ave.

GEHRKE, Hans A., architect; born, New Orleans, Apr. 20, 1881; son of August L. and

Aurelia (Smith) Gehrke; educated in public schools, Newport, Ky.; Technical School, Cincinnati; B.S. in Architecture, University of Pennsylvania, 1904; married, May 12, 1909, Ella Gorenflo, of Detroit; 1 son, Hans A., Jr. Came to Detroit, 1902, and entered office with which is now connected, later completing course in university; member firm of Spier & Gehrke since 1908. Principal works: A. Posselius & Co. store building, Detroit; Masonic Temple, Kalamazoo, Mich.; J. Borman & Son's building, Detroit, etc. Republican. Lutheran (German). Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Harmonie, Detroit Architectural. Recreation: baseball. Office: 1317 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 59 Maple St.

GEIST, Louis R., undertaker; born, Detroit, Nov. 12, 1863; son of Valentine and Ernestine (Walter) Geist; educated in German Lutheran School, public schools, Detroit Business University; married, Sept. 12, 1889, Christine Breitmeyer, of Detroit; 2 sons, Waldemar, Philip. Associated with brother as Geist Bros., undertakers, 1890, father having previously been engaged in same branch of business; brother died, Feb., 1912, and business has since been conducted under same title. Member National, State and Detroit Funeral Directors' associations. Member German-American Association. Mason; member Odd Fellows. Office: 37 Macomb St. Residence: 455 Pennsylvania Ave.

GEMMER, George Andrew; see Vol. 1908.

GEORGE, Charles J., contractor; born, Nov. 21, 1857; died, Mar. 10, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

GEORGE, Edwin S., real estate and automobile dealer; born, Slatington, Pa., Sept. 23, 1873; son of Manno D. and Abigail (Hamm) George; educated in public schools of Morenci, Mich., and Fayette Normal School; married at Detroit, Sept. 5, 1899, Bessie Scotten. Came to Detroit, 1890, and entered employ of Annis & Miller, furriers; on dissolution of the firm he continued in the fur business with the junior partner, William H. Miller, continuing until March, 1897, when he began alone; soon after bought out the business of Walter Buhl & Co. and consolidated it with his own, and continued as wholesale and retail dealer, importer and exporter of furs, until 1910; since proprietor of Standard Auto Co., distributors of Packard automobiles; also holds large real estate interests. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Clubs: Bloom-

field Hills Country (president), Detroit Athletic, Detroit, Old Club, Country, Detroit Boat, Automobile Club of Detroit. Recreations: motoring and farming. Office: 850 Woodward Ave. Residences: 27 Willis Ave. E. and "Erdenheim," Bloomfield Hills, Pontiac, Mich.

GEORGE, Henry Franklin, contractor and builder; born in Detroit, Apr. 4, 1882; son of Charles J. and Mariana (Wood) George; married; 2 children: Winifred George, Henry Green George. Began active career in employ of Union Trust Co., 1898; was identified with Henry George & Son, contractors, 1899-1905; since 1905 in business for self as mason contractor. Republican. Club: Detroit Boat. Office: 1222 Ford Bldg. Residence: 35 Delaware Ave.

GEORGE, Ransom Gardner, lawyer; moved to New York; see Vol. 1908.

GERSCHOW, John F., credit man Newcomb-Endicott Co.; born, Detroit, Mar. 25, 1863; son of Ernest C. and Apolina (Schneider) Gerschow; educated in St. John's Lutheran School, 3 years; public schools, 4 years; Bryant & Stratton Business College, 1 year; married at Detroit, Apr. 9, 1896, Mrs. Isabel McDonald; 1 daughter, Marie T. Began active career as cash boy with Newcomb-Endicott Co., dry goods, Apr. 6, 1877, and has since continued with the company, now credit man. Republican. Lutheran. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Clubs: Harmonie, German-American Association. Recreations: boating, fishing and bowling. Office: Newcomb, Endicott Co. Residence: 217 Woodland Ave.

GIAUQUE, Alonzo J., freight agent, Detroit; born, Van Buren Co., Ia., July 15, 1858; son of Charles and Abigail (Anderson) Giauque; educated in public schools; married at Jackson, Mich., 1880, Mary U. Van Tassel. Lived on farm until 1878; acted as clerk Detroit, Lansing & Northern R. R., and Michigan Central Rys., West Detroit and Detroit, 1878-81; chief clerk Michigan Central R. R., Michigan City, Ind., Jackson, Mich., and Suspension Bridge, N. Y., 1881-91; freight agent, Suspension Bridge, 1891-99; freight agent, Detroit, since 1899. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason. Club: Detroit Transportation. Recreation: fishing. Office: Michigan Central Depot. Residence: 155 Melbourne Avenue.

GIBBES, Heneage, physician; died, July 8, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

GIBBS, James Hopkins, surgical instruments; born, Ogdensburg, N. Y., Aug. 28,

1859; son of Calvin W. and Louise R. (Hopkins) Gibbs; educated in Ogdensburg public schools and Norwich (Vt.) University; married at Ogdensburg, 1880, Ida F. Moore; 1 daughter, Dorothy. Began active career in dry goods business with his father, at Ogdensburg, later becoming head of the firm; came to Detroit, Oct. 25, 1882, and became office manager retail department, Taylor-Wolfenden & Co., dry goods; entered The J. F. Hartz Co., 1898, and secretary and treasurer same since 1900. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Pointe aux Barques, Mendelssohn. Recreations: boating, bowling. Office: 103-105 Broadway. Residence: 428 Seyburn Ave.

GIBSON, Alfred Thomas, president Detroit Shade Tree Co.; born, Devonshire, England, Apr. 4, 1866; son of Thomas and Harriet (Heckles) Gibson; came to America, 1875; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, May 24, 1900, Gussie A. Meyer, of Saginaw, Mich.; 2 sons: Stuart B., Alfred T., Jr. Entered building business, 1886, and since continued in same; also in shade tree business since 1905, buying out old Detroit Shade Tree Co.; president and general manager of his company. Has important real estate interests in northern part of city, buying, selling and building on own account. Director Continental Real Estate & Trust Co. Progressive. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason; Damascus Commandery, K. T.; Consistory; Moslem Temple, Mystic Shrine. Clubs: Exchange, Harmonie Society. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 803 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 40 McLean Ave.

GIBSON, George Lincoln, real estate and fire insurance; born, Detroit, Aug. 9, 1865; son of John and Elizabeth (Luscomb) Gibson; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, Feb., 1892, Grace Davies, of Detroit; 2 children: Dorothy Grace, George Lincoln, Jr. Entered building and real estate business upon leaving school; commenced for self about 1890; builds on own account, and operates in real estate largely with own capital. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason, Shriner. Club: New Detroit Athletic. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 601 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 711 Trumbull Ave.

GIDDINGS, Theron F., life insurance; born, Kalamazoo, Mich., Dec. 25, 1843; son of Orrin N. and Harriet A. (Cock) Giddings; educated at Kalamazoo College; married at Kalamazoo, 1869, Julia E. D'Archambal. Began active

career in fire insurance business at Kalamazoo, continuing for 4 years; engaged in manufacture of leather goods for 16 years; was county clerk of Kalamazoo Co., 1879-91; commissioner of insurance State of Michigan, 1893-97; has been general superintendent agencies Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co. since Aug. 1, 1897. Republican. Mason (Grand High Priest Royal Arch Chapter of Michigan). Recreations: literature and music. Office: 150 Jefferson Ave. Residence: Lenox Apts.

GIES, Joseph W., painter; born, Detroit, June 18, 1860; son of Conrad and Madeleine (Disner) Gies; educated in parochial school, Detroit; studied art under William Bourgeois, Paris, and at Royal Academy, Munich, receiving diploma for "life" work; unmarried. Was in charge of the Detroit Museum Art School, 1890-95; established the Detroit Fine Arts Academy, 1895, of which was director 15 years. Member Society of Western Artists. Studio: 6 Adams Ave. W.

GIFFEN, Edgar Louis, dentist; born, Mayfield, Ont., Can., Jan. 1, 1887; son of John C. and Louisa (Rossiter) Giffen; graduated Mayfield (public) School, Ont., 1901; graduated Brampton High School, 1904; entered Detroit College of Dentistry, Sept., 1907; changed to University of Michigan, Oct. 1909, graduating D.D.S., June, 1910; married, Oct. 10, 1912, Anna E. Webb, of Ann Arbor, Mich. Received teacher's certificate, Dec., 1904; taught in public school, Ont., 1905-7; practiced in Detroit since 1910. Presbyterian. Member Delta Sigma Delta fraternity. Mason (Corinthian Lodge No. 241, Detroit). Recreation: baseball. Office: 608 Washington Arcade. Residence: 73 Highland Ave.

GIFFEN, William Albert, dentist; born, Peel Co., Ont., Can., Apr. 21, 1866; son of John and Louisa (Rossiter) Giffen, educated public schools; graduated as veterinary surgeon, degree of V.S., Ontario College of Veterinary Medicine, 1887; practiced in Detroit about 11 years; graduated Detroit Medical College, degree of D.D.S., 1901; specializes in extraction of teeth, plate and X-ray work; married, 1892, Alberta C. Miller, of Detroit; 2 children: John Clark, Ralph Parker. Member faculty Dental Department, Detroit College of Medicine, 1905-10; organizer, at Grace Hospital, 1909, of free dental clinic for poor school children. Member Michigan State Dental Society (vice-president, 1909, 1910, 1912, president, 1913), First District Dental Society

(president, 1908). 32° Mason, Shriner. Recreation: motor boating. Office: Washington Arcade. Residence: 315 Hamilton Ave.

GIFFORD, Lloyd A., lumber dealer; born, Vermontville, Mich., Mar. 12, 1880; son of William Wirt and Melissa E. (Kimball) Gifford; graduated University of Michigan, 1904, degree of A.B.; unmarried. Began business career, 1904, with Charles W. Kotcher (lumber); after holding various positions, became cashier and had charge of the collections until 1910; treasurer Braun Lumber Co.; also dealer in real estate and builder on own account. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity. Republican. Methodist. Club: University of Michigan. Recreations: automobile touring and traveling. Office: 3152-3172 Woodward Ave. Residence: 158 Woodland Ave.

GILBERT, Andrew Charles, insurance; born, Evanston, Ill., Feb. 21, 1871; son of Phineas Cranston and Betsy Ann (Lewis) Gilbert; ancestors on father's side from Devonshire, England; and on mother's from Wales; educated Geneva (Ill.) and La Mars (Iowa) High schools; married, Oct. 18, 1893, Katharine L. Lockwood, of Chicago. With London and Lancashire Fire Insurance Co., Chicago, 1889-1901; special agent same company and Orient Insurance Co. with headquarters at Kansas City, Mo., 1901-3; state agent for these companies for state of Michigan at Detroit, since Dec. 15, 1903. Protestant. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Clubs: Harmonie, German American. Recreations: camping and fishing. Office: Ford Bldg., Detroit. Residence: 233 Tennyson Ave., Highland Park, Mich.

GILBERT, Edward Thomas; born, June 29, 1849; died, Aug. 8, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

GILBERT, Frederick Conant, assistant secretary Timken Detroit Axle Co.; born, New York City, Jan. 31, 1867; son of William Warren and Augusta (Conant) Gilbert; descended on father's side from William W. Gilbert and on mother's side from Roger Conant, first Colonial governor of Massachusetts; educated Trinity School, New York; graduated Batten High School, Elizabeth, N. J., 1884; took course in civil engineering at Armour Institute of Technology, Chicago; married, July 14, 1898, Elizabeth Wainwright Crane, of Elizabeth, N. J.; 3 children: Warren Van Rennselaer, Frederick Wainwright, William Clinton. Began business career as a boy with Alfred H. Smith (formerly Bradley & Smith),

New York City, importers of brushes, and held various positions until became salesman; was identified with the Pope Manufacturing Co. for 13½ years, beginning as salesman at Hartford, Conn., then with jobbing department of the American Bicycle Co., New York, and, successively, general manager Columbia Steel Co., Elyria, O., manager Pope Manufacturing Co., Hagerstown, Md., general manager Pope Manufacturing Co., Western Department, Chicago, and general sales manager Pope Motor Car Co., Toledo, O., to 1909; assistant secretary Timken Detroit Axle Co. since 1909. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Progressive. Episcopalian. Member Ohio Society. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Diocesan, Civic. Recreations: horticulture, photography, automobiling. Office: 132 Clark Ave. Residence: 33 Hancock Ave. W.

GILLESPIE, Arthur H., manager Pittsburgh Plate Glass Co., Detroit and Grand Rapids; born, Karns City, Pa., Dec. 24, 1878; son of Albert and Mary (Voland) Gillespie; educated in public and high schools of East Brady, Pa.; married, East Brady, Pa., Jan., 1909, Adaline Wallace; two daughters: Adaline, Frances. In general offices of Pittsburgh Plate Glass Co., 1889-99; traveling auditor of the company, in Pittsburgh, 1899-1903; has been in Detroit since 1903 as secretary-treasurer and manager of branches at Detroit and Grand Rapids. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic orders (32°). Recreations: fishing and hunting. Office: 53 E. Larned St. Residence: 41 Chandler Ave.

GILLESPIE, John, police commissioner and automobile manufacturer; born, Chicopee, Mass., Nov. 3, 1877; son of George and Agnes (Adams) Gillespie; educated in public schools of Chicopee; married, Detroit, Apr. 21, 1910, Hazel B. Horton; 1 son, John Philip. Began active career as office boy Ames Sword Co., Mass., 1890, continuing with the company until 1900; was with Armstrong Regalia Co., Detroit, 1900-3; began in business for self as the Detroit Regalia Co., 1903; consolidated with the Morgan, Puhl & Morris Co. under title of Detroit Regalia Co., of which was general manager and director until 1909; organized the Century Electric Car Co., manufacturers of electric autos, 1909, and since general manager and director same; appointed, May 17, 1913, to fill vacancy of police commissioner, and reappointed for term of 4 years, dating from July 1, 1913-July,

1917. Member Detroit Board of Commerce; Republican. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar, Shrine; also I. O. O. F. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Fellowcraft, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 1581 Woodward Ave. Residence: 1645 3d Ave.

GILLIGHAM, Albert J., manager General Film Co., born, New York, Sept. 17, 1867; son of James and Johanna (Dugan) Gilligam; educated public schools of New York, Cooper Union Business College; married, Jan. 12, 1906, Rose Ella Myers, of Boston; 1 son, Albert J., Jr. Began active career as clerk with Shoemaker, Dillon & Co., bankers and brokers, New York, continuing for 2 years; then entered the show business and traveled all over the country; started in the moving picture business in Grand Rapids, 1907; became connected with the General Film Co. in 1910, and located in Detroit as branch manager for same; president United Theatres Co., Valley City Theatres Co., Gilligam & Smith Enterprises, Empire Theatre Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason, K. T., Shriner; member B. P. O. Elks. Clubs: Friars, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: motoring, boating. Office: 69 Griswold St. Residence: 60 Virginia Ave.

GILLIS, Gaylord Wilson, wholesale dry goods; born, Detroit, July 1, 1873; son of Ransom and Helen A. (Gaylord) Gillis; educated in public schools and University of Michigan, graduating, B.L., 1896; married, Detroit, Dec. 15, 1908, Dorothy Sibley; two sons: Ransom, Gaylord Wilson, Jr. Has been connected with the wholesale dry goods house of Edson, Moore & Co., since 1896; member of the firm since 1904; firm incorporated Jan. 1, 1909, and since secretary and treasurer same. Presbyterian. Republican. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Country. Recreation: golf. Office: Edson, Moore & Co. Residence: 69 Alfred St.

GILLMAN, Henry, scientist, author; born, Kinsale, Ireland, Nov. 16, 1833; son of Edward and Eleanor Mandeville (Hackett) Gillman; descended from Adam Winthrop, lord of the manor of Groton, Suffolk, grandfather of John Winthrop, governor of Massachusetts, 1630; academic education; came with his parents to Detroit, 1850; was 1st assistant U. S. Geodetic Survey of Great Lakes, in charge of a topog. and hydrographical party, 1851-69; asst. supt. construction 10th and 11th

lighthouse districts on Northern Lakes, 1870-76; married, Dec. 7, 1858, Mary Julia, daughter of Hiram Reeve Johnson, of Detroit. Superintendent and librarian Detroit Public Library, 1880-85; U. S. consul, Jerusalem, 1886-91; took such a stand against expulsion of Jews from Palestine by Turks that his position was upheld by several European powers and exclusion laws were modified. Known for his researches in archaeology and botany and his procurement and publication of photograph fac-similes of texts of early Christian MSS., including the Didache. Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science; member British Association Advancement of Science, American Oriental Society, National Geological Society, etc.; member-at-large for America, 1876, to Congress of Americanists, at Luxemburg. Author: *Marked for Life* (poems), 1863; *The Wild Flowers and Gardens of Jerusalem and Palestine*, 1894; *Hassan—a Fellah* (a Romance of Palestine), 1898; *Vericourt Westthrop and Issue*, 1903; also many scientific and other papers, including *Ancient Men of the Great Lakes*, *Is a Variety an Incipient Species*, etc. Address: 107 Fort St. W.

GILLMAN, Robert Winthrop, physician; born, Detroit, Nov. 2, 1868; son of Henry and Mart (Johnson) Gillman; educated in public schools of Detroit; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1889; post-graduate study for four years in London, Paris, Vienna and Berlin; unmarried. While abroad was appointed to British Ophthalmic Hospital, Jerusalem, Palestine, where he continued, 1889-92; has been in practice in Detroit since 1892; clinical professor of ophthalmology and otology Detroit College of Medicine; attending oculist and aurist, St. Mary's Hospital, St. Luke's Hospital, Women's Hospital and Foundlings' Home; oculist and aurist, Providence Hospital. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, Detroit Academy of Medicine, American Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology, Detroit Oto-Laryngological Society. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Old Club, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: fishing. Address: 107 Fort St. W.

GILMORE, William George, real estate and fire insurance; born, Kent County, Ont., Can., Jan. 22, 1872; son of Henry C. and Mary J. (Darrah) Gilmore; educated common schools

and Detroit Business University; married, Oct. 21, 1901, Gertrude A. Williams, of Detroit; 3 children: Norman, Marguerite, Donald. Engaged in real estate and insurance business in Detroit since 1902; president and general manager Gilmore & Chavenelle. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. Republican. Presbyterian. Member St. Andrew's Society. Mason (Consistory and Shrine), Odd Fellow. Clubs: Mendelssohn, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: music, automobiling, etc. Office: 165 Kercheval Ave. Residence: 376 Baldwin Ave.

GINSBURG, Bernard, iron merchant; born, Columbus, Ind., Aug. 14, 1864; son of Samuel Nathan and Rachel Leah (Helfman) Ginsburg; parents were born in Poland and came to America in 1856; educated in Detroit public and high schools; married, Mar. 10, 1891, Ida E. Goldman (died, 1901); 3 children: Avery J., Golda M., Judith. Began as iron merchant in Detroit, July 1, 1881; president R. L. Ginsburg Sons Co.; vice-president Detroit Auto Specialty Co.; director New York Car Wheel Co., of Buffalo. Served as Public Lighting Commissioner, 1903-5; member Public Library Board, Jan. 1, 1909-Dec. 31, 1914. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Director Provident Loan Society, United Jewish Charities (ex-president). Republican. Jewish religion. Member B'nai B'rith. Club: Phoenix. Recreation: reading. Office: 909 Greenwood Ave. Residence: 84 Adelaide St.

GITCHELL, Byres H., secretary Detroit Board of Commerce; born, Horseheads, N. Y., Apr. 19, 1881; son of Hollis M. and Ida (Wales) Gitchell; graduated Binghamton Central High School, 1900; married, Helen Hogan, of Emporium, Pa., Sept. 7, 1906; 2 children: Helen, born, Jan. 7, 1909; Byres Hollis, born, May 9, 1913. Engaged in newspaper work in Binghamton, N. Y., and Cleveland, O., 1900-5; secretary Binghamton (N. Y.) Chamber of Commerce, 1905-12; secretary Detroit Board of Commerce since Apr. 1, 1912, also member board of directors. Secretary and treasurer Industrial Co. of Binghamton, 1907-12; superintendent Dunn & McCarthy, Binghamton, 1909-10. Republican. Episcopalian. Member American Association Commercial Executives (secretary since 1907). Mason, K. T. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: motoring. Office: cor. Wayne St. and Lafayette Boul. Residence: 2457 West Grand Boulevard.

GITTINS, Clarence E., lawyer; born, Plymouth, Mich., Sept. 21, 1884; son of George I. and Josephine (Knight) Gittins; educated district school; Normal College, Ypsilanti; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1909; married, July 10, 1911, Lois Goldsmith, of Vicksburg, Mich. Taught school, 1902-9; began practice of law, Oct., 1909, and since member of firm of Gittins & Stieler; secretary Highland Park Times. Secretary Highland Park Board of Commerce. State senator, 1st District of Michigan (term expiring Jan., 1914). Progressive. Member Lawyers' Club of Detroit, Delta Phi Delta. Presbyterian. Mason. Club: Exchange. Recreation: gardening. Office: 728 Ford Bldg. Residence: 118 Massachusetts Ave., Highland Park.

GLASS, Samuel Stewart, insurance; born, Detroit, Apr. 30, 1872; son of James Stewart and Lydia Amelia (Kermott) Glass; educated in public and high schools of Detroit; married, 1892, Mary Newell Allen Seely; children: Allie M., Mary L., Samuel W. Began as office boy with Sherman S. Jewett & Co., stove manufacturers, and became assistant manager of the Detroit branch of the house; was called to Buffalo, N. Y., in 1892, as assistant to the general manager of the company; returned to Detroit, 1897, and became a member of insurance firm of Blackman, Glass & Cook, which was incorporated, 1908; president same since 1910. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Methodist. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobiling, baseball. Office: 208-209 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 34 Atkinson Ave.

GLEASON, Frederick Daly, coal broker; born, Detroit, July 29, 1887; son of Marcellus and Mary (Daly) Gleason; graduated Central High School, Detroit, 1906; unmarried. Entered employ of Pittsburgh-Buffalo Co., Pittsburgh, Pa., Jan., 1907, as traveling salesman; on the road in Indiana for 1 year; then sales agent at Detroit office two years; president F. D. Gleason Coal Co. since Nov. 15, 1909; treasurer Standard Coal Co.; vice-president Lithia-Sulphur Co., manufacturers of high grade sulphur products. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Tariff Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreations: fishing and automobiling. Office: 28 Campau Bldg. Residence: 74 Clairmount Avenue.

GLEESON, John A., vice-president New-N. Y., Oct. 16, 1878; son of Dr. DeWitt A.

and Harriett L. (Bemis) Gleason; A.B., Yale, 1900; M.D., Medical Department, University of Michigan, 1903; assistant, Department of Ophthalmology and Oto-laryngology, same, 1903-4; student University of Vienna, 1904-5; married, Nov. 24, 1908, Eleanor M. Hovey, of Detroit. Practiced in Detroit since 1905; director Department Oto-laryngology, Detroit General Hospital. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Beta Theta Pi, Nu Sigma Nu. Club: University. Office: 407 Washington Arcade. Residence: 10 Westminster Avenue.

GLEESON, John A., vice-president Newland Hat Co.; born, Ireland, Feb. 14, 1862; came to America, with parents, 1864; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Detroit, 1890, Nellie Nogle; 4 children: Helen, Hester, Harry, William. Has been engaged in hat business since 1875, first with Buhl, Newland & Co., then as traveling salesman; was admitted to the firm of Henry A. Newland & Co., 1899, and since its incorporation, 1904, as the Newland Hat Co., has been vice-president of the company. Member of Detroit Board of Commerce. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreation: fishing. Office: 164-168 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 590 14th Ave.

GLEICHMAN, Phil, manager Detroit office, Mutual Film Corporation; born, Cleveland, Nov. 17, 1876; son of Abraham and Sarah (Ziegler) Gleichman; educated public schools of Cleveland; married, July 6, 1900, Eleanor Simon, of Cleveland; 1 daughter, Phylis Elaine. Engaged as bookkeeper in Cleveland, 1891-1903; in theatrical business, 1903-7; since identified with film exchange business as manager at Detroit for the Mutual Film Corporation. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Hebrew religion. 32° Mason, Shriner; member B. P. O. Elks. Office: 97 Woodward Ave. Residence: 57 Connecticut Ave.

GNAU, George J., president Detroit Insurance Agency; born, Detroit, June 25, 1871; son of Caspar and Elizabeth (Pfeiff) Gnaau; educated in public schools and at Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, Feb. 8, 1898, Adele R. Widman; children: Howarth W., Arthur W. Began active career as errand boy for Frank J. Martz & Co., 1883; office boy Pingree Shoe Co., 1886, bookkeeper and cashier same, 1898, and Pacific coast representative of the firm until 1902; organized The Detroit Insurance Agency, of which has been president and general manager since time of

organization. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Fishing and Hunting Association. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Church Club of the Diocese of Detroit. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 1103-1115 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 100 Garfield Ave.

GODDARD, Frank Holmes, contractor; born, New London, Conn., Dec. 23, 1866; son of James and Elizabeth (Holmes) Goddard; educated in public schools of New London and at Seabury Institute, Saybrook, Conn.; married at Detroit, Dec. 27, 1900, Elizabeth Burk; children: Ruth, Norma, Dorothy, Kathleen, Ester. Learned trade of bricklayer, in which he continued until 1887, when he commenced as contractor; for seven years was member of firm of Chandler & Goddard, since which time he has operated on his own account. Member Detroit Builders' Association, Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Recreation: music. Office: 516 Franklin St. Residence: 171 Boston Boul. W.

GODFREY, Marshall Hartley, fire insurance; see Vol. 1908.

GOEBEL, August, Jr., president Goebel Brewing Co.; born, Detroit, Dec. 24, 1867; son of Col. August and Christine (Meier) Goebel; educated Detroit public schools, Michigan Military Academy; married, Nov. 26, 1890, Ella Leonard, of Detroit; one daughter, Stella. Has been identified with brewing business, at Detroit, since 1891; became secretary and treasurer Goebel Brewing Co., and since 1911 has been president and manager same; also president Michigan Bonding & Surety Co.; director Detroit Blau Gas Co., Peninsular Blau Gas Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Captain Detroit Cadets, 1887-89, inclusive. Director Detroit Convention and Tourists' Bureau. Democrat. Member Michigan Commandery Loyal Legion. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Yacht, Wolverine Automobile, Harmonie Society. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 351 Rivard St. Residence: 75 Eliot St.

GOLDBERG, Abe L., department store; born, May 30, 1861; died, Nov. 15, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

GOLDBERG, Jacob E., department store; born, Holland, June 6, 1856; son of Joseph and Rose Goldberg; came to America with parents, Jan., 1859; educated in public schools of Cleveland; married at Cleveland, Apr., 1891, Jennie Anthony; 2 children: Joseph B., Myra Belle. Began business career in employ

of William Taylor & Sons, Cleveland, 1870; associated with brother in dry goods business at Elyria, O., 1878, and later in Canton; came to Detroit, 1892, and assisted in organizing firm of Goldberg Bros., department store. Republican. Clubs: Phoenix, Detroit Driving. Recreations: automobiling, breeding and matinee racing light harness horses. Office: cor. Gratiot Ave. and Library St. Residence: 163 Putnam Ave.

GOLDBERG, Sam T., cigar manufacturer; born, Kalamazoo, Mich., Aug. 29, 1876; son of Julius W. and Harriet G. Goldberg; graduated public schools of Kalamazoo; married, June 3, 1901, Sylvia H. Goodman, of Chicago; 1 son, J. W. Goldberg. Began active career as traveling representative for the La Azora cigar factory which then employed about 30 persons and was located in Kalamazoo; business was moved to Detroit on account of a strike, 1908, then employing 208 persons; now one of largest independent concerns of the kind in the world and employs about 2,000 persons; manager La Azora Cigar Factory; also general manager Judge Durand Cigar Co., Detroit; vice-president Acme Universal Joint Co., Kalamazoo, Mich.; president and general manager Main Issue Cigar Co., Detroit. Member B. P. O. Elks. Clubs: Phoenix, Wolverine Automobile, Detroit Motor Boat, Harmonie. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 222 Forest Ave. E. Residence: 112 Delaware Ave.

GOLDBERG, Samuel X., department store; born in Holland, Oct. 13, 1858; son of Joseph and Rose Goldberg; came to America with parents, Jan., 1859; educated in public schools of Cleveland; married at Philadelphia, 1890, Minnie Lape; one daughter, Josephine R. (Mrs. Robert Bampton). Grew up in Cleveland and began active career in employ of William Taylor & Sons, Apr., 1870; engaged in dry goods business under title of Goldberg Bros., in Elyria, 1878, later at Canton, O., and since 1892 has been member firm of Goldberg Bros., importers, retailers and jobbers of dry goods, Detroit; also vice-president Miles Theatre Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Member B. P. O. Elks. Recreations: automobiling, baseball, golf. Office: cor. Gratiot Ave. and Library St. Residence: 185 Philadelphia Ave. E.

GOLDMAN, Hyman L.; born, Russia, July 6, 1859; educated in old country; married, July 1, 1882, Ethel Goldman, of Russia; 6 children: Louis, Abraham, Harry, Anna, Dora,

Ray. Engaged as trader in general merchandise in Russia; came to Detroit, 1883, and established in business which was incorporated 1907; president Riverside Scrap Iron & Metal Co.; partner Riverside Machinery Depot, Strelinger Marine Engine Co. Jewish religion. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights of Pythias, B'nai B'rith, Zion Association. Office: foot of St. Aubin Ave. Residence: 680 Brush Boul.

GOLDSMITH, Charles, manufacturer clothing; born, Flato, Germany, May 25, 1858; son of Solomon and Dora (Salinger) Goldsmith; educated in Germany; came to America, 1874; married at Detroit, 1877, Adelaide Aberstadt. Has been a resident of Detroit since 1874; engaged in manufacture of clothing since the beginning of his active career; senior partner Charles Goldsmith & Co., established, 1899. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights of Pythias. Office: 131 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 253 Frederick Ave.

GOODALE, Charles Arthur; moved to Chicago, Ill.; see Vol. 1908.

GOODALE, George Pomeroy, theatrical critic; born, Orleans, N. Y., Aug. 12, 1843; son of Elijah and Mary Eleanor (Palmer) Goodale; educated common schools and in newspaper office; married, N. Almont, N. Y., 1864, Josephine Gardner; again, at Ann Arbor, Mich., Dec. 1, 1902, Katherine Brigham Molony; one son, Tom Warner (died, Nov. 20, 1909). Began as a printer in office of Courier, Geneva, N. Y., 1860; was employed on papers in Angelica, Cuba, Belmont, Elmira, N. Y., and by the World, New York City; came to Detroit, 1865, and has since been continuously upon the staff of the Detroit Free Press; reviewer of the drama and writer of a series of weekly articles entitled "The Kaleidoscope," and others, written by him over the nom de plume of Signor Max; president Free Press Printing Co. (now in 48th year in service of the Free Press and the oldest critic in the world, it is believed, in continuous connection with one newspaper). Was member 141st New York Infantry, mustered out May 17, 1865. Democrat. Recreation: baseball. Office: Detroit Free Press. Residence: 40 Connecticut Ave.

GOODENOUGH, Luman Webster, lawyer; born, Ludington, Mich., Jan. 1, 1873; son of Daniel W. and Lodema (Olney) Goodenough; educated in public schools; B.Litt., University of Michigan, 1896, LL.B., 1898; married, Detroit, Mar., 1904, Elizabeth Noble; children:

Elizabeth Lodema, Eleanor, Daniel. Began practice at Ludington; removed to Detroit, 1899; treasurer Gray Estate Co.; director Grosse Pointe Estates, Sterling Realty Co. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Athletic, Indian Village. Recreations: gardening and tennis. Office: 914 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 335 Seminole Avenue.

GOODRICH, Edward, purchasing agent; born, Auburn, N. Y., Dec. 26, 1867; son of James S. and Annie (Cheasbro) Goodrich; educated in public schools of New York state; married at Detroit, Oct. 30, 1900, Virginia A. Thayer; 2 children: Edward Thayer, Virginia Alice. Engaged in wholesale commission business, Syracuse, N. Y., 1885-95; purchasing agent Solvay Process Co., since 1895; also purchasing agent Delray Connecting R. R. Republican. Member New York Society of Detroit. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: automobiling, music. Office: Solvay Process Co. Residence: Royal Oak, Mich.

GOODRICH, James S., real estate; born, Blissfield, Mich., Apr. 26, 1843; son of Nelson L. and Ruth (Pease) Goodrich; educated in public schools of Blissfield, Adrian College Preparatory School, Bryant & Stratton Commercial College, Detroit, graduating, 1864; married at Detroit, Feb. 22, 1876, Clara I. Jenness. Worked on farm until 21 years of age; was in employ of David Preston, banker, Detroit, until Jan. 1, 1884, since which time has been identified with real estate business, first with his brother, John C., under style of Goodrich Bros., and operating alone since death of his brother, 1907. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Masonic order. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: boating. Office: 405 Ford Bldg. Residence: 67 Edmund Pl.

GOODRICH, Joseph Parshall, insurance, loans and real estate; born, Blissfield, Mich., June 26, 1864; son of Nelson Lyman and Clarissa Cornelia (Parshall) Goodrich; graduate West Blissfield (Mich.) High School, 1881; married at Detroit, Nov. 7, 1889, Viella Tuttle; children: George Nelson, Edmund Tuttle. Entered insurance business, December, 1881, with late brother, John C. Goodrich; was with Goodrich Bros., 1884-1901; founded Goodrich Insurance Agency, Jan. 1, 1901, of which has since continued the head. Republican. Baptist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason, K. T., Shriner. Recreation: trav-

eling. Office: 1135-1136 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 283 Lincoln Ave.

GOODSON, Walter H., railway official; born, Lincolnshire, England, June 16, 1874; son of John B. and Elizabeth (Gooseman) Goodson; educated public schools, Detroit, and Detroit Y. M. C. A.; married, Sept. 29, 1903, Isabel M. Snow, of Detroit. Served with Michigan Central and Grand Trunk railways as biller, ticket clerk and telegraph operator for years, then became connected with Post Office Department and continued respectively as city distributor, stamp clerk, keeper of efficiency record and inspector of routes; resigned with perfect record after 15 years; organized the Port Huron & Northern Ry. Co., of which has been secretary and director since Nov., 1911. Republican. Methodist. Mason and Odd Fellow; honorary member of U. N. A. P. O. C. Recreations: baseball and fishing. Office: 502 Wayne County Bank Bldg. Residence: 74 E. Philadelphia Ave.

GORDON, Arthur E., lawyer; born, Detroit, July 17, 1879; son of Edward John and Effie J. (Bates) Gordon; descended from Vermont and New York Revolutionary ancestry; educated Detroit public schools; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1910; married, Sept. 8, 1900, Winifred Louise Sherman, of Detroit; one son, Lynn Sherman. Newspaper reporter and editor, Detroit News and Detroit Journal, 1898-1909; in publicity business, 1909-10; in practice of law since June, 1910; vice-president Currier Auto Co.; secretary Michigan State Brewers' Association. Member Board of Estimates, City of Detroit, since Aug., 1910 (president, 1913). Republican. Episcopalian. Member Lawyers' Club, Wolverine Press Association, Harmonie Society. 32° Mason (Lodge, Chapter, Council, Consistory, Knights Templar, Mystic Shrine, Eastern Star). Recreation: motoring. Office: 1002-1004 Ford Bldg. Residence: 200 Webb Ave.

GORDON, Charles Edwin; see Vol. 1908.

GORDON, William James, manager Detroit branch Anderson Electric Car Co.; born, Ingersoll, Ont., Can., Nov. 9, 1872; son of James and Jeanette (Haining) Gordon; educated public schools, Ingersoll; married, Dec. 24, 1899, Julia L. Medbury, of Detroit; 2 children: William Lewis, Janet Marion. Began active career in employ of Michigan Central R. R., served as contracting agent for several years; with Anderson Electric Car Co. since 1900, general manager Detroit branch since 1911. Member Detroit Board of Commerce.

Republican. Presbyterian. Member City of the Straits Lodge No. 452, A. F. & A. M. Clubs: Detroit Rotary, Fellowcraft, Detroit Motor Boat, Wolverine Automobile, Transportation. Recreation: boating. Office: 687 Woodward Ave. Residence: 39 Medbury Ave.

GORENFLO, August Herman, physician; born, Detroit, May 27, 1874; son of Theodore and Marie (Melchoir) Gorenflo; educated in public schools; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1895; post graduate studies at Vienna and Berlin; married at Detroit, 1906, Hattie Clippert; children: Mary Christine, August H., Jr. Has practiced in Detroit since 1895; demonstrator in bacteriology, Detroit College of Medicine; microscopist to Harper Hospital; surgeon Police Department, City of Detroit. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Member Harmonie Society. Office: 603 Breitmeyer Bldg. Residence: 89 Garfield Avenue.

GORHAM, Marvine, mechanical engineer; born, Buffalo, N. Y., Nov. 1, 1870; son of George and Ellen (Marvine) Gorham; educated public schools of Buffalo; Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; B.S., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1893; married, June 30, 1909, Sarah Givin White, of Abingdon, Va.; two children: Elizabeth G., Marvin, Jr. Began active career, 1893, in employ of Yale & Towne Manufacturing Co., Stamford, Conn., continuing until 1894; then with Buffalo Bolt Co., Buffalo, N. Y., 1894-1901; with C. C. Wormer Machinery Co., Detroit, 1901-9; now secretary, treasurer and director Schweppe & Wilt Manufacturing Co., makers of automobile parts. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Engineering Society, Delta Psi fraternity. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Indian Village. Recreations: tennis, fishing and motor touring. Office: care Schweppe & Wilt Manufacturing Co., 956 Champlain St. Residence: 170 McDougall Ave.

GORMAN, John Joseph; born, Mar. 28, 1865; died, Oct. 9, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

GORTON, Lewis G., stocks and bonds; born, Waterloo, Jackson Co., Mich., Nov. 18, 1859; son of Aaron T. Gorton and Mary A. (Paddock) Gorton; graduated Normal College, Ypsilanti, Mich., 1879; unmarried. Teacher in Detroit public schools, 1879-93; president Michigan Agricultural College, Lansing, 1893-97; in brokerage business in Detroit since Jan. 1, 1901. Director Evergreen Cemetery. Member Detroit Stock Exchange (president, 1913)

Republican. Unitarian. Mason (32°), Knight Templar. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Rotary, Noon-tide, Detroit Athletic. Office: 1413 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 1152 2d Ave.

GOSS, John C., sail maker; born, Barnstable, England, May 15, 1848; son of John C. and Susanna (Ridd) Goss; educated in public schools; married at Bristol, Eng., 1871, Mary J. Allen; 3 children: Nina L. (Mrs. John Flower), Joseph C., Leslie A. Served 7 years as apprentice to trade of sail making, at Bristol; came to Detroit, 1871, and followed trade until 1877, when he established The J. C. Goss Co., of which he is president and manager. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Former school inspector of Detroit. Republican. Methodist. Mason (32°), Shriner; member I. O. O. F., U. C. T. of America. Recreation: fishing. Office: 10 Atwater St. E. Residence: 430 Seyburn Ave.

GOUDIE, James Q., manager for Michigan of the Diamond Rubber Co. of New York; born, Paisley, Scotland, Mar. 9, 1882; son of William P. and Agnes (Andrew) Goudie; was brought to America, 1889; educated Detroit public and high schools, graduating, 1900; unmarried. Began active career, 1900, as liability insurance underwriter, Detroit, continuing for 8 years; removed to Akron, O., as manager of the operating division, Diamond Rubber Co.; returned to Detroit, 1909, as Michigan manager for the company. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Detroit Division, Michigan Naval Reserves, 1900-6. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason; Palestine Lodge, King Cyrus Chapter, Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, Detroit Automobile, Question Club of U. S., Hermit Club (Cleveland). Office: 265 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 282 Lysander St.

GOUX, Louis J., physician; born, Detroit, Nov. 2, 1871; son of James J. and Catherina (Dormoy) Goux; educated in public and high schools of Detroit; Detroit College of Medicine, graduating, M.D., 1894; post-graduate courses at University of Michigan, Philadelphia Polyclinic, New York Post Graduate School and Vienna University; married at Detroit, Jan. 23, 1900, Charlotte B. Warren. Has practiced in Detroit since 1898; specialist in eye, ear, nose and throat; ophthalmologist and otologist to Pontiac State Hospital. Member Wayne County Medical Society, American Medical Association, Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology, Detroit Board of

Commerce. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Golf. Recreation: golf. Office: 315-317 Stevens Bldg. Residence: 158 Josephine Ave.

GRAETHER, Theodore; see Vol. 1908.

GRAHAM, Alexander D., manufacturer; see Vol. 1908.

GRAHAM, Burke M., manufacturer; born, Rochester, N. Y., Apr. 5, 1854; son of Ansel B. and Sarah M. Graham; educated in public and high schools of Rochester; married, Detroit, 1878, Carrie Stringer. Came to Detroit, 1869, and began business career as clerk for Hayden & Baldwin, harness and saddlery, later becoming traveling salesman for the firm; formed partnership with Edwin E. and Henry I. Armstrong in firm of Armstrong & Graham, 1880, wholesalers and manufacturers of harness and saddlery, and has since continued as member of the firm. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old Club, Wayne. Recreations: fishing and hunting. Office: 132 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 69 Davenport St.

GRAHAM, Don M., physician and dentist; born in Dutton, Ont., Can., Aug. 14, 1874; son of Neil and Margaret (McKillop) Graham; educated in public and high schools of Glencoe, Ont.; D.D.S., Dental Department, Detroit College of Medicine, 1898; M.D., Medical Department, same college, 1902; married, Nov. 30, 1910, Mabel H. Johnston. Began practice of dentistry, 1898, and has engaged in medical practice therewith since 1902, specializing in oral surgery. Member 1st District Dental Society of Michigan, Michigan Dental Society, American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Motor Boat. Recreation: motor boating. Office: 602 Gas Office Bldg. Residence: 406 Hancock Ave. W.

GRANT, Claudius Buchanan, lawyer; born at Lebanon, York Co., Me., Oct. 25, 1835; son of Joseph and Mary (Merrill) Grant; A.B., University of Michigan, 1859, A.M., 1862 (LL.D., 1891); teacher and principal Ann Arbor High School, 1859-62; married, June 13, 1863, Caroline L. Felch, of Ann Arbor; children: Emma (Mrs. C. B. Runnalls), Virginia C. (Mrs. C. D. Barnes). Served in Civil War, captain to colonel, 20th Michigan Vols., 1862-65; studied law University of Michigan, 1865-66; admitted to bar, 1866; recorder and postmaster, Ann Arbor, 1867-70; member Michigan House of Representatives, 1870-74 (speaker pro tem.); regent University of Michigan, 1872-80; practiced law, Houghton, Mich., 1873-82; prosecuting attorney, 1875-76; circuit

judge, 25th Judicial Circuit, 1882-90; justice, 1889-1909, chief justice, 1888, 1889 and 1908, Supreme Court of Michigan. Republican. Retired from the bench, Jan. 1, 1910, and engaged in practice of law as general counsel for law firm of Warren, Cady & Ladd, Detroit. Member G. A. R., Loyal Legion. Office: Union Trust Bldg. Residence: Pasadena Apts.

GRANT, Harry S., scrap iron; born, Grodno, Russia, Sept. 22, 1879; son of Wolf and Freda (Tiktin) Grant; educated public schools and University, Grodno; married, Sept. 15, 1903, Edna Roth, of Detroit. Resident of Detroit since 1896; began active career with Louis Granet, dry goods, continuing 2 years; then on road as traveling man representing scrap iron firm of Detroit; engaged in business for self in South Bend, Ind., 1903; moved to Detroit, 1904; now sole proprietor Grant Iron & Metal Co. Republican. Reformed Church. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason, Consistory and Shrine; member Knights of Pythias. Office: 292-318 Franklin St. Residence: 122 Forest Ave. E.

GRANT, John James, mechanical and consulting engineer; born, Leicester, England., Mar. 22, 1844; son of George Milton and Sarah (Marriott) Grant; brought to America, 1848; educated in little school house on the cross roads at Conway, Mass., where Marshall Field, W. C. Whitney and several other men who attained prominence, attended; married, 1864, Mary Augusta Brown, of Deerfield, Mass. (she died, 1901); 2d, 1903, Mrs. Jennie Rose Davis (nee Christy); two children: Robert Howard, Josephine Mary (Mrs. A. S. Cheever). Worked at machinist's trade until Apr., 1866; started in business as builder of machinery (pioneer tap and die maker in U. S.); assistant superintendent Pratt & Whitney Co.'s works, Hartford, Conn., 1874-81; member Grant & Bogert, machine tools, to 1883; mechanical engineer Putnam Machine Co., Fitchburg, Mass., to 1885; superintendent American Sewing Machine Co., Philadelphia, 1886; superintendent and manager Simonds Rolling Machine Co., Fitchburg; inventor and pioneer manufacturer of steel balls in U. S.; inventor Grant Automatic Screw Machine, etc. Now proprietor Grant Engineering Co.; director Grant Automatic Machine Co. Specializes in intricate automatic machinery. Republican. Methodist. Charter member American Society of Mechanical Engineers. Office: 816-817 Free Press Bldg. Residence: 56 Hague Avenue.

GRANT, Lee E., physician (specializing in eye and ear); born, Parksville, N. Y., Dec. 27, 1870; son of Lewis and Sarah (Smith) Grant; B.S., National Normal University, Lebanon, O., 1898; M.D., Kentucky School of Medicine, Louisville, Ky., 1902; post-graduate course, Royal Ophthalmic Hospital, London, England, 1909; married, Dec. 10, 1894, Nancy S. M. Brown, of Neversink, N. Y. Began practice at Marengo, Ky., 1902; located in Detroit, 1909. Republican. Baptist. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society. Mason; member Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic. Office: 503 Washington Arcade. Residence: 56 Medbury Ave.

GRANT, Martin Lee, clergyman; born, Springfield, O., Feb. 22, 1877; son of Martin M. and Charlotte A. (Smith) Grant; descendant of Fairbanks family, Dedham, Mass., 1636; educated Springfield High School; A.B., Wittenberg College, Springfield, 1898; B.D., Oberlin Theological Seminary, 1901; married, Aug. 6, 1901, Margaret Lawrence, of Springfield; children: Margaret, Martin, Walter, Clifton, Charlotte. Ordained Congregational ministry, 1901; pastor Dowagiac, Mich., 1901-5, Chelsea, Mich., 1905-11, Fort Street Church, Detroit, since 1912. Progressive. Member Detroit Congregational Association, Beta Theta Pi college fraternity. Recreations: music, literature. Residence: 422 Ferdinand Ave.

GRANT, Schuyler; born, Sept. 25, 1840; died, Jan. 28, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

GRAY, David; born, Detroit, Jan. 20, 1870; son of John S. and Anna (Hayward) Gray; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, May 16, 1894, Martha L. Platt; one son, David, Jr. Began active career as clerk in Preston National Bank, 1888; treasurer Gray, Toynton & Fox, 1889-1902; secretary and treasurer Gray Motor Co., 1905-10; vice-president Detroit Leather Specialty Co., Gray Estate Co., John S. Gray Estate; director Ford Motor Co. Republican. Member Disciples of Christ (church), Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Country, Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Erie Shooting and Fishing, Detroit Boat, Automobile, Motor Boat. Recreations: automobiling, shooting, golf. Office: 915 Hammond Blk. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Michigan.

GRAY, David Moffat, secretary Frederick Stearns & Co., pharmacists; born, Cincinnati,

Sept. 21, 1862; son of Adam and Jessie (Moffat) Gray; of Scotch ancestry on both sides; public school education to 1876; married, June 1, 1887, Elizabeth Austin, of Detroit; 4 children: Hazel Marie, Moffat A., Donald F., Alan S. Entered employ of Frederick Stearns, 1878; traveled for Frederick Stearns & Co. 12 years; became sales manager of the company, 1892, secretary since 1912; also secretary Frederick Stearns & Co. of Canada, Limited, Windsor, Ont. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Fellowcraft, Detroit Golf. Recreation: motoring. Office: Jefferson and Bellevue Aves. Residence: 72 King Ave.

GRAY, Emmet P., president Gray-Hawley Manufacturing Co.; born, Cincinnati, Aug. 5, 1875; son of H. F. and Talitha (Stoops) Gray; educated public schools, Cincinnati; married, June 19, 1904, Charlotte Norton, of Cincinnati. Has engaged in manufacture of automobile and motor boat specialties since 1900, commencing at Cincinnati as the Gray Manufacturing Co.; removed to Detroit, 1904; title of company changed, 1905, to Gray-Hawley Manufacturing Co., of which has since been president; also secretary and treasurer American Boat Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: automobiling and motor boating. Office: 937-943 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 1017 Jefferson Ave.

GRAY, John W., druggist; moved to Los Angeles, Cal.; see Vol. 1908.

GRAY, Paul Robert, banker and manufacturer; born, Detroit, July 24, 1867; son of John Simpson and Anna (Hayward) Gray; educated in Detroit High School, 1882-86, and Michigan University, 1886-90, graduating, degree of A.B., 1890; married, Detroit, Jan. 23, 1900, Frances Noble; three children: Frances, Elizabeth, Anne. Connected with the manufacture of candy in Detroit since beginning of his business career; manager of the Detroit branch of the National Candy Co., 1902-8; vice-president Gray Motor Co., 1905-10; vice-president German-American Bank, Gray Estate Co., John S. Gray Estate. Was member Michigan Naval Reserves for 3 years. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Christian Church, Psi Upsilon. Clubs: University, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Country, Detroit Boat. Recreations: automobiling and other outdoor diversions. Office: 916 Hammond Blk. Residence: 336 Seminole Ave.

GRAY, Robert T., lawyer; born, Detroit, Dec. 26, 1859; son of William and Mary

(Stewart) Gray; educated in public schools of Detroit; University of Michigan, graduating, degree of A.B., 1882; Harvard Law School; degree of LL.B., 1884. Married at New York City, Apr. 29, 1889, Elizabeth Mandell; 2 sons: Alan M., Robert T., Jr. Entered law office of his brother, William J., 1884, and has been member firm of Gray & Gray since 1888. Director White Star Line, Detroit Legal News. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State and American Bar associations. Episcopalian. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: motoring and boating. Office: 924 Ford Bldg. Residence: 645 Jefferson Ave.

GRAY, William Allan, secretary, treasurer and general manager Crescent Brass & Pin Co.; born, Hamilton, Can., Aug. 11, 1856; son John and Margaret (Allan) Gray; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Jan. 27, 1877, Sarah Arnold, of Detroit; 3 children: Florence S., Arthur J., William A., Jr. Began active career as a boy in a cigar box factory; then learned the carriage body business and in 1882 with brother engaged in manufacturing carriages and wagons under title of Gray Brothers, continuing until 1903; one of the organizers of the Crescent Machine Co. and treasurer, 1886-1908, at which time firm name was changed to Crescent Brass & Pin Co., manufacturers of bank and office pins, of which is secretary, treasurer and general manager. Progressive. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association. Mason. Recreations: automobiling and baseball. Office: 1148 Trumbull Ave. Residence: 995 Trumbull Ave.

GRAY, William D., railway official; moved to Cincinnati, O.; see Vol. 1908.

GRAY, William J., lawyer, banker; born, Detroit, July 9, 1857; son of William and Mary (Stewart) Gray; educated in public schools of Detroit and Literary Department, University of Michigan, graduating, degree of A.B., 1877; married at Detroit, June 2, 1887, Hannah Van Vechten Hammond; children: Donald S., William J., Jr. Studied law in office of R. P. Toms, Detroit; was admitted to the bar, 1879, and has ever since engaged in practice in Detroit; member of law firm of Gray & Gray, 1888-June, 1912, when he became vice president of the 1st National Bank of Detroit. Director Security Trust Co., Michigan Savings Bank, Detroit & Windsor Ferry Co. Independent in politics. Episco-

palian. Member American and Michigan State Bar associations, Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce, Fine Arts Society of Detroit, Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Detroit Boat, Yondotega. Recreation: golf. Office: First National Bank. Residence: Pasadena Apartments.

GREECE, Edward S., lawyer; born near London, Ont., Can., Sept. 15, 1847; son of Horatio, born, 1801, and Frances Maria (Sumner) Greece; educated common and grammar schools of Canada West (now Ontario), Johnson College, Missouri, and University of Michigan; LL.B., University of Michigan Law Department, 1874; married, Nov. 24, 1911, Mrs. Virginia Aldridge, of Columbus, O. Taught school in Missouri, 1868-71; practiced law in Detroit since 1874, most of the time alone. Traveled abroad, 1890, 1895, 1896. Interested in political reforms and active worker in same for more than 30 years; was member People's Party National Committee and took part in campaigns of 1896 and 1900. Progressive Democrat. Mason; member Independent Order of Foresters, Knights of Macabees, etc. Clubs: Lawyers', Cosmos. Recreation: literature. Office: 813 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 684 Trumbull Ave.

GREEN, Andrew H., Jr., manager Solvay process; born in Syracuse, N. Y.; educated at Cornell University, Sibley College of Engineering; married, Miss Burtenshaw. Began active career with Solvay Process Co. of America, manufacturers of by-products, at general headquarters of the company, Syracuse, 1886; has been in charge of company's office in Detroit since 1897. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Fellowcraft, Country, Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Racquet and Curling. Office: 2100 Jefferson Ave. W., Detroit. Residence: 813 Jefferson Ave. E.

GREEN, Carl Munson, advertising; born, Charlotte, Mich., June 20, 1877; son of S. T. and Jane (Munson) Green; educated University of Michigan, class of 1899; married, Aug. 25, 1908, Dexter Broad Noe, of Chicago. Began in advertising business in Chicago, 1900; located in Detroit, 1911, and organized the Carl M. Green Co., of which is president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Theta Delta Chi. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Chicago University. Office: Free Press Bldg. Residence: 326 Cadillac Ave.

GREEN, Irving W.; born, Nov. 4, 1862; died, Mar. 23, 1913; see Vol. 1908.

GREEN, Gen. William S.; 1st vice-president Wayne County Savings Bank; formerly trustee William B. Wissan Estate. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Clubs: Detroit, Bankers'. Office: 32-34 Congress St. W. Residence: 29 Delaware Ave.

GREENE, Guy Stevens, real estate; born, Ypsilanti, Mich., May 7, 1885; son of Clay A. and Jennie E. (Stevens) Greene; educated Ann Arbor High School; B.S. in Mechanical Engineering, University of Michigan, 1908; unmarried. Began active career in employ of the Ford Motor Co., 1908; in South American exploration, 1909; with the Arbuckle-Ryan Co., engineers, 1910-11; manager Hannan Real Estate Exchange since 1911; also secretary Detroit Realty Co. Member Troop D, Ohio Cavalry, 1911. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Chi Psi. Clubs: Aircraft, Town, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: athletics. Office: 1 McGraw Bldg. Residence: 164 Pingree Ave.

GREENING, George Brenton, lawyer; born, Lyndon, Washtenaw Co., Mich., May 4, 1865; son of Andrew and Mary (Conlan) Greening; descended from ancestry arriving in America in 1798; educated public schools; LL.B., Law Department, University of Michigan, 1889; married, Feb. 24, 1892, Annie Berlum, of Detroit; children: Thomas B., George W., Andrew J., Edgar J. Began practice at Alpena, Mich., 1889; removed to Detroit, 1895. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit. Democrat. Office: 403 Whitney Bldg. Residence: 668 14th Ave.

GREENWOOD, William T., insurance; born, Geneva, N. Y., Mar. 9, 1872; son of Robert and Emma (Smith) Greenwood; educated in public and high schools of Rochester; unmarried. Began as clerk in bank at Rochester, continuing for 5 years; was in grain and produce business in Boston 5 years; entered fire insurance business, 1899, came to Detroit, 1901, and since 1904 has been vice-president James A. Jones Agency. Was member 1st Separate Co., New York S. N. G. for 5 years. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Catholic. Recreation: driving. Office: 407 Union Trust Bldg.

GREGG, James H., hardware merchant; born, Browning, Mo., Aug. 8, 1866; son of George and Mary (Steel) Gregg; educated in public schools; married at Carrollton, O., Jan. 8, 1888, Dora Gantz. Three children: George A., Robert M., Mary. Was employed

as clerk in wholesale hardware houses, Cleveland, O., until 1888, when he removed to Detroit as department manager for Buhl Sons Co., wholesale hardware; organized the Gregg Hardware Co., retail hardware and builders' supplies, 1905, of which he is secretary and treasurer. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Ohio Society, Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Shriner. Office: 44-46 Cadillac Sq. Residence: Addison Apts.

GREIG, David, Jr., machinist and manufacturer; born, Detroit, Jan. 21, 1856; son of David and Caroline (Ingles) Greig; educated public schools, Detroit; unmarried. Learned machinist's trade in house established by father, 1865, as Kennedy & Greig; has been identified with same since 1869; on death of Mr. Kennedy, 1904, and retirement of father became president The Kennedy & Greig Co., machinists and brass founders. Republican. Mason. Office: 209-213 2d Ave. Residence: 735 Trumbull Ave.

GREUSEL, Francis H., dentist; born, Detroit, Oct. 11, 1871; son of Joseph and Margaret (DeMass) Greusel; A.B., Detroit College, 1889, A.M., 1892; D.D.S., Philadelphia Dental College, 1892; married at Detroit, Mar. 31, 1902, Daisy MacClean. Has practiced in Detroit since 1892. Director choir of Jefferson Avenue Presbyterian Church and Boyston Club. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: music. Office: 270 Woodward Ave. Residence: 160 Taylor Ave.

GREUSEL, John Hubert, journalist; born, Detroit, Mar. 20, 1868; son Joseph and Sophia (Stumm) Greusel; B.Litt., University of Michigan, 1888; post-graduate work same university, 1888-90; married Stella Tolsma, of Detroit, Mich., Mar. 27, 1892. Special writer New York World, New York Herald, Detroit Free Press, Detroit News, San Francisco Chronicle, Los Angeles Times, Associated Sunday magazines, McClure's Syndicate, etc; was member famous "all-star" staff New York Recorder under John W. Keller and Julius Chambers, 1892-95. Has interviewed and written character studies of more than 500 American leaders in all walks of life; wrote interview for New York World with Walt Whitman in his home, a few nights before the poet's death; 14-column illustrated story of Grover Cleveland's boyhood; wrote Story of the Monroe Doctrine (obtained by researches in National Archives at Washington), 1892, which was widely quoted; wrote notable article on Champ Clark, 1912, Edison,

1913, etc. Lectured before class in journalism, University of Michigan, 1910. Member S. A. R. (Mich. Soc.) Address: Arcade, Hollywood, Cal.; also Room 810, Free Press Bldg., Detroit.

GRIFFIN, William John, lawyer; born, Blissfield, Mich., Apr. 29, 1880; son of Charles and Mary A. (Probert) Griffin; educated in grammar schools, Warwickshire, England; graduated Ann Arbor (Mich.) High School, 1901; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1905; unmarried. Associated with Messrs. Wade Millis and John J. Jackson in practice of the law, Jan. 1, 1906; member firm of Millis, Culver, Griffin, Lacy, Jan. 1, 1912, which was changed to Millis, Griffin & Lacy, Jan. 1, 1913. Trustee and secretary and treasurer Arnold Home. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club of Detroit, Commercial Law League of America, Credit Men's Association. Odd Fellow. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: outdoor diversion. Office: 1403-1407 Ford Bldg. Residence: 256 Calvert Ave.

GRIFFITH, Armond Harold; see Vol. 1908.

GRIFFITHS, John E., railway official; born, Apr. 8, 1844; died 1912; see Vol. 1908.

GRIGGS, Chauncey C., manufacturer; born, Detroit; son of Theodore D. and Mary A. (Kenyon) Griggs; educated in public and high schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, Oct. 5, 1908, Agnes M. Chapman. Entered railway service as clerk in office of Michigan Central fast freight lines, 1885; became chief clerk and was appointed state agent fast freight lines and commercial agent Michigan Central road, 1897; assistant general freight agent same road May 1, 1907-Jan., 1912; since secretary and treasurer Payograph Co. Congregationalist. Clubs: Country, Detroit Boat. Recreations: golf, tennis, boating, automobiling, fishing. Office: 103 3rd Ave. Residence: 243 East Grand Boul.

GRIMES, George Lyman, president Midland Machine Co.; born, Mansfield, O., Dec. 5, 1875; son of Charles Loomis and Mary (Miller) Grimes; educated Moline (Ill.) public schools and in mechanical engineering at University of Illinois; married, Apr. 29, 1906, Lucia Voorhees, of Kewanee, Ill.; 1 daughter, Emily. In charge of shops, University of Iowa, for one year; instructor in mechanical engineering, University of Michigan, for 3 years; was pattern engineer for National

Tube Co., Kewanee, Ill.; came to Detroit, 1905, and was superintendent of Detroit Stoker & Foundry Co. 4 years; in business for self since 1910 as president Midland Machine Co., foundry equipment. Progressive. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Recreations: all outdoor sports. Office: 811 West Jefferson Ave. Residence: 120 Chandler Ave.

GRIMSHAW, Albert Edward, haberdasher and hatter; born, Orangeville, Can., Aug. 21, 1876; son of William A. and Dora Tinley (Douglas) Grimshaw; grandparents came to America from Leeds, England; was brought to United States at age of 6 years; educated public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, Aug. 11, 1903, Emma Nollett; children: Frederick J., and Carmen Marie. Engaged as newsboy, 1888-92; with Van Gallow Bros., hatters and furriers, 1892-93, The J. L. Hudson Co., 1893-5, F. W. Baumgartner, hatter, furnisher and clothier, 1895-1909; entered business on own account, 1909, as Grimshaw & Stevens, of which is president. Member Detroit Credit Men's Association. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Palestine Lodge, F. & A. M.; King Cyrus Chapter; Monroe Council; Michigan Sovereign Consistory 32°; Moslem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S. Recreations: fishing and other outdoor diversions. Office: 12 Grand River Ave. Residence: 2963 West Grand Boul.

GRINDLEY, Robert M., real estate and investments; born, Detroit, Jan. 31, 1865; son of David and Elizabeth (McBride) Grindley; educated Detroit public schools; married, Sept. 15, 1891, Matilda V. Kitch, of Detroit; children: Robert F., Gertrude V., Eleanor, Winifred. Has been engaged in real estate business since 1883; was one of the founders of City & Suburban Homes Co., Ltd., 1895, and is now general manager and chairman of the board same. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. Recreation: auto touring. Office: 200 Griswold St. Residence: 100 Forest Ave., W.

GRINNELL, Albert A., 2d vice-president Grinnell Brothers; born, Shelby, Orleans Co., N. Y., June 12, 1865; son of Willis A. and Lura M. (Avery) Grinnell; educated high school, Albion, N. Y.; Rochester Business University, Rochester, N. Y.; married, Sept. 26, 1888, Helen A. Avery, of Barre, Orleans Co., N. Y.; one daughter, Lola Marion. In general merchandise business, W. Barre, N. Y., under name of A. A. Grinnell, 1886-88;

dealer in coal, lumber and produce, Oakfield, N. Y., under name of A. A. Grinnell Co., Inc., 1888-1910; as the Akron Produce Co., 1905-10, Akron, N. Y.; as the Alabama Produce Co., Alabama, N. Y., 1907-10; manufacturer of lumber and cooperage stock, Elba, N. Y., as the Genesee Cooperage Co., 1900-10; 2d vice-president Grinnell Brothers, music house, Detroit, manufacturers and dealers in everything in the realm of music, since Apr., 1910; 2d vice-president Grinnell Realty Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, New York State Society. 32° Mason (Blue Lodge, Chapter, Commandery, Consistory, and Shrine); Odd Fellow. Clubs: Exchange, Good Fellowship. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 243-247 Woodward Ave. Residence: Hotel Charlevoix.

GRINNELL, Clayton A., piano manufacturer; born near Albion, N. Y., Dec. 2, 1859; son of Ira and Betsy A. (Balcom) Grinnell; educated in district schools of Orleans Co., N. Y., and at University of Michigan, graduating, 1879; married at Detroit, May 21, 1904, Miss Myrta Gay; 1 daughter, Geraldine. Began in music business at Ann Arbor, Mich., with brother, Ira L., under title of Grinnell Bros., 1880; firm located in Detroit, 1882, and began manufacture of pianos, 1901; first vice-president Grinnell Bros., Grinnell Realty Co., Grinnell Electric Auto. Co. Member National Association of Piano Merchants of America, Detroit Board of Commerce. Director Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children. Republican. Methodist. Member Masonic order, Y. M. C. A. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Automobile, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: hunting, fishing and traveling. Office: 241-243 Woodward Ave. Residence: 1695 Woodward Ave.

GRINNELL, Ira L., pianos and general music dealer; born, Niagara Co., N. Y., Mar. 1, 1848; son of Ira and Betsy (Balcom) Grinnell; educated at academy, Albion, N. Y., and at Manchester, Mich.; married, Ann Arbor, Mich., Ellen Park (now deceased); 2 sons: Elmer W., Charles L.; married, 2nd, Detroit, Sept., 1892, Emily Lightfoot; 2 daughters: Hazel M., Gladys. Engaged in sewing machine business at Ann Arbor and Detroit, 1866-82; entered music business with his brother, Clayton A. Grinnell, 1882; senior partner of firm of Grinnell Bros., manufacturers of pianos, and music dealers until 1912; firm incorporated as Grinnell Bros. of which is president. Also president Grinnell Realty Co.,

and Grinnell Electric Car Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Municipal League. Republican. Member O. E. S. Office: 243-247 Woodward Ave. Residence: 61 Petersboro Street.

GRISWOLD, Stewart Curtis, lawyer; born, Pontiac, Mich., Mar. 17, 1877; son of Ahira and Cora Cornelia (Stewart) Griswold; educated in public schools of Detroit; Detroit College of Law, 1 year; Columbian University (now George Washington University), Washington, D. C., 4 years, LL.B., 1899, LL.M., 1900; married, Mary Helen McKeon, Feb. 25, 1910. Page to Lieutenant Governor Giddings, session Michigan State Legislature, 1893; private secretary for 2 years to Lieutenant Colonel Henry A. Greene, War Department, Washington, D. C.; in practice of law at Detroit since 1902; member Frazer, Griswold & Slyfield since Apr., 1907. Republican. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Phi Delta Phi, B. P. O. E., Knights of Pythias. Club: Fellowship. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 816 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 37 Canfield Ave., E.

GRONES, Stephen, wholesale grocer, born, Coblenz, Prussia, Germany, May 13, 1861; son of Antony and Anna (Gross) Grones; educated National and High schools, Germany; married, 1891, Mary M. Neuman, of Saginaw, Mich.; one child, Irma. Came to Detroit over 30 years ago from Germany; entered employ of C. A. Uffelman & Co., wholesale grocers, continuing until 1905; one of organizers of Grones & Brehmer, wholesale grocers, incorporated, 1912, as Grones, Brehmer & Co., of which is president; also director Schweiwe Coal & Storage Co. Independent in politics. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Michigan State Wholesale Grocers' Association. Member Knights of Columbus, Harmonie Society, German-American Association. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 386 High St. E. Residence: 505 East Grand Boul.

GROSE, Percy W., lawyer; born, Battle Creek, Mich., Oct. 6, 1881; son of Thomas H. and Elizabeth (Wylie) Grose; educated Detroit public and high schools; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1903; married, June 19, 1908, Mary S. McGregor, of Detroit; one daughter, Mary E. Practiced in Detroit since June, 1903; assistant prosecuting attorney, Wayne County, 1907-9; member Board of Health of Detroit. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Com-

merce, member Oriental Lodge, F. & A. M., B. P. O. Elks. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Lawyers'. Recreation: motoring. Office: 802 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 3026 West Grand Boul.

GROSFIELD, Anthony, real estate; born, Westphalia, Germany, July 4, 1843; son of Theodore and Francisca (Grobbe) Grosfield; educated in private schools of Westphalia, 1850-56, and college, Westphalia, 1856-59; married at Detroit, Nov. 14, 1871, Elizabeth Vogt; 5 sons: John A., Frank A., Charles P., Fred, Arthur. Began as clerk in general mercantile store, Westphalia, 1860-3; came to United States, 1863, and located at Cold Spring, N. Y.; employed in armament department of U. S. Government, 1863-4; learned trade of polishing and grinding edge tools, at Collinsville, Conn., 1864-6, and came to Detroit and engaged in grocery business, 1861-81; in hardware business, 1881-87; since in real estate business; member firm of Grosfield & Scanlon, 1892-1910, now alone. Member Real Estate Board. Democrat. Alderman 12th Ward, 1874-5; member Board of Estimates, 1876-7; member Board of Education, 1882-6; state senator 3rd District, 1889-90. Catholic. Club: Harmonie. Recreation: travel. Office: 983 Michigan Ave. Residence: 819 West Grand Boul.

GRYLLS, Humphrey John Maxwell, architect; born, England, Mar. 8, 1865; son of Humphrey Millett and Henrietta Elizabeth (Fox) Grylls; educated in private school in England, 1873-75; Truro Grammar School, 1875-77, Crewkerne Grammar School, 1877-81; came to America, 1881; married, Detroit, 1893, Mary Field; children: Humphrey, Gervey, Mills, John. Began active career in employ of W. E. Brown, architect, Detroit, in May, 1883, continuing until 1885; was for a short time in office of Donaldson & Meier, architects, Detroit, and in latter part of 1885 became connected with William Scott & Co., and was admitted to the firm in 1889, when the title was changed to John Scott & Co.; entered business independently in Detroit in 1903, under name of H. J. Maxwell Grylls; title became Grylls & Gies in 1905; in Feb., 1907, assisted in organizing corporation of Smith, Hinchman & Grylls, of which is vice-president. Episcopalian. Fellow American Institute of Architects; vice-president Michigan Chapter American Institute of Architects; member Detroit Architectural Club, Arts & Crafts Society (president), Fine Arts Society, Detroit School of Design (secretary). Clubs: Detroit, Detroit

Country, Detroit Athletic, Witenagemote, Parker Avenue Tennis, Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: tennis. Office: 710 Washington Arcade. Residence: 478 Field Ave.

GUENTHER, Fred, insurance; born, Detroit, Apr. 17, 1859; son of Peter and Magdalena (Herterich) Guenther; educated in parochial schools, German-American Seminary, Detroit, and Detroit High School, graduating from the latter, 1877; married at Mount Clemens, Mich., 1893, Emma Kendrick. Began active career in office of his father, who was justice of the peace; entered into partnership with brother under title of Guenther Bros., general insurance, 1880, and since 1883 in same line alone. Director Home Savings Bank, Wayne County Bank; secretary F. A. Thompson & Co., Inc. President Public Lighting Commission. Was member Detroit Board of Park Commissioners, 1891-95. Member Fire Underwriters' Association, National Association of Local Fire Insurance Agents, German-American Association. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Yacht, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Bowling and baseball. Office: 208 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 559 3rd Ave.

GUERIN, William H., born, Burdette, N. Y., Mar. 13, 1850; son of Charles and Ludy (Ryno) Guerin; educated district schools of Washtenaw County, Mich., and public schools, Chelsea; married, Nov. 4, 1907, Lena Linabury, of Pontiac, Mich. Brought to Michigan, 1854; located in Detroit, 1858; entered railway service at Detroit, with Canada Southern R. R., continuing, 1876-82; with Chicago & Alton R. R. as traveling passenger agent, 1882-3; with Chicago & Northwestern R. R., since 1883, now general agent at Detroit. Democrat. Episcopalian. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Club: Transportation. Office: 17 Campus Martius. Residence: 151 Windemere Ave.

GUEST, Edgar Albert, writer; born, Birmingham, England, Aug. 20, 1881; son of Edwin and Julia (Wayne) Guest; came to America, May, 1891; educated in Detroit public and high schools; married at Detroit, June 28, 1906, Nellie Crossman; children: Marjorie, Edgar Albert, Jr. Has been connected with the Detroit Free Press since 1895, serving in all reportorial capacities; has conducted an original column of verse and humorous sketches, daily except Monday, since 1906. 32° Mason. Recreations: outdoor sports, fishing. Office: Detroit Free Press. Residence: 124 Leicester Ct.

GUEST, Sydney J., Detroit manager Grinnell Electric Car Co.; born Birmingham, England, Nov. 20, 1873; son of Edwin and Julia (Wayne) Guest; educated public schools, Birmingham; King Edward VI grammar schools; married, June 14, 1889, Gussie Giefel, of Detroit; 2 children: Edwin, Winifred Grace. Emigrated to America, 1891, and located in Detroit; entered employ of Grinnell Brothers, music publishers, and became manager of the Lansing store, so continuing for 8 years; returned to Detroit fall of 1912 as manager in Detroit for Grinnell Electric Car Co. Republican. Baptist. Mason. Recreations: fishing, boating. Office: 467 Woodward Ave. Residence: 240 Putnam Ave.

GULLEN, George Edgar, clergyman; born Brantford, Ont., Can., July 3, 1884; son of James Frederick and Marietta (Kettle) Gulley; educated Brantford High School, and Collegiate Institute, Ont., granting 2d grade teachers' certificate with university matriculation; B.A., Victoria College (Toronto University), 1909 (Robertson scholarship in Hebrew; Sinclair scholarship in psychology; gold medalist in philosophy); married, Dec. 29, 1909, Alice Maud Scruton, of Brantford, Ont.; one child, Alice Margaret. Ordained deacon, Sept., 1909, elder, Sept. 1911, M.E. Church; pastor First Ch., Farmington, 1909-12, West Grand Boulevard Church, Detroit, since Sept., 1912. Recreations: indoor sports. Church: West Grand Boulevard and 12th St. Residence: 1445 Wabash Ave.

GULLEY, Orrin P., superintendent county poor; born, Dearborn, Mich., Nov. 13, 1858; son of Alfred B. and Sophia A. (Abel) Gulley; educated in district school and at Michigan Agricultural College, graduating degree of B.S., Nov. 21, 1879; married at Detroit, Dec. 31, 1890, Susan Ida Read; one son, Orrin S. Was supervisor of township, 1894-97; county poor commissioner, 1898-1902; register of deeds, Wayne County, Jan. 1, 1903 to 1909; partner firm of Walker & Gulley Co., 1 year; superintendent county poor, at Eloise, Mich., since 1911. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar; K. O. T. M., National Union, Phi Delta Theta. Recreations: hunting, fishing and baseball. Residence: 33 Clairmount Ave.

GUNDERSON, Gunnar Bert, secretary and treasurer Detroit Stove Works; born, Jan. 31, 1860; died May 7, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

GUNNISON, Hugh Burr, mechanical engineer and architect; born De Witt, Mich., Aug.

22, 1875; son of J. Warren and Frances Jennie (Willard) Gunnison; educated public and high schools, De Witt; B.S. in Engineering, Michigan Agricultural College, 1900; married, May, 1912, Amy G. Smith, of Detroit. Electrician St. John's Electric & Water Plant, July 1-Oct. 1, 1900; draftsman Russell Wheel & Foundry Co., 1900; successively draftsman, engineer on underground construction, superintendent building construction, mechanical engineer and architect with Edison Illuminating Co., since May 1, 1901. Republican. Universalist. Member Detroit Engineering Society, Edison Power Club. Mason. Club: Detroit Yacht. Office: Edison Illuminating Co., Construction Office. Residence: 247 E. Hancock Ave.

GURD, Walter Seymour, public accountant; born, Bristol, England, Nov. 26, 1871; son of Robert and Jane (Maurice) Gurd; descended from the Gurd's of Dorsetshire and the Seymours of Devonshire; educated All Saints College, Clifton, England; certificate, College of Preceptors, England, at 15 years of age; married, June 10, 1906, Edith Elmira Granger, of Berlin Township, St. Clair Co., Mich. Began as public accountant in England; came to America, Nov., 1903; president Walter S. Gurd & Co., accountants, auditors and systematizers; director Equitable Loan Society, Inc.; assisted in organizing the Armitage Enamel Leather Co., manufacturers of automobile, carriage and furniture leather, and secretary and treasurer same (the first company of the kind in Detroit.) Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Progressive. Episcopalian. Fellow Corporation of Accountants, Great Britain. Past President Imperial Lodge of St. George; member Michigan Grand Lodge Sons of St. George and now a Grand Lodge officer. Recreations: Soccer football and cricket. Office: 1002 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 93 Ledyard St.

GURNEY, Seymour Nathan, real estate manager; born Sherman Township, St. Joseph County, Mich., Jan. 30, 1854; son of Nathan Hubbard and Hannah (Brown) Gurney; educated district and public schools; married, Sept., 1879, Jennie M. Howard, of Allen, Mich. (died, Dec., 1910); 2d, Sept., 1912, Mrs. Hulda A. Sunley, of Detroit; 3 children by 1st marriage: Howard B., Stuart A., and Florence A. Taught school in Branch and Hillsdale counties, Mich., and Elkhart County, Ind., 1873-78; admitted to practice law, 1879; removed to Detroit, 1885; retired from prac-

tice on account of poor health, 1890. Manager of real estate of late T. D. Buhl, and other interests of the Buhl heirs in Detroit, since 1895. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason, K. T.; member Knights of Pythias. Recreations: outdoor sports, reading of history. Office: 6 Buhl Blk. Residence: 3011 East Grand Boul.

GUTHARD, Henry J., fire insurance; born, Detroit, Jan. 19, 1871; son of Jacob and Louise (Aberle) Guthard; educated in public and high schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, June 5, 1894, Miss Hattie Shamberg. Began in employ of Elias Aberle, real estate and fire insurance, continuing until 1891, when he succeeded Mr. Aberle in the fire insurance interests under firm name of H. J. Guthard; was joined by his father, 1900, and the title of the firm has since been Jacob Guthard & Son. Vice-president Detroit Life Insurance Co., Metropolitan State Bank; secretary Detroit National Fire Insurance Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Protestant. Mason; member B. P. O. E. Clubs: Fellowcraft, German-American, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: outdoor diversions. Office: 95 Fort St., W. Residence: 399 Field Avenue.

GUTHARD, Jacob, fire insurance; born, Germany, June 7, 1846; son of Henry and Mary (Schneider) Guthard; came to America, 1854; educated in public schools of Germany and Detroit; married at Detroit, 1870, Louise Aberle; children: Henry J., Charles J., William A. Learned steamfitting trade and worked as journeyman until the Civil War; enlisted Aug. 16, 1861, in 9th Michigan Volunteer Infantry, and served 13 months; learned shoemaking trade, in which he engaged for 7 years; was in grocery business, 1868-90; entered insurance business of his son, 1896, since which time the firm has been Jacob Guthard & Son. Republican; elected charter commissioner of 3rd Ward, 1913; alderman 6th Ward since 1903; superintendent Wayne County Poor 3 years; receiver of taxes, Wayne County, 5 years; commissioner of public works, 6½ years. Mason (32°), Shriner; member I. O. O. F., Detroit Post No. 384 G. A. R. Office: 95 Fort St., W. Residence: 188 Montcalm St., E.

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HAARER, Jacob John; born, Manchester, Mich., Oct. 4, 1864; son of Ernest G. and Hannah Katherine (Knapp) Haarer; educated

in district school, Manchester High School, Elmhurst College, Ill., Olivet College, Mich., and University of Michigan to 1885; married, Plymouth, Mich., Jan. 23, 1907, Edith Dot Noyes. On farm until 16; after leaving university, came to Detroit and filled position as clerk in drug store; entered drug business on own account, 1894, continuing until July 1, 1905, commissioner of Public Works, 1905-13. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Michigan National Guard for 10 years, advanced from private to corporal and sergeant and received honorable discharge; member Common Council, City of Detroit, five years (president, 1901). Republican. Protestant. Mason, K. T., member Odd Fellows, Maccabees, Phi Chi. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Concordia. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Residence: 2212 West Grand Boul.

HAASS, Ernest W., physician; born, Detroit, Feb. 26, 1871; son of Charles W. F. and Marie (Clippert) Haass; educated Detroit High School; M. D., University of Michigan, 1892; post-graduate work, University of Berlin; married, Oct. 15, 1903, Maude Ramey, of Fort Smith, Ark. Practiced in Detroit since 1894; attending physician Harper Hospital. Vice-president George H. Clippert & Brother Brick Co. First lieutenant Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. A. Trustee Detroit Housing Committee. Republican. Protestant. President Wayne County Medical Society, 1912-13; member Detroit Academy of Medicine, Detroit Neurological Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Nu Sigma Nu. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, University, Harmonie, Detroit Yacht. Recreations: travel, music. Office: Fine Arts Bldg., 30 Adams Ave. W. Residence: 36 Martin Place.

HAASS, Julius Heinrich, banker; born, Detroit, Feb. 22, 1869; son of Charles W. F. and Marie (Clippert) Haass; educated in public and private schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, Nov. 21, 1898, Lillian Henkel. Began under J. L. Hudson, general merchandise; entered service of The Home Savings Bank as messenger, at the time of the organization of the bank, 1889, continued through various positions, becoming cashier of the bank May, 1894, president, 1909; director Detroit Trust Co.; director and secretary George H. Clippert & Bro. Brick Co. Member Evangelical Church. Member Michigan Bankers' Association, American Bankers' Association, Detroit Bankers' Club, Detroit Board of Commerce

(treasurer, 1912). Clubs: Detroit, Elks, Harmonie, Country of Grosse Pointe. Recreations: hunting and athletic sports. Office: Griswold St. and Michigan Ave. Residence: 484 East Grand Boul.

HAASS, Walter F., lawyer; born, Detroit, July 14, 1876; son Charles W. F. and Marie (Clippert) Haass; (father a clergyman, graduate of University of Heidelberg, Germany, 1848, and came to United States same year); educated public schools; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1900; LL.B., Law Department, University of Michigan, 1904; married, Dec. 6, 1910, Lillian Anderson, of Detroit. Began active career with Home Savings Bank and became manager Michigan Avenue Branch of the Home Savings Bank of Detroit, 1898, continuing until Sept., 1903; associated in practice of law with U. Grant Race since May, 1905. Second lieutenant 1st Inf. Mich. Nat. Guard. Republican. Evangelical. Member Association Bar of Detroit, Lawyers' Club of Detroit, Y. M. C. A., Phi Delta Phi fraternity, Business Men's Club. Clubs: University, Detroit Athletic, Harmonie, Campfire. Recreations: horseback riding, hunting. Office: 1726 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: Hollenden Apts.

HABERKORN, Bernard T., contractor and builder; born, Detroit, Oct. 31, 1882; son of John H. A. and Dorothea (Vizthum) Haberkorn; educated public schools, Detroit; Detroit Central High School; Detroit Business University; married, Oct. 20, 1909, Amanda M. Taepke, of Detroit; 1 child, Dorothy K. Started to work for father in contracting and building, 1898, was taken into partnership when business was incorporated, 1911; elected vice-president, on death of father, 1911; now president and general manager J. H. A. Haberkorn Co. Republican. Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 380 Fourteenth Ave. Residence: 438 14th Avenue.

HABERKORN, Christian H.; born, Detroit, July 27, 1856; son of Henry and Margaret (Kolby) Haberkorn; educated in public schools up to 11 and thereafter in school of experience; married at Detroit, Oct. 24, 1884, Fannie H. Ruehle (now deceased); 2 children: C. H., Jr., Adelaide D. Went to San Francisco early, where he remained until 1874, and assisted in building the Palace Hotel, which was destroyed by earthquake, 1906; returned to Detroit in 1878, entered

furniture business, in which he has since continued; president C. H. Haberkorn & Co., manufacturers of furniture. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Congregationalist. Member Archæological Society of Detroit. Clubs: Country, Detroit, Detroit Golf, Wayne. Recreations: golf, billiards and motoring. Office: 379 Elizabeth St., W. Residence: 45 Ferry Avenue, E.

HABERKORN, H. Roy, general contractor; born, Detroit, Apr. 7, 1876; son of John H. A. and Dora Haberkorn; educated public schools, Detroit; married, May, 1901, Mary E. Clarke, of Detroit. Began in contracting business with father, 1890, continuing until Oct., 1908; since in same line of business on own account. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Builders' Exchange (director). Mason (Detlowercraft Commandery No. 1, K. T.). Clubs: Fel-lowercraft, New Detroit Athletic. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 1626 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 31 Hague Ave.

HACKETT, Walter Emerson, local treasurer Michigan Central R. R. Co.; born, Detroit, Jan. 5, 1868; son of Robert John and Abba Jane (Barnard) Hackett; educated public schools; married, June 24, 1903, Alice Keith Hanna, of Detroit; one son, Keith Barnard. Has been identified with the treasury department of the Michigan Central R. R. Co. since Oct. 1, 1886; local treasurer since Jan. 8, 1913. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Palestine Lodge No. 357, F. & A. M. Club: Transportation of Detroit. Recreations: walking, boating. Office: Michigan Central R. R. Station. Residence: 496 Alexandrine Ave. West.

HACKETT, William Alexander, physician; born, Huron County, Ont., Feb. 11, 1868; son of James and Esther (Reid) Hackett; graduated Goderich Collegiate Institute; Toronto Normal School; M.D., Medical Department, Toronto University, 1894; post-graduate work, Chicago Polyclinic, 1904; married, Amelia Cronin, of Detroit, 1897 (died, 1903); 2 children: Frank, Basil; married, 2d, Clara Farber, of Minden City, Mich., June, 1912; one son, Edward. In general practice in Detroit since 1894; member board directors Samaritan Hospital. Republican. Methodist. Member Wayne County and Michigan Medical societies. 32° Mason; member Consistory, Shrine. Club: Detroit Wheelmen. Recreations: baseball, automobiling. Office and Residence: 94 Adams Avenue E.

HACKETT, William Francis, undertaker; born, Dowagiac, Mich., May 7, 1870; son of Patrick C. and Dora E. (Egan) Hackett; educated public schools, Dowagiac; High School, Detroit; Myer's School of Embalming, Springfield, O.; married, June 26, 1901, Margaret McIntyre, of Detroit; 5 children: Francis Leslie, William F., Constance, Arthur Richard, Margaret Grace. Resident of Detroit since 1880; with master mechanics' department, Michigan Central R. R., 10 years; with Solvay Process Co., 6 months; then in employ of Lloyd Construction Co., 2 years; in undertaking business since 1903. Roman Catholic. Member National and Detroit Funeral Directors' associations. Member Knights of Equity, The Maccabees, Modern Woodmen, Catholic Mutual Benefit Association, Ancient Order Hibernians, Catholic Order Foresters. Recreations: automobiling, baseball. Residence: 634 Dix Ave.

HAENDLE, Henry, manufacturer; born Cicero, N. Y., Oct. 21, 1863; son of G. C. and Carrie (Unkauf) Haendle; both of German descent; educated Syracuse (N. Y.) public schools; unmarried. Commenced with father in barrel manufacturing, in Syracuse, 1884; located in Webster, N. Y., in same line for short time; spent 5 years in Grand Forks, N. D., and 1 year as prospector near Edmonton, Northwest Ty.; came to Detroit, 1898 and became connected with Detroit Barrel Co.; bought out partners and sole owner since 1908. Progressive. Methodist. Recreations: automobiling, fishing, traveling. Office: 1234 Michigan Ave. Residence: 210 Lafayette Boul.

HAIGH, Henry A., lawyer; born, Dearborn, Mich., Mar. 13, 1854; son of Richard and Lucy (Allyn) Haigh; educated in public schools of Dearborn, 1862-70; Michigan Agricultural College, graduating, degree of B.S., 1874; University of Michigan, degree of LL.B., 1878; married at Detroit, 1895, Caroline L. Comstock (two sons, Andrew Comstock and Richard Allyn). Was admitted to the bar, 1878; began practice in Detroit, 1879, and was in active practice about fifteen years; associated with late Colonel John Atkinson, Hon. William L. Carpenter (since chief justice of Michigan) and Hon. F. L. Brooke, now one of the justices of the Supreme Court of Michigan. Became interested in various industrial enterprises, 1899; one of the organizers and builders of the Toledo, Fremont & Norwalk Railway (interurban electric, 65 miles), now constituting part of the

main line of Lake Shore Electric Ry.; also Rochester & Eastern Railway (50 miles), now owned by New York Central Ry. Co.; was interested in building the Milwaukee Northern Railway (121 miles), an interurban electric system extending north and northwest from Milwaukee, of which he is secretary and treasurer. One of the organizers and incorporators of the Continental Casualty Company of Chicago. President Detroit Sanitarium Co.; treasurer Comstock-Haigh-Walker Company, railway engineers and constructors; Michigan counsel Continental Casualty Co.; director Peninsular State Bank, Detroit; interested in electric railway properties in and near Cincinnati, O.; and is president or treasurer of three corporations owning vessels engaged in lumber carrying on the Great Lakes. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican; presidential elector, 1892; alternate delegate-at-large, Republican National Convention, 1896. Member American Public Health Association, Michigan State Board of Health, 1901-5, Michigan State Historical Society (member executive board, 1906). Episcopalian. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country. Recreations: outdoor sports, farming. Office: Wayne Co. Bank Bldg. Residence: 174 Seminole Ave.

HALDEMAN, Merrill James, merchant; born Thompsonstown, Juniata Co., Pa., Aug. 8, 1883; son of Abram Graybill and Adelaide Rebecca (James) Haldeman; ancestors on father's side came from Switzerland; prepared for college under tutors; Ph.B., Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., 1903; unmarried. Came to Detroit from Pennsylvania, Sept., 1903, and was with Wright, Kay & Co., until 1906; then associated with C. E. Edwards and organized the firm of Edwards, Haldeman & Co., dealers in fraternity jewelry, stationery and novelties; interested in several financial concerns, and owner of real estate in Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Methodist. Member Corinthian Lodge, F. & A. M.; King Cyrus Chapter, R. A. M.; Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T.; Moslem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S.; Phi Delta Theta and Theta Nu Epsilon college fraternities. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Wolverine Automobile, Noontide. Recreations: motoring, books. Office: 141 Woodward Ave. Residence: Plaza Hotel.

HALL, John S., dentist; born, Pittsburgh, Pa., Aug. 26, 1867; son of John and Eliza J. (Greenaway) Hall; educated in Ontario public schools, Harrison Collegiate Institute, Toronto

University; D.D.S., Detroit College of Medicine, 1897; married, Detroit, June 14, 1900, Emily Fettig; 3 children: Gerner G., Chauncey T., John G. Has practiced in Detroit since 1897; professor of comparative dental anatomy and operative technics, Department of Dental Surgery, Detroit College of Medicine. Member Michigan State and 1st District Dental societies. Member Board of Education, Delray; member of Board of Poor Commissioners of City of Detroit since 1911; president of the Board of County Superintendents of the Poor of Wayne County since 1912. Mason (32°), Shriner; member Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias. Recreations: outdoor diversions. Office: 1008 Lafayette Boul. Residence: 2201 West Jefferson Ave.

HALL, Robert Loudon, soap manufacturer; born, Buffalo, N. Y., Nov. 22, 1846; son of Robert and Eleanor (Louden) Hall; educated primary, grammar and high school, Sandusky, O.; Bryant & Stratton's Commercial College, Detroit; married; 2 daughters: Lillian (Mrs. J. E. Rouland), Caroline (Mrs. M. L. Hayes). Spent three seasons on the Great Lakes, attending school the remainder of the year; book-keeper and house salesman for jobbing houses for 10 years; salesman for Chicago manufacturers with headquarters in Detroit for 30 years; founded National Soap Co., 1905, and since president and manager same. Member Detroit Board of Education, 1905-9 (president pro tem one year). Democrat. Presbyterian. Member St. Andrew's Society. Scottish Rite Mason, Odd Fellow and Knight of Pythias. Office: 438-440 Franklin St. Residence: 443 Larned Street E.

HALL, Theodore Parsons; born, Dec. 15, 1835; died, 1909; see Vol. 1908.

HALLER, John George, wholesale jewelry; born Detroit, June 14, 1875; son of John and Marie (Klink) Haller; educated Detroit public schools, Caton Business College; married, June 5, 1900, Clara Dederichs; 1 son, George R. Began, 1891, with Michigan Elevator & Engine Co. and learned mechanical drawing; then became connected with Arnold & Steere, jewelers, and learned jewelry business; member of Luths-Dorweld-Haller Co., successors of Arnold & Steere, since Jan. 1, 1907. Office: 68 Woodward Ave. Residence: 497 Helen Ave.

HALLINAN, John Patrick, funeral director; born, Pontiac, Mich., Nov. 23, 1876; son of John and Katherine (Higgins) Hallinan; educated public schools, Pontiac, Clark's School

of Embalming; unmarried. Owner of cigar store at Marshall, Mich., 1904-8; in undertaking business, in own name in Detroit, since Oct. 9, 1908. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity, Foresters of America, B. P. O. Elks, Loyal Guard, A. O. H. Recreation: outdoor sports. Residence: 134 Kercheval Ave.

HALLY, Patrick J. M., judge; born Wales Township, St. Clair County, Mich., Aug. 22, 1867; son of Patrick and Mary (Quick) Hally; educated country school; St. Vincent's School; A.B., Detroit College, 1888, A.M.; LL.B., Law Department, University of Michigan, 1891; married, Sept. 23, 1896, Mary G. Walsh, of Detroit; 3 children: Patrick Joseph, Richard Walsh, James Thomas. City assessor, Detroit, 1898-99; admitted to Michigan bar, 1891; assistant corporation counsel, 1901-8; corporation counsel, 1908-11; circuit judge since Jan., 1912. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Recreation: gardening. Office: County Bldg. Residence: 1178 14th Ave.

HALMHUBER, J. Adolph, clergyman; born, Osaka, Japan, Sept. 2, 1880; son of Adolph and Fredericka (Kaechele) Halmhuber; was brought to America about 1884; graduated Reed City High School, Mich., 1899; University of Detroit (completed course except senior year); enrolled in Philosophical Course of the Evangelical Correspondence College; married, Aug. 19, 1903, Minnie A. Koeller, of Detroit. Ordained Evangelical ministry, 1901; pastor Chesaning, Mich., 1900-3, Buchanan, 1903-7, Waterman Ave. Evang. Church, Detroit, 1907-12, Mack Ave. Church, Detroit, since 1912; also temporary pastor Hamilton Boul. Church which he organized Dec., 1912. Progressive. President State Young People's Alliance of Evangelical Association; secretary Missionary Society of the Evangelical Association since 1909, Deaconess Society since 1912, etc. Recreations: canoeing, fishing. Residence: 745 Van Dyke Ave.

HAMBLÉN, Joseph G., Jr., lawyer; born, Detroit, July 8, 1875; son of Joseph G. and Helena (Richards) Hamblén; educated Detroit public schools, Detroit; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1899; married, Aug. 15, 1905, Juliette Grace Horton, of Chicago. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1899; with Moore & Goff, lawyers, 1899-1903; since member Warren, Cady & Ladd; director Michigan Stamp- ing Co., International Milk Products Co. Re-

publican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit. Clubs: Lawyers', Detroit Boat. Recreation: yachting. Office: 904 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: Hotel Plaza.

HAMBURGER, Frank R.; born, Newark, N. J., Apr. 15, 1864; son of Solomon and Miriam Hamburger; educated in public and night schools of Detroit. Came to Detroit with parents, 1866; sold newspapers on streets, 1874-80; learned carriage trimming and worked at the trade in Michigan, Kansas and Nebraska for nine years; engaged as salesman in wholesale clothing business, 1890, bought out employer's interest, 1900, member of the firm of Hamburger & Silberman and manager of the house 1900-1911, since sole proprietor Hamburger & Co. Was secretary East Side Electric Lighting Co., 1895-1900. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Association of Credit Men, National Association of Credit Men. Member I. O. O. F. (past grand officer state of Michigan). Club: Exchange. Recreations: study of credit law and of the classic drama. Office: 135 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 140 Forest Ave. W.

HAMILTON, Albert Edward, hotel manager; born, Sarnia, Ont., Can., Apr. 9, 1876; son of Andrew and Mary (Midely) Hamilton; educated public schools, Ontario; married, May 17, 1902, Gertrude V. Clysdale, of Sarnia, Ont.; one daughter, Vera Gertrude. Began as bell boy in Oakland Hotel, St. Clair, Mich., 1893; came to Detroit, and was employed by C. H. Michelle & Co., grocers, later being connected with The Bell Telephone Co.; with Library Park Hotel since 1901, manager same since 1904, and treasurer since Jan., 1912. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Convention Bureau. 32° Mason. Recreations: fishing, hunting. Residence: 50 Library Ave.

HAMILTON, George Theodore, art director; born Philadelphia, Feb. 25, 1882; son of George and Adelia Terressa (Meade) Hamilton; father's family came to America three generations ago; mother's family in America from time of Revolution and of same origin as that of Gen. George Meade; educated public schools and Manual Training High School, Philadelphia; School of Industrial Art of Pennsylvania Museum of Philadelphia; Harvard University; married, June 28, 1910, Blanche Eastburn, of Philadelphia (she died Nov. 26, 1912); one daughter, Dorothy

Blanche. Instructor and director in art and manual training, Eastburn Academy, Philadelphia; director art and manual training, public schools of Vineland, N. J.; director of Detroit School of Design since July 1, 1911. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent Democrat. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit Harvard, Philadelphia Harvard. Lecturer on art and education. Recreations: tennis, gymnastics. Office and Residence: 456 Jefferson Avenue.

HAMILTON, James; born, Owensboro, Ky., July 11, 1866; son of David and Martha (Pegram) Hamilton; educated in Kentucky, Glasgow, Scotland, and Detroit; married at Helensburgh, Scotland, Sept. 19, 1899, Virginia Pegram Gilmour. Has been a resident of Detroit since 1883; became connected with the Clinton Woolen Mills, Clinton, Mich., at the beginning of his active career; vice-president and treasurer, 1889-1909; since president Herreshoff Motor Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic, Bloomfield Hills Country. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 2300 Woodward Ave. Residence: 1745 Jefferson Ave.

HAMILTON, Jerome D., physician; born, Scotts, Kalamazoo Co., Mich., July 9, 1862; son of Monroe and Caroline (Freer) Hamilton; educated public schools, Galesburg, Mich.; student University of Michigan, class of 1884 (but did not graduate); M.D., Detroit Medical College, 1884; married, Jan. 11, 1901, Lois Fay, of Carlton, Mich.; 1 daughter, Marie, and 2 adopted sons, R. C. and Orin R. In practice in Detroit since 1884; also in drug business since 1902. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society. Member Masonic order, Knights of Pythias. Recreations: fishing, hunting. Office: 2070 Fort St. W. Residence: 2072 Fort St. W.

HAMILTON, N. Frank, funeral director; born, Detroit, Apr. 11, 1874; son of William R. and Jean (Mitchell) Hamilton; educated Detroit public and high schools to 1891; married, June 3, 1901, Frances Louise Beck, of Detroit; 2 children: William Robert, Frances Louise. Began active career as clerk Fletcher Hardware Co., 1891; became connected with the William R. Hamilton Co., funeral directors, as manager, 1896; bought one-third interest upon incorporation of company, 1908; bought out father's interest, 1910; now president The William R. Hamilton Co., and two-thirds owner same. Democrat. Presbyterian.

Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Funeral Directors' Association, Michigan Funeral Directors' Association, Member Palatine Lodge, F. & A. M. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf, Y. M. C. A. Business Men's. Recreations: fishing, shooting, tennis. Office: 26 Elizabeth St. W. Residence: 79 Medbury Ave.

HAMILTON, Robert W., manager printing department of Gregory, Mayer & Thom Co.; born, Amherstburg, Ont., Sept. 3, 1869; son of James and Matilda (Storey) Hamilton; educated Amherstburg public schools; Detroit Business University; married, June 4, 1906, Edith A. Vine, of Toronto, Can.; 2 children: Bedford Beck and Dorothy Vine Hamilton. Learned printer's trade in Amherstburg and came to Detroit in 1887; worked for various firms until 1900 since which time has been connected with Gregory, Mayer & Thom Co. as manager printing department. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Allied Printing Trades Association. Member Ashlar Lodge, F. & A. M. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 107-109 Woodward Ave. Residence: 81 Clairmount Ave.

HAMILTON, Stewart, physician; born, Detroit, June 20, 1880; son of Thomas P. and Ann Jane (Chambers) Hamilton; educated Joliet (Ill.) High School; Northwestern University School of Pharmacy, Chicago; M.D., Northwestern University Medical School, 1905; married, Sept. 1, 1910, Lucy Duncan Safford, daughter of Maj. B. D. Safford, of Detroit. Interne at Harper Hospital, 1905-6; assistant surgeon to Copper Range Mining Co., 1906-8; in general practice in Detroit to 1910; medical director of Harper Hospital since 1910. Served on Hospital Corps of 1st Illinois Cavalry. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, Harper Hospital Interne Alumni Association (vice-president), Omega Upsilon Phi medical fraternity. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: Harper Hospital. Residence: 517 John R St.

HAMILTON, William H.; born, Pittsburgh, Pa., Mar. 1, 1866; son of James M. and Margaret R. (Montgomery) Hamilton; educated public schools of Pittsburgh, University of Pittsburgh; married, Aug., 1911, Sara Jane McGowan, of Charleroi, Pa. Began active career in employ of W. H. Hamilton Co., manufacturers bottles, Pittsburgh; manager, Detroit branch of Thompson Bottle Co., Gas City, Ind., since 1909. Was connected with

medical department, U. S. Army in Philippines, Spanish-American War, continuing, 1898-1901. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Recreation: music. Office: 706 Free Press Bldg. Residence: 208 Philadelphia Ave. W.

HAMILTON, William Pegram, manufacturer and banker; born, Owensboro, Ky., Dec. 17, 1863; son of David and Martha (Pegram) Hamilton; educated in public schools of Kentucky and at Glasgow University, Scotland; married at Detroit, Dec., 1890, Mary McLellan Farrand; children: Mary McLellan, David, Elizabeth Farrand. Came to Detroit from Glasgow, 1883; began active career in State Savings Bank (established by his father), where he continued for three years; then removed to Clinton, Mich., as treasurer of the Clinton Woolen Manufacturing Co., became president, 1889, and still continues in that position. Also vice-president National Bank of Commerce since its establishment, 1907. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Athletic, Bankers', Country, Huron Mountain. Recreations: fishing and hunting. Office: 1013 Hammond Bldg. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

HAMLIN, Byron E., president the Horton-Cato Manufacturing Co.; born, Sterling, Pa., Oct. 9, 1852; son of William E. and Deborah A. (Noble) Hamlin; educated at Sterling; grammar and high schools of Philadelphia; Bryant & Stratton Business College; married at Piqua, O., Jan. 1, 1890, Julia H. Harlow (died, Sept. 5, 1911); 1 daughter, Helen Harlow. Began at 17 in mercantile and lumber business with his father at Sterling; bought out his father's interest, 1875, and continued in his own name until 1889, also entering lumber business at Ridgeway, Pa., as Hamlin & Gilpin, 1882; sold out and moved to Winston, N. C., 1889, and to Detroit, 1892; incorporated, The Horton-Cato Manufacturing Co., Jan. 1, 1893, manufacturers of table products, and since 1900 has been president of the company. Also owner Peninsular Emery Wheel Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, New England Society. Republican; ex-postmaster, Sterling. Congregationalist. Member Masonic order, I. O. O. F. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: trout fishing, horses. Office: Lafayette Ave. and M. C. R. R. Residence: 719 2d Ave.

HAMLIN, Lot Morrill, secretary and treasurer McCord Manufacturing Co.; born, Au-

gusta, Me., Jan. 16, 1880; son of Charles Nasson and Anne (Morrill) Hamlin; descended from Barnabas Hamlin, Barnstable, Mass., 1636; A.B., Princeton, 1903; married, Oct. 26, 1911, Clarissa Kittredge, of Brookline, Mass.; one son, Lot Morrill, Jr. Began active career in employ of McCord Manufacturing Co., 1903, treasurer since 1909. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: University, Country. Recreation: golf. Office: 2587 East Grand Boul. Residence: 197 Parker Ave.

HAMMES, John Henry, vice-president Sewell Cushion Wheel Co.; born, Cologne, Germany, Feb. 12, 1867; son of Peter and Mary (Assion) Hammes; educated in schools of native land and in Valparaiso Business College, Ind.; married, Oct. 1898, Emma Hengesbach, of Cleveland; one son, Frank (deceased). Came to America, 1881; has followed various occupations; with U. S. Life Saving Service, 1892-96; in Marine Post Office Service on Detroit River, 1896-1906; marine reporter, 1906-13; began manufacture of auto wheels, 1908, company incorporated, 1910, as the Sewell Cushion Wheel Co., manufacturers wheels for auto trucks and fire apparatus, of which is vice-president. Republican. New Thoughter. Member Masonic order, Elks, Knights of Loyal Guards. Club: Detroit Wheelmen. Office: Sewell Cushion Wheel Co., 300 Gratiot Ave., cor. Beaufait. Residence: Henry Clay Hotel.

HAMMOND, Charles F.; born, Detroit, Jan. 31, 1868; son of George Henry and Ellen (Barry) Hammond; educated in public schools of Detroit, Detroit College; Massachusetts Institute of Technology, graduating, S.B., 1891; married at New York city, 1900, Juliet Klous; 3 children: Juliet, Ethel, Charles F., Jr. Has been in charge of real estate interests of Hammond estate since 1892; president Hammond, Standish & Co., Hammond Building Co.; director First National Bank. Member Michigan State Naval Brigade; chief master-at-arms U. S. S. Yosemite during Spanish-American War. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country, University, Detroit Athletic, Old Club, Detroit Boat. Office: 341 20th St. Residence: 170 Parker Avenue.

HAMMOND, George Starr; born, Dayton, O., Aug. 22, 1855; son of Joseph and Mary (Starr) Hammond; educated at Central High School of Dayton and Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, O.; married at Detroit, Oct. 22, 1885, Margaret Hessen Baxter; children:

Charles Baxter, George Bradley, Katharine R. Began in printing business as Winn & Hammond, in Detroit, 1885, and was president of the company 1900-10, since manufacturers' agent. Republican. Christian. 32° Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner; member Phi Delta Theta fraternity. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 47 Campau Bldg. Residence: 695 Brush St.

HAMPER, Walter R., tobacco manufacturer; born, Fenton, Mich., Aug. 24, 1858; son of Richard and Ann (Moore) Hamper; educated in public schools of Grass Lake, Mich., 1865-66, Fenton, 1867-72, Detroit, 1872-73; unmarried. Began in employ of J. F. & W. T. McCauley, retail booksellers, Detroit, 1873; retail drug clerk, 1874-75; bookkeeper in flour house, 1875-77; with grain commission and furniture establishments until 1879; entered service of the Globe Tobacco Co. as bookkeeper, then secretary and treasurer, and since 1901 as general manager and secretary and treasurer. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Harmonie Society. Recreations: yachting and music. Office: Fort and Brush Sts. Residence: 106 Lafayette Boul.

HAMPTON, Charles S., lawyer; born, Medina, Mich., Sept. 10, 1856; son of Dr. Carlos D. and Cornelia C. (Drown) Hampton; educated in public schools of Hudson and Muir, Mich., and Adrian (Mich.) College, graduating, B.S., 1875, M.S., 1878; married at Adrian, Sept. 8, 1886, Lida A. Russell. Was principal schools at Harbor Springs and Petoskey, Mich., 1875-78; practiced law at Harbor Springs, also dealt in real estate, and started newspaper, 1878; moved to Petoskey, 1887, consolidated two newspapers and published as Independent Democrat, also published Petoskey Daily Resorter, and bought Charlevoix Democrat, 1890; removed to Detroit, 1900, and resumed practice of law. Vice-president Rural Publishing Co. Democrat. Justice of peace two terms and county superintendent of schools two terms, Emmet County; member state legislature, 1885-86; state game and fish warden, 1891-95; nominee for Congress, 1896; secretary Democratic State Committee, 1898-1904; chief reading clerk Democratic National Convention, Kansas City, 1900. Member Michigan Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, State Press Association (honorary). Mason, Knight Templar; member Knights of Pythias. Recreations: hunting

and boating. Office: 610 Ford Bldg. Residence: 32 Piquette Ave.

HANCOCK, Thomas F.; born, Marshall, Mich., May 29, 1853; son of George and Harriet (Saunders) Hancock; educated in public schools of Detroit, 1860-70, and Patterson's Private School, 1870-75; married at Detroit, Sept. 28, 1876, Fannie Louise Johnson. In traffic auditor's office Michigan Central R. R., 1875-80; traveling auditor of the road, 1880-83; bookkeeper for Buhl Sons & Co., wholesale hardware, 1883-85; cashier and manager accounting department same, 1885-98; vice-president Michigan Savings and Loan Association, 1898-1901; real estate salesman Detroit Savings Bank, 1902-6; since assistant cashier and in charge of real estate department of the bank. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board, Detroit Life Guards. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Royal Arcanum. Club: Bankers'. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 2915 East Grand Boul.

HANDY, Ralph James, retail furniture merchant; born, Leslie, Mich., June 18, 1887; son of James Alden and Eugenie E. (Dieterle) Handy; father American, mother's folks came from Germany; educated Central High School, Detroit; Detroit Technical Institute; student of law; married, July 31, 1911, Lillian C. Foley, of Detroit. Has been identified as partner since 18 years of age, with retail furniture business established by father, title of firm J. A. Handy & Son. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Baptist. Member Oriental Lodge, F. & A. M.; Michigan Sovereign Consistory 32°; Moslem Temple, Mystic Shrine; Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Detroit Rotary, Adcraft, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: hunting, fishing, camping, baseball. Office: 242-246 Griswold St. Residence: 135 Peterboro St.

HANEY, Thomas, merchant tailor; born, Niagara Falls, N. Y., Oct. 20, 1858; son of James and Mary Haney; educated public schools of Niagara Falls and Detroit; married, Oct. 20, 1904, Mrs. Eugenia Louise Marvin, of Detroit. Came to Detroit, 1869; cash boy, clerk, salesman and then proprietor C. R. Mabley, clothing and men's furnishings, 1871-98; manager men's furnishings department J. L. Hudson & Co., 1898-1907; manager, E. J. Hackey, 1907-12; partner firm of Haney & Dixon, since Feb., 1912. Member Detroit Light Infantry 15 years. Independent in politics. Member Detroit Board of Commerce,

Y. M. C. A. Business Men's Association. 32° Mason; member Palestine Lodge No. 357, F. & A. M.; Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T.; Moslem Temple, Shrine; member B. P. O. Elks. Recreations: boating, fishing. Office: 61 Fort St. W. Residence: 262 Warren Ave. W.

HANLEY, Stewart, lawyer; born, Detroit, Apr. 3, 1881; son of James and Mary (Dullea) Hanley; graduate Detroit High School, Jan., 1899; entered Literary Department, University of Michigan, fall of 1899, and remained for two years; entered Law Department, same university, fall of 1901, and graduated with degree of LL.B., 1904; married, Detroit, Feb. 14, 1912, Violet E. Keenan. Has engaged in practice in Detroit since June 20, 1904; appointed assistant prosecuting attorney Wayne County, Jan. 1, 1907; member firm of Cullen, Casgrain & Hanley since Jan. 1, 1909, appointed judge of Probate Court of Wayne Co., 1913. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club. Member Michigan State Naval Brigade 3 months. Democrat. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Yacht. Recreation: yachting. Office: 1226-1230 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 321 John R St.

HANNA, Bert, manufacturer and lumber dealer; born, Detroit, Nov. 28, 1875; son of William Henry and Esther E. (Hurd) Hanna; educated public schools, Detroit, Detroit Business University; married, June 7, 1895, Anna Haylor, of Detroit. Began active career with George C. Wetherbee & Co., wholesale wooden and willow ware, continuing for 5 years; then with J. Woodham, box manufacturer, 1890, continuing 8 years; became connected with Grigg-Hanna Co., box manufacturers, 1898; the Leech Lumber Co. was added to the business, 1908; now partner Grigg-Hanna Co., Leech Lumber Co.; president Fred Hanna Co., manufacturers of interior finish. Democrat. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Builders' and Traders' Exchange, National Box Manufacturers' Association, National Association of Lumber Dealers. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 32-48 Lasalle Ave. Residence: 1700 West Grand Boul.

HANNA, Constantine, vice president James E. Hanna & Bros., dealers in works of art; born, Grey County, Can., Oct. 10, 1856; son of Constantine and Jane (Johnson) Hanna; educated under private tuition at home; married, May 10, 1877, Anna Schuell, of Detroit; 5 children: Grace E. (Mrs. Adolph Cottrell, of

Detroit), Ella L. (Mrs. Charles Yager, of Charlestown, S. C.), Margaret V. (Mrs. James H. Nye, of Detroit), Lewis P., Warren E. Began active career in employ of Hargreaves Manufacturing Co., picture frames, and learned business, continuing 10 years; was with George F. Stratton, same line, 5 years; then with James E. Hanna; vice president James E. Hanna & Bros., since incorporation of company, 1911. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Ashlar Lodge No. 91, F. & A. M. Recreations: fishing and home diversions. Office: 135½ Grand River Ave. Residence: 1280½ 15th St.

HANNA, James Edward, art dealer; born, Meaford, Ont., Mar. 23, 1858; son of Constantine and Jane (Johnson) Hanna; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, Apr. 7, 1881, Jennie Kerr (died, Dec. 25, 1909); 5 children: Elizabeth (Mrs. A. H. Botsford), Jennie, Fannie, Jay Eaton, Marguerite. Began business career in employ of A. J. Brow, art dealer, Detroit, continuing 1876-80; then member of firm of Hanna & Ives, later as Hanna & Noyes; succeeded to the business, 1899, which has since been conducted in his own name. Republican. Mason (Ashlar Lodge, Michigan Sovereign Consistory). Recreation: motor boating. Office: 203 Washington Arcade. Residence: 204 Avery Avenue.

HANNA, Samuel C., physician; born, Birmingham, Mich., Apr. 8, 1875; son of William and Mary (Arthur) Hanna; educated Birmingham High School; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1902; married, Oct. 11, 1904, Catherine Genevieve Case, of Detroit. Practiced in Detroit since 1902. Republican. Presbyterian. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies, Nu Sigma Nu fraternity. Office and Residence: 630 Baker St.

HANNAN, William W., proprietor The Hannan Real Estate Exchange; born, Rochester, N. Y., July 4, 1854; son of Peter and Mary Hannan; educated in public schools of Dowagiac, Mich.; Oberlin College Preparatory Department, 1874-76; University of Michigan, Literary Department, graduating, A.B., 1880, Law Department, LL.B., 1883; married at Ann Arbor, Mich., May 18, 1881, Luella Greene. Studied law in office of Judge Carpenter, after leaving college, remaining with him one year, 1883; began in real estate business, 1883, and has continued ever since as general dealer in real estate. President and general manager

Detroit Realty Co.; proprietor The Hannan Real Estate Exchange. Member Detroit Board of Estimates, 1898-1906 (president one term); engrossing and enrolling clerk, Michigan House of Representatives, 1881-83. Member and ex-director Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Member Masonic orders, Chi Psi college fraternity. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1 McGraw Bldg. Residence: 400 Pasadena Apts.

HANNON, Mathew, wholesale grocer; born, Athleague, Ireland, Feb. 12, 1864; son of Thomas and Bridget (Finn) Hannon; educated in Athleague National School; came to America, May 30, 1880, and located in Detroit; married, Detroit, Oct. 20, 1898, Minnie E. Hunt; 2 daughters: Aileen, Josephine. Began in Johnson & Wheeler's Wholesale Grocery, Detroit, continuing five years; with Moran, Fitzsimmons & Co., and their successors, Crusoe Bros. Co., for eight years; secretary, treasurer and manager Michigan Grocer Co. since 1908. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, German Salesmen's Association. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity. Recreation: handball. Office: 56-58 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 64 Webb Ave.

HARBECK, Jervis Ralph, manufacturer; moved to Chicago, Ill.; see Vol. 1908.

HARDING, Henry W., president H. W. Harding Lumber Co.; born, Madison, N. Y., May 29, 1853; son of Lyman Shumway and Hannah (Barker) Harding; educated in rural and high school, Clinton, N. Y., 1860-69; Hamilton College, 1869-73, graduating, degree of A.B., 1873; married at Clinton, Sept. 19, 1877, Agnes Louise Clute; 2 daughters: Ruth C. (Mrs. Carl E. Huyette), Agnes Louise. Was connected with William M. Dwight & Co., and Dwight Lumber Co., 1875-1904, becoming superintendent of the company; member of firm of W. F. Hurd & Co., 1901-4; president and treasurer H. W. Harding Lumber Co., wholesale and retail lumber, since Apr. 14, 1904. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Chi Psi. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Automobile, Fellowcraft, Bloomfield Hills Country. Recreations: automobiling, golf, fishing and farming. Office: 3140 Woodward Ave. Residence: 51 E. Hancock Ave. Summer Residence: "Fairview Lodge," Pine Lake, Mich.; also Kirkland Farm, Clinton, N. Y.

HARE, Adrian A., heating contractor; born, Wyandot County, O., Feb. 22, 1853; son of Levi and Jane (Berry) Hare; educated country school, Wyandot County; married, Nov. 3, 1886, Fannie R. Beery, of Wyandot County. Clerk in adjutant-general's office, Columbus, O., 1884-86; engaged as heating contractor in Detroit since Feb., 1886; secretary Roseland Park Cemetery Association. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Builders' and Traders' Exchange, Furnace Dealers' Association. Chairman Board of Stewards Central Methodist Church. Democrat. Treasurer Ohio Society of Detroit, 1907-9, president, 1910; member National Union, Royal League. Office: 300 Woodward Ave. Residence: 43 Hancock Ave. W.

HARGER, John Dallas, lawyer; born, Farmington, Mich., Oct. 12, 1866; son of Oscar Seeley and Annie J. (Dallas) Harger; educated at Farmington High School, 1881-84; State Normal School, Ypsilanti, Mich., 1884-87; Law Department, University of Michigan, graduating, LL.B., 1889; married, Farmington, Nov. 18, 1895, Stella E. Chamberlin; 1 daughter, Mildred A. Has practiced in Detroit since 1889. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Democrat. Supreme Chief of the Order of Knights of the Golden Eagle, 1906-7; member Knights of Pythias. Office: 19 McGraw Bldg. Residence: 876 Lawton Avenue.

HARGREAVES, George, Jr.; born, Staffordshire, Eng., Mar. 12, 1852; son of Thomas and Dinah (Lawton) Hargreaves; educated in commercial school, Newcastle-on-Tyne, Eng.; came to America, 1872; located in Detroit; married at Cincinnati, 1874, Mary E. Bryan; 3 children: Charles, Fannie L., Rachel (Mrs. S. D. Campbell). Served apprenticeship in iron and steel business in England; began active career in Detroit with George Hargreaves & Bro., picture frame manufacturers, 1872; removed to Cincinnati, 1873, and was connected for thirteen years with the Globe Rolling Co.; returned to Detroit, 1886, as roll designer and consulting engineer Detroit Steel and Spring Co., Eureka Iron and Steel Co., Baugh Steam Forge Co., Toledo Rolling Mill Co. (at one and the same time), until 1890; rolling mill superintendent for Detroit Steel and Spring Co. until 1902, when it was merged into the Railway Steel Spring Co., and since superintendent Detroit plant; also director Lewis Spring & Axle Co., of Jackson, Mich. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit

Board of Commerce. Mason (32°). Clubs: Detroit Motor Boat, Fellowcraft. Recreations: music, boating. Office: cor. Hubbard and Michigan Aves. Residence: 419 Vinewood Ave.

HARISON, Veverley D., physician; born, Canton, N. Y., May 8, 1855; son of Minturn Harison and Susan (Drake) Harison, daughter of Judge Caleb Beverly Drake, Ithaca, N. Y.; first American ancestor, Francis Harison, barrister of London, Eng. (grandson of Sir Richard Harison, Baronet of Hurst House, Berkshire, Eng), landed in New York, 1708, member North American Council, 1820-40; his son George married Jane Nichols, niece of General Richard Nichols, commander North American Station, and who named New York, and his grandson, Richard Harison, first U. S. district attorney of New York, married Frances, daughter of Sir George Duncan Ludlow, chief justice of New Brunswick; direct descendant of Edward I, of England, and Phillip III, of France; educated in Bishop's College School, Lennoxville, Que., Trinity College School, Port Hope, and by private tutelage up to 1872; Literary Department, University of Trinity College, Toronto, 1873-77; M.D., Toronto University, 1882; (hon. M.A., University of Michigan, 1910); married, Sarnia, Ont., Oct. 9, 1889, Josephine Lister, daughter of late Hon. Justice Lister of the Court of Appeals, Ont.; one daughter, Frances Lister. Practiced, Ontario, 1882-88, at Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., 1888-1906, and at Detroit since Jan., 1906. Organizer and secretary Michigan State Board of Registration in Medicine; secretary American Confederation State Medical Boards; ex-president Michigan State Medical Society; ex-president Board of Trustees, Upper Peninsula Hospital for the Insane; member Wayne County, Michigan State and American Medical associations; hon. member Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. A. Practice limited to association with attorneys in legal questions involving medicine. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Le Sault Sainte Marie (Sault Ste. Marie), Country. Recreations: yachting, golf, summer cottage at Sault Ste. Marie. Office: 504 Washington Arcade. Residence: 47 Stimson Pl.

HARLAND, George, printer; born, London, Ont., Feb. 3, 1869; son of George Henry and Sarah Ann (Tune) Harland; educated common schools of Ontario; Central High School, Detroit; Detroit Business University; married, Dec. 26, 1895, Adelaide Marr, of Lapeer, Mich.; 2 daughters: Cecil and Mildred. Came

to United States Feb. 1, 1889; organized The George Harland Co., printers, 1900, as sole proprietor. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Universalist. Member United Typothetae of America, Detroit Typothetae, Ben Franklin Club of America, Detroit Allied Printing Trades Association, Michigan Printers' Cost Commission. Mason; Odd Fellow, Grand Herald of Grand Lodge I. O. O. F. of Michigan, 1913; formerly chairman Grand Lodge finance committee and of Odd Fellows' Home committee. Office: 71-73 Shelby St. Residence: 872 Brooklyn Ave.

HARMON, Claude M., real estate; born, Augusta, Mich., Feb. 17, 1868; son of George W. and Alvena (Moore) Harmon; educated in public schools of Augusta, Irving and Cass Schools, Detroit, and Detroit High School; married at Kingston, N. M., Jan. 28, 1895, Margaret V. Cain; two sons: Austin Cain, John Moore. Began active career as clerk in law office of Moore & Canfield, Detroit, and continued, 1887-91; went to New Mexico as representative of Detroit capital in mining interests, continuing until 1893, still retaining Detroit real estate interests; returned to Detroit, 1894, and entered into partnership in real estate business with E. C. Van Husan; has operated alone in real estate since 1898. Local correspondent for Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Co. Member Detroit Real Estate Board, Board of Commerce. Republican. Baptist. Club: Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic, Fellowcraft. Recreation: golf. Office: 610 Wayne Co. Savings Bank Bldg., Detroit. Residence: 59 Winona Ave., Highland Park.

HARMON, Henry A., lawyer; born, Aug. 22, 1846; died, Mar. 12, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

HARMON, Rawson Blaine, real estate and insurance; born, Chicago, Sept. 6, 1884; son of Benjamin Franklin and Fanny (Tuttle) Harmon; descended from John Harmon, born in England, 1617, one of the first settlers of Springfield, Mass.; father was major 140th New York Regiment and fought through Civil War with Army of the Potomac, afterward member Chicago Board of Trade and prominent Chicago business man; educated in Kenwood Institute and in public schools, Chicago; public schools, Detroit; graduated Detroit University School (Technical Course), 1905; University of Michigan, 1905, 1906; married, Oct. 8, 1908, Mary Roby Waldo, of Detroit. Secretary and treasurer McCleary-Harmon Co., 1907-10; resigned Mar. 1, 1910, to enter real estate and insur-

ance business in Detroit, and has conducted same in own name. Presbyterian. Member National Geographic Society, Sons of American Revolution, Y. M. C. A. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit, Tennis, University of Michigan Club of Detroit. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 1022 Ford Bldg. Residence: 67 Willis Avenue E.

HARMON, Watson Gilbert, civil engineer; born, Toledo, O., Oct. 7, 1883; son of Gilbert and Lucie C. (Watson) Harmon; educated in grade schools, Toledo; Toledo High School 1 year; graduated Toledo Polytechnic School, 1903; B.S. in Civil Engineering, Engineering Department, University of Michigan, 1909; married Dec. 24, 1910, Paula Mery, of Toledo, O. Began professional career Sept. 1, 1903, as a recorder under the U. S. Engineer Office at Cleveland; engaged in harbor improvement work with exception of time attending college, until Oct. 1, 1908; service U. S. Lake Survey, since June 27, 1909, rank of U. S. junior engineer. Independent in politics. Member Detroit Engineering Society, National Geographic Society, Tau Beta Pi. Recreation: boating. Office: 205 Old Custom House. Residence: 1448 Cass Ave.

HARMS, Edwin Paul, vice-president Detroit Vapor Stove Co.; born, Napoleon, O., Sept. 9, 1882; son of George H. and Jennie (Dulitz) Harms; educated in public grammar schools of Detroit; graduate Detroit Eastern High School, 1899; unmarried. Engaged as moulder, 1899-1901; became connected with the Detroit Vapor Stove Co., manufacturers of vapor stoves, 1901, and now vice-president same. Christian Scientist. Recreations: automobiling, motor boating. Office: Detroit Vapor Stove Co., foot of Orleans St. Residence: 332 Hamilton Ave.

HARPER, David N., lawyer; born, Milford, Mich., Sept. 1, 1870; son of John and Jane (Haines) Harper; educated in public and high schools, Michigan State Normal School and Law Department, University of Michigan, graduating, LL.B., 1897; unmarried. Admitted to bar in Michigan, 1897; began practice in offices of Bulkley, Gray & More, Chicago, continuing 2 years; went to South America and on return located in Detroit, where he has since continued in practice of law. Formerly member First Regiment Illinois National Guard; served in Cuba at time of Spanish-American War. Republican. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Club:

Fellowcraft. Office: 55 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: Winthrop Apts.

HARRAH, Charles Wendell; born, Davenport, Ia., Feb. 22, 1862; son of William De Laney and Hester (Hartzell) Harrah; educated in public schools of Davenport and Detroit and at Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, Dec. 31, 1890, Lela Russell; children: Helen, Hester. Began in employ of H. P. Baldwin, 2d, & Co.; engaged in real estate business on own account, 1888-98; then in military service until mustered out; was one of the promoters and director of the Detroit, Monroe & Toledo R. R.; became interested in Cuban lands and development; secretary Santiago de Cuba Plantation Co., Cuban Development Co., Cuban-American Co., Cuban Colonization Co.; in real estate business since 1908. Enlisted in Michigan National Guard, and advanced to captain; served in Spanish-American War; elected colonel First Regiment, M. N. G., 1900; brigadier general, commanding M. N. G., 1905-9. Cuban consul in Detroit. Republican. Member Christian (Disciples) Church. Mason; member Duffield Camp, Spanish-American War Veterans. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: baseball and rowing. Office: 301 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 120 Pingree Ave.

HARRIGAN, James M.; born, New Castle, N. B., Feb. 20, 1861; son of Patrick and Catherine (Hogan) Harrigan; educated in public schools of Wisconsin; married at Stevens Point, Wis., Jan. 3, 1889, Ellen Patterson; 5 children: Ethel M., Leon J., Fayette P., Berenice M., Mildred F. Began active career at saw mill and continued, 1873-82; was in retail meat business 3 years and in U. S. mail service 5 years; entered life insurance, beginning as solicitor for the National Life Insurance Co. of Vermont, and became manager at Milwaukee, Wis., in 1901, for the Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Co. of California; manager of the Pacific Life Insurance Co. at Detroit, Jan., 1907-July, 1908; then manager at Detroit for National Life Insurance Co. until 1910; since in lumber business as J. M. Harrigan Lumber Co. County judge Oneida Co., Wis., 1897-1900. Republican. Mason, K. T., Shriner; member Knights of Pythias. Office: St. Paul and Inner Belt R. R. Residence: 431 Helen Ave.

HARRIS, Anson C., insurance and real estate; born, Macomb Co., Mich., Sept. 3, 1866; son of Alexander L. and Remembe (Lockwood) Harris; educated Utica High School;

married Ethel M. Snider, of Norwich, Ont., Nov. 30, 1907. Taught school, Mt. Clemens, Mich., 3 years; engaged as contractor and builder in Hamtramck for 18 years; in general insurance business since 1906. Served as township clerk and president, treasurer and assessor of Hamtramck Village. Democrat. Methodist. Mason; Odd Fellow. Recreations: baseball, bowling. Address: 1869 Joseph Campau Ave., Hamtramck.

HARRIS, George Bailey, dentist; born, Factoryville, Pa.; son of John Howard and Lucy (Bailey) Harris; graduated Bucknell Academy, Lewisburg, Pa., 1902; graduated Bucknell University, 1906, Sc.M., 1910; D.D.S., School of Art, 1901; Sc.B., Bucknell University, University of Michigan, 1908; married, June 23, 1910, Myrta L. Stafford, of Detroit. Practiced in Detroit since 1908. Republican. Member 1st District Dental Society, Michigan State Dental Society, National Mouth Hygiene Association, Phi Gamma Delta, Theta Phi. Member Detroit Citizens' League. Recreations: outdoor sports, chess. Office: 998 14th Ave. Residence: 34 LaSalle Gardens N.

HARRIS, John J., sales manager; born, Sheldrake, N. Y., June 29, 1872; son of J. Scott and Delia S. (Covert) Harris; public school education; unmarried. Began in wholesale and retail business with brother, George G. Harris, at Ypsilanti, Mich.; came to Detroit, 1899, with the J. B. Ford Co., chemicals, as manager of Chicago branch, continuing until 1902; manager sales department same company at Wyandotte, Mich., since 1902. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Wolverine Auto, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: golf, tennis and automobiling. Office: The J. B. Ford Co., Wyandotte, Mich. Residence: 42 Erskine St.

HARRIS, Joseph M.; born, Poland, Russia, Dec. 15, 1870; son of Solomon and Esther (Lipke) Harris; was brought to America, 1876; educated in public schools, Cleveland; married, Aug. 15, 1897, Miriam Greenberg, of Detroit; 2 children: Louis J., Henrietta. Began active career in Cleveland in employ of the Burgman Jewelry Co., 1888; later identified with sale of wearing apparel; came to Detroit, 1908; now general manager The Outlet Co., wearing apparel for women, men and children. Jewish religion. Recreation: fishing. Office: 154-156 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 328 Medbury Ave.

HARRIS, Julian H., lawyer; born, Chicago, Jan. 22, 1876; son of Rt. Rev. Samuel S. and

Mary G. (Pickett) Harris; educated in public schools of Detroit, and University of Michigan, Literary and Law Departments, B.A., 1898, LL.B., 1900; unmarried. Admitted to the bar, 1900, and was member of law firm of Brennan, Donnelly & Van De Mark until 1908; since member Beaumont, Smith & Harris. Director Detroit Trust Co.; president Gear Grinding Machinery Co.; vice-pres. Stephens Lumber Co. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Alpha Delta Phi. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Prismatic, Detroit Athletic, Grosse Pointe Riding and Hunt. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 1124 Ford Bldg. Residence: 177 Seminole Ave.

HARRIS, William P., manufacturer; born, Montgomery, Ala., Feb. 8, 1869; son of Samuel Smith Harris (who was the second Protestant Episcopal bishop of Michigan) and Mary G. (Pickett) Harris; educated in private schools of Detroit; graduate University of Michigan, degree of B.L., 1890; married, Detroit, 1897, Edna McGraw (died, May 12, 1900); 1 son, William P., Jr. Has resided in Detroit since 1879; connected with engineering department Michigan Central R. R., 1890-1900; secretary and treasurer Wolverine Manufacturing Co. since 1900. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Alpha Delta Phi. Member Michigan Naval Reserve for 3 years. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Boat, Country, Grosse Pointe Hunt. Recreations: automobiling, golf, horseback riding. Office: 12th St. and Grand Trunk R. R. Residence: 1751 Jefferson Ave.

HARRIS, Williams Cooper, lawyer; born, Pontiac, Mich., July 23, 1866; son of John A. and Jane (Cooper) Harris; graduate Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL.B., 1891; married, Detroit, June 29, 1899, Blanche Clough; children: John C., Elizabeth J. Has practiced in Detroit since 1891; member firm of Harris & Bloomer, 1905-7, since alone. Director Huetteman & Kramer Co. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Methodist. Member board of directors Michigan Society Sons of American Revolution, Society of Colonial Wars. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: country life at Orchard Lake, Mich. Office: 610 Wayne Co. Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 40 Hazelwood Ave.

HARRISON, William H.; born, Wheeling, W. Va., July 27, 1862; son of William H. and

Mary Jane (McConkey) Harrison; educated in public and high schools, Cumberland, Md.; married, May, 1889, Augusta Mattern, of Sandusky, O. Began as shoe clerk at Cumberland, Md., 1876, continuing 3 years; learned the machinist's trade at Cumberland; machinist in the Baltimore & Ohio Ry. shops, Newark, O., 1883-85; general foreman, shops of same railway, Sandusky, O., 1885-89, Newark, 1889-96; master mechanic same road, Ohio Division, Sandusky, 1896-1900; since connected with Chicago Railway Equipment Co., as superintendent Chicago plant, 1900-1, Jersey City plant, 1901-8, Detroit plant since 1908. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason, K. T. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 1956 West Jefferson Ave. Residence: 118 Willis Ave. W.

HARRY, William, retired; born, Cornwall, Eng., Aug. 14, 1843, became an orphan at 12 years of age and was self-educated; came to America, 1861; married at Hancock, Mich., Oct., 1870, Elizabeth J. Carah (died, 1880); children: Mamie, William G., Fred, Joseph. Was timekeeper in iron mine near Dover, N. J., 1861; removed to Hancock, Mich., and worked in copper mines, 1863; began learning trade of tinsmith, 1865; entered general hardware business, 1869; organized the Hancock Banking Co., 1872; was director and later president of the First National Bank of Hancock; was connected with the Northern Michigan Building and Loan Association, the Peninsular Electric Light Co. and other enterprises. Retired from active mercantile life Jan. 1, 1890, and has been a resident of Detroit since 1900. Vice-president Voelkner & Reinke Manufacturing Co.; director Huette-man & Cramer, German-American Loan & Trust Co. Member Michigan Legislature, 1891-92. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason; Odd Fellow. Club: Fellowcraft. Address: 50 Eliot St.

HARSHA, Walter Sutherland; see Vol. 1908.

HART, Gilbert; born, Aug. 11, 1828; died, May 24, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

HART, Henry Gaylord; born, Detroit, Oct. 20, 1874; son of Simeon Henry and Emma (Gaylord) Hart; educated in grammar and high schools, Detroit; married, Detroit, Aug. 6, 1907, Emma Bezner; 1 son, Frederick Henry. Began with the Michigan Central Ry. at Detroit, in purchasing department, remaining for 12 years; then with Gregory, Mayer & Thom Co. for 12 years; treasurer and general manager since Apr., 1910, of Hilton, Hart

& Koehn Co., stationers, etc. Republican. Baptist. Club: Detroit Boat. Office: 193-195 Jefferson Ave. Residence: Grosse Pointe Shores.

HART, George L., tobacco merchant; born, Bavaria, Germany, Apr. 10, 1869; son of John Thomas and Catherine (Pensel) Hart; educated in parochial schools of Bavaria; unmarried. Emigrated to America, 1881; has been identified with tobacco business since beginning of active career; associated with brother, Louis F., in firm of Hart Bros. since 1903. Roman Catholic. Member of the Pastime Gun Club since 1895. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 152 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 910 East Grand Boul.

HART, Louis F., wholesale tobaccos, cigars, etc.; born, Bavaria, Germany, Apr. 24, 1872; son of John Thomas and Catherine (Pensel) Hart; educated in parochial schools, Germany, also schools of Toledo, O., and Detroit; married, Nov. 29, 1899, Ella Terrien, of Detroit; 3 children: George J., Charles L., Louis Lee. Came to America, 1881; learned lithographic engraving and was employed by the Calvert Lithographing Co., Detroit, for nearly 15 years; engaged in the wholesale tobacco business with brother, George L., as Hart Bros., since 1903. Served as Captain 32d Michigan Vol. Inf. during Spanish-American War. Republican. Roman Catholic. Recreation: summer home. Office: 152 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 910 East Grand Boul.

HARTENSTEIN, Robert F., insurance, real estate and loans; born, Detroit, Feb. 4, 1862; son of Pius and Lissette (Henn) Hartenstein; educated in parochial schools, German-American Seminary; married. Began in real estate and insurance business with Alex. A. Saenger, Nov. 1, 1876; entered business on own account, Apr. 1, 1891, and continues as proprietor Hartenstein's Agency; also president Victor Jar Co. Republican. Mason; Odd Fellow. Member German-American Association. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Harmonie. Office: 202-3 Breitmeyer Bldg. Residence: 41 Edmund Pl.

HARTMAN, Walter C., wholesale cooperage stock; born, South Bend, Ind., Feb. 11, 1873; son of Ezra D. and Mary (Cunningham) Hartman; educated in common and high schools, Auburn, Ind., graduating, 1891; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1894; married, Sept. 26, 1895, Nellie L. Barns, of Auburn, Ind.; 1 son, Stanley. After leaving college engaged in real estate business in Auburn and also became member of the firm of Hartman & Hart-

man, attorneys; associated with father, who later was elected circuit judge of the 15th District of Indiana. In 1897 purchased a half interest in the National Manufacturing Co., manufacturers and jobbers of high-grade slack and tight cooperage stock; bought out his partners, 1904, and has since been president and proprietor of the business, which extends over the United States and to foreign countries. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Automobile, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Golf, Detroit Motor Boat, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: golf, automobiling. Office: 1926-1930 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 75 Edison Avenue.

HARTWELL, Arthur; see Vol. 1908.

HARTWIG, William J., electrical supplies; born, Germany, July 30, 1872; son of Fred and Rachel (Everet) Hartwig; came to America with parents, 1874; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Jan. 30, 1900, Clara Wagner; 4 children: Evelyn, Harriett, Esther, Marion. Began in business under title of American Electric Co., at 254 Randolph St., Detroit, 1893, with partner by name of A. Miller, bought out partner's interest, 1902; sold out stock of merchandise and name of company, 1903, and organized a new company under name of W. J. Hartwig Co., wholesale and retail jobbers in electrical supplies and machinery, of which was proprietor until firm was incorporated, 1910, since which time has been secretary and treasurer; also treasurer Armature & Motor Works. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Protestant. Clubs: Rushmere, Ausable, Blue Wing Shooting. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 205 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 284 Vinewood Ave.

HARTZ, Henry Jasper, physician; born, Kiel, Germany, May 14, 1861; son of John Christian and Mary (Behrens) Hartz; attended public schools; matriculated in Michigan College of Medicine, 1881; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1889; post-graduate studies University of Bonn, Germany, and at Berlin and Vienna; married Elizabeth B. Read, of Utica, N. Y., June 11, 1910; 1 daughter, Jane H. Began active career as steward in U. S. Marine Hospital Service, 1880, stationed at Detroit; has engaged in practice at Detroit since 1891, specializing in nose, ear, throat and lungs; lecturer on diseases of nose and accessory sinuses, Dental Department, Detroit College of Medicine; president board

of trustees, Michigan State Sanatorium for Cure of Tuberculosis. Republican. Protestant. Member Society for Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis, American Rhinological, Otolological and Laryngological Society, American Medical Association, American Society of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology, Michigan State and Detroit Medical societies. Member Nu Sigma Nu, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: golf, traveling. Office: 27 Adams Ave. E. Residence: 1022 Cass Ave.

HARTZ, Johannes Frederick; born, Kiel, Germany, 1864; came to America at age of 10 years; educated in public schools, Charleston, Mich., and business college, Detroit; married, Detroit, 1892, Gertrude K. Boynton. Began business career in 1883 as bookkeeper in physicians' supply house, continuing until 1897, when he organized and became president of The J. F. Hartz Co.; proprietor Detroit Medical Journal; director C. W. Warren & Co., The Victor Electric Co., Chicago, The Detroit Times; vice-president Williams Bros. Co., Detroit; president and treasurer R. C. H. Corporation, Detroit; president H. H. Hessler Co. (Cleveland), J. F. Hartz Co., Ltd. (Toronto), C. M. Hall Lamp Co., Detroit. Democrat. Unitarian. Club: Detroit golf. Recreation: automobiling. Office: R. C. H. Corporation. Residence: 55 Woodward Ter.

HARVEY, Fred Charles, lawyer; born, Mendon, Mich., June 1, 1858; son of N. Smith and Lydia P. (Cole) Harvey; educated in public schools and at University of Michigan; married at Monroe, Mich., Nov. 28, 1884, Miss Mary E. Adams; children: Fred P., Helen H., Bessie May, L. Marguerite. Studied law and was admitted to the bar, 1879; began practice as member of firm of Wisner, Speed & Harvey, the firm later becoming Wisner & Harvey; has practiced alone since death of Mr. Wisner, Aug., 1902. Secretary Detroit Timber and Lumber Co.; director E. Ferguson Co., Limited, Ferguson Estate Co., Limited. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit. Mason. Club: Cribbage. Recreation: yachting. Office: 309-310 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 956 Trumbull Ave.

HARVEY, John G., physician; born, Detroit, Oct. 29, 1875; son of John and Jessie (Campbell) Harvey; educated in Cass School, Detroit, until 1890; Detroit Central High School until 1895; Princeton University;

Medical Department, University of Michigan, degree of M.D., 1902; married, Evelyn Beatrice, of Detroit, Oct. 3, 1912. In practice in Detroit since June, 1902. Treasurer and director The John Harvey Co., drugs. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association. Member Lambda Sigma, Chiosophic Hall. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Automobile, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsman, Detroit Tennis. Recreations: sailing and rowing. Office: 209 Stevens Bldg. Residence: 100 Kirby Ave. W.

HARVEY, William M., physician; born, Romeo, Mich., Oct. 8, 1863; son of James and Hattie (Penoyer) Harvey; graduate Romeo High School, 1882; Detroit College of Medicine, M.D., 1887; post-graduate course, Berlin, Germany, 1900; married, Ohio, Oct., 1891, Miss Alice Fox; 1 daughter, Mildred. Began practice in Detroit, 1887; since taking course at Berlin has made specialty of diseases of the stomach and intestines. City physician of Detroit for 8 years, and for 12 years on medical staff of Michigan National Guard, with rank of major. Member American Medical Association, Wayne County Medical Society. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Fellowcraft. Recreations: fishing and all athletic sports. Office: 270 Woodward Ave. Residence: 303 Seminole Ave.

HARWARD, Frederick Thatcher, lawyer; born, Richmond, Me., Dec. 9, 1872; son of John Thatcher and Mary Averill (Hunter) Harward. (The Harwards are descended from Hereward, "The Saxon patriot." The first of the name to come to America was Rev. Dr. Thomas Harward, who arrived in Boston, 1730, as a lecturer at King's Chapel. The maternal ancestors of Frederic Thatcher Harward, the Hunters, are of Scotch-Irish descent, and have lived in the state of Maine for generations. Col. James Hunter assisted in building Fort Halifax, in 1754. Another maternal ancestor, Capt. Tobias Lord, was an officer in the Revolutionary War and one of his sons was with Arnold on his expedition against Quebec.) Frederick Thatcher Harward was graduated at Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., B.A., 1894; Law Department, Yale University, LL.B., 1897; married at Sea Gate, N. Y., June 29, 1906, Edith Augusta Booth, of New York; 3 children: Thatcher, Mary Booth, Anne Augusta. Has practiced in Detroit since 1897. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, American Bar

Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Episcopalian. Member Sons of the American Revolution, New England Society. Clubs: North Channel, Church, Detroit Boat. Recreations: hunting and other outdoor diversions. Office: 1416 Ford Bldg. Residence: 80 Connecticut Ave.

HARWOOD, Claude Mansar, railway service; born, Dundee, Mich., Mar. 12, 1878; son of Edwin and Mary J. (Houghton) Harwood; educated high school, Dundee; married, Sept. 26, 1900, Laura E. Hastings, of Detroit; 2 children: Thelma E., Edwin R. Began railway service as messenger, with Ann Arbor R. R., at Dundee, Mich., 1894; successively with Pere Marquette R. R., 1900-3; Michigan Central R. R., at Toledo, O., 1903-7; Grand Trunk Railway, at Lansing, 1907-13, and city passenger and ticket agent same system, Detroit, since Mar. 1, 1913. Member Masonic order, B. P. O. Elks. Club: Detroit Traffic. Recreations: fishing, baseball. Office: 118 Woodward Ave. Residence: 262 Warren Ave. W.

HASKEL, Fred, manufacturer of sheet metal stampings, etc.; born, Detroit, Dec. 7, 1880; mother, whose maiden name was Clara Reinke, came from Germany at age of 12; lost father when was about 3 years of age; limited opportunities of education in country school at Redford, Mich., and Newberry grammar school, Detroit; part of course in mechanical drawing in International Correspondence Schools; weekly lessons on violin about 3 years; unmarried. Began to work for the Voelkner & Reinke Manufacturing Co. in the fall of 1895 as handy boy, eventually learning the machinist's trade which developed into that of diemaker; was made foreman of a department, 1900, and later superintendent The Reinke & Shirray Manufacturing Co., now The Kales-Haskel Co., of which is secretary and superintendent, also stockholder. Represented City of Detroit at the National Conservation Congress, Kansas City, 1911. Republican. Lutheran (member General Synod). Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association, Wayne County Sunday School Association (1st vice-president), National Conservation Association, National Geographic Society. Club: Adcraft. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: 445 Lafayette Boul. Residence: 26 Cartridge St.

HASKINS, Bertram B., insurance and surety bonds; born, North Adams, Mass., July 6, 1871; son of Frank J. and Mattie A. (Bot-

tomley) Haskins; educated in public schools; married at North Adams, Sept. 21, 1892, Eva R. Barnett; children: Ralph L., Howard B., Lewis H., Chester W. Began active career as clerk in insurance office at North Adams, 1889, continuing until 1891; entered insurance business for himself at North Adams, 1891; came to Detroit, 1901, as state agent for the Maryland Casualty Co.; president and manager The Haskins Agency Co., incorporated, Jan., 1906. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Congregationalist. Mason (Corinthian Lodge). Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreation: motor boating. Office: 921-922 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 120 Pallister Ave.

HASSE, Julius C.; born, Westphalia, Germany, July 25, 1845; son of Frederick and Henrietta Hasse; educated in Germany; came to America, 1858; married at Ovid, Mich., 1870, Georgia Clark; 7 children: Grace (Mrs. Fred S. Rice), Earl R., Maude (deceased), Florence (Mrs. William Colwell), Thio (Mrs. Henry Westgate), Dean, Joyce. Lived at Ovid, St. Joseph, Three Rivers and Grand Rapids, Mich., previous to locating in Detroit, 1876; entered clothing business as member of firm of Hasse & Dings, 1881, firm becoming J. C. Hasse & Son, 1893. Lutheran. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Member Hickory Island Association, Harmonie Society. Office: 21-25 Grand River Ave. Residence: 23 Brady St.

HASTINGS, Charles Douglas, manufacturer of automobiles; born, Hillsdale, Mich., Aug. 25, 1858; son of Andrew M. and Mary A. (Weir) Hastings; educated public and high schools, Detroit; married, Apr. 3, 1893, Mary Robinson, of Detroit; 2 children: Don T., Helen L. Began active career as road salesman, continuing until 1890; railroad accountant, 1890-94; in wholesale business, 1894-1902; with Olds Motor Works, 1902-7; with Hupp Motor Car Co. since 1908 and now secretary, general manager and director same. Republican. Protestant. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Automobile Chamber of Commerce, National Manufacturers' Association. Mason (32°), Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: fishing, sailing. Office: care Hupp Motor Car Co. Residence: 347 Warren Ave. E.

HASTY, Eliphalet F., manufacturer; born, Portland, Me., Oct. 25, 1856; son of Joseph F. and Annie N. (Phillips) Hasty; educated public schools of Elsie, Mich.; married, Nov. 25,

1885, Kate A. Leonard, of Detroit. Came to Michigan from Canada, 1870; conducted country store with father, at Elsie, 5 years; removed to Detroit, 1878, and associated with father as J. F. Hasty & Sons, in manufacture of shooks, staves and heading; now manager of the company; also partner J. F. Hasty & Sons, Paragould, Ark. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason, Shriner. Recreations: theatre, outdoor sports. Office: 44 Standish St. Residence: 46 Sycamore St.

HATCH, Charles H., lawyer; born, Bay City, Mich., Nov. 22, 1866; son of Herschel H. and Eliza E. (Houghton) Hatch; educated in Bay City public schools, graduating from the high school, 1884, and University of Michigan, degree of B.S., 1888; married at New Haven, Conn., Jan. 4, 1894, Katy H. Gower; children: Melville H., Alfred G. Began practice at Bay City, 1891; moved to Detroit, July, 1895; has been associated with H. B. Graves since 1899. Director City Lumber Co., Central Electric Co. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyer's Club. Republican. Club: University. Recreation: reading. Office: Hammond Bldg. Residence: 99 Delaware Ave.

HATCH, Herschel Harrison, retired; born, Morrisville, N. Y., Feb. 17, 1837; son of Julius Wells and Harriet (Bicknell) Hatch; educated in academy in New York; studied law at Hamilton College Law School, Clinton, N. Y., under Professor Theodore W. Dwight, graduating, LL.B., Dec., 1857; married at Morrisville, N. Y., June 21, 1864, Eliza E. Haughton; 5 children: Charles H., Ellen L., Alice (Mrs. Clayton R. Taylor, of Pasadena, Cal.), Jessie A. (deceased), Frank A. Began practice at Morrisville, Feb., 1858; removed to Bay City, Mich., 1863; member of firm of Marston & Hatch, Bay City, 1863-74, Hatch & Cooley, Bay City, for more than twenty years; practiced in Detroit, 1895-1911 (retired). Member Board of Education, Bay City, for many years; member first Common Council, Bay City, 1865; judge of probate, Bay County; member Constitutional Commission of Michigan, 1873; member commission to revise tax laws, 1882; member of Congress, 1883-5. Member Detroit and Michigan State Bar associations. Residence: 24 Euclid Ave.

HATCHER, Leslie Clayton, merchant; born, Comber, Ont., Can., Oct. 20, 1886; son of Thomas and Amy Bessie (Mellish) Hatcher; educated public schools of Canada; second class certificate in Canadian High School;

married, Sept. 20, 1911, Florence Glennie Pulfer, of Walkerville, Ont. Began in employ of The Oak Hall, Windsor, Can.; buyer for Robinson & Co., Hamilton, Ont., 1907-8; with Baumgardner Fashion Co., Detroit, 1908-11; started in business on own account, 1911, as Hughes & Hatcher, men's furnishers. Formerly member 21st Essex Fusiliers. Democrat. Baptist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association. Mason. Recreations: hunting, fishing. Office: 333-335 Woodward Ave. Residence: 27 Willis Ave. E.

HATHAWAY, Frederick R., secretary Michigan Sugar Co.; born, Addison, Mich., Nov. 30, 1863; son of Isaac N. and Lydia (Osborn) Hathaway; graduated Raisin Valley Seminary, Adrian, Mich., 1881; B.S., Earlham College, Richmond, Ind., 1884, A.M., 1886; married, Harriet Wood, of Mt. Gilead, O., Aug. 3, 1887; 3 children: Lois, Phoebe, Isaac H. Principal Raisin Valley (Mich.) Seminary, 1885-90; superintendent of schools at Hudson, Flint and Grand Rapids, 1890-1900; general manager Alma Sugar Co., 1900-6; secretary and director, Michigan Sugar Co. since 1906. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf. Recreations: motoring, fishing. Office: 1010 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 49 Atkinson Ave.

HAWES, Oren Starr, lumberman; born, Housatonic, Mass., Mar. 9, 1868; son of Stephen Starr and Mary E. (Bond) Hawes; educated common schools, Housatonic; high school, Great Barrington, Mass.; married, Apr. 26, 1893, Susan E. Salling, of Manistee, Mich. Engaged in hardware business at Manistee, Mich., 1884-91; purchasing agent, Manistee & Northeastern Ry., 1891-4; in lumber business with the Salling Hanson Co., Grayling, Mich., since 1894, and now vice-president of the company; also vice-president Johannesburg Manufacturing Co.; treasurer Thomas Forman Co.; secretary and treasurer Grayling Lumber Co.; director Detroit Trust Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Country, Fellowcraft. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 1610 Ford Bldg. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

HAWKINS, Charles W., secretary and treasurer The Reading Truck Co.; born, Lorain County, O., Mar. 28, 1866; son of Henry Nelson and Melvina A. (Fuller) Hawkins; educated public schools of Ohio and Michigan; Detroit Business University; married,

Aug. 30, 1890, Vernice L. Lewis, of Elsie, Mich.; 2 children: Fayette Charles, Henry Alger. Began as stenographer and bookkeeper at Detroit for R. L. Ginsburg & Son, continuing 7 years; held similar position with J. L. Hudson & Co. 4 years; became bookkeeper and cashier The Reading Truck Co., and has been secretary, treasurer and general manager same since July, 1910. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association, Y. M. C. A. Recreation: reading. Office: Sixth and Congress Sts. Residence: 1011 Roosevelt Ave.

HAWKS, James Dudley, railway official; born, Buffalo, N. Y., Oct. 13, 1847; son of Thomas Sidney and Hester Ann (Layton) Hawks; educated in Buffalo High School and University of Michigan; married at Buffalo, Oct. 7, 1875, Caroline Amelia Cooke; 4 children: Alice (Mrs. H. S. Waterman, of Los Angeles, Cal.), Edward A., James R., Marion. Began as assistant engineer, Buffalo division Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Ry., 1870, continuing until 1875; was assistant engineer, Erie division, 1875-78, and Lake Shore division, 1878-81; superintendent of construction New York, West Shore & Buffalo Rd., 1881-83, and engineer maintenance of way, 1883-84; chief engineer Michigan Central Rd., 1884-92; general manager Detroit Citizens' Street Ry., 1892-93; manager Detroit, Bay City & Alpena Rd., 1893-95; vice-president and general manager Detroit & Mackinac Ry. since 1895. Mason. Member Society of Mayflower Descendants, Society of Colonial Wars, Society of Colonial Governors, Society of Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Turtle Lake. Office: Boyer-Campbell Bldg. Residence: 999 Jefferson Ave.

HAWKSWORTH, David West; born, Burlington, Ia., Aug. 22, 1873; son of David and Catherine (Schaefer) Hawksworth; educated public schools, Plattsmouth, Neb.; B.Sc., University of Nebraska, 1897; unmarried. Connected with mechanical engineers' offices of U. P. R. R. and C., B. & Q. R. R. at Plattsmouth and Omaha, Neb., 1897-1901; draftsman American Car Foundry Co., Detroit, 1901-7; assistant to vice-president of the Dominion Car & Foundry Co., Montreal, Can., 1907-9; returned to Detroit, Aug., 1909, and engaged as mechanical engineer; vice-president Hutchins Car Roofing Co. since 1911. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Engineering Society. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Boat, North

Channel, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: hunting, fishing. Office: 1212 Ford Bldg. Residence: Alhambra Apts.

HAWLEY, George Elijah; born, Detroit, Apr. 5, 1880; son of Charles P. and Harriet (Morhouse) Hawley; educated in Detroit public schools; married, Detroit, June 28, 1910, Bessie W. Fisher. Began active career with the Photochromo Co., continuing for six years; has been secretary and treasurer of the Gray-Hawley Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of automobile and motor boat specialties, since 1905. Executive member Michigan Naval Reserves for three years. Republican. Baptist. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Motor Boat, Fellowcraft. Recreation: boating. Office: 937 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 60 W. Palmer Ave.

HAWLEY, Oliver Perry, manufacturer children's dresses; born, Detroit, Nov. 7, 1881; son of Charles and Harriet Sinclair (Morhouse) Hawley; educated public schools, Detroit; married at Detroit, Nov. 18, 1913, Rebecca Ann Ireland. Began active career in employ of the Acme White Lead & Color Works, continuing for 3 years; then with Detroit Garment Co. for 4 years; became connected with the Colonial Garment Co., 1912, and now treasurer and director same; vice-president Gray-Hawley Manufacturing Co., auto accessories; treasurer C. S. Hawley Co., contractors and builders. Formerly member Detroit Division, Michigan Naval Reserves. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Boat. Recreations: fishing, sailing, shooting. Office: 98 West Woodbridge St. Residence: 98 Palmer Ave. E.

HAWLEY, Watson; see Vol. 1908.

HAYES, Clarence M., photographer; born, Chardon, O., Mar. 31, 1863; son of Enos and Emeline M. (Griffith) Hayes; educated in public and high schools of Ohio; came to Detroit, 1885; married at Painesville, O., 1884, Emma L. Tibbals; one daughter, Alberta (Mrs. Harry Postal). Began in photography, 1882; senior member C. M. Hayes & Co. since 1891. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. President National Association of Photographers, 1901; member Detroit Archaeological Society. Universalist. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf, Detroit Automobile, Fellowcraft. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 30 Prentiss Ave.

HAYES, Dennis Benjamin, lawyer; born, Adrian, Mich., Oct. 10, 1868; son of Cornelius and Margaret (Dawson) Hayes; educated in public schools of Adrian and Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL.B., 1894; married, Chelsea, Apr. 18, 1903, Agnes McKune (deceased). Began active career as clerk in shoe store of his father, Adrian; has practiced in Detroit since 1894. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club, Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Office: 402 Whitney Bldg. Residence: 94 Lincoln Ave.

HAYES, Edward Newlands, publisher; born, Ingersoll, Ont., Can., Nov. 19, 1882; son of Newlands and Elizabeth (Davis) Hayes; graduated Tilden School, Detroit, 1897, and Detroit Central High School, Jan., 1903; unmarried. After leaving school entered business with father, who published The Retail Druggist, a drug journal of national prominence; with Curtis Advertising Co. for one year; started Hayes Advertising Co., 1907; on death of father, 1910, took over The Retail Druggist, of which is publisher and owner; also general manager and treasurer Folding Scaffold Bracket Co.; general manager Hayes Advertising Co. President National Mercantile Association. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Yacht, Exchange, Aderaft, Y. M. C. A. Recreations: sailing, handball, swimming. Office: 57 Fort St. W. Residence: 38 Erskine St.

HAYES, Hector Jay, manufacturer; born, Muir, Ionia Co., Mich., Apr. 23, 1869; son of Nathan B. and Mary Adelaide (Olmsted) Hayes; educated Michigan Agricultural College, Lansing; married, Oct. 28, 1891, Florence Nightingale Frain, of Ovid, Mich.; one daughter, Ester Frain. Entered manufacturing business at Cleveland, 1899; now president Hayes Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of sheet metal parts and forgings; also president Hayes-Ionia Co.; director Detroit Motor and Machinery Co., Michigan Workmen's Compensation Mutual Insurance Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Fellowcraft, Detroit Auto, Curling Rink. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: Maybury Grand Ave. and Grand Trunk Railway. Residence: 995 Cass Ave.

HAYES, James Reddington, proprietor Wayne Hotel; born, Morrisville, N. Y., Mar. 23, 1854; son of William A. and Fannie M.

(Smith) Hayes; educated in public schools of Grand Rapids, Mich., and at Swensburg Business College, Grand Rapids. Married at Grand Rapids, Mich., Dec. 26, 1900, Augusta Wilhelmina Stonewall; two daughters: Josephine R., Frankie W. Began active career as clerk in grocery at Grand Rapids, continuing for five years; entered hotel business as storekeeper for Sweet's Hotel, 1874, later becoming steward, clerk, bookkeeper, and finally assistant manager; was manager, summers, of the Arlington Hotel, Petoskey, Mich., 1882-89 and winters, same period, of various resort hotels in Florida; in 1890 leased and conducted the Grand Hotel, Mackinac Island, Mich., continuing until 1899, inclusive. Came to Detroit, 1889, and has since been proprietor of the Wayne Hotel; also proprietor Park Hotel, Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., and lessee and manager of the Park Hotel, Hot Springs, Ark. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Convention Bureau. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner; member B. P. O. E. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Monoskong Hunting and Fishing, Cherry Island Shooting. Recreations: golf, hunting and fishing. Address: Wayne Hotel.

HAYES, Jerry C., real estate; born on farm, Ionia County, Mich., Nov. 18, 1871; son of N. B. and Mary A. (Olmsted) Hayes; educated public schools of Michigan; married, June 28, 1893, Jessie E. Crowell, of Ionia, Mich. Followed bookkeeping in Muir, Mich.; also bookkeeper for 3 years with E. Bement Sons, manufacturers agricultural implements, Lansing; came to Detroit, 1905, and since 1906 has engaged in real estate business in own name. Treasurer Muir, Mich., 2 terms. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Real Estate Board, Detroit Board of Commerce. Member K. O. Maccabees, Modern Woodmen of America. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 1103-1104 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 192 Hazelwood Ave.

HAYES, John J., stocks and bonds; born, St. Thomas, Ont., Can., Dec. 12, 1874; son of John J. and Joanna (Regan) Hayes; educated at Separate School, St. Thomas, graduating 1885; St. Thomas Collegiate Institute, 1885-90; University of Toronto, 1890-92; Detroit College of Law, 1897-1900; graduating, LL.B., 1900; married at Detroit, June 10, 1902, Louise Kerr Strong. Was in employ of Michigan Central Railroad, in Canada, 1892-96; in practice of law in Detroit, 1900-9; since manager for Hornblower &

Weeks, investment bankers. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Detroit Boat. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 201 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 497 2d Ave.

HAYSTEAD, Robert William, vice-president John Lauer Machine Co.; born, Woodstock, Ont., Oct. 1, 1890; son of William Frederick and Margaret (Rankin) Haystead; was brought to Detroit, 1892; educated public and high schools, Detroit; unmarried. Began active career at age of 16 as office boy with Union Trust Co., Detroit, and became bookkeeper, 1909; resigned to engage in special work with the Studebaker Corporation, so continuing until 1913; vice-president and general manager John Lauer Machinery Co. since Jan. 16, 1913. Republican. Protestant. Club: Oucanosca. Recreations: outdoor diversions, fishing and hunting. Office: 108-114 St. Antoine St. Residence: 333 Commonwealth Avenue.

HAYWARD, Norman Wesley, general manager National Life Insurance Co. of Vermont in State of Michigan; born, Burlington, Vt., Mar. 28, 1877; son of Charles R. and Ella F. (Barnes) Hayward; educated public and high school, Burlington; married, Nov. 23, 1907, Ethel Robinson, of Burlington; one son, Wesley B. Began active career as a bank clerk at Burlington; then entered life insurance business with Vermont Life Insurance Co., Burlington, continuing 2 years; then clerk and cashier New York Life Insurance Co., Hartford, Conn., 2 years; state agent Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Co., Providence, R. I., 6 years; general agent Connecticut General Life Insurance Co., Providence, 3 years; general agent National Life Insurance Co. of Vermont, at Providence, 2 years, and since Jan. 15, 1913, general manager in Michigan for same company. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Life Underwriters' Association, Sons of the American Revolution. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreations: automobiling, golf, tennis and billiards. Office: 503 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 1823 Woodward Ave.

HAYWOOD, George Leon, dentist; born, Brattleboro, Vt., Nov. 7, 1875; son of Walter L. and Mary Jane (Cutler) Haywood; descendant of Roger Williams, founder of Providence, R. I.; educated Detroit public schools; entered Detroit College of Medicine, fall of 1895, graduating, D.D.S., June, 1898; special course University of Michigan, 1905; married,

June 18, 1902, Lila Pigott, of Detroit. Opened office at 408 Lincoln Ave., Detroit, 1898; associated with G. G. Gordon, M.D., 1899; associated with W. D. Ford, M.D., at 1022 3d Ave., 1908; moved to the Scherer Bldg., Dec., 1912, and since associated in practice with C. H. Oakman, D.D.S., M.D. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Michigan State Dental Society, First District Dental Society, Delta Sigma Delta. Mason. Recreations: automobil- ing. Office: 605 Scherer Bldg., 27 East Grand River Ave. Residence: 125 Lincoln Ave.

HEALY, Daniel J., department store; born, Queenstown, Ireland, Aug. 11, 1862; son of Daniel and Bridget (O'Flynn) Healy; educated in public school at Toronto, Canada; came to Detroit, 1880; married at Detroit, 1883, Mary Kennedy (died Dec. 3, 1912); 8 children: Daniel J., Jr., Emeline (Mrs. Harry B. Sharkey), Gertrude, Sylvester, Leonard, Edwin, Helen, Marion. Began active career as dealer in ostrich feathers, continuing for five years; has been in dry goods business since 1887, and conducts a high grade department store, known as the D. J. Healy Shops. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Office: 222-228 Woodward Ave. Residence: 156 W. Warren Ave.

HEAMES, Richard M.; born, Detroit, Feb. 26, 1877; son of William E. and Lucy M. (Clapp) Heames; educated public schools, Detroit High School and University of Michigan, class of 1898; married, Nov. 17, 1906, Ethel H. Broad, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Elizabeth Broad Heames. Started with father in flour and bakers' supply business, 1898, firm then being W. E. Heames & Co.; on incorporation, 1906, as the W. E. Heames Co., became secretary and treasurer; also secretary and treasurer Gunderson Walter Co. Episcopalian. Treasurer Gamma Deuteron Association of Michigan; member Theta Delta Chi fraternity. Clubs: Rotary, Detroit Boat. Recreations: automobil- ing, motor boating. Office: 75-79 W. Woodbridge St. Residence: 29 Hague Ave.

HEAMES, William E.; born, Marquette, Mich., Mar. 28, 1851; son of Henry and Hannah M. (Carpenter) Heames; has lived in Detroit all his life except six months, and was educated in public schools of Detroit up to 12½ years of age; married, Detroit, Apr. 26, 1876, Lucy M. Clapp, of Mentor, O.; 3 children: Richard M., Florence L., Helen H. Founded W. E. Heames Co., bakers' supplies, flour, 1876, of which is president. President Flour Men's Association of Detroit. Repub-

lican. Episcopalian. Office: 75-79 West Wood- bridge St. Residence: 86 Chandler Ave.

HEARN, Mark W., lawyer; born on farm, Redford Township, Wayne Co., Mich., Apr. 2, 1875; son of Mark and Elizabeth Ann (Bryant) Hearn; educated Wayne County district schools; Plymouth (Mich.) High School; State Normal School, Colo.; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1909; married, Mar. 20, 1903, Victoria M. Bondy, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Helen Louise. Resided in Colorado 5 years; taught school in Colorado and Michigan. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1909. Democrat. Presbyterian. Mason (32°), Shriner; member Knights of Pythias. Recreations: driving, baseball. Office: 1536 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 81 Scovel Pl.

HEAVENRICH, Samuel; born, Bavaria, Germany, June 15, 1839; son of Abraham and Sarah (Brill) Heavenrich; common school education in Germany, and a business course under private teacher, in Ratisbon (Regensburg) Bavaria; married, Mar. 21, 1866, Sarah Trounstine, of Cincinnati; 6 children: Blanche (Mrs. A. Rothschild), Walter S., John A., Carolyn (Mrs. Leo M. Butzel), Edith, Herbert. Came to America, July, 1853; entered retail clothing business, 1853; manufacturer and jobber of men's clothing, firm of Heavenrich Bros., 1862-1904; vice-president Heavenrich Bros. & Co., Saginaw, Mich.; now special agent Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co. For many years president Marine City Stave & Salt Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Detroit Light Guard Co., since 1864. Republican. Member Temple Beth-El (president, 1891-3 and 1905-8); member Jewish Institute, United Jewish Charities and United Associated Charities of Detroit. Member B'nai B'rith. Mason (Union Lodge of S. O. No. 3, F. & A. M.). Club: Phoenix (president, 1875-80). Recreations: home and family. Office: 620 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 45 Pingree Ave.

HECKER, Christian H.; born, Detroit, Sept. 15, 1881; son of Frank J. and Anna M. (Williamson) Hecker; A.B., University of Michigan, 1903; married, Sept. 5, 1906, Mabel Hayes, of Detroit; 3 sons: Richard H., Frederick W., Christian H., Jr. Began active career, 1903, with Union Trust Co., Detroit, continuing until 1908; with American Radiator Co., 1908-9; secretary Detroit Lumber Co. since Jan. 2, 1910; vice-president LaSalle Gardens Land Co., Church-Field Motor Co.; director Detroit Twist Drill Co., Provident

Loan Society. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Director Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children, Detroit. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Alpha Delta Phi. Clubs: University, Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Country, Detroit Boat, Automobile of Detroit. Recreation: yachting. Office: Detroit Lumber Co. Residence: 116 LaSalle Boul.

HECKER, Frank J., manufacturer; born, Washtenaw Co., Mich., July 9, 1846; son of Frank and Cynthia (Shield) Hecker; educated in public schools; married at Omaha, Neb., Dec. 8, 1868, Anna M. Williamson; 5 children: Frank Clarence, Anna C. (Mrs. Watson M. Freer, of Kingston, N. Y.), Louise M. (Mrs. Theo. L. Fletcher), Grace C. (Mrs. Gordon T. Beahan, of Kansas City, Mo.), Christine H. Acting division superintendent Union Pacific Ry., 1869; general superintendent Rondout & Oswego R. R., 1870-76, and Eel River R. R., 1876-79; organized the Peninsular Car Co., Dec., 1879, and was connected with it and its successor, the Michigan Peninsular Car Co., as president until 1900. Director People's State Bank, Union Trust Co., Detroit Copper and Brass Rolling Mills, Detroit Lumber Co. Veteran of the Civil War; colonel U. S. Volunteers and chief of Division of Transportation, Spanish-American War; member Isthmian Canal Commission, March-December, 1904. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Country, Old Club, Detroit Boat, New York Yacht. Office: 915 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 1170 Woodward Ave.

HEDGES, George T., fine art publisher and photographer; born, Detroit, Jan. 2, 1870; son of John and Elizabeth (Herdman) Hedges; educated public schools, Detroit; unmarried. Began active career with Holcomb & Co., photographers, 1885; then for 10 years traveled over the world for Eastman Kodak Co., demonstrating the kodaks of the company, and spent 3 years in London, England; assisted in establishing the Sarjeant Co., 1908, and sole proprietor same since 1910. Episcopalian. Member National Photographers' Association. Recreations: baseball, theatre. Office: 903 14th Ave. Residence: 707 Beaubien Street.

HEGEMAN, John S., sales agent, Bethlehem Steel Co.; born, Pottersville, N. J., Oct. 31, 1880; son of Simon J. and Anna Frances (Fisher) Hegeman; M.E., Lehigh University, Pa., 1902; married, Sept. 15, 1907, Martha Louise Johnston, of Bethlehem, Pa.; 1 daughter, Margaret. Was with Morgan Engineering

Co., Alliance, O., 2 years and 2 months, 1902-4; became connected with Bethlehem Steel Co., 1904, at the mills in South Bethlehem, Pa., and later on the road; sales agent in Detroit for same company since Dec. 31, 1910. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Phi Delta Theta. Club: Detroit. Recreation: driving. Office: 919-921 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 192 Clairmount Ave.

HEHL, John P., secretary Hannan Real Estate Exchange; born, Ionia County, Mich., May 21, 1877; son of Adam and Margaret (Seibel) Hehl; educated Ionia County public schools; Detroit Business University; married, June 20, 1906, Susie Ransom, of Detroit; one child, Ilene Alice. Came to Detroit, 1896; entered Hannan Real Estate Exchange as bookkeeper, 1898, became manager, 1907, and secretary and director, 1909; secretary and treasurer Hemmeter Spark Gap Manufacturing Co.; director Pontiac Loan & Bldg. Co.; partner A. R. Knapp & Co.; secretary St. John's Building Association. Democrat. Catholic. Secretary Detroit Real Estate Board since Jan. 1, 1913; member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Wolverine Automobile, North Channel. Recreations: golf, baseball, chess. Office: 1 McGraw Bldg. Residence: 95 Atkinson Ave.

HEIDEN, Charles, builders' and pavers' supplies; born, Germany, Oct. 3, 1850; son of Fred and Mary Heiden; educated in Germany; came to America, 1868; married at Detroit, 1872, Caroline Breu; children: William, Herman, Emma, Lillie, Flora, George, Raymond. Has been a resident of Detroit since 1868; has been connected with building and paving business ever since the beginning of his active career, 1871, formerly member of firm of Gutow & Heiden, which consolidated in 1898 with the C. H. Little Co., of which he is vice-president. Member Detroit Builders' and Traders' Exchange, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Lutheran. Recreation: travel. Office: 318-320 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 314 Antietam St.

HEIGHO, George William; born, Essex, Eng., May 8, 1862; son of George and Amelia (Stevens) Heigho; educated in Palmer's Collegiate Preparatory School, Grays Thurrock, Essex; came to America, Apr., 1874; married at Detroit, Mar. 1, 1904, Edna Filmore Webster; 1 son, William Stevens. Began business career as a clerk in the postoffice and

general store at Trenton, Mich., 1874; moved to Detroit, 1875; entered employ of Detroit Stove Works; then with Samuel J. Kelso, in law office; then clerk in Detroit office of R. G. Dun & Co., continuing, 1876-81; connected with The Calvert Lithographing Co., since Feb., 1881, first as clerk, secretary and treasurer, 1900-10, president and superintendent since Mar., 1910. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Montgomery Rifles. Trustee Detroit Association of Charities since 1907. Progressive Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order, Knights of Maccabees, Fraternal Mystic Circle. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic, Fellowcraft. Recreation: golf. Office: Grand River Ave. and Elizabeth St. Residence: 112 Eliot St.

HEIMBUCH, William; born, Hesse, Germany, Dec. 31, 1851; son of Joseph and Mary (Fromande) Heimbuch; educated parochial schools, Germany; married, Apr. 15, 1889, Mary Vente, of Detroit; seven children: Anna, William, Jr., Alfred, Sylvester, Theodore, Joseph, Veronica. Emigrated from Germany to Philadelphia, 1865; learned trade of cigar making, in Philadelphia; came to Detroit, 1872, and started with John C. Sullivan in manufacture of cigars; in business for self since 1883; senior partner Heimbuch & Son. Democrat. Catholic. Member B. P. O. Elks, Knights of St. John, St. Vincent de Paul Society. Recreation: traveling. Office: 611 Michigan Ave. Residence: 152 Church St.

HEINEMAN, David E., lawyer, publicist; born, Detroit, Oct. 17, 1865; son of Emil S. and Fanny (Butzel) Heineman; educated in Patterson's School; Detroit public and high schools (president class of 1883); University of Michigan, degree of Ph.B., 1887, Law Department, same university, 1890 (hon. M.A., 1912); unmarried. Practiced in Detroit since May 4, 1889; specialties: financial and commercial negotiations and as counsel. Director Detroit Fire and Marine Insurance Co.; secretary Merz Capsule Co. and other companies. Chief assistant city attorney, 1893-96; member state legislature, 1899-1900; projected the Belle Isle aquarium, and introduced the present state tax bill; member and president Detroit City Council, 1903-10; appointed by governor member State Board Library Commissioners, 1903, and reappointed for four years, 1907, and again, 1911; twice president League of Michigan Municipalities, the largest civic organization of the state, comprising the cities of the state, their mayors and officials;

ex-president League of American Municipalities, the chief national organization of the cities of the United States; controller of Detroit since July 1, 1910. Has made many addresses, published pamphlets and prepared many contributions and reports along lines suggested. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Jewish religion. Mason (32°), Shriner; member B. P. O. E., I. O. O. F., Phi Beta Kappa (Michigan Chapter). Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Old, Detroit Tennis, "Scarabs," Detroit Athletic, Hopkin (founder); also member many other local clubs and societies. Recreations: foreign travel, fire-side reading. Office: 815 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 428 Woodward Ave.

HELFMAN, Harry, lawyer; born, Detroit, Aug. 15, 1876; son of Meyer L. and Hannah (Ettelson) Helfman; educated in public and high schools and at the University of Michigan, graduating, A.B., 1898, LL.B., 1900; unmarried. Began practice in 1900 with the firm of Maybury & Lucking; member of firm of Maybury, Lucking, Emmons & Helfman, 1903-9, since of Lucking, Emmons & Helfman. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit. Republican. Office: 1502 Ford Bldg. Residence: 107 Eliot St.

HELMS, Richard E.; born near Hamburg, Germany, Nov. 6, 1864; son of Julius and Johanna (Cary) Helms; came to America, 1868; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Detroit, Apr., 1882, Cora Worth; 4 children: Minnie (Mrs. E. J. Eckart), Mabel (Mrs. Dean Squires), Jessie, Richard. Learned cigar makers' trade in Detroit; became superintendent Brown Bros., continuing for eighteen years; has been director, vice-president and superintendent of the San Telmo Cigar Manufacturing Co. since 1902. Republican. Lutheran. Mason (32°), Shriner, member I. O. F., K. O. T. M. Recreation: fishing. Office: 540-550 Forest Ave. Residence: 765 East Grand Boul.

HELSON, Richard, contractor and builder, capitalist; born, Detroit, Jan. 14, 1839; son of William and Mary A. (Hortop) Helson; mother a native of Hortop Hall, Devonshire, England; educated in public schools and Gregory's Commercial College, Detroit, married, Feb. 8, 1863, Mary A. Boyle, of Ann Arbor, Mich.; children: Mary Ann (Mrs. John P. Glendon), Alice Maud, William J., Elizabeth Grace (Mrs. C. H. Stevenson). Has been engaged in building business since 1866; presi-

dent Acme Storage Co., Inc. Commissioner of Department of Buildings since 1910. President Builders' and Traders' Exchange, 1898-1903; treasurer State Building Association, 1912. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Detroit Fishing and Hunting Association. Office: 141 Columbia St. W. Residence: 168 Charlotte Ave.

HEMMETER, John P., cigar manufacturer; born, Saginaw, Mich., Aug. 13, 1862; son of John M. and Mary (Leidlein) Hemmeter; educated in German parochial schools of Saginaw; married at Syracuse, N. Y., June 11, 1889, Caroline H. Latterner; 3 children: Herbert S., Winifred I., Clara K. Lived on farm near Saginaw until 1883; followed different lines of business until Jan. 15, 1893, when he established himself in manufacture of cigars at Saginaw, removing the business to Detroit, 1897, where he has since continued as president of The Hemmeter Cigar Co. Also president Hemmeter, Rettich & Co., of Germantown, O., tobacco packers; director and member executive committee National Grocer Co., Detroit. Independent in politics. Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Masonic order, B. P. O. E. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Golf, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: automobiling, traveling. Office: Hemmeter Bldg., East Grand River Ave. and Center St. Residence: 32 E. Hancock Ave.

HEMPSTED, David Lee; born, Palmer, Mass., Apr. 7, 1840; son of David L. and Joanna K. (King) Hempsted; educated in Union School, Geneva, N. Y., until 15 years of age; then entered Temple Hill School, Geneva, continuing about two years; married, Sept. 6, 1886, Sophronia C. Vose, of Spencer, N. Y.; 3 children: Ella V., Joanna K., Clara Lee. Came to Detroit, 1871, and was in employ of F. Buhl & Co. (established, 1833), manufacturers of furs, until 1892; member firm of Henry & Newland & Co., wholesale hats and furs, 1892-98; since proprietor Dollar Hat Store. Served in Civil War in quartermaster's department, 1863-64. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 212 Griswold St. Residence: 138 Putnam Ave.

HENDERSON, Alexander, general superintendent Detroit Copper and Brass Rolling Mills; born, Aberdeen, Scotland, June 15, 1865; son of John and Elizabeth (Watt) Henderson; came with parents to Canada in infancy; educated in public and high schools, Lindsay, Ont.; married at Campbellford, Ont., 1891, Alta B. McCormack; 2 daughters: Flor-

ence M., Alta B. Began active career as apprentice in machine shop, serving five years; worked at machinist's trade until 1897, at the same time studying engineering; was appointed master mechanic of the Detroit Copper and Brass Rolling Mills, 1897, assistant superintendent, 1905, and has been general superintendent since 1906. Congregationalist: trustee Fort St. Congregational Church. Mason (Zion Lodge and Monroe Chapter). Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: fishing, automobiling. Office: 91-99 Clark Ave., Detroit. Residence: 411 Campbell Ave., Detroit. Summer Residence: Arcadia, Lake St. Clair.

HENDERSON, Homer B., clergyman; born, Iberia, O., Dec. 2, 1879; son of Matthew Hall and Adaline A. (McFarland) Henderson; graduated Iberia High School, 1898; A.B., Cedarville College, Ohio, 1902; B.D., Xenia (Ohio) Seminary, 1905; married, Aug. 16, 1905, Edna Winona Pocock, of Seven Mile, Ohio; children: Homer B., Jr., John Robert. Ordained United Presbyterian ministry, June 11, 1905; pastor Uniontown, O., 1905-8, Wagoner Place Church, St. Louis, 1908-11, First Church, Detroit, since 1911. Member board of directors Muskingum College, Ohio. Recreations: baseball, tennis, automobiling. Residence: 740 Grand River Ave.

HENDERSON, John Elihu, railway service; born, St. Johns, Mich., Nov. 28, 1869; son of John B. and Betsey A. (Tallmadge) Henderson; educated public schools, St. Johns; married, Jan. 1, 1901, Annetta A. Prince, of Ypsilanti, Mich. Began as telegraph operator, Grand Trunk R. R., at Vernon, Mich., 1890; clerk in freight department, Michigan Central R. R. Co., Owosso, Mich., 1890-92; then agent on West Branch, same road; traveling freight agent, Chicago, Indiana & Southern R. R., at Chicago, 1904-10; commercial agent, North and South Despatch, since 1910; resident Detroit since 1902. Republican. Methodist. Mason, K. T.; member Loyal Order Moose, Modern Woodmen. Club: Transportation. Recreation: fishing. Office: 505 Ford Bldg. Residence: 176 Smith Ave.

HENDERSON, Thomas, physician; born, Huron County, Ont., Can., Sept. 10, 1854; son of Peter and Jane (Ryrie) Henderson; educated in public schools, and by private study; taught school 5 years; M.D., Detroit College Medicine, 1886; married, 1889, Rosa Rothacher (died July 24, 1904); 2d, June 28, 1909, Clara Measel; 4 children by first marriage: Leslie Thomas, Elsie Lillian (deceased), Don-

ald Frederick, Marian. Practiced in Detroit since 1886; appointed member Board of Education by Mayor Pingree for unexpired term, 1897, and regularly elected, 1898, for full term of 4 years (president of board, 1898 to 1902). Member Evangelical Lutheran Church. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. 32° Mason, Shriner. Office: 889 Mt. Elliott Ave. Residence: 642 Cavalry Ave.

HENDRIE, George, capitalist; born, Glasgow, Scotland, Feb. 9, 1834; son of John and Elizabeth (Strathearn) Hendrie; educated in Glasgow High School; came to America, 1858; married, Detroit, Oct. 31, 1865, Sarah Sibley; children: Strathearn, Katherine S., Jessie S., George T., Sarah W., William, Margaret. Began in cartage business, at Hamilton, Ont., 1858; came to Detroit and established in same line of business, April, 1859; secured seven years' lease on lines of the old Detroit Street Ry. Co., he and his associates becoming owners of the lines by purchase, 1876; added Grand River Street Ry. lines to the system, 1890, and sold out to Citizens' Ry. Co., 1891. Was chief organizer and owner of the Hamtramck & Grosse Pointe Ry., 1888, of the Wyandotte & Detroit River Ry. Co., 1892, and of the Detroit & Pontiac Ry. Co., 1895. Organized, with associates, 1878, what is now the Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic R. R. President Detroit & Buffalo Steamboat Co., Michigan Avenue Land Co., Eureka Land Co.; vice-president Commercial National Bank; director Detroit Savings Bank, Wyandotte Savings Bank, Union Trust Co., Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co. Member Christ Church. Mason, Knight Templar. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Yondotega, Detroit Country, Detroit Driving. Recreation: farming. Office: 422 Hammond Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

HENDRIE, George Trowbridge, real estate; born, Detroit, Nov. 11, 1875; son of George and Sarah Sibley (Trowbridge) Hendrie; educated in public and high schools of Detroit; St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.; married at Detroit, 1906, Kathleen Washburne McGraw. Has been associated with his father in business in Detroit since 1896; secretary and treasurer Grosse Pointe Lands Co., Jefferson Avenue Land Co.; director Wyandotte Savings Bank, Detroit Board of Commerce. On board U. S. S. Yosemite, 1898, during Spanish-American War. Episcopalian. Member Delta Psi. Clubs:

University, Country, Detroit, St. Andrew's Society. Office: 422 Hammond Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Pontiac, Mich.

HENDRIE, Strathearn; born, Detroit, Oct. 12, 1866; son of George and Sarah Sibley (Trowbridge) Hendrie; educated in public schools of Detroit and Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., graduating, degree of B.A., 1887; married at Detroit, Nov., 1894, Catherine Marie Moran; 3 children: William Van Dyke, George Trowbridge, Elizabeth. Was treasurer and director Detroit City Railway, 1889-91; manager and treasurer various suburban electric railways, including Wyandotte & Detroit River and Detroit & Pontiac Ry., 1890-1902. General manager and treasurer Grand Rapids, Holland & Chicago Railway; treasurer Detroit River Land Co.; director Detroit Savings Bank, Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co., Grosse Pointe Land Co. Member Michigan State Naval Brigade, 1894-1903, commanding same, 1901-3; ensign U. S. Navy during Spanish-American War, 1898. Clubs: Yondotega, Detroit, Detroit Boat, University, Wolverine Automobile, Country. Recreations: outdoor pastimes. Office: 422 Hammond Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

HENDRIE, William, born, Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich., June 9, 1884; son of George and Sarah S. (Trowbridge) Hendrie; educated public schools, Detroit; Detroit University School; University of Michigan; unmarried. Secretary Michigan Auto Parts Co., 1906-10; secretary and treasurer Detroit Gear & Machine Co. since 1910. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Country, University, Detroit Boat, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Grosse Pointe Hunt. Recreations: riding, golf. Office: 127 Franklin St. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

HENKEL, Julius Francis, physician; born, Detroit, Jan. 26, 1873; son of Peter and Julia (Mordhorst) Henkel; educated in private school and by private tuition, Detroit; Yates' Institute, Saratoga Springs, N. Y., 1886; private tuition, Marburg, a. d. Lahn, Germany, 1887-89; graduate Detroit College of Medicine, M.D., 1896; post-graduate study, Vienna (Austria), Berlin, Munich, Marburg, Cassel and Hamburg, Germany; married, Detroit, Apr. 20, 1898, Emeline Augusta Lichtenberg. Practiced in Detroit, 1897-1907; since retired account of ill health. Life member Association of Military Surgeons of the United States; member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan Medical Society, Nu Sigma Nu medical

fraternity. Enlisted as private in Michigan National Guard, Dec., 1891; first lieutenant and assistant surgeon, May 23, 1900; captain and assistant surgeon, July 25, 1902; major and surgeon, July 14, 1903; lieutenant colonel and chief surgeon Michigan National Guard, 1905-7. Reorganized medical service and organized Medical Department, Michigan National Guard, 1904. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Detroit Yacht. Residence: 193 East Grand Boul.

HENKEL, Robert; born, Detroit, Jan. 20, 1860; son of Peter and Julia (Mordhorst) Henkel; educated in private schools; married at Detroit, Mar. 23, 1887, Athena Yemans; 3 children: Robert C. P., Athena Julia, Frederick Y. Began active career in grocery and provision house of his father, continuing, 1873-87, entered flour milling business, 1887, and became secretary and treasurer of the Commercial Milling Co., of which has been president since 1902; president Commercial Milling Co., of Cleveland. Also director First National Bank, director and treasurer Beck Cereal Co.; vice-president Michigan Commercial Fire Insurance Co. Presbyterian. Member Michigan Millers' Association. Detroit Board of Trade, Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Harmonie Society, Country, Detroit Boat, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: music, boating. Office: Randolph and Atwater Sts. Residence: River Front, Walkerville, Ont.

HENKEL, Walter J.; born, Detroit, Nov. 1, 1868; son of Peter and Julia (Mordhorst) Henkel; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Mar., 1889, Nellie Kunzie, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Juliette. Began, 1886, with Peter Henkel & Co., groceries; then in livery business for self 20 years; assistant manager and director Detroit Taxicab & Transfer Co., since 1911. Formerly member Detroit Light Infantry and Orchard Lake Cadets. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Harmonie. Recreation: hunting. Office: 254 W. Jefferson Ave. Residence: 338 East Grand Boul.

HENNES, Leo K.; born, Detroit, Jan. 19, 1873; son of Louis and Catherine (Huber) Hennes; educated in St. Mary's parish school, Detroit College and University of Michigan; married at Detroit, June 14, 1899, Rose M. Lieblein; children: William R., Leona M., Frank E. Began in fire insurance business, 1897, with Richard G. Lambrecht as partner; purchased interest of partner, 1900, and has since conducted the business alone. Also sec-

retary and treasurer Warren Brick and Tile Works. Member Detroit Credit Men's Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Office: 621-623 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 52 Hendrie Ave.

HENNINGER, Frederick William, president Sheet Steel Stamping Co.; born, Cleveland, Feb. 2, 1873; son of Louis and Katharine (Hart) Henninger; educated Cleveland public schools; graduated Ann Arbor (Mich.) High School, 1893; B.S., in Electrical Engineering, University of Michigan, 1897 (captain of champion football team, 1895; director Athletic Association, 3 years); married, Jan. 4, 1912, Lorena Ketchum, of Detroit. Electrical engineer, Detroit United Railway Co., 1897-1903, and superintendent car inspection, motors and repairs, same, 1899-1903; now president and treasurer Sheet Steel Stamping Co.; owner Bellevue Manufacturing Co.; treasurer Seminoe Mining Co.; vice-president Riverbank Corporation. Democrat. Protestant. Mason, Shriner; member B. P. O. Elks. Recreations: fishing, hunting and other outdoor sports. Office: 343 Bellevue Ave. Residence: 34 Westminster Ave.

HENRY, Albert M., lawyer; born, Grand Rapids, Mich., Sept. 20, 1845; son of William G. and Huldana (Squier) Henry; educated in Grand Rapids public schools and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of B.S. and M.S., 1867; married at Detroit, Jan. 23, 1875, Frances M. Burns; 2 children: Burns and Edith F. (Mrs. E. S. Barbour). Admitted to bar at Omaha, Neb., practicing there, 1869-75; came to Detroit, 1875, and has since continued in practice of law; first president Dime Savings Bank; member State Board of Pardons under Gov. Alger. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Formerly member City Council, Detroit, and member Board of Estimates; member Psi Upsilon (University of Michigan), Sons of American Revolution, Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Grosse Pointe Riding and Hunt. Office: 1201 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: "Longacres," Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

HENRY, Burns, real estate; born, Detroit, Apr. 15, 1877; son of Albert M. and Frances (Burns) Henry; educated Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., 1896; B.A., Yale University, 1900; LL.B., University of Michigan, Department of Law, 1908; unmarried. Associated with father in real estate business since 1904. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit,

University, Country, Grosse Pointe Riding and Hunt and Detroit Racquet and Curling. Recreation: horseback riding. Office: 1201 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Michigan.

HENRY, John, cartage and expressing; born, Wigtonshire, Scotland, May 10, 1869; son of David and Jane (Muir) Henry; educated in public schools of Scotland; came to America, 1888; married, Dec. 23, 1891, Fannie E. Jackson, of Ayr, Canada; 2 children: Marguerite Jane, David Pierce. Engaged in dry goods business, in Toronto, Can., 1888; came to Detroit, 1891, and entered employ of E. Ferguson & Co., cartage agents, Michigan Central R. R.; in general cartage and expressing business, on own account, since 1892; proprietor John Henry Truck Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, President St. Andrews' Society; 2d officer, St. Andrew's Highlanders. Mason. Recreation: fancy drilling. Office: 171 W. Larned St. Residence: 388 Lafayette Boul.

HENRY, Oliver Dwight, manufacturing pharmacist; born, Joliet, Ill., Aug. 13, 1876; son of George W. and Eleanor (Lawrence) Henry; educated Joliet public schools; married, 1897, Gertrude L. Cox, of Utica, N. Y.; 2 children: Phillip Dwight and Rosemary Eleanor. Followed street railway business for 14 years and traveled out of Johnstown, Pa., in same line, until became general manager Westchester, Kennett & Wilmington Railway; then successively superintendent Kansas City & Leavenworth Railway, at Wolcott, Kan.; superintendent Peoples Railway, Wilmington, Del.; assistant superintendent American Road Machine Co., Kennet Square, Pa.; came from Pennsylvania to Detroit, 1903, and association with The Coonley Medicine Co., pharmaceutical preparations, of which is now treasurer and general manager. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreations: automobiling, fishing, yachting. Office: 235 Cass Ave. Residence: 229 Seyburn Ave.

HENRY, Thomas Patrick; born, Brookhaven, Miss., Dec. 28, 1878; son of Robert Hiram and Ida (Johnston) Henry; educated in public schools and Millsaps College, Jackson, Miss.; married, May 3, 1903, Beatrice Morris, of Parkersburg, W. Va.; 2 children: Thomas Patrick, Jr., Beatrice Virginia. Identified with newspaper or printing business since beginning of active career; editor Clarion-Ledger, Jackson, Miss., 1896-1902; later connected with New York Commercial, and

the State Journal, Parkersburg, W. Va.; located in Detroit, 1905, and since proprietor Composition House. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Presbyterian. Member Typothetæ of America, Allied Printing Trades Association. Member B. P. O. Elks. Club: Rotary. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: 75 W. Larned St. Residence: 72 Richton Ave., Highland Park.

HERBERT, Henry J., manufacturer; born, Sturgis, Mich., Feb. 28, 1867; son of James C. and Eleanor S. (Smith) Herbert; educated in public schools of Sturgis; married at Detroit, 1898, Emma Walker; 1 daughter, Marion Walker. Began business career with the Detroit Umbrella Co., which he organized, 1890; then went to New York City as member of firm of Clogg, Wright & Co., umbrella manufacturers; returned to Detroit, 1899, and became member of firm of Kelsey-Herbert Co., manufacturers of toilet articles, of which was president, 1903-10; firm name was changed to the Herbert Manufacturing Co. (automobile bodies), of which is also president; secretary and director of the McClintock Engine Co.; director National Cooperation Co. Republican. Christian Scientist. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf, Bloomfield Hills Country. Recreations: golf, fishing, hunting. Office: 18 Atwater St. E. Residence: Pasadena Apts.

HERBST, Charles William; born, Detroit, June 4, 1866; son of Peter and Maria (Lauth) Herbst; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, Oct. 11, 1898, Edith Strang, of Cleveland. Began active career in employ of J. L. Hudson & Co., continuing 1884-89; in business on own account, as merchant tailor since 1889. Actively identified with Michigan National Guard for many years; was member Detroit Light Infantry; captain of Detroit Greys; colonel on Governor H. S. Pingree's staff, 1896-1902. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, National Merchant Tailors and Cutters' Association. Member German-American Association. Club: Detroit Golf. Office: 102 Broadway. Residence: 117 King Ave.

HERMAN, Raphael, president Diamond Power Specialty Co.; born near Königsberg, Germany, Dec. 15, 1865; son of Samson J. and Cecilia (Lumenfels) Herman; educated in private schools and in various colleges in the old country; unmarried. Came to America, 1890; engaged in business on own account in New York state, locating in Buffalo, 1893;

was prominently identified with the Pan-American Exposition, Buffalo, 1901; served as chairman of the Orchestra Committee, member of the Music Committee and in charge of the various buildings at the Exposition. Publisher of the Acetylene Journal, 1895-1903; president International Acetylene Association, 1900-2. Located in Detroit, 1905; president and treasurer Diamond Power Specialty Co., manufacturers of steam specialties, since 1905; also president and treasurer Power Efficiency Corporation (companies have factories at London, Eng., and Windsor, Can., also branch offices in principal cities of the United States); sole owner Keenoh Co., manufacturers of razors and razor accessories. One of the organizers and trustee until 1912 of Detroit Tuberculosis Sanitarium. Unitarian. Member Advisory Board of American Ambassadorial Association; member Detroit Board of Commerce, National Geographic Society. 32° Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Country, Detroit Athletic, Players' Club, Union League (Chicago). Recreations: music and traveling. Office: 80-82 1st St. Residence: Detroit Club.

HERMAN, Samuel James, manufacturer; born near Leipsic, Germany, Dec. 27, 1874; son of Samson J. and Cecilia (Lumenfels) Herman; high school education and 2 years' collegiate work; M.D., Maryland Medical College, 1900; post-graduate work Baltimore Medical College, 1901; married, Oct. 7, 1901, Grace Katharine Taylor, of Baltimore; 2 daughters: Cecilia, Helene Marguerite. Practiced medicine, 1901-6; since in manufacturing business; vice-president and general manager Diamond Power Specialty Co., Power Efficiency Corporation. Member District Engineering Society, Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Unitarian. Mason (32°). Recreation: fishing. Address: 80-82 1st St., Detroit.

HERMANS, Daniel D., laundryman; born, Rensselaer County, N. Y., Jan. 30, 1862; son of Daniel and Adeline (Waterbury) Hermans; educated in public schools, Troy, N. Y.; married, July 2, 1889, Carrie M. Cannon, of Detroit; 2 children: Grace (Mrs. S. L. Rothwell), Russell W. Resident of Detroit since 1883. Learned printing business in Troy; removed to Detroit, 1883, and engaged in same line of business with several houses; then with John F. Eby & Co.; became identified with laundry business, 1884, under firm name of D. D. Her-

mans & Co., continuing until 1888, when sold out and again engaged in the printing business; reentered the laundry business in 1896, and now partner in Troy Laundry. Protestant. Member National Laundrymen's Association of America, Michigan State Laundrymen's Association. Member Woodmen of the World. Recreations: automobiling, baseball, theatre. Office: 827-829 12th St. Residence: 460 Canfield Ave. W.

HERR, Joseph F., clergyman; born, Poland, Feb. 10, 1871; son of Anthony J. and Constance (Modrznyska) Herr; was brought to America, 1873; after finishing parochial schools attended Detroit Jesuit College; completed course for the priesthood in St. Mary's Seminary, Baltimore. Ordained priest Roman Catholic Church by Bishop Foley, in St. Mary's Church, Detroit, 1895; assistant pastor, St. Boniface's Church, Detroit; then assistant at Sebawaing, Mich., until Nov. 19, 1897; assistant to St. Cassimir's Church, Detroit, to July, 1900; pastor St. Joseph's Church, Jackson, Mich., 1902-13, St. Albertus Church, Detroit, since May 15, 1913. Residence: 839 St. Aubin Ave.

HERRICK, Birney L.; born, Worcester, Mass., Nov. 1, 1880; son of Charles M. and Ada Melissa (Ramsdell) Herrick; educated in graded schools, Worcester, Mass.; graduate Worcester English High School, 1899; married Marion Hughes, of Niagara Falls, N. Y., Aug. 13, 1904; 2 children: Dorothy Edna, Charles Ramsdell. Began active career as clerk Worcester Woolen Mill Co., June, 1899, continuing about 19 months; secretary The Shredded Wheat Co., Niagara Falls, Jan. 1, 1901-May, 1905; was sent to Denver as general sales agent of the company, and remained there 4 years, May, 1905-May, 1909; since sales agent same company for southern Michigan and Ohio. Formerly corporal New York State Guard. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member United Commercial Travelers of America. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 311 Stevens Bldg. Residence: 322 Commonwealth Ave.

HERSHEY, Archibald C.; see Vol. 1908.

HERZOG, August, president Union Truck Co., Ltd.; born, Alsace, Germany, Sept. 4, 1854; son of August and Josephine (Charley) Herzog; educated in public schools of native land; married, Jan. 20, 1875, Adeline Valley, of Montreal, Quebec; 8 children: Charles,

Arthur, George, Albert, James, La Vale, Ida (Mrs. Albert Newman), Lulu (Mrs. James Leach). Arrived in New York, 1871, and lived there 6 months; removed to Detroit, Mar., 1872, and entered employ of Simon Karrer, grocer; followed various occupations for 3 years; entered trucking business, 1875; founded, 1902, the Union Truck Co., Ltd., of which is president. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of St. John, C. M. B. A. No. 4, St. Vincent's Y. M. C., St. Boniface Y. M. C. Recreation: fishing. Office: 12-24 8th St. Residence: 435 Wabash Avenue.

HESCH, Alexander, manufacturer of metallic furnishings for artificial limbs, etc.; born, Mildmay, Ont., Can., Oct. 7, 1865; son of Joseph and Sophie (Weiler) Hesch; educated in public schools, Ontario; married, 1905, Leona Wausmund, of Detroit; 1 son, Charles. Learned machinist's trade; came to the United States, 1882, and went West; located in Detroit, 1886; has conducted business in own name since 1895. Republican. Lutheran. Mason. Member Harmonie Society, German-American Association. Recreations: bowling, fishing. Office: 184 Beaubien St. Residence: 707 McDougall Ave.

HESTON, William Martin, lawyer; born, Galesburg, Ill., Sept. 9, 1878; son of John William and Etta (Gray) Heston; educated in public schools, Kinsley, Kan.; public and high schools, Grants Pass, Ore.; State Normal School, San Jose, Cal.; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1904; married, Dec. 23, 1907, Ludia Frances Sisson, of Detroit; 3 children: William Martin, Jr., John Francis, Jean Alberta. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1904, and since practiced in Detroit; assistant prosecuting attorney of Wayne County since Dec. 11, 1911. Was star half-back on University of Michigan football team for 4 years, and was selected by Walter Camp, of Yale, as qualified for the All-Star American Football team for 2 years. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Association Bar City of Detroit. Recreations: athletics, fishing, hunting. Office: 210 Wayne County Bldg. Residence: 653 La Salle St.

HETHERINGTON, Henry P., managing editor The Detroit Journal; born, Hamilton, Ont., Mar. 17, 1859; son of James and Catherine (Fraser) Hetherington; educated in common schools; married in Detroit, 1892, Lulah G. Roganni; children: Francis I., Don-

ald A., Grace M., Paul. Has been identified with the newspaper business in Detroit since 1877; editor The Detroit Journal since 1897; vice-president The Charles F. May Co., printers. Member Public Lighting Commission, City of Detroit, since 1903. Clubs: Detroit, Arts and Crafts. Office: Fort and Wayne Sts. Residence: 21 Rhode Island Ave.

HEWITT, Herbert Windham, physician; born, Milford, Mich., Oct. 13, 1875; son of John Smith and Eunice Adelaide (Hills) Hewitt; educated in public schools; graduated Milford High School, 1892, Detroit College of Medicine, 1903, with degree of M.D.; married Sila Hovey, of Detroit, Oct. 1, 1910; 1 child, Ellen Merrill. Interne Children's Free Hospital, 1 year, Harper Hospital, 1 year; assistant to Dr. William F. Metcalf, 6 years, 1904-10; in practice on own account in Detroit since 1907; now senior associate surgeon Detroit General Hospital. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Presbyterian. Republican. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies, Nu Sigma Nu college fraternity. Mason; Palestine Lodge, King Cyrus Chapter, and Monroe Council. Club: Detroit Tennis. Recreations: fishing, tennis. Office: 502 Washington Arcade. Residence: 79 Rowena St.

HEWITT, William T.; born, Buckingham, Eng., July 22, 1865; son of William and Rebecca (North) Hewitt; came to Canada with parents, Aug., 1870, and to Detroit, Jan. 17, 1887; educated in public schools of Walton, Ont.; High School, Seaforth, Ont.; Model School, Goderich, Ont.; graduate Detroit College of Law, degree of LL.B., 1896; married at Farmington, Mich., Sept. 3, 1902, L. May McCracken; 2 children: Frederick M., Edward N. Taught school in Ontario, 1885-87; was in office of Calvert Lithographing Co., Detroit, 1887-96; engaged in practice of law, 1896-1913; since credit manager for G. R. McMillan Co., grocers. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason; Odd Fellow. Recreation: gardening. Office: 131 Woodward Ave. Residence: 299 Holbrook Ave.

HEYERMAN, Charles Frederic, real estate; born, Toledo, O., Mar. 24, 1874; son of Commander Oscar F. Heyerman, U. S. N., and Rebecca K. (Webster) Heyerman; educated in public and high schools, Detroit; Stevens' Preparatory High School, Hoboken, N. J., 1891-93; Stevens' Institute of Technology, Hoboken, 1894-95; Cornell University, College of Civil Engineering, 1895-97; married at

Detroit, June 6, 1901, Elizabeth Hosie. Served in Naval Reserve during Spanish-American War; connected with Deep Waterway Survey, United States Government, 1898-99; in real estate business since 1899. President Blome Bros. Co., photographic supplies. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Gilbert Wilkes Naval Command No. 142, United Spanish War Veterans, Sons of American Revolution, Michigan Cornell Alumni Association, Chi Phi fraternity. Clubs: Detroit Boat, University. Recreation: boating. Office: 19 McGraw Bldg. Residence: 83 Forest Ave. E.

HIBBARD, James M., manufacturer; born, Palmyra, N. Y., Oct. 15, 1873; son of Charles B. and Mary A. (Birdsall) Hibbard; educated in public schools, Palmyra; married, Apr. 16, 1911, Edith I. MacKnutt, of Palmyra; 1 son, James MacKnutt. Began business career as a ranchman in Texas, continuing 3 years; then located in Chicago and engaged in the manufacturing business for 6 years; removed to Detroit, 1904, and was owner and manager Hibbard Engineering Co., 1904-6; sole owner of Auto Crank Shaft Co., which started in Detroit in 1906, employing at that time about 10 men; now employs about 150 men. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Society of Automobile Engineers. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Country, Fello-wcraft, Motor Boat, Wolverine Auto, Rushmere. Recreations: boating and golf. Office: 192 Piquette Ave. Residence: 427 East Grand Boulevard.

HICKEY, Edward J.; born, Detroit, Nov. 18, 1863; son of Patrick B. and Mary (Ready) Hickey; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1890, Mary L. Mehling; 4 children: Joseph, Edward, Helen, Frederick. Began active career as cash boy with George Peck, dry goods, 1873; was with C. R. Mabley, clothing, and J. L. Hudson & Co., continuing with latter house 20 years and becoming general manager; has been in business in his own name since 1901; also director Peninsular State Bank. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Liberal Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Detroit, Automobile. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 201 Woodward Ave. Residence: Grosse Pointe Park, Mich.

HICKEY, Preston Manasseh, physician; born, Ypsilanti, Mich., Dec. 3, 1865; son of Rev. Manasseh and Sarah (Bush) Hickey; educated in public schols; A.B., University of

Michigan, 1888; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1892; married at Detroit, Nov. 3, 1897, Grace Maley; children: Lucile Virginia, Walter Preston, Guy Ransome. Has practiced in Detroit since 1892; professor of pathology, Roentgenology and clinical laryngology, Detroit College of Medicine; Roentgenologist Children's Hospital, Harper Hospital. President American Roentgen Ray Society; member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, Detroit Academy of Medicine, Phi Gama Delta, Nu Sigma Nu. Clubs: Detroit Golf, University, Detroit Yacht, Detroit Motor Boat. Office: 32 Adams Ave. W. Residence: 171 Colorado Ave.

HICKS, Arthur P., lawyer; born, Rome, Lenawee Co., Mich., Sept. 3, 1876; son of Roswell H. and Sarah (Smith) Hicks; student Adrian (Mich.) College, 1895, also 1897-98; A.B., University of Michigan, 1901, LL.B., 1903; married, Oct. 12, 1896, Octa N. Curtis, of Rome, Mich. Began practice at Hudson, Mich., 1903; city attorney of Hudson, 1905-6; assistant attorney-general of Michigan, 1906-11; in practice in Detroit since 1911. Republican. Baptist. Member Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity. Mason. Club: Lawyers'. Recreations: hunting, fishing. Office: 917-920 Ford Bldg. Residence: 116 Monterey Ave., Highland Park.

HICKS, Lyle Jewett; born, Monticello, Ia., Jan. 5, 1884; son of Eben G. and Ella (Jewett) Hicks; educated in public schools, Monticello; B.S., in Electrical Engineering, Iowa State College, Ames, Ia., 1907; married, Feb. 10, 1913, Maude Smith, of Schenectady, N. Y. In factory of General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y., 1907-9; engaged in manufacturing measuring instruments, Albany, N. Y., 1909-11; removed to Detroit, 1911; president Dongan Electric Manufacturing Co. Republican. Protestant. Member American Institute of Electric Engineers, 1909. Mason. Recreation: boating. Office: 741 Franklin St. Residence: 449 Hamilton Ave.

HIGGINS, Charles J., banker; born, Detroit, Nov. 27, 1871; son of James J. and Mary (Grensel) Higgins; educated Holy Trinity Parochial School; A.B., Detroit College, 1889; married, June 15, 1898, Nellie McInerney, of Bay City, Mich.; children: Neil, Maurice. Began in employ of People's Savings Bank, Detroit, 1890, and became paying teller; also paying teller of People's State Bank, after consolidation of People's and State

Savings Banks; went to Jackson, Mich., as cashier Central State Bank, continuing 3½ years; returned to Detroit, 1911, as cashier new Metropolitan State Bank, of which was elected vice-president, 1912. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity, Detroit Chapter, American Institute of Banking. Recreation: music. Office: Metropolitan State Bank. Residence: 130 Westminster Ave.

HIGGINSON, Arthur A., life insurance; born, Guelph, Ont., Can., Jan. 9, 1857; son of Joseph and Catherine (Brown) Higginson; educated in public schools, Detroit, to 1872; married, Feb. 24, 1881, Ella M. Kautz, of Buffalo, N. Y.; 2 children: Florence M. (Mrs. Albert E. E. Parsons), John Francis. Began, 1872, as clerk in drug store in Buffalo; later press feeder in printing office; draftsman with Kellogg Bridge Co., Buffalo, 1874-80; in charge of drafting room of the Philadelphia Bridge Works, Pottstown, Pa., continuing, 1880-85; with the Detroit Bridge & Iron Works, 1885-1900; associate general agent, State Mutual Life Assurance Co. of Worcester, Mass., since 1900. Director Detroit branch, National Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children; director the Y. M. C. A. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Recreation: trout fishing. Office: 614 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 146 Commonwealth Ave.

HIGH, Marquis L., physician; see Vol. 1908.

HILL, Hugo; born, Dec. 2, 1842; died, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

HILL, Sherwin A., lawyer; born, Detroit, Oct. 22, 1885; son of Thomas and Delphia S. (Stafford) Hill; educated in Detroit grammar and high schools; University of Michigan; married, June 1, 1912, Jean Boyd Allen, of Baltimore, Md. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1907, and since practiced in Detroit; member of the firm of Warren, Cady & Ladd since Mar. 1, 1911; specializes in admiralty law. Lecturer Detroit Chapter American Institute of Banking. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club of Detroit, Lowell Literary Society, Delta Tau Delta fraternity. Clubs: University, Fellowcraft. Recreations: tennis, yachting, golf, hunting and fishing. Office: 904 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 1861 2nd Avenue.

HILL, Walter L., sales manager Detroit Stove Works; born, Nashville, Tenn., Aug. 23, 1874; son of Henry Burton and Henrietta

(Ezell) Hill; educated at Montgomery Bell Academy, Nashville; unmarried. Began active career in employ of J. H. Fall & Co., Nashville, Tenn., 1897; then with Belknap Hardware Co., Louisville, Ky., 1898-1904; came to Detroit, and has served as sales manager Detroit Stove Works since Jan., 1904. Baptist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: fishing, horseback riding. Office: Detroit Stove Works. Residence: 54 Ferry Ave. E.

HILL, William H., proprietary medicines; born, Cochection, N. Y., July 16, 1852; son of John J. (M.D.) and Emeline (Tracy) Hill; attended public school of Kings Ferry, N. Y., until 15; spent 3 years at Cayuga Lake Academy, at Aurora, N. Y.; married, Grass Lake, Mich., Mar. 15, 1882, Alice Dwelle. Clerked in dry goods store at Coldwater, Mich., 1 year; at Kalamazoo, Mich., 2 years; removed to Pittsburgh and was traveling drug salesman until 1880, when he began manufacture of proprietary medicines at Fairport, N. Y., under title of W. H. Hill & Co.; moved to Detroit, 1885, where he continued in business as W. H. Hill & Co. until 1895, when firm was incorporated as W. H. Hill Co., of which is president and general manager; also president Beulah Land Farm, Boyne City, Mich., Ideal Register and Metallic Furniture Co. Was an extensive traveler, 1880-92, covering the entire United States while introducing his line of goods. Progressive. Congregationalist. Clubs: Detroit, Golf, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Power Boat. Recreations: yachting (owner of yacht Titania), automobiling, golf. Office: 56-60 Seldon Ave. Residence: 700 Cass Ave.

HILLMANN, Max Gustav, manager at Detroit for The Willard Storage Battery Co.; born, Berlin, Germany, May 1, 1874; son of Albert and Augusta (Lindemann) Hillmann; educated in public schools, Berlin; high school, Hadley, Mich.; Michigan Agricultural College; married, June 24, 1906, Emma Fritz, of Detroit; 2 children: Willard, Gladys. Came to America, 1884, and located on farm at Hadley, Mich., with mother, continuing there for 10 years; came to Detroit, 1903, and organized The Michigan Storage Battery Co., of which was manager, then superintendent, 1903-7; manager Keeler Battery Co., Toledo, O., 1907-8; manager Auto Electric Co., Detroit, 1908-9. This company consolidated with The Willard Storage Battery Co., 1909, of which has since been district manager. Republican. Lutheran. Clubs: Wolverine Automobile, De-

troit Motor Boat. Recreations: fishing, hunting. Office: 1191 Woodward Ave. Residence: 1100 Meldrum Ave.

HILLS, Herbert Harrison, sales manager Packard Motor Car Co.; born, Davison, Mich., July 23, 1881; son of George and Margaret A. (Skinner) Hills; educated in high school, Flint, Mich.; M.D., University of Michigan. 1903; married, Nov. 7, 1906, Frances M. Pierce, of Flint, Mich.; 1 daughter, Mary Louise. Practiced medicine at Flint, 1903-6; assistant sales manager Buick Motor Co., Flint, 1906-9; assistant sales manager Packard Motor Car Co., 1909-11, sales manager since 1911. Episcopalian. Member Phi Beta Phi. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Automobile, Detroit Tennis. Recreations: motoring and tennis. Office: Packard Motor Car Co. Residence: 24 Westminster Ave.

HILTON, Charles E., lawyer; born, Detroit, Dec. 2, 1875; son of Henry and Harriet N. (Holding) Hilton; educated Cass (public) School and High School, Detroit; Detroit College of Law, degree of LL.B., 1896; unmarried. Practiced in Detroit since 1896. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club of Detroit. Member Fine Arts Society, Chamber Music Society, Lowell Literary Society. Clubs: Detroit Boat, The Players. Office: 720 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 78 Stimson Place.

HILTON, Francis Andrew, life insurance; born, Perrytown, Ont., Aug. 28, 1860; son of Rev. John and Marcella (Fowles) Hilton; educated at Upper Canada College, Toronto, and Trinity College School, Port Hope, Ont.; married at Toronto, June, 1887, Isobel Grace, daughter of Lt. Col. W. J. Lane Milligan; children: Ronald Lane, D'Arcy F., Stella, John, Frank, Simcoe, Helen. Admitted to bar of Ontario, at Ontario, 1876, and began practice of law at Trenton, Ont., as member of firm of Forbes & Hilton, afterward practicing alone at Coburg, Ont.; removed to Toronto, 1887, and became member of firm of Meredith, Clark, Bowes & Hilton until 1898, when he formed the firm of Hilton & Woods, so continuing until 1902; was appointed district manager for Western New York, for North American Life Assurance Co. of Toronto, with headquarters at Buffalo; state manager, Michigan for same company, Nov., 1906-May, 1911; since state supervisor of American Central Life Insurance Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Life Underwriters' Association. Practicing attorney, Toronto, for 14

years; president Conservative Association of West Northumberland County 2 years; was member 57th Battalion Peterboro Rangers, rank of lieutenant, for 4 years. Episcopalian. Mason (Master City of the Straits Lodge No. 452, 1912-13). Clubs: Fellowcraft, Motor Boat. Recreation: motor boating. Office: 908-909 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 275 Pennsylvania Avenue.

HILTON, Frank; born, Detroit, Oct. 31, 1876; son of George and Susan (Vidien) Hilton; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, 1900, Josephine M. Normyle, of Detroit; 2 children: Frank, Jr., Madeline. Started as boy in drug store of Percy Hersey; then with Edison Illuminating Co. 3 years; has engaged in dealing in electric appliances and equipment since 1901; president and manager Central Electric Co. since 1905. Episcopalian. Member Employers' Association. Mason. Club: Detroit Wheelmen. Recreations: automobiling, baseball, yachting. Office: 118 Broadway. Residence: 609 Bagg St.

HIMES, Louis William; moved to Oregon; see Vol. 1908.

HINCHMAN, Charles C.; died, 1909; see Vol. 1908.

HINCHMAN, Ford Archer; born, Detroit, Aug. 13, 1873; son of Ford De Camp and Mary Louisa (Thompson) Hinchman; educated in public and high schools of Detroit and University of Michigan; married at Detroit, Nov. 11, 1897, Clara Murray Williams; children: Ford Archer, Jr., William Williams. Has been connected with various business interests in Detroit; was assistant superintendent Detroit White Lead Works and secretary Detroit, Ypsilanti, Ann Arbor & Jackson Ry.; since Feb. 1, 1906, has been secretary-treasurer and director Anderson Forge & Machine Co. Clubs: Country, University. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1201 Ford Bldg. Residence: 151 Joseph Campau Ave.

HINCHMAN, John M.; born, 1845; died, Mar. 3, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

HINCHMAN, Theodore Henry, Jr., consulting engineer; born, Detroit, June 24, 1869; son of John Marshall and Ella Kate (Cropsey) Hinchman; educated at Wilkins' School (grammar), 1878-83; Detroit High School, graduating, 1887; B.A., University of Michigan, 1891, B.S., 1893; married, Port Huron, Mich., Oct. 24, 1895, Emma McAllen Ballentine; children: Theo H., David B., John M. Assistant to Prof. M. E. Cooley, University of Michigan, 1893-94; assistant to Jesse M.

Smith, Detroit, 1894; member of firm of Field & Hinchman, 1894-1903, Field, Hinchman & Smith, 1903-6; member and treasurer firm of Smith, Hinchman & Grylls, architects and engineers, since 1906. Chief machinist U. S. Navy, U. S. S. Yosemite, Apr. to Aug., 1898. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Engineering Society, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Sigma Phi. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Athletic. Office: 710 Washington Arcade. Residence: 223 Seminole Avenue.

HINKLEY, Carl Clifford, chief engineer Chalmers Motor Co.; born Lima, O., July 15, 1883; son of Jerry Meir and Emma Victoria (Smith) Chadwick, but early took name of Hinkley, from step-father, Leonard Ernest Hinkley; educated Chicago Manual Training School; married, July 4, 1906, Edith Belle Mann, of Cleveland; children (twins): Carl Oscar and Carol Virginia. Became connected with foundry at Millersburg, O., July, 1901; then with Peerless Motor Car Co., Cleveland, Jan., 1903, the motor car business being just fairly started; draftsman F. B. Stearns Motor Car Co., 1905; with Olds Motor Works, Lansing, Mich., 1906-9; chief engineer Owen Motor Co., 1910-11, Flanders Manufacturing Co., 1911-12; sales manager Covert Motor Vehicle Co., Lockport, N. Y., 1912; chief engineer, Chalmers Motor Co., Detroit, since May 1, 1912. Independent Republican. Member Society Automobile Engineers. Club: Wolverine. Office: Chalmers Motor Co. Residence: 1007 E. Grand Boul.

HINKLEY, Delbert J., lawyer; see Vol. 1908.

HINSCH, Frederick A., real estate and building; born, Detroit, Jan. 24, 1885; son of Adolph and Elizabeth (Brinkman) Hinsch; educated in public schools and Detroit Business University; married, May 20, 1906, Miss Messerschmit, of Detroit; 1 son, Erwin. Began active career as grocer, 1898, continuing until 1902; bookkeeper for C. Wohlfeil, furniture house, 1902-5; superintendent for A. Hinsch (father), real estate and building, 1905-7; became member of firm of A. Hinsch & Son, 1907, Pierce-Hinsch Co., 1911, now treasurer and general manager of latter; also president Oakdale Land Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. 32° Mason; Oriental Lodge No. 240, F. & A. M.; Moslem Temple, Shrine. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 915 Ford Bldg. Residence: 82 Tennyson Ave.

HIRSCHMAN, Irving L.; born, Republic, Mich., Feb. 23, 1882; son of Frederick L. and Hannah (Labold) Hirschman; educated in public schools and Central High School, Detroit; unmarried. Appointed assistant clerk, Common Council, 1901; secretary Curtis Advertising Co., 1901-4; secretary and director, Zenner Disinfectant Co., 1904-9; since sales director The Trus-Con Laboratories, manufacturers waterproofings, etc. Republican. Member Congregation Temple Beth El. Clubs: Phoenix, Aderaft. Recreations: bowling, tennis, golf. Office: 705 Trussed Concrete Bldg. Residence: 971 Brush St.

HIRSCHMAN, Louis Jacob, surgeon; born, Republic, Mich., Aug. 15, 1878; son of Frederick L. and Hannah (Labold) Hirschman; educated in public schools of Norway, Mich.; Detroit public and high schools, to 1895; Detroit College of Medicine, degree of M.D., May 11, 1899; married, Detroit, June 22, 1904, Lulu Frances Carstens. Was house physician Harper Hospital, 1899-1900; director Harper Hospital polyclinic, 1904-6; appointed clinical professor of proctology Detroit College of Medicine, 1905, also attending proctologist Harper Hospital, 1906; member board of directors and gynecologist German Polyclinic Grace Hospital since 1906. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. First lieutenant U. S. A. Medical Reserve Corps. Member Wayne County Medical Society (secretary surgical section, 1905-6; member and chairman board of directors, 1906-7; vice-president, 1912-13), Lambton County (Canada) Medical Society (honorary), Detroit Physicians' Association (secretary, 1905-6), Detroit College of Medicine Alumni Association (president, 1906-7), Detroit Medical Club (vice-president), Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Northern Tri-State Medical Society (president), American Proctologic Society, Harper Hospital Polyclinic Society. Editor Harper Hospital Bulletin since 1905; collaborator, The Physician and Surgeon since 1906; frequent contributor to medical literature. Independent Republican. Member Phi Beta Pi, Knights of Loyal Guard. Clubs: Wednesday Night, Army and Navy (Washington, D. C.). Author: Handbook of Diseases of the Rectum. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 604 Washington Arcade. Residence: 64 Garfield Ave.

HIRT, Rudolph, Jr., produce commission merchant; born, Aagaru, Switzerland, Apr. 25, 1857; son of Henry and Marguerite Hirt;

educated in Switzerland; married, 1888, Annie Hurner, of Switzerland; 7 children: Lena (Mrs. Charles Kaess), Bella, Annie, Marguerite, Rudolph, Jr., 2nd, Arthur, Warren. Came to America, 1881, and located in Detroit; worked in foundry of the Michigan Stove Works, 1881-86; began as retail dealer in butter and eggs, in the Central Market, 1886; built and moved to present location, 1891; sole proprietor H. Hirt, Jr., wholesale produce. Protestant. Member Detroit Butter and Egg Board, Detroit Produce Dealers' Exchange. Recreation: foreign travel. Office: 34-36 Market St. Residence: St. Clair Heights.

HITCHCOCK, Charles Wellman, physician; born, Kalamazoo, Mich., July 26, 1858; son of Homer Owen and Fidelia (Wellman) Hitchcock; graduate Kalamazoo High School, 1876; M.A., University of Michigan, 1880; principal and superintendent of schools several years; Detroit Medical College, M.D., 1885; post-graduate studies at various times in New York City, London, Paris and Munich; married, Detroit, Dec. 24, 1891, Mary Eunice Ingersoll; children: David Ingersoll, Charles Carleton. Began practice in Pontiac, 1885; removed to Detroit, 1887; attending neurologist to Harper Hospital; adjunct professor of nervous diseases, Detroit College of Medicine. Republican. Congregationalist. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, American Academy of Medicine, American Medico-Psychological Association, Detroit Academy of Medicine, Wayne County Medical Society. Member Psi Upsilon. Clubs: University, Detroit Golf. Recreations: golf, fishing. Office: 270 Woodward Ave. Residence: 55 Stimson Pl.

HITCHCOCK, Herbert C.; born, Southington, Conn., June 8, 1866; son of Joseph R. and Roxanna G. (Gridley) Hitchcock; parents moved to Bay City, Mich., 1868; educated in public schools of Bay City; married at Bay City, 1889, Jennie L. Lanford, 1 daughter, Fanny L. Entered employ of the Hitchcock Lumber Co., 1884; came to Detroit, 1902, and filled position of secretary and treasurer of the City Lumber Co.; was one of the organizers of the Central Lumber Co., 1905, of which was secretary and treasurer until 1908; since dealer in lumber, Mexico. Former alderman and police commissioner of Bay City. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Recreation: outdoor sports. Residence: 115 Pingree Ave.

HOAG, Reno G., hotel proprietor and manager; born, East Homer, Cortland Co., N. Y., July 12, 1868; son of Stephen Peasley and Catherine A. (Haight) Hoag; descended from Quaker family, early settlers of Vermont, later founding settlement in New York state; educated in common schools and short business course, Grand Rapids, Mich., 1892; married, Oct. 17, 1900, Daisy Beatrice Clough, of Howell, Mich.; 2 children: S. Durward, Maxine Louise. Began active career as bellboy in Hotel Lincklaen, Cazenovia, N. Y., 1886, and was successively clerk, manager and proprietor of hotels in New York and Michigan states; since 1911 manager Hotel Charlevoix (Grinnell Realty Co., proprietors). Member and secretary Detroit Hotel Men's Association. Connected with newspaper business 1½ years; now special writer Hotel Gazette, New York, Mid-West Hotel Reporter, Omaha, Neb. Secretary New York State Society of Detroit. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason; member B. P. O. Elks, Knights of Pythias, Greeters of America. Residence: Hotel Charlevoix.

HOCKETT, Charles W.; born, Plainfield, Ind., Jan. 11, 1860; son of Cyrus W. and Rebecca (Doane) Hockett; educated in public schools of Muncie, Ind.; married at Detroit, June 17, 1890, Mabel Coates Redfield; 1 son, Roland R. Began active career in printing business; was city editor Evening News, Muncie, Ind., 1881-83; came to Detroit and was connected with advertising department of Detroit Free Press, becoming manager of same, 1892; has since engaged in real estate business. Member Detroit Real Estate Board, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 707 Free Press Bldg. Residence: 85 Hancock Ave. W.

HODGES, Charles H., president Detroit Lubricator Co.; born, Fond du Lac, Wis., Nov. 26, 1859; son of Henry C. and Julia A. (Bidwell) Hodges; educated in public schools of Detroit, Olivet College, Michigan Military Academy and University of Michigan; married, Detroit, June 21, 1885, Miss Eliza Kellogg Wetmore; 2 sons: Wetmore, Charles H., Jr. Began business career with the Detroit Radiator Co., later becoming secretary; one of the organizers of the American Radiator Co., and was treasurer of this company with headquarters at Chicago, Jan. 1, 1893-1906; president Detroit Lubricator Co. since 1906; vice-president and member executive board of the American Radiator Co.; director Bank of

Commerce, Michigan Sugar Co., Lozier Motor Co., Paige Motor Car Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Yondotega, University, Detroit Athletic, Grosse Pointe Hunt, Huron Mountain, University (Chicago). Office: 1178 Trumbull Ave. Residence: 541 Jefferson Ave.

HODGES, Clarence B., manufacturer; born, at Fond du Lac, Wis., May 4, 1856; son of Henry C. and Julia A. (Bidwell) Hodges; educated in schools of Detroit and at Exeter Academy; married, Detroit, 1880, Louise R. Robinson; 3 children: Hazel Louise, Howard Robinson, Theodore Robinson. Vice-president Detroit Lubricator Co. Republican. Club: Detroit. Office: 1178 Trumbull Ave. Residence: 44 Ferry Ave. E.

HODGES, Frederick W., manufacturer; born, Detroit, Aug. 25, 1864; son of Henry C. and Julia A. (Bidwell) Hodges; educated in public schools of Detroit, University of Michigan and Cornell University; married. Began with the Detroit Lubricator Co.; manager Detroit plant, American Radiator Co., 10 years; has been secretary and treasurer of the Detroit Lubricator Co. since 1901; director Peoples State Bank. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, University, Yondotega. Office: 1178 Trumbull Ave. Residence: 33 Eliot St.

HODGES, Henry Clay, real estate owner, manufacturer; born, South Hero, Grand Isle Co., Vt., Mar. 2, 1828; son of Nathaniel and Clarissa (Phelps) Hodges; educated in the public schools of Vermont; married at Hastings, Mich., Oct. 10, 1854, Julia Bidwell; children: Clarence B., Charles H., Frederick W., Clara B., Virginia. Became a resident of Detroit, 1863; engaged in life insurance business, as member of firm of Hodges Bros., 1868-1906; in 1872 became vice-president Wyandotte Rolling Mills Co., and later was president same; in 1882, organized with brother, Charles C., the Detroit Steam Radiator Co., which later merged into the American Radiator Co.; organized, in 1879, with brother, C. C., the Detroit Lubricator Co., was president until 1906, and is now chairman of the board; half owner of Hodges Bldg., and has other realty interests. Compiler and publisher of the "Science and Key of Life"; editor, proprietor and publisher of the "Stellar Ray." Republican; attended convention that nominated Abraham Lincoln for the presidency, 1860. Ex-member Board of

Estimates. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: Hodges Bldg. Residence: 839 Jefferson Ave.

HODGSDON, Daniel Bascome, captain U. S. Revenue Service; born, New York, Feb. 4, 1836; son of George and Catharine (Evans) Hodgsdon; educated in public and private schools; served in U. S. merchant marine, 1849-61; married Georgie M. Smith, of West Brighton, N. Y., Oct. 26, 1869. Entered U. S. Revenue Service, Nov. 12, 1861, as third lieutenant; promoted second lieutenant, July 14, 1863; first lieutenant, July 11, 1864; captain, Sept. 14, 1868. During Civil War on duty on lower Chesapeake Bay and its tributary waters; served in Alaskan waters at time that territory was transferred to the U. S. Government, 1867; commanded revenue training schoolship S. P. Chase, 1887-91. Spent about 25 years on Atlantic coast stations, 10 years on the lakes and 3 years on the Pacific; ordered, Nov., 1897, to command cutter McCulloch, which he took through Suez Canal, reaching Singapore, Apr. 8, 1898, reported to Commodore Dewey at Hongkong, Apr. 17, 1898, joined his squadron and took part in the battle of Manila Bay; later commanded cutter Fessenden; retired on full duty pay by joint resolution of Congress, May 3, 1900, "for efficient and meritorious service at battle of Manila Bay, June, 1902"; detailed assistant inspector Tenth and Eleventh Life Saving districts, 1902-5. Relieved from duty in connection with life saving service, Jan. 31, 1905. Address: 8 Westminster Ave.

HOFF, Edwin Cornue, surgeon; born, Carey, Wyandot Co., O., Apr. 20, 1874; son of Charles D. and Laura Ann (Beebe) Hoff; educated in common schools; M.D., Homœopathic Medical College, Cleveland, 1901; unmarried. Interne Cleveland Maternity Hospital, 1900-1; house surgeon, Grace Hospital, Detroit, 1901-3; now junior attending surgeon Grace Hospital. Prohibitionist. Lutheran. Member American Institute Homœopathy, Michigan Homœopathic Medical Society, Detroit Practitioners' Society (secretary, 1907-10). Mason, Knight Templar. Office: 101 Broadway. Residence: 101 Broadway.

HOFFMAN, Jonathan P., real estate, insurance and loans; born, Jan. 19, 1842; died, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

HOFFMAN, Jules G., coal and coke; born, New York City, Jan. 31, 1855; son of Frederick and Mary Hoffman; educated in public schools of New York City; married at De-

troit, 1885, Mary E. Pubeois; 3 children: Adele Campau, Mary C. (Mrs. Elwood Croul), Jules G., Jr. Engaged in cattle raising in Colorado and the West for 14 years, 1871-85; came to Detroit, 1885, and entered coal business; has been producing and shipping coal in his own name since 1895. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: Hammond Bldg. Residence: 150 McDougall Ave.

HOFFMANN, Charles; born, Pomerania, Germany, 1847; son of Gustav and Dorothea Hoffmann; educated in Germany; came to America, 1872; married, Detroit, 1873, Alvina Zeasau; 5 children: Anna (deceased), Gus, Leo (deceased), Lydia, Erma. Learned furniture making trade in Germany; located in Detroit in 1872, and followed same trade until he began in business for himself in 1892, as The Hoffmann Manufacturing Co., of which is president and manager. Office: 479-481 Brewster Ave. Residence: 492 Wilkins St.

HOFMANN, George C., merchant tailor; born, Detroit, Aug. 4, 1874; son of George and Lena (Frederick) Hofmann; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, 1901, Elizabeth Tinnette, of Detroit. Began active career, 1889, in employ of Fred Sickles & Co., Detroit, continuing several years; then traveled in U. S., returning to Detroit, 1901; since in business on own account; president Home Theatre Co. Republican. Club: Valhalla. Office: 54 Lafayette Boul. Residence: 719 14th Ave.

HOLDEN, James S., real estate and building; born, Detroit, June 12, 1875; son of Edward G. and Jean (Stansbury) Holden; graduate Cass School, Detroit, January, 1890; Detroit High School, June, 1894; Detroit College of Law, degree of LL.B., 1897; unmarried. Has been connected with real estate business since the beginning of his active career, 1893; firm of Holden & Murray formed July 1, 1907 (composed of James S. Holden and Daniel E. Murray), Alfred V. Breault admitted to firm, Jan. 1, 1912; vice-president Michigan Savings Bank; director Security Trust Co.; secretary Stanton Farm Co., Ltd. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Board of Estimates, 1905, 1906, 1907 (president, 1907-8). Republican. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Boat, Old Club, Country, Prismatic, Bankers'. Office: 1102 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 25 Rowena St.

HOLDEN, Walter Roach; born, Carleton Co., Ont., Sept. 5, 1858; son of Horatio and Anna B. (Roach) Holden; educated in public

schools of Merrickville, Ont., and at Collegiate Institute, Hamilton, Ont.; married at Milvorton, Ont., 1880, Margaret E. Freeborn; 2 children: Anna Mary, Edgar E. Freeborn. Began active career, 1885, as agent of Grand Trunk Ry., serving at various stations in Canada, and later train master T. S. M. division of the Grand Trunk, at Muskegon, Mich.; commercial agent Detroit & Toledo Shore Line Ry., at Detroit, June 1, 1904-Aug. 1, 1912, since general agent. Mason, Knight Templar. Club: Detroit Transportation. Recreations: hunting, fishing, curling. Office: Lightner Bldg. Residence: 116 Stanton Ave.

HOLDEN, William H., pharmacist; born, Merrickville, Ont., Can., July 26, 1859; son of J. H. and Mary Esther Sawyer, both natives of Massachusetts; educated in public and high schools of Belleville, Ont.; Ontario College of Pharmacy, Toronto, degree of Ph.G., February, 1879; married at Belleville, June 9, 1887, Ella Bancroft Jones; children: Howard Bancroft, Alma Clement. Began active career as apprentice in retail drug business, with L. W. Yeomans & Co., Belleville, 1875; was with R. Templeton, Belleville, retail drugs, 1877-78; prescription clerk in drug stores at Montreal, P. Q., 1879-81; has been identified with Parke, Davis & Co., manufacturing chemists, since Mar. 21, 1881, first as foreman and later as general superintendent; president City Concrete & Coal Co., Universal Sand & Gravel Co. Congregationalist. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsmen. Recreations: yachting, boating. Office: Parke, Davis & Co. Residence: 115 Hancock Ave. E.

HOLLAND, Henry H.; born, Detroit, Sept. 22, 1862; son of William and Mary (Paeschek) Holland; graduate Bishop Union School, Detroit, 1877, and was student in Detroit High School 2 years; married at Kincardine, Ont., Can., Mar. 26, 1895, Edith Splan, who died Feb., 1898. Began in office of Fisher, Baker & Co., Detroit, 1879, continuing 9 years; traveling salesman for Brown, Hall & Co., Grand Rapids, Mich., 1 year, and bookkeeper with Limbach Sons & Co., Detroit, 3 years; entered employ of Schober Printing Co., as bookkeeper, June, 1892, and is now director and manager. Episcopalian. Member Royal Arcanum, Elks. Club: German Salesmen. Recreation: summer outings. Office: 111 Randolph St. Residence: 603 Mack Ave.

HOLLAND, William H., purchasing agent; born, Port Huron, Mich., Dec. 31, 1877; son

of Charles W. and Charlotte E. (Pierson) Holland; educated in public schools, Port Huron; married, May 30, 1900, Marie Ethel Rose, of Detroit. Began active career with the Anderson Carriage Co., Port Huron, 1893; removed to Detroit with the company, 1895; title changed, 1906, to Anderson Electric Car Co., of which has been purchasing agent since 1907. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: Clay and Riopelle Sts. Residence: 25 Hague Ave. E.

HOLLIDAY, William Post; born, Springfield, Pa., Jan. 9, 1852; son of William and Fanny Eunice (Post) Holliday; educated in academies at Springfield and Cornell University Commercial College, Detroit; married at Albany, N. Y., June 8, 1880, Marion Barker Ramsey; 1 child, Mabel (Mrs. H. Pike). Was engaged in match making in Detroit for 6 years, beginning at 20 years of age; has been engaged in manufacture of paper boxes at Detroit since Apr. 9, 1878. Also president U. S. Board and Paper Co., Carthage, Ind., and Central Savings Bank, Detroit. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Sons of American Revolution, Society of Colonial Wars. Clubs: Detroit, Old Club of St. Clair Flats, Bankers', University, Camp Fire. Recreations: automobile, dogs and gun. Office: S. E. cor. Fort and Brush. Residence: 68 Davenport St.

HOLLINGER, Thomas T.; see Vol. 1908.

HOLMES, Almon C., automobile material; born, Port Huron, Mich., Oct. 28, 1885; son of Almon J. and Sarah Louise (Adams) Holmes; common school education; married, July 29, 1912, Anna Colwell, of Port Huron, Mich. Treasurer Fred E. Holmes Co., Detroit, manufacturers' agent automobile and factory material. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (Blue Lodge, Consistory, Shrine). Clubs: Detroit Motor Boat, Fellowcraft. Recreations: automobiling, motor boating. Office: 1598 Woodward Ave. Residence: 210 Lothrop Ave.

HOLMES, Arthur David, physician; born, Chatham, Ont., July 19, 1864; son of James and Jane (Forster) Holmes; educated in public schools; graduated Chatham Collegiate Institute, 1885; M.D., C.M., McGill University, Montreal, Can., 1889; post-graduate study at Vienna and London, 1904; married at Detroit, Feb. 3, 1898, Margaret MacMillan; children: Margaret MacMillan, Agnes May. Has en-

gaged in practice in Detroit since 1889, specializing in treatment of diseases of children; attending physician Children's Free Hospital. First lieutenant Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. A. Was quartermaster sergeant 24th Battalion, Kent Canadian Militia. Director Newsboys' Association, Detroit. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, Detroit Academy of Medicine, Association of American Teachers of Diseases of Children. Mason (32°), K. T., Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Office: 270 Woodward Ave. Residence: 666 Jefferson Ave.

HOLMES, Arthur Logan, lumberman; born, Detroit, June 17, 1862; son of Oscar FitzAllen and Nellie M. (Fitzgibbon) Holmes; graduate of Detroit High School and of Bryant & Stratton Business University; married Marie E. Collins, of London, Ont., June 17, 1891; children: Oscar F., Arthur L., Jr., Kathryn, Josephine, Dorothea. Engaged in general lumber business with E. G. Allen, 1876; employed by George W. Loomer, successor to Mr. Allen, 1877-78; worked in lumber woods, returning to Detroit later; in employ of William W. Crapo, continuing until 1909; then established Arthur L. Holmes Lumber & Fuel Co., of which is president and treasurer. Served in U. S. Volunteers, Spanish-American War. Member Michigan State Senate, 1897-1901. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Mendelssohn. Recreation: reading. Author: The Retail Lumberman and Scout, 1908. Office: 878 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 352 Cadillac Ave.

HOLMES, Frank B.; born, Detroit, Nov. 13, 1862; son of Marquis Lafayette and Ann (Strong) Holmes; educated in public schools; married, Detroit, 1892, Mabel E. Wormer; 4 children: Mabel L., Louise W., Hazel S., Frank B. Began in wholesale hardware business, 1879, with Standart Bros., Detroit, and later with Lockwood-Taylor Co., Cleveland, continuing until 1887; president and general manager Barnum Wire & Iron Works, 1887-89; president F. B. Holmes & Co., manufacturers and jobbers of builders' supplies, etc., since 1889. Member National Builders' Supply Association, Detroit Builders' and Traders' Exchange, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (32°), Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Rushmere, Country. Recreations: hunting, fishing. Office: 710 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 858 2nd Ave.

HOLMES, Fred E., president Fred E. Holmes Co., automobile material; born Port Huron, Mich., Nov. 5, 1872; son of Almon J. and Sarah Louise (Adams) Holmes; educated in common schools; unmarried. Has been identified since beginning of active career with carriage and automobile business in Detroit; began sale of automobile material, 1907; president and manager Fred E. Holmes Co.; vice-president F. B. Ensley Co., Detroit (mail order house). Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Congregationalist. Mason (Blue Lodge, Chapter, Consistory, Knight Templar, Shriner). Clubs: Detroit Motor Boat, Fellowcraft. Recreations: automobiling, motor boating. Office: 1598 Woodward Ave. Residence: 2884 East Grand Boul.

HOLMES, Harold Wheeler, mechanical engineer and manufacturer; born, Detroit, Jan. 19, 1884; son of William Lane and Emma (Wheeler) Holmes; educated in Detroit public schools; Detroit School for Boys; Cornell University; B.S. in Mechanical Engineering, University of Michigan, 1906; unmarried. Started work in engineering department of Ohio Cement Co.; also designed a combination machine for the Detroit Tool Co.; sales manager of Puritan Brick Co., 1909-11, since general manager; vice-president and general manager Detroit Tool Co. since 1912, and secretary and treasurer Grant Automatic Machine Co. Methodist. Junior member American Society of Mechanical Engineers; member Detroit Engineering Society, Phi Gamma Delta fraternity. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Tennis, Fellowcraft. Recreation: athletics. Office: 1325 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 251 Putnam Ave.

HOLMES, William Lane, real estate and manufacturing; born, Huron Co., Ont., Can., July 13, 1859; son of Matthew and Martha (Lane) Holmes; educated in public schools of Birmingham, Mich.; married at St. Louis, Mich., Apr. 27, 1881, Emma L. Wheeler; 4 children: Harold Wheeler, Florence J. (Mrs. Frederick C. Solms), Helen Margaret, Ruth Elizabeth. Began active career in 1875 as clerk for J. M. Arnold, bookseller and stationer, Detroit, and later was with C. R. Mabley; was connected with Allan, Shelden & Co., wholesale dry goods, 1878-81, was with Peter Hayden & Co., wholesale saddlery, hardware, 1881-83, and from 1883 to 1889 was with D. Appleton & Co., publishers, as manager for the state of Michigan; entered real estate business in 1889, in which has since continued; organized, with others, in 1896, the Detroit

Telephone Co., of which was elected president, 1897; organized, with others, in 1898, the Michigan Portland Cement Co., of which he was president, and in 1899 organized, with others, the Iola Portland Cement Co. of Kansas, of which he was also elected president; organized in 1907 the Puritan Brick Co., of which is president; president of Detroit Tool Co., organized in 1905; president Puritan Building Co., organized, 1912. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Methodist; for 3 years president Detroit Methodist Episcopal Church and Sunday School Alliance. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Bloomfield Hills Country. Recreations: golf, literature. Office: 1325 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 251 Putnam Ave.

HOLT, Frederick Holford, district manager for Michigan of Jones & Laughlin Steel Co., of Pittsburgh; born, Manchester, Eng., Jan. 18, 1867; son of James Robert and Mary (Holford) Holt; educated in Manchester grammar school and 6 months at Victoria University, Manchester; came to America, Mar., 1884, and located in Detroit; married, Detroit, Nov. 20, 1890, Lilian Silk; children: Dorothy Elizabeth, Frederick Farrington. Began active career as messenger of the Michigan Savings Bank, becoming successively, bookkeeper and paying teller; severed connection with the bank, 1901; treasurer and manager F. A. Goodrich & Co., Detroit, representing independent steel interests, 1901-July 1, 1911; since district manager for Michigan of Jones & Laughlin Steel Co., of Pittsburgh; also president and treasurer The Williams Bros. Co. of Detroit, manufacturers of high-grade food products; secretary C. M. Hayes & Co., photographers, Detroit; director C. W. Warren & Co., jewelers. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Fine Arts Society. Unitarian. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf. Recreation: golf; advocate of outdoor sports. Office: 810-812 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 116 Boston Boul.

HOMRIGHAUS, Albert, clergyman; born, Berleburg, Prussia, May 1, 1848; son of John George and Katharine Homrighaus; came to America, 1867; B.A., Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, Pa., 1873, A.M., 1878; graduated Lutheran Theological Seminary, Gettysburg, 1878; married, Aug. 10, 1880, Wilhelmina Halle, of Frostburg, Md.; 3 children living: Albert Halle, Ruth F., Esther E. Ordained Evangelical German Lutheran ministry, 1878; pastor Schenectady, N. Y., 1878-79, Frostburg, Md., 1879-82, Zion's Church, Washington,

1882-1903, Messiah Church, Detroit, since May 1, 1903. Secretary Educational Committee of Maryland Synod for over 12 years; president Detroit Presbyterian Ministers' Association, 1907; president Detroit Pastor's Union, 1908-9; now member examining committee of the Northern Indiana Synod of the Lutheran Church of General Synod of North America. Director Wittenberg College, Springfield, O. Republican. Recreations: hunting, reading. Residence: 130 Toledo Ave.

HOOD, Arthur John, investment banker; born, Ontario, Can., May 8, 1873; son of Andrew M. and Henrietta (Selby) Hood; educated in public and high schools, Ontario; married at Chicago, 1902, Olive B. Dixon. Came to Detroit, 1889; was with Michigan Central R. R. as special accountant, 1891-97; dealer in bonds as A. J. Hood & Co., since 1897; president and treasurer Oelwein Gas & Power Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat, Detroit Automobile. Office: 706-708 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 2989 East Grand Boul.

HOOPER, Alfred; died, 1909; see Vol. 1908.

HOOPER, Vernon J., physician; born, South Lyon, Mich., Dec. 27, 1870; son of Henry B. and Elizabeth (Sopp) Hooper; educated in public schools of Salem, Mich.; Michigan Agricultural College, 2 years; Fenton (Mich.) Normal School, graduating, 1893; Detroit College of Medicine, 2 years; Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery, graduating, 1898; New York Post-Graduate School, 1899; Army Medical School, Washington, D. C., 1906; married at South Lyon, Mich., Dec. 21, 1899, Estella Donovan; children: Roma G., Royce Burton. Began practice in Detroit, 1898. Served as captain and assistant surgeon, U. S. Volunteers in Philippines; major and surgeon Michigan National Guard. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, Association of Military Surgeons of the United States. Member Masonic order. Recreation: hunting. Office and Residence: 1993 Jefferson Ave.

HOPKIN, Robert, artist; born, Jan. 3, 1832; died, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

HORNIK, Charles Albert, printer and book binder; born, Detroit, Apr. 19, 1881; son of John A. and Mary (Dvorak) Hornik; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, Oct. 7, 1902, Amelia Kollmorgen, of Detroit; 1 son, Edgar Charles. Entered bindery of Winn & Hammond Co., May 21, 1895, and learned book binder's trade; became associated with Rich-

ard C. Pohl and was appointed foreman of the Pohl Printing Co., Apr., 1906 (company established Oct. 1, 1905); has been manager of the business in full charge since death of Mr. Pohl, Nov. 25, 1912. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association, Detroit Typothetae, Allied Printing Trades Association. Mason; member Knights of Pythias (Past Chancellor). Recreation: water sports. Office: 148-150 Wayne St. Residence: 848 Cadillac Ave.

HORNUNG, Jesse Burroughs; born, Genesee Co., Mich.; son of John T. and Julia E. (Parker) Hornung; educated in public schools and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of A.B., 1893; unmarried. Came to Detroit, 1893, associated with father as dealer in lumber, grain and cooperage stock, 1893-1910. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit. Office: 35 Campau Bldg. Residence: 133 Woodland Ave.

HORNUNG, John Tyler; see Vol. 1908.

HORTON, Bryson Dexter, electrical engineer; born, Fenton, Mich., Sept. 28, 1871; son of Dexter and Lavina (Losee) Horton; descended from Barnabas Horton, of England, 1623; graduated Fenton High School, 1890; B.S. in Electrical Engineering, University of Michigan, 1895; married, June 28, 1905, Bessie Bouslog, of Peru, Ind.; 2 children: Miriam Lavina, Dexter. Began active career as foreman Bartlett Illuminating Co., Saginaw, Mich., 1895-96; assistant engineer Park and Boulevard Commission, Detroit, 1896-97; electrician Public Lighting Commission, Detroit, 1897; chief electrician Public Lighting Commission, 1899, and superintendent of construction, 1900; electrical engineer, Detroit Copper Mining Co., Morenci, Ariz., 1900-2; general manager Detroit Fuse & Manufacturing Co. since 1903. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Chief electrician U. S. S. Yosemite during Spanish-American War. Member Spanish-American War Veterans' Association. Progressive. Member Iron and Steel Electrical Engineers, Detroit Engineering Society, Jovian Order. Mason. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Yacht. Recreation: general outdoor sports. Office: 1414 Rivard St. Residence: 146 Calvert Ave.

HORTON, Henry Wilber, Jr., secretary Buhl Sons Co.; born, Garrettsville, O., Aug. 4, 1855; son of Henry W. and Mary (Allen) Horton; educated in public schools of Garrettsville; married at Jefferson, O., 1879, Cora E. Bailey; 2 sons: Max B., Allen A. Began

active career as clerk in retail hardware store of Henry Talcott, Jefferson, 1872; went to Painesville, O., and later to Sharon, Pa., where he filled position of paymaster for the Sharon Iron Co.; removed to Detroit, 1887, and became connected with Buhl Sons & Co., wholesale hardware, and has been secretary and director of the company since its reorganization, 1902. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Protected Home Circle. Recreations: music, baseball and other outdoor diversions. Office: 103-119 Woodbridge Ave. Residence: 316 Hudson Ave.

HOSKINS, Frank Edward, laundry proprietor; born on farm near Alexis, O., 10 miles from Toledo, Aug. 24, 1869; son of William Henry and Mary L. (Johnson) Hoskins; educated in public schools; married, Detroit, Oct. 4, 1904, Georgiana Wilson; 1 son, Robert Lee. Engaged in various pursuits from 1886-90; in railroad ticket brokerage business, 1890-1902; traveling salesman about 1 year; in laundry business in Detroit since Dec. 3, 1903; owner and manager of Hoskins Laundry; director Roseland Park Cemetery Association. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit, Michigan State and National Laundrymen's associations, Detroit Business Exchange. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreation: automobilism. Office: 302-304 Grand River Ave. Residence: 20 Pitcher Street.

HOSKINS, Neal Luther, physician; born, Lisbon, N. H., Mar. 18, 1876; son of Seth Fisher and Martha (Stevens) Hoskins; A.B., Dartmouth College, 1899; student Medical Department, University of Michigan, 1900-2; Detroit College of Medicine, 1902-5, M.D., 1905; University of Berlin, Germany, 1906-7; married, Oct. 26, 1910, Emily Strube, of Sandusky, O. Began practice in Detroit, Apr. 15, 1905; assistant to chair of medicine, Detroit College of Medicine; junior attending physician, St. Mary's Hospital. First lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. A. Member Wayne County Medical Society, American Electro-Therapeutic Association. Member Psi Upsilon, Sphinx. Recreation: art. Office: 308 Washington Arcade. Residence: 89 Selden Avenue.

HOSMER, George (Stedman), judge; born, Detroit, May 13, 1855; son of John and Lucy Jane (Buttrick) Hosmer; educated in Detroit schools; B.A., Literary Department, University of Michigan, 1875 (LL.D., 1910);

studied law with Griffin & Dickinson, Detroit, and admitted to bar, 1878; married at Detroit, Oct. 30, 1889, Margaret S. Bagley (now deceased); 1 daughter, Margaret; married, 2d, Mrs. Frances Bagley Brown, 1908. Member of law firm of Griffin, Dickinson, Thurber & Hosmer, until 1883, and of Dickinson, Thurber & Hosmer, 1883-88; judge circuit court, Third Judicial Circuit of Michigan, since Jan. 1, 1888. Democrat. Unitarian. Mason, K. T. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Yondotega, Old Club, Detroit Boat, Country, Witenagemote, Prismatic, University, Au Sable Fishing. Office: County Bldg. Residence: 51 Eliot St.

HOUCK, Jonas Byron, lawyer; born, Lexington, Mich., Apr. 23, 1869; son of Henry and Miriam (Cook) Houck; educated in district schools and at Flint (Mich.) Normal College; read law with the late Judge George H. Durand, of Flint, and was admitted to the bar, 1890; married, at Crosswell, June 28, 1893, Gertrude Houghtalin; children: Elsie B., Eugene E., Kenneth. Worked as trimmer in saw mill and as timber inspector previous to reading law; began practice in Crosswell, June 1, 1890, and after ten months moved to Detroit, where he has since practiced. Served as private in Co. A, Michigan National Guard. Democrat. Member American Lodge No. 441, I. O. O. F. (P. G.), Knights of Pythias (Wayne Lodge 104), Old Glory Encampment (P. C. P.), Captain Canton American Eagle No. 41, I. O. O. F. (P. M.), and T. O. of T. I. Recreation: bowling. Office: 8 Buhl Bldg. Residence: 219 Richmond Ave.

HOUGH, Willis; born, Hadley, Mich., Feb. 17, 1864; son of Norman Fox and Elizabeth (Mathews) Hough; educated in public schools of Hadley, 1870-73, Flint, 1873, Fenton, 1873-82, graduating from Fenton High School, 1882; student University of Michigan, one year, 1882-83, and at Detroit Business University, summer of 1883; married at Detroit, Oct. 26, 1886, Carrie Mansfield; 2 children: Earle M., Helen. Began as entry clerk for Peter Hayden; saddlery hardware, 1883; was connected with the P. Hayden Saddlery Hardware Co., as cashier and bookkeeper until the Detroit house was closed, 1890; assisted in organizing firm of Pierson & Hough, which began business Apr. 1, 1890, wholesale jobbers and manufacturers of harness, incorporated, 1903, as Pierson & Hough Co., and since secretary-treasurer of the company. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Baptist. Club: De-

troit Boat. Recreation: farming. Office: 158 Congress St. W. Residence: "Pine Crest," Royal Oak, Mich.

HOUGHTEN, Henry; born, May 21, 1850; died, July, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

HOUGHTEN, Robert, president Houghten-French Coal Co.; born, Detroit, Nov. 19, 1852; son of John and Margaret Houghten; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Oct. 2, 1876, Elizabeth Cox, of Roseville, Mich.; 4 children: Mabel, Mylo R., Lester O., Harvey G. In general teaming business, 1873-83; then with Belle Isle Ice Co., 1883-86; partner Houghten-French Ice Co., 1886; sold out ice department and now engages in wholesale and retail coal. Recreation: automobiling. Main Office: cor. Canfield Ave. E. and G. T. R. R. Residence: 321 Pennsylvania Ave.

HOUGHTON, Elijah Mark, physician; born, Antwerp, N. Y., Apr. 29, 1867; son of William and Harriet C. (Simons) Houghton; educated in public schools up to 1883; Ives Seminary, Antwerp, 1884-85; Potsdam State Normal School, 1886-89; University of Michigan, 1889-95; degree of Pharmaceutical Chemist, 1893, M.D., 1894; married at Antwerp, Apr. 23, 1893, Jennie Z. Hunt; 3 children: Ruth C., Agnes H., Ralph H. Began practice at Ann Arbor, 1894; assistant in pharmacology, University of Michigan, 1895; lecturer in experimental pharmacology Detroit Medical College, 1897-1902; special lecturer Department of Medicine, University of Michigan, 1902-7; connected with Parke, Davis & Co., Detroit, as pharmacologist and bacteriologist since 1895. Has been directing the production of diphtheria antitoxin since its discovery, 1894. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association, American Physiological Society, American Association of Bacteriologists, American Public Health Association, Society for Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis, etc. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsmen. Recreations: automobiling, horticulture and aquatic sports. Office: Parke, Davis & Co. Residence: 130 Longfellow Ave.

HOUGHTON, Lew M., printing; born, Cass City, Mich., June 9, 1869; son of David M. and Margaret (Landon) Houghton; educated in public schools of Cass City; married, Lexington, Mich., 1891, Rose Henry; 2 children: Una, Max. Began active career, 1886, in country newspaper office and continued for twelve years; removed to Detroit and en-

gaged in general job printing; superintendent Houghton-Jacobson Printing Co. Republican. Recreations: shooting and fishing. Office: 81-83 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 200 Baldwin Avenue.

HOUSE, George Worthington, sales agent, iron and steel; born, Detroit, July 31, 1872; son of William Corlett and Julia (Adams) House; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Dec. 2, 1902, Mrs. Mary Louise Chase, of Kalamazoo, Mich. (she died, Mar. 2, 1909); 1 daughter, Suzanne Louise. Began active career at 14 years of age with James A. Jones, insurance; then with Riverside Storage & Cartage Co. for 8 years; clerk for the Michigan Peninsular Car Co. 2 years; sales agent since 1895, now representing the Superior Steel Co., Otis Steel Co., West Penn Steel Co., Champion Rivet Co., Garland Nut & Rivet Co.; director Metropolitan State Bank. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Bloomfield Hills Country, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobiling, fishing, golf. Office: 1822 Ford Bldg. Residence: 440 E. Grand Boul.

HOUSER, Elmer, newspaper business; born, Town of Genoa, Cayuga Co., N. Y., Feb. 21, 1849; son of Jacob and Martha J. (Brasted) Houser; educated at Friends' Academy, Union Springs, N. Y., and Cazenovia Seminary, Cazenovia, N. Y., graduating from latter, 1868; married, Detroit, Sept. 5, 1882, Mary E. Arnold; children: Morris E., Arnold W. Entered newspaper business by starting the Lima Recorder, Lima, N. Y., and continued 2½ years, 1869-72; editorial writer on Auburn Morning News and Auburn Evening Bulletin, 1872-79; removed to Detroit and since Oct., 1881, connected with Michigan Christian Advocate, business manager and associate editor same since 1904, also secretary of the corporation. Secretary Board of Trustees of Detroit Deaconess Home of M. E. Church. Member Board of Education, City of Auburn, 1874-75. Republican. Methodist. Recreation: walking. Office: 21 Adams Ave. E. Residence: 157 Avery Ave.

HOUSTON, James, retired; born, Baltimore, Md., Dec. 21, 1842; son of William and Mary Ann (Fraser) Houston; educated in public and high schools of Baltimore; married at Eau Claire, Wis., Nov. 25, 1875, Mary F. Stouch. Began as telegraph operator, continuing, 1861-64; in mercantile pursuits, 1864-71; telegraph operator and superintendent of telegraph Leavenworth, Lawrence & Galves-

ton Railroad, 1871-74; chief clerk in general freight office, Missouri River, Fort Scott & Gulf Railroad, at Kansas City, 1874-78; superintendent Kansas City, Burlington & Santa Fe Railroad, 1878-81; superintendent and director Natchez, Red River & Texas Railroad, 1881-83; general superintendent Pontiac, Oxford & Port Austin Railroad, 1883-88, and later receiver same road; general superintendent Pontiac, Oxford & Northern Railroad, 1889-94; secretary and treasurer Michigan Passenger Association, 1895-1903, chairman, 1903-13 (retired). Presbyterian. Residence: 310 Forest Ave. W.

HOVEY, Frank D., real estate; born, Nanphee, C. W., Oct. 11, 1852; son of Henry and Anna (Terwilliger) Hovey; educated seminary, Ypsilanti, Mich.; high school, Jackson, Mich.; married, June 11, 1879, Hattie Corbet, of Adrian, Mich. Newsboy during Civil War, at Jackson, Mich.; in retail dry goods business, Jackson, 1865-79, wholesale, Detroit, 1879-88; engaged in real estate business in Detroit since 1888. Built first flats in Detroit and first apartment house in Michigan; owner and general manager The El Dorado. Inaugurated, May 7, 1911, a crusade in favor of a clean city. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Residence: 31 Longfellow Ave.

HOVEY, Horatio N., lumberman; born, Oxford, Oakland Co., Mich., Feb. 20, 1853; son of Horace and Hannah (Scribner) Hovey; educated in public schools of Oakland County, Mich., and at Eastman Commercial College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; married at Muskegon, June 1, 1874, Nellie Merrill; 4 children: Annie (wife of Rev. C. F. Patterson), Eleanor (wife of Dr. J. E. Gleason), Sila (wife of Dr. H. W. Hewitt), Willard M. Began active career as clerk in grocery, at Muskegon, 1867; became clerk, Muskegon post office, 1868, and deputy postmaster, 1870; member hardware firm of Merrill & Hovey, Muskegon, 1875, and of McCracken, Hovey & Co., lumber dealers and manufacturers, 1881; became member of firm of Hovey & McCracken, dealers in timber lands and logs, 1883, the firm buying mill and property belonging to McCracken, Hovey & Co., and later buying another mill and operating two large saw mills at Muskegon until 1899; retired from manufacture of lumber and removed to Detroit, 1904; now devoting attention mainly to Southern and Western timber lands, of which is a large owner. Also president Muskegon Sav-

ings Bank; president Peninsular Salt Co.; director Dime Savings Bank (Detroit), Shaw-Walker Company, Grand Rapids Desk Co. Was for number of years vice-president National Lumberman's Bank, Muskegon, for three years president Muskegon Chamber of Commerce, and for ten years member and treasurer Muskegon Board of Education. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar (Michigan Sovereign Consistory). Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, and member of several hunting and fishing clubs. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 518 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 825 Cass Ave.

HOVEY, Silas P.; born, Apr. 10, 1837; died, Apr., 1908; see Vol. 1908.

HOWARD, Earle Clarke, sales manager, Cadillac Motor Car Co.; born, Sparta, Wis., Apr. 18, 1880; son of Alonzo E. and Susan Rebecca (Clark) Howard; educated public schools, Sparta; University of Wisconsin; married, Feb. 12, 1907, Florence Webber, of Dayton, O.; one son, Jerome Webber. Engaged in railroad service, Columbus, O., 1901-2; in employ of National Cash Register Co., Dayton, 1902-6; connected with Cadillac Motor Car Co. as follows: in charge of stock, 1906-8, in sales department, 1908-9, assistant sales manager, 1909-12, sales manager, since June 1, 1912. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Theta Delta Chi. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Golf, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: automobiling and golf. Office: Cadillac Motor Car Co., 1343 Cass Ave. Residence: 148 Longfellow Ave.

HOWARD, Frank M., banker; born, Washtenaw County, Mich., May 23, 1840; son of Martin and Julia Howard; educated in district school Washtenaw County; widower. Engaged for several years in lumber business in California; returned to Ann Arbor, Mich., and entered manufacture of farm implements; has devoted his attention mainly to banking interests since 1880 and is identified with the First National Bank and State Savings Bank, Ann Arbor, and the Peninsular State Bank, Detroit. Member Knights of Columbus. Office: 40 Fort St. W. Residence: 369 John R Street.

HOWARTH, John Bradshaw, president the Pingree Co., wholesale shoe manufacturers; born, Graniteville, Mass., Mar. 29, 1858; son of George and Margaret (Bradshaw) Howarth; educated in common schools and at Westford (Mass.) Academy; married, Detroit,

Apr. 8, 1884, Fanny Child Perkins; three children: Marjorie, Winslow, Donald G. Upon leaving school Dec., 1875, entered employ of the Pingree Co. (then Pingree & Smith, organized, 1866); became member of the firm, 1883, was treasurer of the company from time of incorporation, 1902, to May, 1910, when became president. Has confined his business activities to the Pingree Co. and its branches. Episcopalian. Treasurer Board of Missions P. E. Diocese of Michigan. Director Detroit Y. M. C. A. Club: Detroit. Recreation: study of sociology and political economy. Office: 104 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 785 Cass Ave.

HOWE, Charles John, tire repairing and accessories; born, Detroit, Nov. 25, 1880; son of Solon G. and Jennie M. (Hooper) Howe; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Jan., 1911, Marie A. Cottrell, of Buffalo, N. Y. Began active career with Newton Annis, furs, Detroit, continuing 4 years; then engaged in pattern making at Detroit, Chicago, St. Louis, Kansas City, Mo., and Buffalo, N. Y.; connected since 1907 with the Central Tire Repair Co., dealers in all makes of tires and auto accessories, etc. Republican. Universalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 24 E. Elizabeth St. Residence: 162 Charlotte Ave.

HOWE, Jeremiah, retired; born, Tipperary County, Ireland, Aug. 15, 1850; son of Thomas and Bridget (Tuohy) Howe; came to America, 1871; educated in common and night schools in United States; married at Torrington, Conn., May, 1878, Margaret Ganley. Was connected with the Coe Brass Manufacturing Co., Torrington, for ten years; came to Detroit, 1881, and entered employ of Detroit Copper and Brass Rolling Mills and was superintendent of the company, 1883-1905; resigned position and was general superintendent of the Michigan Copper and Brass Co., Feb., 1905-9 (retired). Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Engineering Society. Club: Rushmere. Residence: 227 W. Grand Boul.

HOWES, B. L., wholesale produce merchant; born, Benton Harbor, Mich., Dec. 29, 1872; son of Henry H. and Mary E. (Laur) Howes; educated public schools, Adrian, Mich.; Raisin Valley Seminary, Adrian, Mich.; Brown Business College; married, Oct. 3, 1901, Bertha J. Shoemaker, of Detroit; 3 children: Elizabeth, Hugh C., Margaret. Lived on farm in Lenawee Co., Mich., until 1895; removed to Detroit, 1896; associated with

Boyce & Spencer in wholesale butter, egg and cheese business, 1898 and 1899; member since 1900 of firm of Spencer & Howes, same line of business, and manufacturers of creamery butter. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Butter and Egg Board, National Poultry, Butter and Egg Association, Michigan Poultry, Butter and Egg Association (president since 1912). Mason. Club: Rotary. Recreation: fishing. Office: 26-28 Market St. Residence: 1033 Concord Ave.

HOYT, Henry Warrington; born on farm, Walworth County, Wis., July 29, 1852; son of Avery A. and Caroline M. (Hoyt) Hoyt; graduate University of Wisconsin, Ph.B. and M.L., 1872; married at Chicago, Dec., 1875, Florence L. Hastings. Began active career as editor and proprietor Saline County Post, Crete, Neb., 1872, continuing until 1877; postmaster, Crete, 1875-77; chief editor Daily Democrat, Madison, Wis., 1877-83; proprietor Gault House, Chicago, 1883-87; secretary and general manager Gates Iron Works, Chicago, 1887-1901; second vice-president and sales manager Allis-Chalmers Co., Chicago, 1901-5; retired and devoted attention to private interests, 1905-7; removed to Detroit, May, 1907, and became vice-president Great Lakes Engineering Works, of which is also secretary. Christian Scientist. Club: Detroit. Recreation: fishing. Office: foot of Rivard St. Residence: 179 E. Grand Boul.

HOYT, Hobart Birney, vice-president Union Trust Co.; born, Grand Rapids, Mich., Mar. 24, 1874; son of Birney and Helen M. (Noye) Hoyt; graduated Grand Rapids High School, 1892; A.B., University of Michigan, 1896, LL.B., 1898; married, June 17, 1902, Katherine B. Durfee, of Detroit; 3 children: Hobart Durfee, Birney, Allen Noble. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1898, became identified with Union Trust Co., 1899, trust officer, 1906, vice-president, 1912; 2d vice-president Lake Superior Iron & Chemical Co.; treasurer Michigan Steel Casting Co., Detroit Pressed Steel Co., Michigan-Durango Land Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce, Delta Upsilon fraternity. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat. Office: Union Trust Co. Residence: Grosse Pointe Shores, Mich.

HUBBARD, Peter; born, St. Clair Township, Macomb Co., Mich., 1883; son of Frank and Mary (Fraleay) Hubbard; educated pub-

lic schools of Macomb County; unmarried. Began active career as clerk in general store, New Baltimore, Mich., 1896, continuing until 1903; came to Detroit and served as clerk with A. W. Koenig Co., dry goods; later became manager of the New Baltimore branch store of the firm; after Mr. Koenig's death, in 1905, associated with E. J. Soest, and succeeded to the business. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Member German American Society. Recreations: all outdoor sports. Office: 735-743 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 255 Antietam St.

HUDSON, Joseph Lowthian, merchant; born, Oct. 17, 1846; died, July 5, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

HUEBNER, Albert George, secretary Huebner Screen Door Co.; born, Windsor, Ont., May 12, 1883; son of Edward and Louise Mary (Cross) Huebner; educated public schools, Central High School and Detroit Business University; married, Oct. 8, 1913, Matie R. Decker, of Detroit. After leaving school spent one year in employ of Citizens Savings Bank, Detroit; since with Huebner Screen Door Co., of which has been secretary since 1900. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Y. M. C. A.; active worker in Y. M. C. A. (chairman athletic committee and coach of basket ball team). Member Palestine Lodge No. 357, F. & A. M.; Michigan Sovereign Consistory; Shrine. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobiling and all athletic sports. Office: Farnsworth and D. G. H. & M. R. R. Residence: 202 E. Kirby Ave.

HUEBNER, Edward, president Huebner Screen Door Co.; born, Detroit, Mich., June 28, 1855; son of Edward and Caroline Huebner; educated public schools, Detroit Seminary, and one year at Germany; married, Feb. 15, 1881, Louise Mary Cross, of Windsor, Ont.; 7 children: Albert G., Louise C., Clara R., Florence A., Edward C., Frederick H., Helen E. Engaged with father in manufacture of screen doors as the Huebner Manufacturing Co., 1871-89, the firm being pioneers in screen door manufacturing in the United States; organized Huebner Screen Door Co., 1889, and since president same. Independent in politics. Member Evangelical Church. Recreations: fishing and automobiling. Office: Farnsworth and D. G. H. & M. R. R. Residence: 200 E. Kirby Ave.

HUEBNER, George Charles, coal; born, Detroit, Mar. 6, 1857; son of Edward and

Caroline (Hilsebecher) Huebner; educated in German-American Seminary and public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Jan., 1885, Catherine L. Lotz; 3 sons, George J., Herbert L., Raymund C. Began active career in manufacture of sash and doors with his father, Edward Huebner, the firm later becoming the Huebner Manufacturing Co. (Edward, Sr. and Jr., and George C.); continued manufacturing sash and doors for 16 years; then entered political life and served as representative of First District, in Michigan legislature, 1889-90, and filled office of county treasurer of Wayne County, 1891-92; returned to business field and engaged for 10 years in manufacture of brass goods; has been president of the Detroit and Pittsburgh Coal Co. since Mar., 1907. Member German American Association. Democrat. Protestant; member St. John's German Evangelical Church. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Recreation: outdoor diversions. Office: 1237-1238 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 200 Atkinson Ave.

HUEBNER, George John, coal; born, Detroit, Nov. 20, 1885; son of George C. and Catherine L. (Lotz) Huebner; educated in public schools of Detroit and Detroit Central High School, graduating June, 1903; attended Detroit College of Law and University of Michigan; married, Detroit, Nov. 24, 1909, Harriett Ruth Riegel, of Findlay, O.; 2 children: George John, Jr., Cathryn Melissa. Began business career as salesman Globe Brass Co., secretary, 1903-5; then became connected with loan department of the National Realty Co.; one of the organizers, Oct., 1906, of the George C. Huebner & Son Co., coal mine representatives; has been secretary-treasurer Detroit and Pittsburgh Coal Co. since its establishment, Mar., 1907. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Phi Kappa Delta of Detroit College of Law, Harmonie Society. Mason (Palestine Lodge). Recreations: motoring, bowling, tennis. Office: 1237-1238 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 239 Taylor Ave.

HUETTEMAN, Frank J.; born, Detroit, Feb. 15, 1874; son of Frank and Bernadine (Wessel) Huettelman; educated in parochial schools, Detroit, and at Detroit College; married at Detroit, Oct. 10, 1899, Rose M. Schulte; 6 children: F. Anthony, Armella Marie, Raymond, Edwin, Francis B., Marie Rose. Began active career as apprentice to machinist trade, with The Huettelman & Cra-

mer Co., 1889; became shop foreman, assistant treasurer, and since 1904 has been secretary and treasurer of the company. Member C. M. B. A. Recreations: fishing and bowling. Office: Mark Ave. and Belt Line. Residence: 1002 Sheridan Ave.

HUGET, J. Percival, clergyman; born, Fort Dodge, Ia., Dec. 30, 1873; son of James and Helen (Link) Huget; graduated Fort Dodge High School, 1890; M.Di., Iowa State Teachers' College, Cedar Falls, Ia., 1892; Ph.B., Iowa State University, 1903; A.M., Coe College, Cedar Rapids, Ia., 1905 (D.D., Coe, 1911, Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., 1912); married, July 26, 1895, Annie Lees, of Cedar Falls, Ia.; children: Miriam L., James Philip, Elizabeth H. In public school and college work in Iowa, 1892-1903; member of Coe College faculty, 1899-1902, of State University faculty, 1902-3; ordained Congregational ministry, 1903; pastor First Church, Cedar Rapids, 1903-7, Central Church, Galesburg, Ill., 1907-10, First Church, Detroit, since 1910. Trustee Knox College, Chicago Theological Seminary. Republican. Residence: 216 Hancock Ave. W. Address: First Congregational Church. Summer Home: "Sequanota," Charlevoix, Mich.

HUGHES, Ben Chapoton, real estate broker; born, Detroit, Mar. 31, 1884; son of William Henry and Adele Marie (Bour) Hughes; educated Detroit College; University of Detroit School of Law; married, June 6, 1911, Eleanor Vaughan, of Lansing, Mich. In real estate business in Detroit since July, 1910. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Progressive. Catholic. Recreation: motoring. Office: 71 Washington Boul. Residence: Varney Apartments.

HUGHES, John Wesley; born, Brampton, Ont., Feb. 9, 1860; son of John and Maria (Sparling) Hughes; educated schools of Brantford, Ont.; married, Feb. 18, 1890, Florence Madden, of Detroit; 5 children: Stanley, Margaret, Alan H., Charlotte, Florence. Learned photography as apprentice to Park & Co., Brantford; engaged in business in Coldwater, Mich., 4 years; located in Detroit, 1892. Republican. Congregationalist. Member National Photographers' Association, Michigan State Photographers' Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Club: Rotary. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 7-9 Milwaukee Ave. W. Residence: 90 King Ave.

HULL, Lawrence Cameron, life insurance; born, Saline, Mich., May 4, 1857; son of George Lafayette and Isabella (McFarlane)

Hull; father's ancestry English, descendant from the Rev. Joseph Hull, an Oxford graduate, who came to Massachusetts in 1634; mother's ancestry Scotch, her father being the Rev. Alexander McFarlane, A.B., D.D., graduate of Union College, also of Princeton Theological Seminary; graduated Ann Arbor (Mich.) High School, 1873; A.B., University of Michigan, 1877 (A.M., 1897); married, Dec. 29, 1885, Eliza Darling, of La Porte, Ind. (she graduated, A.B., University of Michigan, 1882; daughter of Nelson S. [M.D.] and Eliza [Wetmore] Darling), who died, Feb. 1, 1906; four children: Lawrence Cameron, Jr. (A.B., University of Michigan, 1905, B.C.L., Oxford, 1909, Rhodes scholar at Oxford, 1907-10; lawyer, 63 Wall St., New York; also secretary to Justice John W. Goff, of the New York Supreme Court; married, Nov. 1, 1913, Margaret Mae Simmons, of Brooklyn); Leroy Wetmore (A. B., University of Michigan, 1909, M.D., 1911; physician at 229 24th St., Detroit; hospital and mining practice in Upper Peninsula, 1911-13); Isabella McFarlane (A.B., 1912, University of Michigan; teacher of English, High School, St. Joseph, Mich., 1912; studied domestic science at the State Institute, Menominee, Wis., 1913); Grace Darling (A.B., University of Michigan, 1913; assistant secretary to the manager of Department of Employment and Education, Sears, Roebuck & Co., Chicago). Principal of high schools in Battle Creek, Coldwater and Detroit, 1877-87; Latin master in Lawrenceville (N. J.) School, 1887-99; head master, Polytechnic Preparatory School, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1899-1902; principal Shortridge High School, Indianapolis, 1902-3; head master, 1903-6, president and superintendent, 1906-9, Michigan Military Academy, Orchard Lake, Mich.; life insurance agent and manager since June, 1909, in the service of the Massachusetts Mutual and Equitable companies; now special representative of the Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Life Underwriters' Association. Republican (with progressive inclinations). Presbyterian. Member National Education Association, National Life Underwriters' Association, American Philological Association, Phi Beta Kappa, Delta Tau Delta (University of Michigan), National Economic League, Michigan Schoolmasters' Club, Michigan Union (University of Michigan), Clio-sophic Society of Princeton University (honorary). Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, University of Michigan, Acanthus (Detroit), Nas-

sau (Princeton, N. J.), Hamilton (Brooklyn), Century (Indianapolis). Part author: Preble and Hull's Latin Lessons, 1896. Office: 901 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 541 Second Avenue.

HUMPHREYS, E. C.; born, Columbus, O., May 21, 1872; son of Thomas E. and Cornelia (Zinn) Humphreys; public school education; married, 1896, Minnie A. Coppes, of Chicago. Engaged in iron and steel business in Cincinnati, 1900-12; came to Detroit, summer of 1912, and since president Detroit Electric Appliance Co., manufacturers of "Deaco" Starting Lighting Systems. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member B. P. O. Elks. Recreation: golf. Office: Dodge Power Bldg., Jefferson Ave. Residence: 2985 W. Grand Boul.

HUMPHRY, Joseph W., lawyer; see Vol. 1908.

HUNT, Harmon J.; born, Cass City, Mich., May 19, 1877; son of George Byron and Harriet Amelia (Belmer) Hunt; educated in public and high schools of Caro and Lapeer, Mich.; studied architecture Scranton (Pa.) School; married, Los Angeles, Cal., 1911, Marie F. Flanigan; one son, Gordon J. Came to Detroit, 1896; with A. C. Varney & Co., architects, 1897, 1898, Nettleton & Kahn, architects, 1899; manager firm of William Reid, show case manufacturers, 1899-1904; secretary and manager Reid Manufacturing Co., 1904-7; since president Hunt Show Case and Manufacturing Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member B. P. O. Elks, Moose, Knights of Pythias, D. O. K. K. Club: Wolverine Auto. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: 656-672 Humboldt Ave. Residence: 91 Calvert Ave.

HUNT, Harry E., lawyer and publisher; born, Detroit, Jan. 21, 1881; son of Frank J. and Ella (Atchinson) Hunt; educated Detroit public schools; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1904; married, Mar. 26, 1906, Katherine K. Hunt, of Detroit; one son, Charles K. Practiced law in Detroit since 1904; publisher of "Progression," official organ of the Great Lakes International Arbitration Society, Inc. Three times invited guest Lake Mohonk conferences on international arbitration. Democrat. Three times unsuccessful candidate for alderman, First Ward. President Great Lakes International Arbitration Society; member India Society of Detroit, Cosmos Society. Club: North Channel. Author: Laws of Michigan Relating to Women and

Girls, 1911; also of many articles on peace and arbitration, and of peace novel; contributor American Journal of International Law. Recreations: literature, cards. Office: 1421 Ford Bldg. Residence: 141 Arden Park.

HUNT, Ormond F., lawyer; born, Saranac, Mich., Sept. 4, 1856; son of Herman and Elizabeth (English) Hunt; A.B., University of Michigan, 1881; LL.B., Law Department, University of Michigan, 1882; married at Detroit, June 14, 1899, Caroline Bloom; 1 daughter, Elizabeth. Began practice of law at Detroit, 1883, as member of firm of Griffin, Warner & Hunt, continuing until 1893; assistant prosecuting attorney, 1893-1901; prosecuting attorney Wayne County, 1901-7; member firm Hunt & Altland, 1908-12, now alone. Republican. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Beta Theta Pi college fraternity, Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°); member Detroit Commandery No. 1 and Moslem Temple, Mystic Shrine. Club: Detroit. Recreations: books and outdoor sports. Office: Penobscot Bldg.

HUNT, Wellington Quelos, real estate and insurance; born, Detroit, Aug. 31, 1860; son of George Wellington and Louise C. (Quelos) Hunt; educated in public and high schools, graduating from Detroit High School, 1879; married at Detroit, Nov. 21, 1888, Mabel T. Loud; children: Harriet Mabel, Wellington L., John L. Began in real estate and insurance business, 1881, and has since continued in same lines. Democrat. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Recreations: boating, hunting and fishing. Office: 523 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 189 Van Dyke Ave.

HUNT, Wetmore, land commissioner; born, Detroit, Oct. 31, 1859; son of Cleaveland and Helen (Wetmore) Hunt; educated in public and high schools of Detroit, graduating, 1878; Ph.B., University of Michigan, 1881; married at Detroit, June, 1886, Isobel Kerr Muir; 2 children: Cleaveland Muir, Helen Wetmore. Entered service of Detroit, Mackinac & Marquette R. R., 1882, and has been director and assistant land commissioner of the road since 1890; also treasurer Mexican Crude Rubber Co.; treasurer Mailometer Co., manufacturers of mailing machines. Democrat. Presbyterian. Member Sons of American Revolution, Society of Colonial Wars, Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Country, Detroit Boat, University, Yondotega, Witenagemote, Boylston. Recreation: yachting. Office: 410 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 677 Jefferson Ave.

HUNTER, J. Ralph Clifford, manufacturers' agent; born, London, Can., Apr. 16, 1885; son of John Wood and Georgina (French) Hunter; educated public and high schools, London; married, Sept. 27, 1911, Kathrine Busby, of Ottawa, Can.; 1 daughter, Katherine Dorothy. Began active career in a wholesale hardware house, London, continuing 4 years; located in Detroit, 1906; was connected with purchasing department of Packard Motor Car Co., Chalmers Motor Co., Cadillac Motor Car Co., and purchasing agent McCord Manufacturing Co., until Sept., 1912; since manufacturers' agent automobile accessories. Republican. Methodist. Mason. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Wolverine Auto Club. Recreations: boating, hunting, fishing. Office: 2033 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 228 Marston Ct.

HUNTER, Joseph H., manufacturer; born, Pittsburgh, Pa., Nov. 23, 1867; son of John F. and Mary A. (Fedder) Hunter; educated in public schools of Pittsburgh, and at Western University; married at Pittsburgh, Nov. 19, 1893, Sarah P. Ford; one daughter, Dorothea Rebbaca. Began active career as electrician in employ of the Allegheny County Light Co., in charge of electric testing; manager Pittsburgh Light Co., which was merged with Allegheny County Light Co.; resigned to accept position as superintendent of the Ferrous Chemical Co., later associating for about two years with Dr. J. A. Koch in experimental work; engineer Pittsburgh & Allegheny Telephone Co.; acted as vice-president and general manager National Cable Wire Co. until the company went into hands of receiver; was appointed by the court as receiver of the company; assisted, 1906, in organizing and incorporating the Detroit Insulated Wire Co. of which has since been vice-president; also vice-president Insulating Materials Co. and Wyandotte Whiting Co.; director of Gogebie Iron Syndicate of Wisconsin; administrator of the late Henry P. Ford, Pittsburgh. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Wire Engineers' Association of New York. Mason. Club: Detroit. Recreation: amateur photography. Office: Detroit Insulated Wire Co. Residence: 26 Bethune Ave. W.

HUNTER, Thomas; began at Indianapolis, 1873, in employ of the merchandising house now known as the Pettis Dry Goods Co.; came to Detroit and in 1892 assisted in organizing the Porteous Hunter Co., dry goods,

which became Hunter, Gleen & Hunter the year following, and in 1899 was changed to Hunter & Hunter. Also member of The Hunter Tuppen Co., Syracuse, N. Y., and A. S. & T. Hunter, Utica, N. Y. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: 397 Woodward Ave. Residence: 57 Eliot St.

HUNTER, W. Egerton N., architect; born, Hamilton, Ont., Can., Feb. 16, 1868; son of William and Dina (Sutton) Hunter; educated in Hamilton (Ont.) Collegiate Institute; married at Dundas, Ont., 1893, Elizabeth Alice Kaye; children: Elsie M., Edgerton Kaye, Donald W. Came to Detroit, 1891; has been engaged in profession as architect since 1897; devotes special attention to church designing. Mason. Recreations: outdoor and athletic diversions. Office: 1306-1307 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 190 Blaine Ave.

HUPP, Charles J., railway service; born, July 18, 1848; died, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

HURD, William F., manufacturer; born, Warsaw, N. Y., Aug. 26, 1851; son of Franklin D. and Anna (Hosiel) Hurd; educated in public schools of Wyoming County, N. Y.; married at Buffalo, N. Y., 1867, Johanna Lavey; 5 children. Has been identified with manufacture of sash, doors and interior finish ever since the beginning of active career; came to Detroit, 1877; was connected for a number of years with De Man Bros. and John Pigott & Sons, in Delray and Detroit; organized the W. F. Hurd Co., 1898, and since head of company. Democrat. Episcopalian. Mason. Recreations: automobiling, shooting and outdoor exercises. Office: 200 Campbell Ave. Residence: 1627 Lafayette Boul.

HURST, James T.; born, July 28, 1843; died, Dec. 9, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

HURST, William A., lawyer; manufacturers' agent; born, Ontario, Can., Apr. 8, 1862; son of William and Margaret Storey (Cathcart) Hurst; educated public schools, St. Clair, Mich.; Detroit Business University; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1896; married, Sept. 17, 1889, Ida E. Clark, of Detroit; one daughter, Helen Claire. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1896; Circuit Court commissioner, 1896-1900; member Michigan House of Representatives, 1902; has represented Wolverine Manufacturing Co., of Detroit, selling furniture exclusively on commission, since 1905. Assistant secretary Michigan Commission at St. Louis World's Fair, 1903. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Club: Detroit

Golf. Recreations: golf, hunting. Office: Wolverine Manufacturing Co., 12th and Stanley Ave. Residence: 24 Westminster Ave.

HUSEN, Alfred; born, Tannersville, Pa., Sept. 8, 1861; son of William and Eliza Husen; married at Detroit, Mar. 18, 1891, Lottie Dandell (died, June 21, 1911); 4 children: Edwin W., Alfred, Otto, Lottie. Began in tobacco business as "stripper" for Scotten, Lovett & Co., 1876; at 19 went on the road as traveling salesman, and later was made superintendent of department for manufacture of plug tobacco, the firm being at that time Daniel Scotten & Co., which sold out to the Continental Tobacco Co., 1898; assisted William E. Scotten, 1899, in organization of the Scotten Tobacco Co., of which was vice-president and director until 1909; since building contractor. Republican. Residence: 423 Hubbard Ave.

HUSTON, Clifford R.; born, Canton Township, Wayne Co., Mich., Mar. 22, 1865; son of Reuben and Sarah E. (Gill) Huston; graduated Michigan State Normal School, 1886; University of Michigan, Law Department, 1900-1; married, Detroit, Sept. 10, 1901, Sara E. Fairbairn; children: Glen F. (deceased), Marian J. In grain and hay business, under firm name of Huston & Dawson, Ypsilanti, Mich., 1892-1900, Moorman-Huston Co., Ypsilanti, 1895-96, C. R. Huston, Detroit, 1907-11, Ellair, Huston & Co., 1911-12; partnership dissolved by death of Mr. Ellair, Sept. 14, 1912; business now conducted in own name. Taught school 3 years; school inspector, Canton Township, 1886-1890; alderman, Ypsilanti, 1897-1901; mayor of Ypsilanti, 1903-4; register of deeds, Washtenaw County, Mich., 1901-5. Democrat. Methodist. Mason; member B. P. O. Elks, I. O. Foresters. Club: Transportation. Recreation: fishing. Office: 710 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 726 Trumbull Ave.

HUTCHINGS, Frank W.; born, Belle Plaine, Ia., July 27, 1873; son of Gideon and Mary Augusta (Dresser) Hutchings; educated in public schools and at Columbian and Georgetown universities, graduating from the latter, with degrees of LL.B. and LL.M.; married at Lyons, Mich., Oct. 6, 1897, Eva Manning. After graduation from university, was private secretary for Hon. Richard C. McCormick, of New York, and later associated with the official stenographers of the House of Representatives, Washington; connected with Congressional Library Building and Grounds, subsequently being appointed chief clerk; re-

moved to Detroit, July, 1902, and acted as secretary National Founders' Association until Dec. 31, 1911; treasurer Lake Superior Iron & Chemical Co. since Jan. 1, 1912. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit. Office: 701 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 108 Atkinson Avenue.

HUTCHINGS, Willard Hunter, surgeon; born, Leslie, Mich., Aug. 25, 1873; son of William and Nora (Hunter) Hutchings; educated Leslie High School; A.B., University of Michigan, 1895, M.D., 1899; University of Würzburg, Germany, 1903; University of Berlin, 1904; married, Sept. 6, 1899, Emma Burt, of Saginaw, Mich.; one daughter, Nora. Began practice at Ann Arbor, Mich., 1899; located in Detroit, 1906. Clubs: Detroit, University, Racquet, Country, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 202 Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 473 Jefferson Ave.

HUTCHINS, Jere Chamberlain, street railway official; born in Carroll parish, La., Oct. 13, 1853; son of Anthony W. and Mary B. (Chamberlain) Hutchins; moved to Lexington, Mo.; educated in public schools; studied civil engineering; married, 1881, Anna M. Brooks, of Waco, Tex. (died, 1900); 2d, 1903, Sarah H., daughter of Dr. George B. Russel, of Detroit. Began railway service in construction of Missouri, Gulf & Lexington Ry.; later construction engineer on Missouri railroads; reporter Waco (Tex.) Examiner, 1876-81; returned to railroading, serving thirteen years with New Orleans & Pacific, Missouri, Kansas & Texas, Louisville, New Orleans & Texas, Illinois Central Ry. companies; manager Detroit Citizens' Street Ry., 1894; worked for amalgamation of lines; now president and general manager Detroit United Ry., owning, operating and controlling about 800 miles of electrical railway. Member American Society Civil Engineers; Detroit Chamber of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Fellowcraft, Yondotega (Detroit), Metropolitan (New York), Union (Cleveland). Recreations: golf, farming. Office: 12 Woodward Ave. Residence: 149 McDougall Ave.

HUTCHINSON, William G., physician; born, Detroit, June 23, 1876; son of Edwin B. and Della M. (Gillett) Hutchinson; educated at Detroit Church Academy and Detroit College of Medicine, degree of M.D., 1897; married, Apr. 18, 1911, Emma Brede, of Detroit; one child, Mary E. Interne at Harper Hospital, 1897-98; assistant physician

staff Eastern Michigan Asylum, 1898-99; interne Children's Free Hospital, 1899-1900; now attending surgeon Children's Free Hospital; adjunct professor of anatomy Detroit College of Medicine; medical director Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co.; assistant surgeon Michigan State Naval Brigade, 1906-10. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Nu Sigma Nu. Office: 612 Washington Arcade. Residence: 139 Seward Ave.

HUTTER, Charles J., clergyman; born, Germany, Aug. 3, 1865; son of Caspar and Josephine (Schmidt) Hutter; educated parochial schools and gymnasium, Germany; Seminary of St. Peter in Glasgow, Scotland, 1885-87; Holy Ghost Seminary, Paris, France; seminary, Milwaukee, Wis., 1890. Ordained R. C. priest, by Bishop Foley, 1891; assistant pastor St. Joseph's Church, Detroit, 1891-94; administrator Sacred Heart Church, 1894-95; pastor St. Anthony's Church, since 1895. Address: 1229 Sheridan Ave.

HUTTON, George E., born, Hartford, Conn., Oct. 5, 1861; son of George and Annie (McGinnis) Hutton; educated in public schools of Detroit and at Patterson's College; married at Detroit, Apr. 23, 1893, Minnie Leaycraft (died, July, 1907); 2d, Nellie Doucher, of Port Huron, Dec. 23, 1907. Came to Detroit, 1867; was engaged in U. S. lighthouse service for seven years, after which he lived upon a farm in Wayne County, Mich., for eight years; in employ of American Express Co. at Detroit three years; became connected with Hannan & Co., real estate, Feb., 1890; was with real estate firm of Adams & Peck for three years, and entered business for self, 1895; member of firm of Hutton & Nall since 1904. Member Detroit Real Estate Board, Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Detroit Board of Education, 1907-11. Republican. Mason (32°), Shriner. President Detroit Matinee Club. Recreations: driving and fine horses. Office: 1009 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 643 Brooklyn Ave.

HUTTON, Robert; born, Apr. 19, 1846; died, Apr. 21, 1913; see Vol. 1908.

HUYETTE, Carl Edward, lumberman; born, Detroit, Jan. 18, 1879; son Miles Clayton and Cecelia (Smith) Huyette; educated public and high schools, Detroit; married, Apr. 24, 1903, Ruth C. Harding, of Detroit; 3 children: Ruth Harding, Hannah Barker, Agnes Louise. Was with American Radiator Co., De-

troit and Chicago, 13 years; secretary H. W. Harding Lumber Co. since 1905. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic, Y. M. C. A. Recreations: golf and baseball. Office: 3140 Woodward Ave. Residence: 112 Hague Ave.

I

INGDAHL, John, merchant tailor; born, Ingelstad, Sweden, Apr. 19, 1865; son of Pahr J. and Elna (Olsson) Jonson; educated public schools of Sweden; married, Dec. 26, 1893, Amida Sofia Blomgren, of Lufvehute, Sweden; children: Bernhard, Harry, Margaret, Edward, Elna. Came to America, 1892; engaged in merchant tailoring business since Oct. 1, 1904; member firm of Ingdahl & Blomgren since Mch. 1, 1913. Served in Swedish army for three years as member of the Vendes Artillery. Progressive in politics. Methodist. Member Cutters' Association, Detroit. Mason. Recreation: reading. Office: 1503 14th Ave. Residence: 79 Waverly Ave.

INGLIS, David, physician; born, Detroit, Dec. 27, 1850; son of Richard and Agnes (Lambie) Inglis; educated in public schools of Detroit and Grand Rapids, Mich., University of Michigan, Detroit Medical College, degree of M.D., 1871; Bellevue Hospital Medical College, New York, 1872; married at Jonesville, Mich., Aug. 1, 1877, Jennie H. Baxter; children: Henry B., Lois, Winifred (Mrs. Douglas Hall), Dorothy. Began practice, 1874; post-graduate studies at Vienna and University of Berlin, two years; has made a specialty of mental and nervous diseases since 1885; professor nervous and mental diseases Detroit College of Medicine; consulting neurologist to Harper and St. Mary's hospitals. Universalist. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society (president, 1906), American Medical Association, Detroit Academy of Medicine. Recreation: agriculture. Office: 32 Adams Ave. W. Residence: Grosse Ile, Mich.

INGLIS, James, manufacture; born, Detroit, Aug. 15, 1864; son of Richard and Agnes (Lambie) Inglis; educated in Detroit public and high schools; married at Fort Wayne, Ind., Oct. 20, 1903, Elizabeth Hughes; 2 children: Elizabeth Agnes, James Hughes. Began in manufacturing business in Detroit, 1887; president and general manager American Blower Co., manufacturers of heating, ventilating, drying and mechanical draft apparatus; also president Canadian Alkali Co.,

Canadian Sirocco Co., both of Windsor, Ont.; director National Bank of Commerce, Michigan Savings Bank, Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce (president, 1906). Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country. Office: American Blower Co., 1400 Russell St. Residence: 626 East Grand Boul.

INGLIS, William; born, Grand Rapids, Mich., Mar. 15, 1867; son of Dr. Richard and Agnes (Lambie) Inglis; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Apr. 26, 1894, Carolyn C. Rittenhouse, of Washington, D. C.; children: David, Carolyn, William, John. Proprietor William Inglis Wire & Iron Works since 1894. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Office: 59-61 E. Woodbridge St. Residence: 38 Edmund Pl.

INGRAM, Frederick F.; born, Hastings, Mich., May 9, 1856; son of Orrin L. and Lydia A. (Benson) Ingram; educated at Hastings High School and Olivet College; married, Hudson, Wis., June 15, 1889, Laura A. Mayo; 1 son, Frederick F., Jr. Began in retail drug business, at Ypsilanti, Mich.; traveled for pharmaceutical house several years before becoming partner in firm of Milburn & Williamson, manufacturing pharmacists, Detroit, 1885; later firm became Williamson, Ingram & Griggs; in the 90's Mr. Ingram bought out other interests and was proprietor under firm name of Frederick F. Ingram & Co., until firm incorporated, 1909, as Frederick F. Ingram Co., of which is president. Member Detroit Public Lighting Commission for six years, ending 1905; elected Charter Commissioner-at-large for Detroit, 1913. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, American-Yorkshire Club, Henry George Association (president). Recreations: farming and stock breeding; interested in economic and industrial betterment movement. Office: 50-56 Tenth St., cor. Lafayette Boul. Residence: 409 Lafayette Boul.

IRELAND, David M., general manager Ireland & Matthews Manufacturing Co., sheet metal goods. Club: Detroit Boat. Office: 51-79 Iron St. Residence: 165 East Grand Boul.

IRVINE, George W., physician; born, St. Lawrence, N. Y., June 6, 1866; son of Robert and Areis C. (Millen) Irvine; educated in common school; Chammont High School; graduate Dominion Business College, Kingston, Ont.; Detroit College of Medicine, grad-

uating, M.D., Mar. 19, 1891; married at Detroit, Des. 12, 1906, Annie F. Booth. Has practiced in Detroit since 1891; medical examiner Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Association of Philadelphia; on staff Providence Hospital. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Contract surgeon, Fort Wayne, during Spanish-American War; assistant in chemical laboratory Detroit College of Medicine, 1896-1908. Republican. Mason (32°), Shriner. Club: Fellowship. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 511 Washington Arcade. Residence: 736 Cass Ave.

IRVINE, William Henry, real estate; born, Mackinaw Island, Mich., Mar. 4, 1849; son of John Dunseith and Matilda (Drew) Irvine; educated in public schools and Detroit High School, graduating, 1865; unmarried. Became connected as accountant with Detroit Stove Works in 1866, and continued with the company for twenty-seven years, filling positions of treasurer and director the greater part of the time; resigned, Mar., 1893, to take an active part in real estate business of Irvine & Wise, handling mostly own property; incorporated, Jan. 1, 1910, as Irvine Wise Realty Co., of which is president. Member Real Estate Board. Republican. Presbyterian. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 214 Moffat Blk. Residence: 43 Garfield Ave.

IRWIN, John A.; born, Durham, Ont., Apr. 6, 1881; son of George and Susan Elizabeth (Humphries) Irwin; graduated from Cheboygan (Mich.) High School, 1908; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1903; married, June 22, 1907, Maud Anna Foote, of Detroit; two children: John Marquis, Lucile Augustus. Employed by Sibley Lumber Co., 1900-3; secretary Ternes Coal & Lumber Co., 1903-6; with Grace Harbor Lumber Co., 1906-7; president State Coal & Lumber Co., 1907-10; president Talbot-Irwin Co. since 1910; also operates as builder under own name. Member Detroit Chamber of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Y. M. C. A. Mason. Club: Valhalla. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: 1175 Trumbull Ave. Residence: 697 Lothrop Ave.

ISHAM, Frederic Stewart, author; born at Detroit, Mar. 29, 1866; son of Charles S. and Lucy B. (Mott) Isham; graduate High School, Detroit; studied for two years at Royal Academy Music, London, and two years Munich; married, Apr. 15, 1895, Helen M. Frue. Author: *The Case Vidal* (play); *The Toy Shop* (play);

The Strollers, 1902; Under the Rose, 1903; Black Friday, 1904; Lady of the Mount, 1907; Half a Chance, 1908; The Social Buccaneer, 1910; A Man and His Money, 1911; Aladdin from Broadway, 1913. Residence: 59 Rowena Street.

IVES, Augustus W., physician; born, Detroit, Jan. 21, 1861; son of Lewis T. and Margaret W. (Leggett) Ives; educated in public schools of Detroit; was student in College de France, Paris, France, and Heidelberg University, Germany, three years, 1878-81; Detroit College of Medicine, M.D., 1891; post-graduate course in Vienna, summer of 1904; married at New York, Aug. 31, 1901, Claire Chandler; children: Chandler, Margaret. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since 1891; professor nervous diseases, Detroit College of Medicine; visiting neurologist to St. Mary's and Providence hospitals. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Republican. Unitarian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Nu Sigma Nu. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: automobil- ing, fungi. Office: 608 Gas Office Bldg. Residence: 73 W. Euclid Ave.

IVES, Percy, portrait painter; born, Detroit, June 5, 1864; son of Lewis Thomas and Margaret Wright (Leggett) Ives; educated in grammar and high schools of Detroit to 17; studied Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts for 4 years, and in Paris, France, for 6 years; married at Detroit, June 16, 1890, Elise Caron; 1 son, Lewis W. Has painted portraits of many of the prominent men of Michigan and of a number outside of the state, including ex-President Cleveland; has exhibited in Paris, New York, St. Louis, Philadelphia, Cincinnati, Boston, Chicago, Buffalo; received honorable mention Pan-American Exposition, Buffalo, 1901; member Jury of Admission, Art Department, St. Louis Exposition, 1904. Republican. Member Detroit Museum of Art (incorporator and trustee, also treasurer), Society of Western Artists, Fine Arts Society, Archaeological Society (treasurer Detroit branch), Detroit Post G. A. R. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Prismatic, Hopkin, Scarab. Recreation: outdoor sports. Studio and Residence: 502 Cass Ave.

J

JACKLIN, James E., clergyman, editor; born, Lenawee Co., Mich., Jan. 1, 1847; son of William T. and Mary Ann (Buff) Jacklin;

educated in public schools, Detroit, University of Michigan; Boston School of Theology; married, 1875, Emma Belman, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Flora E. Ordained M. E. ministry, 1875; pastor, Saginaw, 1875-77, Northville, 1877-80, Monroe, 1880-83, Bay City, 1883-86, Flint, 1886-90; associate editor Michigan Christian Advocate since 1890. Trustee Old Peoples' Home of Chelsea, Detroit Deaconess Home. Recreation: gardening. Office: 21 Adams Ave. E. Residence: 147 Kirby Ave. W.

JACKSON, Archibald Charles, director Michigan Conservatory of Music; born, North Hatley, Quebec, Can., Dec. 14, 1874; son of Charles and Priscilla (Call) Jackson; graduated New England Conservatory of Music, Boston, 1902; married, May 25, 1892, Mary Ellen LeBaron, of North Hatley, Quebec; 1 son, Harold C. L. Taught in Baptist University for Women, Raleigh, N. C., 1903-5, Whitman College, 1906-9; studied in Berlin, Germany, 1910-11; director music, Michigan Conservatory of Music, since 1912. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member William T. Hill Lodge, A. F. & A. M., Raleigh, N. C. Club: Fine Arts. Recreation: golf. Office: 1020 Woodward Ave. Residence: 1196 Brush St.

JACKSON, Edmund Davis, contractor; born, near Peru, Miami Co., Ind., Mar. 25, 1873; son of John M., Jr., and Emma (Davis) Jackson; ancestors on both sides arrived in America over 150 years ago; graduated Peru (Ind.) High School; B.S. in Electrical Engineering, Perdue University, 1896; married, 1904, Isabel G. Diack, of Detroit; children: Edmund D., Jr., Katharine, Irwin. Began as a surveyor in Indiana; in telephone business, 1898-1901; erection superintendent Russel Wheel & Foundry Co., 1901-8; erection superintendent Vinton Co., 1908-9; engaged as contractor, in own name, 1909-10; member Jackson & Maurice, builders of concrete and fire-proof factories and commercial buildings, since 1910; also superintendent construction for Ford Motor Co. Democrat. Baptist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: motoring, swimming. Office: 1708 Ford Bldg. Residence: 213 Pallister Ave.

JACKSON, Harry Hamilton, dentist; born, Arcade, N. Y., Sept. 25, 1835; son of Harry and Aurora (Hinckley) Jackson; educated at Arcade, N. Y.; studied dentistry with Dr. A. B. Botsford; married, Sept. 4, 1864, Sarah Scott, of Plymouth, Mich.; children: Harry V. (M.D.), Virginia M. Began practice at

Mt. Gilead, O., 1858; removed to Northville, Mich., 1859, to Detroit, 1873. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Member of Michigan Dental Association since 1862; member American Dental Association since 1863; ex-president Detroit Dental Association. Was one of dentists who initiated effort to establish dental college at University of Michigan. Mason (32°), K. T., Shriner. Club: Wayne. Recreations: golf, fishing, bowling. Office and Residence: 317 Jefferson Ave.

JACKSON, John J., lawyer; see Vol. 1908.

JACKSON, Richard, Jr., sales manager W. B. Jarvis Co.; born, London, Eng., Aug. 14, 1873; son of Richard and Amelia (Pyar) Jackson; educated Boys' School, Woolwich, Eng., High School, Detroit; married, Aug. 2, 1909, Marion Christine Wise, of Detroit. Engaged in china and glassware business for self at Detroit, 1897-99; traveling salesman for Burley & Tyrrell, wholesale china and glassware, Chicago, 1899-1901; manager at Detroit for A. G. Spalding & Bros., sporting goods, Dec. 1, 1901-13; now sales manager, W. B. Jarvis Co., Detroit and Grand Rapids, Mich.; vice-president Oriental Mining Co. President Border Baseball League. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Michigan National Guard, 6 years. Episcopalian. Member Palestine Lodge, F. & A. M.; King Cyrus Chapter, R. A. M.; Knight Templar; Shriner. Clubs: Fellowcraft (member board of governors), Bloomfield Hills Country, Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Y. M. C. A. Recreation: golf. Office: 237 Woodward Ave. Residence: 1885 2nd Ave. Summer Home: Mackinac Island, Mich.

JACKSON, Roscoe Bradbury, secretary, treasurer and general manager Hudson Motor Car Co.; born, Ionia, Mich., Jan. 30, 1879; son of Andrew J. and Frances (Bradbury) Jackson; educated Ionia public schools; B.S. in Civil Engineering, University of Michigan, 1902; married, Sept. 12, 1908, Louise A. Webber, of Detroit; 2 children: Eleanor W., Richard W. Served as assistant superintendent Olds Motor Works, Lansing, Mich., 1904; assistant to general manager, same company, 1905, and factory manager, 1906-7; became connected with E. R. Thomas Motor Co., Buffalo, N. Y., as general manager, 1908; assisted in organizing the Hudson Motor Car Co., Detroit, 1909, becoming secretary, treasurer and general manager; director Provident Loan Association. Clubs: De-

troit, Detroit Athletic, Country, Boat, Automobile, University. Office: 2901 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 151 Ferry Ave. E.

JACKSON, William A.; born, Ithaca, N. Y., Sept. 9, 1848; married at Three Rivers, Mich., 1873, Nellie M. Moore; 1 daughter, Louise (Mrs. H. H. Robinson). Entered telephone business, 1877, in employ of the Michigan Telephone Co.; came to Detroit, 1882; was president Central Union Telephone Co., Chicago, 1899-1904; returned to Detroit as president of the Michigan State Telephone Co., 1904; became president United Machine Co., continuing until 1907; president Home Telephone Co. of Michigan, 1907-12, when this company consolidated with Michigan State Telephone Co. President Municipal Lighting Commission of Detroit under Mayor H. S. Pingree, 1893-94. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old Club, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: golf. Office: 307 Stevens Bldg. Residence: 24 Ferry Ave. W.

JACOB, Abram A.; born, Russia, Sept. 15, 1863; son of Joseph and Anna Jacob; educated in Russia; came to America, 1882, and located in Detroit; married at Detroit, 1886, Yetta M. Lavine; 2 sons: Benjamin, Nathan. Has been engaged in wholesale fruit and produce commission business since 1893, and is senior member of firm of A. Jacob & Co. Member Detroit Produce Exchange, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Jewish religion. Member Knights of Pythias, Hebrew Protective Union, Sons of Benjamin. Office: 22-24 Woodbridge St. W. Residence: 100 Rowena St.

JACOB, Bernhardt; born, Detroit, Mar. 31, 1870; son of John Christian and Margaretha (Courad) Jacob; educated in public schools; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1891; post-graduate courses, Berlin, Heidelberg, Wurzburg and Dresden, Germany; married, Oct. 21, 1903, Hulda Gorenflo, of Detroit. Began practice in Detroit, 1891; county physician, Wayne County, 1893-95; physician to Detroit House of Correction, 1896-1913; superintendent House of Correction since June 1, 1913. Member Michigan Medical Society. Mason; member Odd Fellows, Woodmen. Clubs: Harmonie, Detroit Athletic, German-American Association, Detroit Yacht. Recreation: outdoor sports. Address: House of Correction. Residence: 368 Alfred St.

JACOB, Max; born, Russia, July, 1864; son of Gustav and Semi Jacob; self-educated in

old country and America; married, 1882, Bertha Rosenberg, of Sweden (she died, 1901); 5 children: Lillian (Mrs. Joe Epstein), William, Ben, Esther, Samuel. Came to America, 1878, and located in Detroit; engaged in wholesale bottle business for over 35 years, also in real estate business since 1908; senior partner M. Jacob & Sons, wholesale bottles. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Jewish religion. President Beth Jacob Congregation. Member Knights of Pythias, I. O. O. F., Sons of Benjamin, B'nai B'rith. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 527-537 Beaubien St. Residence: 131 E. Hancock St.

JACOBS, Abraham, investments, retired manufacturer; born, Swak, Russia, Feb. 15, 1856; son of Aaron and Fannie (Jacobs) Jacobs; educated in public schools of New York and Washington, D. C.; married, Feb. 29, 1879, Etta Goldstein, of Syracuse, N. Y.; 8 children: Charles L., Sadie (Mrs. Alexander Friedman), Harry, Rose, Edward, Mabel, Sydney, Lucille. Came to United States, 1866, with parents, who located in New York and later removed to Washington, D. C.; settled in Detroit, 1868, and became connected as errand boy with Edson, Moore & Co., wholesale dry goods, continuing for 1 year; then with Thomas Walsh & Co., auctioneers, 3 years; started dry goods business in St. Clair, Mich., 1879; removed to Detroit, 1883, and engaged for 21 years in wholesale men's furnishing business and as clothing manufacturer under title of A. Jacobs & Co.; retired from active business on account of ill health, 1904, but name of A. Jacobs & Co. still continues as brokers in real estate, bonds and mortgages. Was the originator of the central heating system now applied in Detroit; obtained first franchise to lay heating pipes through the streets, particularly in the East End; is the only individual in the United States who has been granted a franchise to install public heating and lighting in a city the size of Detroit; disposed of his heating and lighting interests 9 years ago. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Jewish religion. Vice-president Shaarey Ardek Congregation; member B'nai B'rith, Free Sons of Israel. Recreation: traveling. Office: 180 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 52 Alfred St.

JACOBS, Albert Poole, lawyer, author; see Vol. 1908.

JACOBS, Charles Huntington; born, July 17, 1857; died, 1909; see Vol. 1908.

JACOBS, William John, clergyman; born, Cleveland, O., Sept. 5, 1865; son of John Hobart and Ellen Grace (Wilson) Jacobs; educated Preparatory School, Hudson, O.; A.B., Adelbert College, Western Reserve University, Cleveland, 1888, M.A., 1891; Lane Theological Seminary, Cincinnati, 1891; Oberlin Theological Seminary, O., 1891-92; post-graduate study, Western Reserve University; Ph.D., Wooster University, O., 1902; married, July 15, 1896, Sallie T. Wick, of Butler, Pa.; 5 children: Helen C., Emma G., Dorothy, George W., Donald W. Ordained Congregational ministry, 1896; pastor Penfeld, O., 1896-99, Boulevard Church, Detroit, since Apr. 8, 1899. Member of Phi Beta Kappa. Progressive. Mason. Recreations: fishing, handball. Author, pamphlet, *The Immigration Problem*, 1902. Address: 1052 Warren Ave.

JACOBSON, Benjamin, lawyer; born, East Saginaw, Mich., June 21, 1874; son of Levi and Hannah (Feldstein) Jacobson; educated in public schools of East Saginaw, Charlotte High School and University of Michigan, graduating LL.B., 1898; unmarried. Has been in practice in Detroit since 1898. President and treasurer Houghton-Jacobson Printing Co. and Detroit Film Exchange Co. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce, B'nai B'rith. Club: Phoenix. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 612 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 982 Brush St.

JAKEL, Frank Ferdinand; born, Detroit, Apr. 13, 1879; son of Ferdinand and Amelia (Schneider) Jakel; educated in public schools, Detroit; unmarried. Began active career with the Detroit Machine Valve Works and learned machinist's trade; traveled and worked at trade in New York, Buffalo, and other cities; came to Detroit from Plymouth, Mich., 1906, and associated with E. R. Stoddard, 1909, in organizing the Stoddard-Jakel Machine & Tool Co., with which has since been identified. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: 80-82 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 290 Randolph Street.

JAMES, Delbert Cronk, lawyer; born, Maple Grove Township, Saginaw County, Mich., Apr. 11, 1872; son of Henry and Phina (Parmelee) James; educated in public schools of Saginaw; graduate International College, 1911; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1903; married, Sept. 23, 1897, Maude M. Parker, of Saginaw; children: Parker H., Helen E., Delbert F. Began practice, 1903, under firm name of James & Kilpatrick and so continues; or-

ganized, 1910, Delbert C. James Co., general insurance, of which is secretary and treasurer. Member of Committee of 50 appointed by Mayor Breitmeyer on street railway investigation. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club. Mason; Palestine Lodge; King Cyrus Chapter. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: bowling, hunting, fishing. Office: Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 130 Euclid Ave. W.

JAMIESON, Robert Cary, physician; born, Detroit, Sept. 18, 1881; son of Robert Andrus and Emma Louise (Thompson) Jamieson; educated in public and high schools; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1903; post-graduate work, University of Vienna, 1905-6; married, June 16, 1909, Carolyn Poppleton, of Birmingham, Mich. Practiced in Detroit since 1903; attending dermatologist, Harper Hospital out patient department. Republican. Episcopalian. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society, Detroit Medical Club, Phi Rho Sigma fraternity. Recreations: automobiling, golf. Office: 604 Washington Arcade. Residence: 1099 Brush St.

JANSON, W(illiam) Harry, manufacturer; born, Harriston, Ont., Apr. 17, 1874; son of William Thomas and Anna (Gallman) Janson; educated public schools of native town to 1883, when removed to Detroit; graduated from grammar school, Detroit, and attended High School 1 year; married, Detroit, June 17, 1895, Ellen Eugenia Fitzsimmons; 6 children: Charles R., William H., Jr., Ellen Eugenia, Walter Smith, Harriet Anna, Chester Emmet. Began active career at 15 as errand boy for Michigan Drug Co. and advanced to city salesman to manufacturing trade of Detroit, continuing with the company for 21 years; resigned Feb. 1, 1911, to become manager Detroit plant of F. L. & J. C. Codman Co., manufacturers of buffing wheels, Boston. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Credit Men's Association. Mason (Zion Lodge No. 1, Detroit). Recreation: automobiling. Office: 139 Beaubien St. Residence: 169 Atkinson Avenue.

JANUARY (Janvier), William Louis, lawyer; born, near Xenia, O., Jan. 9, 1853; son of George Wadman and Mary Standifore (Garnett) January (descendant of the old French family of Janvier, and direct descendant of Thomas Janvier, who settled in Philadelphia, in 1686, and became a large land owner; the

name was changed to January in 1720); educated in district schools of Green Co., O.; elective course, University of Michigan; Law Department, University of Michigan, graduating, LL.B., 1883; married at Shelby, O., May 25, 1886, Carrie B. Brucker; 1 daughter, Marie Margueretta (graduate Michigan Conservatory of Music; studied Overland Conservatory of Music). Admitted to Michigan bar, 1883, and since practiced continually; principally corporation, patent infringement and interference cases. Elected to Michigan House of Representatives, 1896; introduced charter amendments affecting City of Detroit; also first bill providing for general primary election reforms throughout the state and abolition of caucuses and conventions; introduced and secured passage of bill for protection of parks and boulevards, notably the Belle Isle bridge approach, making it a part of the City Park; also active in reduction of taxation, and repeal of M. C. charter. Delegate to World's Congress of Lawyers and Jurists, St. Louis, 1904; appointed by Detroit County and Michigan State bar to compile and edit memorial of John Marshall Day celebration. Republican. His services in the sound money campaign, 1896, were conspicuous, his clear comprehension of the issues at stake making him a valuable adviser; took active part in the campaign, rendering valuable services to his party on the stump, and by his writings through the press and otherwise. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association, American Bar Association (general council), International Law Association, L'Institut de Droit Compare, Bruxelles; member University of Michigan Association of Detroit, Ohio Society of Detroit. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 12-13 Buhl Blk. Residence: 110 Woodland Ave.

JAPES, Henry; born, Detroit, 1863; son of John and Elizabeth Japes; educated in parochial schools, Detroit; Detroit College; unmarried. Began active career with father in manufacture of doors, sash, interior finish, etc., and continued with other firms; in business for self since 1892 as H. Japes & Co., manufacturer, also dealer in lumber. Catholic. Member Detroit Builders' and Traders' Exchange, German-American Association. Office: 713 St. Aubin Ave. Residence: 534 St. Aubin Ave.

JARVIS, William Brown, merchant; born, Brantford, Ont., July 8, 1866; son of Joseph

and Eliza (Brown) Jarvis; educated in public schools, Brantford; Forest City Business College, London, Ont.; married, Aug. 12, 1907, Minnie R. Evans, of Grand Rapids, Mich.; 3 children: Lewis A., Bernice M., Beatrice C. Bookkeeper for E. G. Studley, sporting goods, bicycles and mill supplies, 1886-89; engaged as traveling salesman for same firm, 1889-91, manager, 1891-95, junior partner under title of Studley & Jarvis, 1896-98; succeeded to business, 1898; organized W. B. Jarvis Co., Detroit and Grand Rapids, 1902, and is president and general manager same. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Wolverine Auto, Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Athletic, Rotary. Recreations: shooting, fishing. Office: 237-239 Woodward Ave. Residence: The Lenox.

JASNOWSKI, Charles H., lawyer; born, Detroit, Mar. 3, 1882; son of Philip and Nora (Kane) Jasnowski; educated Webster Grammar School and Western High School, Detroit, graduating, 1902; University of Michigan, literary course, 1 year; LL.B., Law Department, University of Michigan, 1906; married, May 12, 1907, Euphemia Brotherton, of Detroit; 2 children: Charles Ford, Regina. Began practice in Detroit, 1906, associating with Charles T. Wilkins; appointed assistant prosecuting attorney of Wayne County, Jan. 1, 1909, and chief assistant, Oct., 1911. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Association Bar City of Detroit. Member Ashlar Lodge, F. & A. M.; Peninsula Chapter, Royal Arch Masons; B. P. O. Elks. Member Western High School Alumni. Clubs: Lawyers', Detroit Athletic. Recreations: motoring, reading. Office: Wayne County Bldg. and 902 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 242 Stanton Ave.

JAYNE, Ira W., lawyer; born, Fenton, Mich., 1884; son of Daniel G. and Alice C. (Waite) Jayne; A.B., University of Michigan, 1905; married, Dec. 27, 1911, Jean Farland Bilton, of Detroit. Superintendent of Burt Township schools, Alger County, Mich., 1905-7; professor and director of Model School, Kentucky State Normal, 1907-9; admitted to Michigan bar, 1908; attorney and agent Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, Detroit, since 1909; professor in Detroit College of Law since 1911. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Sons of American Revolution. Mason (Knight Templar). Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Lawyers'. Recreations: farming, shooting. Office: 606 Breitmeyer Bldg. Residence: 291 Pallister Ave.

JENKS, Charles Carleton, banker, manufacturer; born at St. Clair, Mich., Aug. 24, 1854; son of B. W. and Sarah (Carleton) Jenks; educated in St. Clair High School and at academy, Fort Edward, N. Y.; married at Detroit, Nov. 5, 1879, Christine Strachan; children: Irene S., Eloise E. Removed to Detroit, 1875, and became connected with the Wyandotte Rolling Mills as bookkeeper; later acted as salesman for the mills and with successor, the Eureka Iron Co.; was identified with the wholesale hardware business as member of the firm of Fletcher, Jenks & Co., 1884-94; assisted, 1894, in organizing the Jenks & Muir Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of iron and brass bedsteads, etc., and has since been president of the company. President Newland Hat Co., and of the Commercial and Savings Bank, St. Clair, Mich.; president Michigan Savings Bank and Security Trust Co. Republican. Protestant. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Country, Detroit Athletic. Office: 1441 Hastings St. Residence: 472 Woodward Ave.

JENKS, Harrison Darling, physician; born, Warsaw, N. Y., Oct. 14, 1867; son of Henry B. and Mary E. (Darling) Jenks; prep. education at Warsaw High School to 1885; A.B., Harvard, 1890, A.M., 1894; M.D., Harvard Medical School, 1894; unmarried. Has practiced in Detroit since 1895. Republican. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Detroit Academy of Medicine, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Recreation: athletics. Address: 97 Lafayette Boul.

JENKS, Nathan, physician; born, Detroit, June 3, 1872; son of Edward Watrous and Sarah Reed (Joy) Jenks; educated in public schools of Detroit; B.S., Dartmouth College, 1896; M.D., Medical Department Cornell University, New York City, 1899; married at Detroit, Oct. 8, 1902, Elizabeth C. Cady; 1 daughter, Sarah Elizabeth. Member house staff Bellevue Hospital, New York, 1899-1900; has practiced in Detroit since 1900; adjunct professor obstetrics and clinical midwifery, Detroit College of Medicine; visiting obstetrician, Women's and Providence hospitals. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, American Association of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. Clubs: University, Detroit, Detroit Boat. Office: 271 Woodward Ave. Residence: 231 Burns Ave.

JENNINGS, Alfred E.; moved to Ann Arbor, Mich.; see Vol. 1908.

JENNINGS, Alpheus Felch, physician; born, Detroit, June 22, 1884; son of Dr. Charles Godwin and Helen (Felch) Jennings; educated Detroit University School; A.B., University of Michigan, 1907; M.D., Harvard Medical School, Harvard University, 1910; married Catharine Longworth Anderson, of Grosse Ile, Mich., Apr. 19, 1913. Has been associated with father in general practice since Sept., 1912; junior attending physician to Out-Patient Department Harper Hospital. Episcopalian. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity. Clubs: University, Country. Recreation: yachting. Office: 437 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 18 McDougall Ave.

JENNINGS, Charles Godwin, physician; born, Leroy, N. Y., Feb. 4, 1857; son of Thomas A. and Matilda (Godwin) Jennings; graduate Mynderse Academy, Seneca Falls, N. Y., 1875; Detroit Medical College, M.D., 1879; married, Ann Arbor, Mich., Mar. 6, 1884, Helen Louise Felch; 1 son, **Alpheus F.** Has practiced in Detroit since 1880; professor practice of medicine Detroit College of Medicine since 1897; attending physician Harper Hospital (chairman medical board); president Detroit Clinical Laboratory since 1901; first lieutenant U. S. A. Medical Reserve Corps. Member Wayne Co. and Michigan State Medical societies, Detroit Academy of Medicine, American Medical Association, American Climatological Association, American Pediatric Society (president, 1904), Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Member Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Country, St. Clair Flats, Detroit Boat, Witenagemote. Recreations: yachting, hunting and fishing. Office and Residence: 435 Jefferson Ave.

JENNINGS, Jarvis Slade, merchant tailor; born, New York, Jan. 25, 1845; son of William Thomas and Mary Fosdick (Starr) Jennings; descended on both sides from English ancestry; educated in public schools, New York; Amenia Seminary, Dutchess County, N. Y.; married, Aug. 28, 1872, Sarah Carman, of New York; children: Emily S., Mary F., Henrietta (Mrs. Fritz Goebel), Jarvis S., Jr., Charles H., Raymond C., Frank C. H. In merchant tailoring business in Detroit since 1871. President Traverse Point Association (summer resort). Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Universalist. Clubs:

Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: billiards. Office: 101 W. Fort St. Residence: 57 Garfield Ave.

JEROME, George, civil engineer; born, Detroit, Dec. 24, 1870; son of Franklin H. and Nora F. (Daly) Jerome; grandfather, Edwin Jerome, settled in Detroit, from New York State, in 1829, and a leading civil engineer of the earlier days; father also a civil engineer; educated in public schools, Detroit; studied engineering under private tuition; married, Feb. 6, 1894, Eleanor G. Wiltsie, of Detroit; 3 children: Eleanor, George Leonard, Gilbert T. Began as civil engineer with brother about 1890; assistant city engineer of Detroit, 1891-1907; since engaged on own account. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Motor Boat, New Detroit Athletic. Office: 939-940 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 1137 Jefferson Ave.

JEROME, James Daly, lawyer; born, Detroit, Oct. 29, 1875; son of Frank H. and Nora F. (Daly) Jerome; educated in Detroit public and high schools; A.B., University of Michigan, LL.B., 1898; unmarried. Has practiced in Detroit since 1898. Elected to Michigan House of Representatives 1904-6-10-12. Republican. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club of Detroit. Presbyterian. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: motoring. Office: Moffat Bldg. Residence: 109 Washington Boul.

JEWELL, William Franklin, educator; born, Mar. 7, 1837; died, Oct. 15, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

JEWETT, Edward Hunting; born, Elmira, N. Y., Apr. 26, 1874; son of Arthur Le Roy and Gertrude (Mulford) Jewett; educated in Chicago public schools and University of Notre Dame, graduating, degree of B.S., 1894; married, Detroit, June 5, 1900, **Emma F.** Farwell. Began as member of firm of H. M. Jewett & Co., miners and wholesale dealers in coal, 1894, name of firm becoming Jewett, Bigelow & Brooks, 1896, which has since continued and of which is vice-president. Also vice-president J. B. B. Collieries Co., Maher Coal and Coke Co., Twin Branch Mining Co., Paige Motor Car Co.; director Big Sandy Coal and Coke Co. Was member Detroit Naval Reserves during Spanish-American War. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Country, Detroit, Automobile. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 239 Burns Ave.

JEWETT, Harry Mulford; automobile manufacturer and wholesale coal dealer; born, Elmira, N. Y., Aug. 14, 1870; son of Arthur Le Roy and Gertrude (Osborne) Jewett; graduate University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Ind., degree of C.E., 1890; married at Detroit, Feb. 19, 1900, Mary Visscher Wendell; 2 children: Eleanor Osborne, Edward Hunting, 2nd. Began active career as civil engineer on Chicago Drainage Canal, later with Michigan Central R. R. as assistant engineer, with headquarters in Detroit; entered coal mining with the W. P. Renf Coal Co., Chicago, and began for self in same business, 1903, at Detroit; assisted in organizing firm of Jewett, Bigelow & Brooks, miners and wholesale dealers in coal, of which is president. Also president J. B. B. Coal Co.; president Lozier Motor Co., 1912-13, since director; president Paige Detroit Motor Car Co. Member Automobile Board of Trade, Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Appalachian Engineers' Society. Member Michigan Naval Reserve, U. S. war with Spain, and on board U. S. S. Yosemite. Republican. Member Masonic order. Clubs: Detroit Country, Detroit Athletic, Grosse Pointe Riding and Hunt. Recreations: automobiling, baseball, hunting. Offices: Penobscot Bldg. and Paige-Detroit Motor Co. Residence: Grosse Pointe Shores, Mich.

JOHNSON, Edward Roberts, coal dealer; moved to Cincinnati, O.; see Vol. 1908.

JOHNSON, Frank Augustine; born, Saline, Mich., Aug. 12, 1874; son of George R. and Joanna (Lane) Johnson; educated Ypsilanti (Mich.) Normal School; married, Nov. 10, 1899, Elizabeth P. Padgett, of Denton, Mich. Engaged in the commission business at Caro, Mich.; came to Detroit, 1901, from Ypsilanti; member of firm of Johnson Bros., produce commission, established, 1901. Catholic. Chairman Executive Committee for Michigan of National League Commission Merchants of U. S.; president Detroit Butter and Egg Board. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreation: hunting. Office: 364 E. High St. Residence: 720 Field Ave.

JOHNSON, Fred William; born, Lena, O., June 19, 1883; son of Joseph Warren and Lorella (Cox) Johnson; educated in public and technical schools, Cincinnati; High School, Piqua, O.; married, Sept. 19, 1911, Caroline Lakemond, of Detroit; 1 son, Frederick Lakemond. Began with Pease Foundry Co., Toronto, Can., as draftsman, 1905-7; then

with United States Heater Co., Detroit, as city salesman, 1907; assistant superintendent the Vinton Co., heating department, 1908; vice-president Johnson, Larsen & Co., heating and contracting engineers, since 1912. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Engineering Society, Detroit Board of Commerce, Master Steam and Hot Water Fitters' Association. Mason. Recreations: hunting, fishing, automobiling. Office: 12 Griswold St. Residence: 415 Ferdinand Ave.

JOHNSON, Homer Sturtevant, manufacturer; born, Brooklyn, N. Y., June 21, 1880; son of S. Olin and Lilla (Sturtevant) Johnson; educated in Detroit School for Boys, and Columbia University; married, Detroit, Nov. 11, 1911, Norma Reese; 1 daughter, Katherine. Became connected with the Penberthy Injector Co., manufacturers of the Penberthy injector, steam specialties and lubricating devices, in 1900; was in manufacturing department, 1900-2, manager Canada plant, at Windsor, 1902-4, elected vice-president and secretary of the Detroit company in 1905, and is now manager, manufacturing appliances for feeding boilers. Republican. Unitarian. Member Alpha Delta Phi fraternity, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf, Old, Columbia University. Recreation: outdoor sports (was member of winning relay team at Columbia University; president freshman class, 1902). Office: Holden Ave. and Grand Trunk R. R. Residence: 145 Boston Boul. E.

JOHNSON, John Glidden, physician; see Vol. 1908.

JOHNSON, John H., banker; born, Detroit, Mar. 18, 1860; son of Jacob and Ann (Dolan) Johnson; educated in private schools and Detroit public and high schools; married at Detroit, May 26, 1886, Frances N. McGrath; 1 daughter, Grace E. Clerk in wholesale dry goods house of Allan Sheldon & Co., 1879-89; with the Peninsular Savings Bank, first as teller and accountant, then assistant cashier, 1891-96, cashier, 1896-1907, president since Jan., 1907; director Security Trust Co. Member American Bankers' Association. Member Captain Pelouze Cadets, 1874-76, Detroit High School Cadets, 1877-78. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Detroit Fishing and Hunting Association. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 40 Fort St. W. Residence: 34 Pallister Avenue.

JOHNSON, Richard; born, Saline, Mich., June 4, 1860; son of George R. and Joanna (Lane) Johnson; educated in public schools, Saline; married, June 27, 1889, Genevieve Peters, of Grosse Pointe Township, Mich. Lived on farm until 22 years of age; engaged in butter and egg storage business; moved to Saline and later to Ypsilanti; settled in Detroit, 1899; member firm of Johnson Bros., wholesale produce. Catholic. Member Detroit Produce Board, National League Commission Merchants. Member Knights of Columbus. Office: 364 E. High St. Residence: 1031 Concord Ave.

JOHNSON, S. Olin, president Penberthy Injector Co.; born, Westfield, Mass., June 15, 1847; son of Philo J. and Eliza (English) Johnson; educated in public schools of New York City; married at Brooklyn, N. Y., 1873, Lilla L. Sturtevant; 4 children: Homer S., Alice J., Claire Olin (Mrs. Elmer Staples, of Wycliffe, B. C.), Charles B. Began active career in employ of firm of William B. Kirtledge & Co., New York, manufacturers of tobacco; became connected with E. I. Horseman, toy manufacturer, 1871, and after the second year acquired an interest in the business, continuing until 1877, when he removed to Colorado on account of health; located in Detroit, 1884, and was manager of the Detroit Knitting and Corset Works until the business was sold to the Schilling Corset Co.; organized, with others, in 1886, the Penberthy Injector Co., of which was elected treasurer and general manager, and since 1892 has acted as president of the company, which maintains the largest factory of the kind in the world, the business extending to all countries of the globe. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. First president Brass Manufacturers' Association; on amalgamation of metal trades, forming the Employers' Association, was chosen vice-president of that organization. Republican. Unitarian. Recreations: golf, trout fishing. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Old, Country, Rainbow Trout. Office: Penberthy Injector Co. Residence: 56 Rowena St.

JOHNSON, William North; born, Vassar, Mich., Sept. 13, 1872; son of James and Mary E. (North) Johnson; educated in public and high schools, Vassar; Saginaw Business College; married, Feb. 17, 1898, Clara L. Andrus, of Millington, Mich. Began active career as bookkeeper, Vassar, continuing 1895-1903; removed to Detroit, 1903, and associated with

C. E. Bruce in organization of the Detroit Hay Co., in which still continues. Member Detroit Credit Men's Association. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 13 12th St. Residence: 21 Owen Ave.

JOHNSTON, Donald A., life insurance; born, Lamberton Co., Ont., Apr. 24, 1874; son of Samuel and Christiana (McDonald) Johnston; educated in common schools; married at Detroit, Mar. 19, 1902, Florence Julia Widman; 1 daughter, Florence Carolyne. Came to Detroit, 1892, and engaged in various pursuits until breaking out of the Spanish-American War, in which he served as member of Co. L, Thirty-second Michigan Volunteer Infantry; entered life insurance business at close of the war as cashier in Detroit office of the Union Mutual Life Insurance Co., of Portland, Me.; resigned, Dec., 1901, to become manager of the life insurance department of Peter White & Co., Marquette, Mich.; returning within a year to Detroit as superintendent of agents for the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Co., May 1, 1907-May 1, 1910; since state manager Hartford Life Insurance Co., every position he has held being more remunerative than the one preceding it. Member Detroit Life Underwriters' Association (secretary-treasurer, 1906-8, 2nd vice-president, 1908, 1st vice-president, 1909, president, 1910). Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Detroit Light Infantry (National Guard) for 6 years. Republican. Methodist. Mason, Palestine Lodge No. 357, King Cyrus Chapter No. 133, Detroit Commandery No. 1, Knights Templar; Moslem Temple, Mystic Shrine. Member I. O. O. F. Club: Fellowship. Recreation: outdoor diversions. Office: 716-718 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 123 Garfield Ave.

JOHNSTON, Frank Potter, manufacturer; born, Lansing, Mich.; son of Rev. Charles and Elizabeth A. (Potter) Johnston; educated at Kalamazoo College; married, Feb. 3, 1886, Anna Johnson, of Kalamazoo; 2 sons: Elwood Charles and William Durand. Began business career with the American Express Co. at Kalamazoo, 1881, continuing until 1884; in the manufacturing business with firm of B. S. Williams & Co., Kalamazoo, 1884-1901; lived in New York City, 1901-5; came to Detroit, 1906, and since vice-president and general manager Detroit Screw Works; also president Employers' Association of Detroit; treasurer Manufacturers' Mutual Hospital Association, Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce.

Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (Blue Lodge, Chapter, Commandery). Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf. Recreation: golf. Office: Detroit Screw Works, cor. Franklin and Riopelle Sts. Residence: Stratford Apts., Hancock Ave. and Brush St.

JOHNSTON, George; born, Taylor, Cortland Co., N. Y., Aug. 20, 1851; son of Rev. Isaac and Jane Louise (Camp) Johnston; educated in public schools and Adrian College, Mich.; married, May 20, 1883, Carrie R. Hendrickson, of Ann Arbor, Mich. Began as commercial traveler, handling optical goods; founded the Johnston Optical Co., manufacturing and wholesale opticians, 1876, and since president and treasurer same. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Country. Recreation: golf. Office: 66-68 State St. Residence: 468 Woodward Ave.

JOHNSTON, Joseph G., district manager American Car and Foundry Co.; born, New Hagerstown, O., Jan. 27, 1850; son of Francis and Caroline (Geiger) Johnston; educated in public schools of New Hagerstown; unmarried. Began active career as clerk in store in Ohio and continued until 1874; engaged in retail book business at Logansport, Ind., 1874-81; removed to Detroit, 1881, and has ever since been connected with the American Car and Foundry Co., formerly as superintendent of foundries, district manager since Feb., 1907. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Presbyterian. Club: Fellowcraft. Office: cor. Ferry Ave. and Riopelle St. Residence: 24 E. High St.

JONES, Albert Barnett, civil engineer; born, Clayville, Oneida Co., N. Y., Nov. 1, 1887; son of John Richard and Sarah Adelia (Gray) Jones; educated in grammar and high schools, Torrington, Conn., graduating June, 1905; University of Michigan, Department of Engineering, graduating June, 1910, with degree of B.C.E.; unmarried. Assistant instructor in civil engineering, University of Michigan, 1909-10; recorder, United States Lake Survey, 1910-11, junior engineer same since Aug., 1911. Progressive. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Engineering Society, Sigma Xi. Member Sanquoit Lodge No. 150, F. & A. M.; corresponding member of Quatuor Coronati Lodge No. 2076, F. & A. M., of London, Eng. Office: 303 Old Customs House, Griswold St. Residence: 497 Cass Ave.

JONES, Arthur, lawyer; born, Lansing, Mich., Aug. 17, 1861; son of Ezra and Marcia

(Peet) Jones; educated in public schools of Lansing until close of school year, 1876; Bartlett Business College, Lansing, 1 year, ending, 1877; entered Michigan Agricultural College, Lansing, Mar., 1878, graduating, Aug. 6, 1881, with degree of B.S.; entered Law Department of University of Michigan, Oct., 1883, graduating, degree of B.L., Mar. 24, 1884; married, Dec. 2, 1885, Elizabeth Tryon Haines, of Lansing, Mich.; 4 children: Ezra H., Elizabeth H. (Mrs. Bernard J. Shelton, of Lonaconing, Md.), Arthur H., Marcia Alice. Began practice in Muskegon, Mich., 1884, and continued there until Jan. 1, 1903, when he removed to Detroit; makes specialty of municipal and private corporation law. Democrat. Member American Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Member B. P. O. Elks, Knights of Pythias, Royal Arcanum, National Union. Office: 517 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 139 Pine-gree Ave.

JONES, Charles E.; see Vol. 1908.

JONES, Ezra H., real estate; born, Muskegon, Mich., Feb. 17, 1887; son of Arthur and Elizabeth Tryon (Haines) Jones; educated University of Michigan and Albion College, to 1905; married, Sept. 10, 1907, Mary Keith Bean, of Washington, D. C.; children: Ezra Keith, Robert Arthur. Began active career with the Acme White Lead & Color Works, 1905, continuing until 1908; with Richard Irvin & Co., bankers, New York, 1908-9; with Seagrave & Co., bankers, Detroit, 1909-12; in real estate business for himself since May 1, 1912. Episcopalian. Member Zeta Psi college fraternity, 1885; member Michigan Sovereign Consistory. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic, Town (Detroit), Lambs (New York). Recreation: golf. Office: 511 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 60 Woodland Ave.

JONES, Henry K., real estate; born, Detroit, Oct. 30, 1862; son of De Garmo and Caroline (Sanger) Jones; A.B., Princeton University, 1885; married at Boston, Mass., 1890, Anna G. Paddock; children: Henry K., Jr., Anna S. Has been engaged in real estate business in Detroit since 1886. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: Jones Bldg. Residence: 898 Jefferson Ave.

JONES, John E., physician; born, County Wexford, Ireland, June 29, 1847; son of John and Eliza (Stevenson) Jones; educated in parochial school, 1854-62; The Educational

Institution, Dundalk, County Louth, Ireland, 1862-66; came to America, Mar. 24, 1866; attended University of Michigan, 1868-72, graduating from School of Pharmacy, degree of Ph.C., 1870, and from Medical Department, degree of M.D., Mar., 1872; married at Detroit, June 8, 1880, Mary Elizabeth Hunt (died, Oct. 20, 1901); children: Dr. A. J., Eliza (Mrs. U. D. Cooper), Jessie Ellen, Charlotte C. Was assistant teacher of analytical chemistry University of Michigan, 1871-72; clerk in drug store, Detroit, 1872-77; engaged in practice in Detroit from Mar. 1, 1878. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Republican. Episcopalian. Recreations: chess, draughts. Office and Residence: 2299 Gratiot Ave.

JONES, Lewis Henry, president Detroit Copper and Brass Rolling Mills; born, Detroit, May 3, 1856; son of Edward D. and Mary (Griffith) Jones; educated in public schools of Detroit and at Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, Feb. 8, 1883, Ida Sales; 2 children: Janet L., Marion A. Began active career in employ of Second National Bank (now Detroit National Bank), continuing 1873-77; went to Colorado, but returned to Detroit, 1878; was connected with the Peninsular Car Works, 1879-81; became identified with the Detroit Copper and Brass Rolling Mills, 1882, and has been president of the company since Jan. 1, 1907. Also president Diamond Manufacturing Co.; vice-president Grace Harbor Lumber Co.; director Detroit Twist Drill Co., Old Detroit National Bank, National Bank of Commerce, Lozier Motor Co., Michigan Sugar Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, Country (Detroit), Engineers' (New York). Recreation: golf. Office: 91-99 Clark Ave. Residence: 1721 Jefferson Ave.

JONES, Nelson B., retired; born, New York City, Oct. 22, 1835; son of Joseph A. and Eliza (Bradley) Jones; educated in public and private schools of Jackson, Mich., up to 16; married at Lansing, Mich., May 9, 1865, Irma T. Andrews; children: Nurah (Mrs. James P. Edwards), Carl S., Perley B. Learned printer's trade in Jackson; established in 1858 the Dowagiac Republican, and was manager and local editor Lansing State Republican, 1860-66; entered real estate and general insurance business, 1867, and retired in 1910. Resided at Lansing, 1857-1900, where

he was member of real estate firm of Jones & Porter, 1867-92; clerk Michigan House of Representatives, 1863-71; member common council, Lansing, 6 years, and of board of education 6 years; removed to Ann Arbor, 1900, and remained there until 1904; has been a resident of Detroit since 1904. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason, K. T. Residence: 65 Leicester Ct.

JONES, Sidney Arthur; born, Bedfordshire, Eng., Sept. 17, 1872; son of Alfred and Elizabeth (Forth) Jones; came to America, 1884; educated in public schools of England and Illinois; married at Detroit, 1896, Nellie V. Sheldrick; 5 children: Morton C., Walter S., Florence E., Catherine, Lillian. Began active career as messenger boy with Grand Trunk Ry., advancing as clerk and stenographer in passenger department of the road; became traveling freight agent for fast freight line, continuing for 6 years; has been commercial agent at Detroit of the Delaware, Lackawanna & Western Rd. since 1903. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (32°), Shriner. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Transportation. Office: 222 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 94 Melbourne.

JORDAN, William Francis; born, Lansing, Mich., Dec. 14, 1873; son of Richard and Mary (Oakes) Jordan; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, Sept. 30, 1906, Georgie Mulkey, of Detroit; 3 children: John Mulkey, William Francis, Jr., Frances Mulkey. Resident of Detroit since 1883; began in employ of Mabley & Co., clothiers, continuing 8 years; then cutter for Pratt & Co., tailors, 1891-93; in business for self since 1893. Was member Co. D, Detroit Light Infantry, for 7 years. Democrat. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: baseball, motoring. Office: 58 Lafayette Boul. Residence: 28 Antoinette Street.

JOSLYN, Charles Durant, lawyer; moved to New York; see Vol. 1908.

JOSLYN, Lee E., lawyer and referee in bankruptcy; born, Darien, Genesee Co., N. Y., July 23, 1864; son of Willis Benjamin and Amy R. (Poster) Joslyn; Thomas Joslyn, immigrant ancestor, came to Massachusetts in 1635; Jabez Joslyn, great-great-grandfather, served in Revolutionary War; educated Dryden (Mich.) Union School; Lapeer High School; law reading in offices of Judge William W. Stickney, Lapeer, Judge George H. Durand, of Flint, and T. A. E. & J. C. Weadock, Bay City, Mich.; admitted to bar at Bay

City, 1886; married, June 29, 1893, Alice L. Wilson, of Bay City; children: Lee E., Jr., Alan W., Laura Alice, Mary Anne. Practiced alone from 1886 until 1911, when formed partnership with S. G. Houghton, of Bay City, as Joslyn & Houghton, where business is continued, Mr. Houghton having principal charge of the office. Director Lumberman's State Bank, Bay City; local attorney for Grand Trunk Railway Co. at Bay City; stockholder in Crystal Ice & Water Co., Bay City Cast Stone Block Co., Valley Land Co. Circuit court commissioner, Bay County, Mich., 1888-92; prosecuting attorney of Bay County, 1893-94; city attorney of West Bay City, 1899-1901; referee in bankruptcy of District Court of the U. S. for Eastern District of Michigan, Northern Division, Apr. 11, 1904-Nov. 21, 1910; Southern Division from Nov. 21, 1910. Democrat. Presbyterian; chairman board of trustees Woodward Avenue Presbyterian Church. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Lawyers' Club, Detroit Credit Men's Association. Mason; member I. O. F., B. P. O. Elks, I. O. O. F., K. of P., M. W. W. Clubs: Bay City, Bay City Country, Detroit, Detroit Golf, Y. M. C. A. Recreations: golf, billiards. Author (in preparation): Treatise and Text Book on the Law and Practice in Bankruptcy. Office: 205 Trussed Concrete Bldg., 58 Lafayette Ave. Residence: 66 Euclid Ave. W.

JOY, Henry Bourne; born, Detroit, Nov. 23, 1864; son of James Frederic and Mary (Bourne) Joy; educated in public and private schools; Michigan Military Academy; graduate Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., 1883; student Sheffield Scientific School, Yale University, leaving in junior year, 1886; married at Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich., Oct. 11, 1892, Helen Hall Newberry; 2 children: Helen, Henry Bourne, Jr. Began as office boy, Peninsular Car Co., and became clerk, paymaster and assistant treasurer; in mining business in Utah, 1887-89; assistant treasurer and director Fort Street Union Depot Co., Detroit, since 1889; president and director Detroit Union Railroad Depot and Station Co. since 1896; treasurer and director Peninsular Sugar Refining Co. since 1899; president Packard Motor Car Co., became general manager and director, 1903; director Michigan Sugar Co., since 1906. President Lincoln Highway Association. Republican. Presbyterian. Member State Naval Militia 5 years; served in U. S. Navy during Spanish-American War as chief boatswain's mate U. S. S. Yosemite. Member

Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Delta Psi (Yale Chapter), Navy League of the United States, Y. M. C. A. Clubs: Yondotega, Detroit, University, Country, Old Club of St. Clair Flats, Detroit Boat, Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Motor, Automobile, Detroit Athletic, Bloomfield Hills, Larchmont Yacht, Detroit Rifle and Revolver, New York Engineers', New York Yacht (New York), Yale, Automobile Club of America. Recreations: automobile touring and yachting. Office: Packard Motor Car Co. Residence: "Fairacres," Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

JOY, Richard P., banker; born, Detroit, Jan. 25, 1870; son of James F. and Mary (Bourne) Joy; graduate Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., 1890; married Ella Gertrude Hopkins, who died Apr. 10, 1897; 2d, at Detroit, 1908, Mary Moore. Began active career in engineering department, Fort Street Union Depot Co., and now occupies following offices: President National Bank of Commerce (since June 1, 1907); president Detroit Union R. R. Depot and Station Co.; vice-president Detroit Copper and Brass Rolling Mills; director Packard Motor Car Co., Diamond Manufacturing Co. Controller City of Detroit, 1906-7; alderman, 1898-1901. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Yondotega, Detroit, Country, Old Club, New York Yacht (New York). Recreation: yachting. Office: The National Bank of Commerce. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

JOY, William S., architect; born, Detroit, June 28, 1864; son of Frederick and Martha J. (Sherman) Joy; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Nov. 15, 1904, Agnes Lennox; 1 son, Fred C. Entered office of Mortimer L. Smith, 1880, to study architecture, and was associated with Mr. Smith for 14 years; has practiced on own account, under firm name of W. S. Joy & Co., since 1894; designer of Charlevoix Apartments, Wellington Apartments, The Vendome, Marlborough Flats, many municipal buildings, etc. Republican. Episcopalian. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 511 Stevens Bldg. Residence: The Charles Apts.

JUD, Theodore, clergyman; born, Powhatan Point, Monroe Co., O., Aug. 1, 1868; son of Rev. John and Mary (Umbeck) Jud; educated in public schools, Ohio; college preparatory, Elmhurst, Ill.; graduated Theological College, St. Louis, 1891; married, Oct. 31, 1895, Louisa Poehls, of Lyons, Tex.; 2 chil-

dren: Oscar, Harold. Ordained German Evangelical ministry, 1891; pastor, Birch, Tex., 1891-94, Welcome, Tex., 1894-96, Lowell, O., 1896-98, Westfield, N. Y., 1898-1901, Loudonville, O., 1901-4, Detroit since spring of 1909. Republican. Address: 983 W. Grand Boul.

JUDD, Charles Hollister, physician; born, Buffalo, N. Y.; son of Charles Hollister (U. S. N.) and Florence A. (Rockwell) Judd; educated De Veaux Preparatory School, Niagara Falls, N. Y.; Biological Department, University of Pennsylvania; M.D., same university, 1897; post-graduate work, Holban's Clinic, Vienna, Austria; married, 1903, Gertrude Bucknell, of Philadelphia; 1 son, Charles Hollister. Practiced in Detroit since 1906; gynecologist and obstetrician to Crittenton Hospital; assistant obstetrician to Woman's Hospital; lecturer on obstetrics and embryology, Detroit College of Medicine. Office: 316 Broadway Market Bldg. Residence: 187 Iroquois Ave.

JUMPER, Charles Henry, chemist; born, Terre Haute, Ind., Mar. 30, 1880; son of James H. and Anna J. (Fuerstenberger) Jumper; educated Terre Haute High School; B.S., Rose Polytechnic Institute, Terre Haute, 1902; married, July 9, 1907, Anna McCauley, of Altoona, Pa.; 2 children: Charles Henry, Jr., Sarah Ann. Assistant chemist, Pennsylvania R. R., Altoona, Pa., 1902-5; Union Pacific R. R., Omaha, Neb., 1905-6; chemical engineer for Arthur D. Little, Inc., Boston, 1907-11; chief chemist General Motor Co., Detroit, since Mar., 1911. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, American Chemical Society, American Society for Testing Materials, Sigma Nu fraternity, American and Detroit Philatelic societies. Recreations: stamp collecting, bowling. Office: General Motors Co., Brush and Congress Sts. Residence: 146 Pingree Ave.

K

KAHL, Frederick, iron foundry; born, Galion, O., July 27, 1856; son of Louis and Margaret (Greisel) Kahl; educated in Detroit; married at Detroit, 1881, Mary A. Foley (died, Dec. 20, 1908); 6 daughters: Josephine, Marie, Margaret (Mrs. Joseph Harris), Katherine, Hazel, Irene. Resident of Detroit since 1867; learned trade of foundryman at the old Frontier Iron Works, continuing until 1891, when he entered business in his own name as manufacturer of machinery and architectural castings, grate bars and

boiler fronts, etc., firm incorporated Dec. 18, 1911, as the Frederick Kahl Iron Foundry, of which is president and treasurer. Independent in politics. Member Masonic Order (32°), Shrine. Recreations: driving, boating. Office: 537 Atwater St. E. Residence: 382 East Grand Boulevard.

KAHN, Albert, architect; born, Rhaunen, Westphalia, Germany, Mar. 21, 1869; son of Joseph and Rosalie (Cohn) Kahn; came to America, 1881; educated in public and high school in Germany; held American architect scholarship for study abroad, 1890-91; married at Detroit, 1896, Ernestine Krolik; children: Lydia, Edgar, Ruth, Rosalie. Has been engaged in practice of profession in Detroit since 1904. Buildings: Burroughs Adding Machine plant, Temple Beth El, Packard Motor Car plant, Hudson, Chalmers, Lozier and Ford motor plants, Detroit Free Press Bldg., etc. Director Trussed Concrete Steel Co. Member American Institute of Architects, Fine Arts Society. Clubs: Phoenix, Bloomfield Hills Country. Recreations: automobiling, traveling. Office: 58-60 Lafayette Boul. Residence: 62 Rowena St.

KAHN, Julius; born, Munstereiffel, Germany, Mar. 8, 1874; son of Joseph and Rosalie Kahn; came to America with parents, 1880; educated in public schools of Detroit; B.S., University of Michigan, 1896, C.E., 1898; married at New York, Dec. 25, 1903, Margaret Kohut; 3 children: Gisela, Katherine, Julius, Jr. Was civil engineer for U. S. Navy, assistant engineer U. S. Engineering Corps and in other engineering enterprises, 1896-1900; manager and chief engineer of sulphur and iron mines for the Futayama Shokai, Tokio, Japan, 1900-3; associate member architectural firm of Albert Kahn, Detroit, and president of the Trussed Concrete Steel Co. since 1903; manager Concrete Steel and Tile Construction Co.; director People's Ice Co. Jewish religion. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, American Society of Civil Engineers, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Detroit Engineering Society. Mason. Club: Phoenix. Recreation: automobiling. Office: Trussed Concrete Bldg. Residence: 104 Lothrop Ave.

KAHN, Louis, architect; born, Honesdale, Pa., Mar. 5, 1886; son of Joseph and Rosalie (Cohn) Kahn; educated public schools of Detroit and Kansas; University of Michigan; unmarried. Has been identified with architectural work since 1907; now manager Albert Kahn. Member Detroit Board of Commerce.

Jewish religion. Member Detroit Architectural Society, Engineers' Society. Mason. Club: Phoenix. Office: 62 Lafayette Boul. Residence: 74 Frederick Ave.

KAHN, Max, lawyer; born, St. Louis, Sept. 24, 1884; son of Gustav and Carrie (Dryfoos) Kahn; graduate East Denver High School, 1904; A.B., University of Michigan, 1908, LL.B., 1910; unmarried. Practiced in Detroit since June, 1910; member Welsh, Crane & Kahn; secretary and treasurer Business Men's Credit Exchange, Inc. Member Kappa Beta Psi college fraternity. Clubs: Lawyers', University of Michigan (Detroit). Recreations: hunting, fishing, camping. Office: 417-421 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 58 Bagg St.

KAISER, Henry, manufacturer of automobile leather goods and specialties; born, Detroit, Nov. 24, 1856; son of John and Anna (Theisen) Kaiser; educated in Detroit parochial and public schools; married at Detroit, 1885, Katherine Schulte (died, 1892); 3 children: Harry J., Stella K. and Leo J.; married, 2d, 1898, Catherine Stommel; 3 children: Leona L., Delphien J., Wilbur P. Began active career by learning shoemaking trade under Nick Sauer, Detroit; followed trade for 7 years until 1885; engaged as shoe dealer on own account, 1885-Aug. 1, 1909; since a partner of the Detroit Leather Works; also president Detroit Chair Manufacturing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Catholic. Member B. P. O. Elks, C. M. B. A., German Salesmen's Association. Clubs: Mendelssohn. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 141-143 Champlain St. Residence: 451 E. Grand Boulevard.

KAISER, John; born, Detroit, Feb. 12, 1861; son of John and Anna (Theisen) Kaiser; educated in public schools and business college; married, Detroit, Nov. 4, 1886, Rose Trombley. Traveling salesman for wholesale clothing for 23 years; one of the organizers of the Kaiser, Blair Co., retail clothing, 1900, of which is president. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Knights of St. John, B. P. O. E. Office: 158 Woodward Ave. Residence: 117 Jay St.

KALES, William Robert, iron works; born, Chicago, Aug. 8, 1870; son of Francis Henry (attorney) and Ellen (Davis) Kales; educated in public and private schools, Chicago; Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston, 1888-92, graduating as mechanical engineer, degree of B.S., 1892; married, Detroit, Oct. 1,

1895, Alice, daughter of John S. Gray; 3 children: Margaret, Robert Gray, Alice Gray. Engaged in steam engine construction at Worcester, Mass., Chicago and Milwaukee, 1892-95; engineer with Brown Hoisting Machinery Co., Cleveland, 1895-99; assisted in organizing firm of Whitehead & Kales, Detroit, Oct. 1, 1899, manufacturers of structural steel for bridges, buildings, etc., incorporated, Nov. 1, 1905, as the Whitehead & Kales Iron Works, of which is vice-president; also president Kales-Haskel Co.; director Detroit Trust Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Cleveland Naval Reserves, 1897. Member Detroit Public Lighting Commission, appointed by Mayor Codd, Apr., 1906-12. Clubs: Detroit, Country, University, Detroit Boat, Indian Village. Recreations: sailing and camping. Office: Whitehead & Kales Iron Works, Beecher Ave and M. C. R. R. Residence: 195 Burns Ave.

KAMMER, Henry W.; born in St. Clair Co., Mich., Dec. 11, 1868; son of Henry and Amelia (Zuelke) Kammer; educated in public schools of St. Clair Co.; married at Detroit, Apr. 27, 1897, Miss Clara Schweinsberger. Lived on farm until 21; came to Detroit, 1890, and engaged in various lines of business, and acted for 11 years as general office man for Thorp, Hawley & Co., candy manufacturers; secretary and general manager Detroit Metallic Casket Co., 1905-10, since treasurer. Republican. Lutheran. Recreation: literature. Office: 862-874 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 301 McDougall Ave.

KAMPER, Louis, architect; born, Bliedalsheim, Bavaria, Germany, Mar. 11, 1861; son of Peter and Maria (Esch) Kamper; educated in public schools and technical school, Germany; came to America, 1880; married at Detroit, July 20, 1890, Emily Kling; 1 son, Paul. Began with firm of McKim, Mead & White, architects, New York City; came to Detroit as member of the firm of Scott, Kamper & Scott, 1888, and since dissolution of the firm 2 years later has operated in his own name. Designed Fine Arts Bldg., Providence Hospital, Posselius Bros. plant, etc. Member Michigan Chapter American Institute of Architects. Presbyterian. Member B. P. O. E. Clubs: Harmonie, Detroit, Detroit Athletic. Office: Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 1416 Jefferson Ave.

KANE, Edward Elmore, lawyer; born, Plattsburg, N. Y., Sept. 18, 1848; son of Edward and Euretta (Elmore) Kane; educated

in public schools and University of Michigan, graduating, B.A., 1867; married, Mackinac Island, Mich., 1875, Grace Franks; 2 children: Grace E. (wife of Dr. Hedly Williamson), Gertrude E. Came to Detroit, 1857; admitted to the bar, 1873; associated in practice with Judge A. G. Boynton and later with Daniel B. Hubbard, Jr.; now practicing alone. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreation: reading. Office: 318 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 644 Woodward Ave.

KANTER, Charles E., retired banker; born, Island of Mackinac, Mich., Feb. 12, 1851; son of Edward and Fannie R. (Granger) Kanter; educated in public schools of Detroit, in college at Racine, Wis., and South Bend, Ind., and at Kreuschin Institute, Dresden, Germany; married at Detroit, June 21, 1876, Fannie E. McKay; 5 children: Marie A. (Mrs. W. S. Knox, of Portland, Ore.), Fannie R., Gertrude H., William G., Frank W. Began as messenger German-American Bank, 1867; held various positions and was its president, 1906-12; president Chicago Hosiery Co., of Detroit; director German-American Bank. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order, B. P. O. E., Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Fellowcraft. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 149 Griswold St. Residence: 63 Elliot Ave.

KANTER, Henry Louis, banker; born, Aug. 5, 1848; died, Sept., 1908; see Vol. 1908.

KAPLAN, Harris, dry goods merchant; born, Poland, Russia, Oct, 1855; son of Zudras and Rachael (Vellansky) Kaplan; educated in Europe; married, Mar., 1873, Fanny Netzorg, of Poland; 6 children: Rose (Mrs. Robert Lowenberg), Sadie, Himon, Mitchell, Max, Wolf. In general merchandise business in old country for 20 years; came to America, 1890; opened store at 698 Gratiot Ave., Detroit, 1890; moved to present location 1 year later; senior member H. Kaplan & Son; director Hamtramck State Bank. Director Congregation Shaarez Zedek, Jewish Old Folks Home. Republican. Member K. O. T. M. Office: 712-714 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 712 Gratiot Ave.

KAPS, Albert A., funeral director; born, Utica, Mich., Nov. 20, 1858; son of Joseph and Charlotte (De Vantier) Kaps; educated in public schools, Utica; married, Oct. 24, 1886, Matilda Profrock, of Ortonville, Mich.; 2 children (adopted): Earl and Pearl. Learned carriage maker's trade and engaged in same at Utica until 1905; then came to Detroit and

has since been identified with undertaking business as member of firm of Kaps & Ehternkamp. German Lutheran. Member Michigan Lutheran Bund, National, Michigan and Detroit Funeral Directors' associations. Recreation: fishing. Address: 1292 Gratiot Ave.

KASTLER, Joseph G., architect; born, Star-gard, Germany, Mar. 11, 1866; son of Mathis and Catherine (Dysarz) Kastler; educated in public schools of Germany; married, Sept. 28, 1887, Barbara Schuster, of Lorain, O.; 3 children: Catherine, Olive, Roman. Came to America, 1881; began active career with William Wright & Co., interior decorators, Detroit, continuing 4 years; draftsman in office of John Scott & Co., architects, 2 years; began practice on own account, 1888; senior partner firm of Joseph G. Kastler Co. Independent in politics. Catholic. Recreations: fishing, baseball, bowling. Office: 523-524 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 1071 E. Grand Boul.

KASTNER, William Roy; born, Detroit, Oct. 20, 1881; son of Michael and Elizabeth (Forrest) Kastner; educated Detroit University School; Michigan Agricultural College; married, June 16, 1910, Eleonor K. Brendel, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Elizabeth. Served as traveling auditor Missouri, Kansas & Texas R. R. Co., with headquarters in St. Louis, 1903-8; president Kastner Bros. Coal and Cartage Co. since 1908. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason, Shriner. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 187 Maple St. Residence: 62 Ferris Ave.

KATZ, Louis Charles, proprietor Detroit Photo Engraving Co.; born, Detroit, Sept. 14, 1874; son of Louis and Margaret (Herbst) Katz; educated in public schools, Detroit; unmarried. Served as apprentice in engraving with Van Leyen & Heusler, 2 years; then with Detroit Free Press Engraving Co., 5 years; organized the Detroit Photo Engraving Co., 1895, and since proprietor and manager same. Commissioner Detroit Fire Department, appointed by Mayor Oscar B. Marx, Apr. 1, 1913, for term of 4 years. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Masdn. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Harmonie, Elks, Ad-craft, Rotary, Wolverine Auto, Detroit Yacht. Recreations: automobilng, baseball, fishing. Office: 94-96 Fort St. W. Residence: 548 Field Ave.

KAUFMANN, Benjamin, cleaning and dyeing; born, Detroit, Dec. 4, 1878; son of Aaron

and Jeanette (Marks) Kaufmann; educated Bishop School, Detroit; married, Jan. 12, 1908, Pearl Gerson, of Punxsutawney, Pa.; 2 sons: Saul Bernard, Irvine Gerson. Engaged in clothing business at Romeo, Mich., 1891-1901; since in cleaning and dyeing business, also manufacturing and renovating carpets and rugs, title of Kaufmanns, of which is co-partner and manager—6 branches in Detroit and 2 in Toledo. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association. Member I. O. O. F., B. P. O. Elks. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: automobile touring, traveling. Office: 857 Beaubien St. cor. Garfield Ave. Residence: 203 E. Hancock Avenue.

KAUFMANN, Saul, grocer; born, Detroit, Oct. 22, 1872; son of Aaron and Jeanette (Marks) Kaufmann; educated Bishop School, Detroit; married, Oct. 20, 1902, Cora Samter, of Detroit; 2 children: Cecil David, Estelle. Entered grocery business, 1891, and is now sole proprietor of the Kaufmann Table Supply Co., groceries, meats, etc.; also co-partner and general manager Kaufmanns, cleaners and dyers, manufacturers and renovators of all kinds of carpets and rugs, in which is associated with brother, Benjamin (6 branches in Detroit and 2 in Toledo; largest cleaners of theatrical goods west of New York). Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association. Life member B. P. O. Elks; member Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Phoenix, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: automobiling, outdoor sports. Office: cor. Adams and Beaubien Sts. Residence: 84 Hancock Ave. E.

KAY, David C.; born, Galt, Ont., Aug. 31, 1858; son of John and Margaret (Cavan) Kay; educated in public schools and collegiate institute, Galt; married at Detroit, 1896, Belle Delamater; 2 children: Edwin Delamater, Katharine Margaret. Began in jewelry store of his father at Galt, Ont., 1875; came to Detroit, 1882, with G. A. Strengson (jewelers) two years; then with Roehm & Wright (now Wright, Kay & Co.), 1884-98; connected with Freeman, Delamater & Co, now Delamater Hardware Co., wholesale hardware, cutlery, iron and steel, since 1898, and has been secretary and treasurer of the company since February, 1904. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Protestant. Recreations: baseball, boating and other outdoor diversions. Office: 10 Woodward Ave. Residence: 931 2d Ave.

KAY, John, jeweler; born, Stranraer, Scotland, Feb. 17, 1850; son of John and Margaret (Cavan) Kay; came to Canada, 1851; educated in public schools of Galt, Ont., Can.; married at Jackson, Mich., 1879, Carrie Garlick; 3 children: Mildred, Wallace, Wilbur. Lived in New York city, 1870-74; was connected with jewelry business in Indianapolis, 1874-81; came to Detroit, 1881, and became manager jewelry firm of Roehm & Wright; one of the organizers, and vice-president Wright, Kay & Co., 1886-1907; withdrew from the firm, 1907, and organized firm of John Kay & Co., jewelers, of which was president until Apr. 4, 1911; consolidated with Grainger-Hannan Co. and firm name changed to Grainger-Hannan & Kay Co., of which is vice-president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Curling. Recreation: collecting postage stamps. Office: 238-240 Woodward Ave. Residence: Pasadena Apartments.

KEAN, Alfred Roycroft, secretary-treasurer The Jefferson Iron Works Co.; born, London, England, Aug. 10, 1856; son of Alfred Robert and Margaret (Ruffel) Kean; was brought to America Jan., 1860; educated in public schools, and Central High School, Brantford, Ont.; married at Brantford, Ont., Aug. 10, 1876, Sara E. Southwood, of Belleville, Ont.; one son, Albert Edward (deceased). Began as machinist apprentice for Grand Trunk Ry. Co., at Brantford, Aug. 3, 1868; transferred to Port Huron, Mich., Mar. 26, 1877; after serving as apprentice foreman, then machine shop foreman, was promoted to general foreman of Fort Gratiot Locomotive Shops, May, 1897; removed to Detroit, 1899, and became master mechanic and chief engineer, Art Stove Works; secretary-treasurer The Jefferson Iron Works Co., general machinists and engineers, since Dec., 1905. Served 2 terms as member of Board of Estimates, Port Huron, Mich., and 2 years and 9 months as alderman of 7th Ward, same city. Methodist. Member Ashlar Lodge, F. & A. M.; Peninsular Chapter, R. A. M.; Michigan Sovereign Consistory 32°; Moslem Temple, Mystic Shrine; also Jubilee Lodge, I. O. O. F.; Michigan Encampment, I. O. O. F.; Wayne Lodge, K. of P. Recreations: music and theatre. Office: 7-9 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 889 Porter St.

KEANE, William Edward, physician and surgeon; born, Detroit, Sept. 20, 1878; son of

John and Maria E. (Ryan) Keane; A.B., Detroit University, 1898, A.M., 1900; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1902; unmarried. Practiced in Detroit since June, 1902; surgeon Providence Hospital since its organization; junior surgeon St. Mary's Hospital; instructor in surgery, Detroit Medical College. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Club. Detroit Athletic. Recreations: hand ball, baseball. Office: 99 Fort St. W. Residence: 362 Cadillac Ave.

KEARNS, John Wilfred; born, London, Ont., Feb. 12, 1874; son of John Wilfred and Martha (Gorman) Kearns; educated public schools, London; married, June 20, 1912, Helena I. Burke, of Detroit. Entered railway service with Grand Trunk R. R., as telegraph operator; came to United States, 1903; district passenger agent, Pere Marquette R. R., at Detroit, since Mar. 10, 1910. Club: Transportation. Recreations: baseball and all outdoor sports. Office: 26 Fort St. W., Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 239 Pingree Ave.

KEATING, Maurice J.; born, New York city; son of Maurice and Katherine (Hannon) Keating; educated in public schools of Detroit and at Goldsmith's Business College, Detroit; married at Detroit, June, 1882, Delia Kean; children: Della (Mrs. F. W. Birdseye), Maurice J., Jr., Glenn F., James T., George E. Began as bookkeeper for Kennedy & Greig, continuing in employ of the company for ten years; was identified with various banks of the city; has been engaged in real estate business for self since 1887. Alderman 4th Ward since 1900. Recreations: boating and baseball. Office: 318 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 44 Cherry Street.

KEELER, Hiram Morse; born, Grass Lake, Mich., Jan. 12, 1853; son of Peter Althouse and Selina (Osborn) Keeler; educated in public schools and at University of Michigan, graduating, B.A., 1872, M.A. (in chemistry), 1874; married at St. John's, Mich., Mar. 28, 1882, Sara A. Barker; 3 children: Fred B., Ralph W., Elsie R. Studied law in office of D. Bethune Duffield, and was admitted to practice before Supreme Court, 1879; engaged in practice for seven years in association with firm of Maybury & Conely; retired from law practice to engage in commercial pursuits; secretary and treasurer American Injector Co. since 1886. Mason. Club: Automobile. Recreation: automobilng. Office: 14th Ave., bet. Baker and Porter. Residence: 129 Selden Avenue.

KEENA, James Trafton, lawyer; born, Ogdensburg, N. Y., Feb. 19, 1851; son of John C. and Margaret (Trafton) Keena; educated in public schools, Christian Brothers College, Buffalo, and Law Department, University of Michigan, graduating, LL.B., 1873; married. Began as ticket agent Detroit and Cleveland boats, with offices in Detroit; entered practice of law at Detroit, 1874, as member of firm of Atkinson & Atkinson, later being member Trowbridge & Keena, Keena & Lightner, Keena, Lightner & Oxtoby and since 1912 of Keena, Lightner, Oxtoby & Oxtoby. Director Standard Accident Insurance Co. Democrat. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan Audubon Society, New York Society of Detroit, Michigan Bankers' Association. Roman Catholic. Served in U. S. navy when a young man. Clubs: Yondotega, Detroit, Witenagemote, Detroit Tennis, University of Michigan Club. Recreations: fishing and farming. Office: Dime Savings Bank Building.

KEENAN, James Joseph; born, York, Ont., Can., May 4, 1840; son of Michael and Jane (Patterson) Keenan; educated in public schools of Canada; came to Detroit, 1864; married at Detroit, June 4, 1867, Mrs. S. E. Smith; 3 children: James M., Joseph W., Violet E. (Mrs. Stewart Hanley). Engaged in farming in Canada until he was 22 years of age; learned furniture business under Henry Webber & Co., Detroit; entered house, with which he has since been connected, 1869, became partner, 1873, and has been chairman of the board of directors since incorporation of the business, 1902, as Keenan & Jahn, Ltd. Also president and director Detroit Cabinet Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreation: boating. Office: 261-263 Woodward Ave. Residence: 50 Alfred St., Detroit, and Grosse Pointe, Mich.

KEEP, William John, manufacturer; born at Oberlin, O., June 3, 1842; son of Rev. Theodore John and Mary A. (Thompson) Keep; preparatory education Oberlin College; graduated Union College, 1865, C.E.; married at Oberlin, O., May 22, 1866, Frances Sarah, daughter of Dr. William Gates and Hannah (Stewart) Henderson; 2 children: Helen E., Henry. Stove manufacturer since 1865; superintendent Michigan Stove Co., 1884-1912, since consulting engineer; also manufacturer of testing machines. In 1885, discovered the relation between the shrinkage and the chem-

ical composition of cast iron, and devised the system of "Keep's Test;" in 1894 named this test "Mechanical Analysis." Member American Institute of Mining Engineers, American Society of Mechanical Engineers (vice-president, 1904-6), Iron and Steel Institute of Great Britain, International Association for Testing Materials, American Foundrymen's Association, Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, Detroit Engineering Society; fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science; honorary member Rensselaer Society of Engineers, Foundrymen's Association, Philadelphia. Member New England Society, Sons American Revolution. Republican. Presbyterian. Contributor to various technical journals on the chemistry, composition, shrinkage, etc., of cast iron. Author: Cast Iron, 1902. Office: Michigan Stove Co. Residence: 753 Jefferson Ave.

KEIGHTLY, James Smith; born, Abington, Montgomery Co., Pa., July 17, 1860; son of Samuel and Sarah (Clements) Keightly; educated Friends Central High School, Philadelphia; married, Oct. 7, 1886, Martie Pennington, of Philadelphia; 1 daughter, Emma (wife of Dr. L. J. Beardslee). With Industrial Works, Philadelphia, 1876-85; in employ of William Sellers, Philadelphia, 1885-95; with George V. Cresson Co., 1898-1902; came to Detroit, 1902, as purchasing agent and superintendent Great Lakes Engineering Works; president William J. Hartwig Co., electrical supplies; president Armature Motor Works. Episcopalian. 32° Mason, K. T.; Odd Fellow. Recreation: drilling. Office: Great Lakes Engineering Works. Residence: 88 Elmhurst Avenue.

KELLER, Emil Ernest, engineer, capitalist; born, New York, Oct. 16, 1863; son of John B. and Susan (Brueck) Keller; educated in public and private schools and German-American Institute, Rochester, N. Y.; married, Attica, N. Y., Oct. 23, 1884, Ella Miller. Learned trade of machinist and advanced to foreman of department, Yawman & Erbe, Rochester, 1883; in business on own account, 1885-6; superintendent Clark Novelty & Machine Works, Rochester, 1886-88; went to Pittsburgh, 1888, and became connected with Westinghouse corporations and had charge of electrical construction at Pittsburgh, 1888, later same year manager at Chicago; electrical engineer, Department of Electricity, World's Fair, Chicago, 1892-94, and manager and superintendent World's Fair Electric

Lighting plant for Westinghouse; removed to Pittsburgh, 1894, as vice-president Westinghouse Machine Co., also vice-president various Westinghouse companies; managing receiver Westinghouse Machine Co., 1907-8. Now president Detroit Insulated Wire Co., Insulating Materials Co., and officer or director in various corporations. Member American Society Mechanical Engineers, American Institute Electrical Engineers. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, Engineers' (New York), etc. Office: Wesson Ave. and Albert St. Residence: Pasadena Apts.

KELLER, George Robert, secretary Ockford Printing Co.; born, Detroit, Sept. 18, 1886; son of Robert and Sarah Grace (McConville) Keller; educated public schools and Detroit Central High School; married, Sept. 23, 1909, Lillian Ockford, of Detroit; one daughter, Dorothy Grace. Began active career as salesman Robert Keller Ink Co., 1903, continuing 6 years; secretary Ockford Printing Co., railroad and commercial printing, since its incorporation, June 9, 1909. Episcopalian. Member United Typothetae, Detroit Allied Printing Trades' Association. Member Detroit Lodge No. 2, F. & A. M. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 70 Howard St. Residence: 154 Monterey Ave., Highland Park.

KELLER, Herman D.; see Vol. 1908.

KELLER, Robert; born, Switzerland, July 29, 1860; son of John and Bertha (Koch) Keller; educated in Switzerland; came to America, 1881; married, Detroit, 1886, Sarah McConville; 2 sons: George R., Edwin C. Learned drug business in Switzerland and continued in the business after coming to America until 1896; started manufacture of ink, 1889, incorporated, 1899, as the Robert Keller Ink Co., of which has since been president and manager. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: all water sports. Office: 523-527 Fort St. W. Residence: 91 Prentiss Ave.

KELLOGG, Charles C.; born, Plymouth, Mich., Dec. 25, 1858; son of J. W. and Caroline (Carr) Kellogg; A.B., University of Michigan, 1882; married, July 8, 1884, Elizabeth Burget, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Annabel (Mrs. Don W. Van Winkle). Was deputy county clerk, Wayne County, Mich., 1882-95; appointed by President Cleveland assistant postmaster at Detroit, under Postmaster John J. Enright, 1894; superintendent of the Registry Division, since 1898. Veteran member, Detroit Light Guard. Democrat. Member

Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason; Consistory; Moslem Temple, Shrine. Recreation: reading. Office: 114 Postoffice. Residence: 235 Avery Ave.

KELLOGG, Douglas E.; born, Plymouth, Mich., Oct. 11, 1849; son of Joel R. and Delia B. (Northrop) Kellogg; educated in public schools of Plymouth; unmarried. Followed farming in Wayne County, Mich., until 1882, when he entered into partnership with the wholesale millinery firm of W. H. Mitchell & Co.; organized wholesale millinery firm of Kellogg, Sumner & Co., Detroit, 1894, continuing until 1899, when he withdrew and assisted in organizing firm of D. E. Kellogg & Co., 1900, of which he is senior partner. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Wholesalers' Association. Member A. F. & A. M., Palestine Lodge, Peninsula Chapter and Detroit Commandery, Knights Templar. Club: German Salesmen. Recreation: rusticated on farm. Office: 170 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 187 Putnam Ave.

KELLOGG, William Lester, railway official; moved to St. Louis, Mo.; see Vol. 1908.

KELLY, Daniel, real estate; born, Muskegon, Mich., Jan. 3, 1870; son of Daniel and Mary (Clancy) Kelly; educated in parochial and public schools of Muskegon; married at Detroit, Oct. 27, 1904, Byrdella Brewer. Was connected with Hackley National Bank, Muskegon, for 17½ years; member of firm of Lambrecht, Kelly & Co., real estate, loans and insurance, since Aug., 1905; secretary German-American Loan and Trust Co., Ltd. Member Detroit Real Estate Board, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Catholic. Club: Bankers'. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 73-75 Griswold St. Residence: 944 Cass Avenue.

KELLY, Frank A., physician; born, Alpena, Mich., May 8, 1880; son of John A. and Sarah Ann (Hand) Kelly; educated common schools, Alpena; Coldwater (Mich.) High School; M.D., Detroit Homeopathic College, 1903; interne, Grace Hospital, 1903, 1904; married, June 29, 1909, Merle Kenward Brock, of Windsor, Ont. Practiced in Detroit since 1903; associate surgeon Grace Hospital; director American State Bank, of Detroit. Member Co. A, 32d Regt., Mich. Vol. Infantry, Spanish-American War; Co. A, 2d Regt., Mich. Nat. Guard, 1897-1900, inclusive. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Homeopathic Practitioners' Society, Wayne County Medical Society, Association Orifical

Surgeons, Alpha Sigma fraternity. Mason; Michigan Sovereign Consistory; Moslem Temple, Shrine. Clubs: Wolverine Auto, Essex County Golf, Country, Windsor Lawn Bowling. Recreation: golf. Office: 623 Stevens Bldg. Residence: 2359 Jefferson Ave.

KELLY, George A., lawyer; born, Detroit, Apr. 16, 1883; son of George J. and Mary (Carter) Kelly; A.B., University of Detroit, 1904, A.M., 1906; LL.B., Kentucky University, 1908; married, Covington, Ky., June 4, 1913, Evelyn T. Dickey. Practiced in Detroit since 1908; assistant prosecuting attorney Wayne County since 1911. Republican. President McKinley Club of Michigan, 1912. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Pi Kappa Alpha fraternity. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Formerly member Michigan N. G. Club: Lawyers'. Recreations: hand ball, outdoor diversions. Office: Prosecuting Attorney's Office. Residence: 624 Helen Avenue.

KELSEY, John, manufacturer; born, Detroit, Mar. 15, 1866; son of Frank and Jessie (Brabyn) Kelsey; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Detroit, Apr. 23, 1893, Margaret M. Dallas; 2 children: Dallas Sherrill, born, Sept. 13, 1905, and Virginia Elizabeth, born, Nov. 26, 1908. Began business career in employ of Cornwall, Price & Co., paper, etc., Detroit, and later was connected with Barnes Bros. and McClure, Kelsey & Co., lumber; was one of the organizers, in 1898, of the Kelsey, Herbert Co., of which was secretary and treasurer until 1911, since stockholder. President Detroit Bent Wood Co., Kelsey Hickory Co. until Jan., 1909, when the two companies consolidated in manufacture of complete automobile wheels, as the Kelsey Wheel Co., of which has since been president; also vice-president Fox Bros. & Co. Veteran member Detroit Light Guard. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason; member Elks. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old Club, Detroit Athletic (director), Automobile, Cass, Audubon. Recreation: all kinds of athletic sports. Office: 1230 Military Ave. Residence: 54 Hancock Ave. E.

KENDALL, Charles John; railway commercial agent; born, Cleveland, July 6, 1848; son of Charles and Sarah Rathburn (Butts) Kendall; educated high schools, Cleveland and Grand Rapids, Mich., to 1864; Immanuel Hall Military School, Chicago, 1864-5; married, Aug. 26, 1873, Elvira Augusta Ellet, of To-

peka, Kan.; 4 children: one living, Mary Ellet (Mrs. J. A. Valentine, of Breckenridge, Minn.). Office manager Topeka Loan & Investment Co., 1882-90; manager Western Loan Co., Denver, Colo., 1891; entered service of Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Ry., 1891; commercial agent, Detroit, Jan. 1, 1894-July, 1913 (retired on pension). Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Transportation. Recreation: fruit farming. Office: 151 Griswold St.

KENDRICK, Horace, president Thiery & Kendrick Manufacturing Co., brass founders and finishers; born, Warwickshire, England, Dec. 7, 1871; son of Charles and Mary A. (Walters) Kendrick; brought to Canada, 1874; educated public schools, Ontario; married, Nov. 21, 1894, Dora Lampman, of Windsor, Can. (died, Apr., 1910); one daughter, Hazel; married, 2d, May 3, 1911, Adeline Vince, of Brantford, Ont. Served apprenticeship as machinist with A. Harvey & Sons, Detroit; with American Injector Co., 2 years; in employ of General Electric Co., at Peterboro, Can., Detroit Sheet Metal & Brass Works (now Detroit Shipbuilding Co.); was superintendent Globe Brass Works, Detroit; then with Pullman Co., Chicago, 4 years, in mechanical department; returned to Detroit and since 1903 has been a permanent resident; mechanical superintendent of the Capitol Brass Works, 1903-7; one of organizers of the Thiery & Kendrick Manufacturing Co., June, 1907; secretary and treasurer same, June, 1907-Oct. 1, 1913, since president. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (Ashlar Lodge). Recreations: automobiling and baseball. Office: 660-664 Franklin St. Residence: 333 Hurlbut Ave.

KENNARY, J. Shurly, lawyer; born, Detroit, Aug. 6, 1879; son of Anthony J. and Mina (Hutchison) Kennary; educated public schools of Detroit; A.B., University of Detroit, 1901, A.M., 1904; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1904; married, June 5, 1906, Mae Gertrude Zengerle, of Detroit. Law assistant with firm of Dickinson, Warren & Warren, and its successor, Dickinson, Stevenson, Cullen, Warren & Butzel, 1901-5; member of law firm of Atkinson, Kennary & Preston, 1905-6; appointed assistant attorney general of Michigan, Apr. 16, 1906, resigned Oct. 1, 1910; since member of law firm of Navin, Sheahan & Kennary; president and secretary Mascamoot Bay Hotel Co.; vice-president and secretary Spring Carbureter & Clutch Co. Re-

publican. Catholic. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Theta Lambda Phi. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity, Elks. Recreations: athletic sports. Office: 702-704 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 97 Alfred St.

KENNEDY, Edward H., lawyer; born, Ypsilanti, Mich., Mar. 23, 1868; son of John and Margaret (Kelly) Kennedy; descended from Irish ancestry; educated Ypsilanti Seminary and High School, graduating from latter, 1886; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1888; married, June 25, 1897, Helen M. White, of Detroit; children: Helen M., Edward H., Faith White, Virginia M. Associated with James H. Pound in practice until 1893; later in partnership with James Phelan until Mr. Phelan was elected and assumed the duties of judge of the Recorder's Court, 1900; in general practice alone since 1900. Detroit counsel for The Switchmen's Union of North America. Served Michigan National Guard in 4th Regiment, 3 years; district revenue collector under Cleveland administration, 1893-99. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club. Member Knights of Columbus, B. P. O. Elks, Detroit Turners. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Detroit Boat. Recreations: motoring and other outdoor diversions. Office: 403 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 437 Fort St. E.

KENNEDY, Frank; born, Youngstown, O., May 11, 1862; son of William Carson and Miriam (Johns) Kennedy; educated graded school, Commerce, Mich.; high school, Pontiac; commercial course, Northern Indiana Normal School, Valparaiso, Ind.; married, Leonard, Mich., May 2, 1889, Emma Jane Hibble (died, June 17, 1912). Began as bookkeeper in manufacturing optical concern, 1885, and continued in various capacities until 1905; then organized the Kennedy Optical Co., of which was secretary, treasurer and general manager until 1913; since president Michigan Optical Co., Ltd., Toronto, Can., assistant secretary and treasurer Michigan Optical Co., Detroit; director Northern Assurance Co. of Michigan; treasurer Pendry Button Co. Member Board of Education, Detroit. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Y. M. C. A.; one of the incorporators Newsboys' Association. Mason, K. T. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic, Y. M. C. A. Business Men's. Recreation: athletics. Office: 83 Beacon St. Residence: 20 Pitcher St.

KENNEDY, John Donnelly, manufacturer; born, Garden Island, Ont., Can., Oct. 2, 1865; son of John and Mary A. (Donnelly) Kennedy; educated public schools, Ont., Can.; married, Jan., 1892, Mary Lovelace Whitney, of Buffalo, N. Y. Followed railroading on the Union Pacific, Santa Fe and other roads in the West for 9 years; came to Detroit from Omaha, 1896, and engaged in manufacturing; has line of toilet specialties in department store of Crowley, Milner & Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason; Damascus Commandery, K. T., Consistory and Shrine. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: automobiling. Office: Crowley, Milner & Co. Residence: 3007 East Grand Boul.

KENNEDY, Johnston B., physician; born, near Brampton, Peel Co., Ont., Can., May 8, 1858; son of Johnston and Annie (Little) Kennedy; educated in schools of Brampton; Ontario College of Pharmacy, 1876-79; Trinity College, Toronto, 1881-84; Detroit College of Medicine, degree of M.D., 1885; married at Vittoria, Ont., June, 1885, Jessie Young; children: Charles S., William T., Frederick J. Became member of firm of Bannister & Kennedy, druggists, Brampton, 1879, continuing two years; has been practicing in Detroit since 1885. Member board of directors and consulting surgeon, polyclinic, Grace Hospital; 1st lieutenant. Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. A. Health commissioner of Detroit; president Board of Health since 1913. Member Wayne County Board U. S. pension examining surgeons; county physician Wayne County, 1894-96. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society. Mason, Knight Templar. Recreation: reading. Office: 410 Washington Arcade.

KENNEDY, William Judson, dairy business; born, Detroit, June 3, 1878; son of William John and Anna (McGraw) Kennedy; educated Barstow (public) School and 2 years in night school (public); married, June 22, 1897, Phyllis Foret, of Detroit. Began active career as cash boy for J. R. Campbell Dry Goods Co., May 20, 1890, continuing one year; assistant cashier W. N. Winans Dry Goods Co., 1891-96; assistant bookkeeper Detroit Umbrella Co., 1896-97; assistant bookkeeper Towars' Wayne County Creamery, 1897-1906, and secretary and treasurer same company since Apr. 1, 1906. Member Detroit Light Infantry 3 years. Republican. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit

Credit Men's Association, Knights of Equity, I. O. F. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Rotary. Recreations: baseball, fishing. Office: 73-77 Bagley Ave. Residence: 34 Rhode Island Ave.

KENT, Bamlet, civil engineer; born, Forest, Ont., Aug. 20, 1869; son of Francis Bamlet and Jane (Duncan) Kent; educated Forest High School and Michigan College of Mines, graduating, 1896, degrees of B.S. and M.E.; married, Bertha C. Woolgar, at Battle Creek, Mich., Feb. 6, 1909. Began active career in employ of engineering department, Houghton, Mich., 1895, continuing until 1902, in charge of breakwater construction, etc.; removed to Detroit, 1902, and has since been identified with improvements of St. Clair River, Saginaw Bay and small harbors on west shore of Lake Huron, as junior engineer U. S. Engineering Department. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Michigan Mining Institute, Detroit Engineering Society; president Michigan College of Mines Club of Detroit; president Geological Section of the Institute of Science. Mason; Odd Fellow. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 331 Federal Bldg. Residence: 170 Blaine Ave.

KENT, Charles Artemas, lawyer; born, Hopkinton, N. Y., Oct. 11, 1835; son of Artemas and Sarah (Weed) Kent; educated at St. Lawrence Academy, Potsdam; University of Vermont, A.B., 1856; post-graduate course in theology at Andover; honorary degrees, University of Michigan, LL.D., 1899, University of Vermont, LL.D., 1904; married at Detroit, Apr. 30, 1874, Frances King. Came to Detroit, 1859; admitted to bar, May, 1860; member law firm of Walker & Kent, up to 1880, since practiced alone. Professor of law, University of Michigan, 1868-86; member Michigan Tax Commission, 1882; school inspector, Detroit, four years. Vice-president Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co.; director Citizens' Savings Bank; trustee Harper's Hospital. Member American Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Prismatic, Unity. Recreations: traveling. Office: Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 30 Alfred St.

KERMATH, James; born, London, Ont., Can., May 4, 1874; son of William and Jeanette (Jures) Kermath; educated public schools; married, Sept., 1897, Margaret Johnstone, of London; 5 children: Lorna, Eric, Mae, Olga and Jack. Began to learn machinist's trade at 16; traveled as machinist, 1891-99; came to Detroit, 1899, and was employed

successively by the Fulton Iron Works, Dodge Bros., Oldsmobile Co. and Detroit Lubricating Works; established, 1903, the Kermath Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of automobile parts and special machinery, and is general manager same. Office: 45-51 Fort St. E. Residence: 325 Putnam Ave.

KERN, Ernst C.; born, Germany, July 7, 1875; son of Ernst and Marie (Held) Kern; came to America with parents, 1883; educated in Germany and Detroit (academic branches); unmarried. Firm of Ernst Kern was established in Detroit by his father, 1883; father died, 1901, and two sons succeeded to the business and have conducted it under original name. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Harmonie Society. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit, Detroit Golf, Automobile of Detroit. Recreations: golf, outdoor sports and travel. Office: Woodward and Gratiot Aves. Residence: West Grand and Dexter Bouls.

KERN, Otto; born, Germany, Oct. 10, 1878; son of Ernst and Marie (Held) Kern; came to America, 1883; educated in Germany and Detroit; unmarried. Member firm of Ernst Kern, dry goods, established by his father and conducted by two sons since death of their father, 1901. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Golf, Fellowcraft, Harmonie. Recreations: golf, horseback riding. Office: Woodward and Gratiot Aves. Residence: West Grand and Dexter Boulevards.

KERR, Alexander Mills, president Kerr Machinery and Supply Co.; born, Lanarkshire, Scotland, Nov. 29, 1851; son of Robert and Margaret (Mills) Kerr; descended from old Scottish stock; educated public schools; married, May 12, 1875, Euphemia Mills, of St. Marys, Ont.; 3 children: Robert, David M., Jessie (Mrs. James A. Sherratt). Came to Canada, 1873; was employed by the Grand Trunk Railway for short time, then with John McDougall, engine builder, at Montreal, Can., 6 years; lived at London, Ont., 2 years; came to Detroit, 1881, to superintend the erection of the melting department of Detroit Steel & Spring Works; then with Detroit Engine Works, 2 years; was connected with the Fulton Iron & Engine Works for 23 years; began manufacture of electric driven centrifugal pumps, 1907, and assisted in organizing the Kerr Machinery and Supply Co., of which has since been president. Progressive. Congregationalist. Mason; member Royal Arcanum, St. Andrews Society. Club: Detroit Curling.

Recreation: curling. Office: 2317 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 772 Fourth Ave.

KERR, David M., power plant machinery; born, Detroit, Oct. 27, 1878; son of Alex. M. and Euphemia (Mills) Kerr; descended from Scotch ancestry; educated Detroit public and high schools; married, Apr. 16, 1893, Mary L. Bagg, of Detroit. Started in business, after leaving high school, with Buhl Sons & Co., continuing for 7 years; then with Fairbanks, Morse & Co., 6 years; assisted in organizing, 1906, the Kerr Machinery & Supply Co., manufacturers and jobbers of pumping machinery, of which he is treasurer and general manager; also head of David M. Kerr Machinery Co., jobbers of electric driven pumps. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Progressive Republican. Presbyterian. Member Palestine Lodge, F. & A. M.; King Cyrus Chapter, R. A. M.; Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: fishing. Office: 2317-2318 Dime Savings Bank Bldg.; factory: cor. Fort E. and Beaubien Sts. Residence: 159 Ferry Ave. W. Summer Residence: New Baltimore, Mich.

KERR, Robert McNab, manufacturer; born, Township Tilbury, E. Kent County, Ont., Can., Sept. 12, 1872; son John and Margaret (Martin) Kerr; educated public and high schools, Chatham, Ont.; married Irene Scott Carrier, of Detroit, Sept. 30, 1907; 2 children: Robert McNab, Jr., Jean Margaret. Began as a clerk in coal office of Columbus & Hocking Coal & Iron Co., Detroit, continuing 2 years; then with Black Hardware Co. (now Fletcher Hardware Co.) 5 years; co-partner Detroit Dental Manufacturing Co. until company incorporated, 1906, and then secretary until death of brother, 1907, since president. Served in Santiago campaign, Spanish-American War, as lieutenant Co. M, 33d Michigan U. S. Vol. Inf. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Progressive. Presbyterian. Member Military Order Foreign Wars, Society Army of Santiago. Mason. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 22 Milwaukee Ave. W. Residence: 138 Seward Ave.

KESSBERGER, George P.; born, Springfield, Ill., Feb. 11, 1872; son of August and Christina (Hagerdorn) Kessberger; educated Springfield public and high schools and Springfield Business College; married, June 10, 1903, Maude Keene, of Atlanta, Ill.; one daughter, Mary Louise. Began in insurance business, 1887, at Springfield; state agent Milwaukee Mechanics' Fire Insurance Co. since 1899;

traveled for the company in Illinois, Missouri, Colorado and Michigan; headquarters in Michigan since 1905. Was secretary Home Building & Loan Association of Springfield, 1892-1907. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Illinois National Guard 3 years. Democrat. Methodist. 32° Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner; member Knights of Pythias, Odd Fellows. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Residence: 188 Burlingame Ave.

KESSLER, John Austin, clergyman; born, Detroit, Aug. 10, 1868; son of Christopher and Anna Mary (Ashman) Kessler; educated St. Joseph's Parochial School, 1874-81; University of Detroit (Jesuit), 1881-87; St. Jerome's College, Berlin, Germany, 1887-89; St. Mary's University, Baltimore, Md., 1889-92; M.A., University of Detroit, 1902. Ordained to priesthood Roman Catholic Church, July 3, 1892; secretary to Rt. Rev. John S. Foley, D.D., 1892-95; assistant pastor St. Vincent's Church, Detroit, 1895-98; pastor of St. Mary's Church, Bedford, Mich., 1898, St. John's Church, Detroit, since 1898. Member Catholic Order of Foresters, Catholic Mutual Benevolent Association, Knights of Columbus. Residence: 23 Sargent Ave.

KEYS, John Findlay, general passenger agent; born, Cincinnati, Feb. 13, 1879; son of Richard S. and Rosa (Russel) Keys; educated Detroit public schools; unmarried. Resident of Detroit since childhood; entered railway service as office clerk, Detroit Citizens' Street Railway, 1895; appointed division superintendent 14th St., Crosstown & Harper Street Car System, 1902; special car agent, Detroit United Lines, 1905; since 1907 general passenger agent Detroit United Ry., Rapid Railway System, Detroit, Monroe & Toledo Short Line Ry., Detroit, Jackson & Chicago Ry.; secretary and treasurer Carrier-Keys Realty Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Exchange, Transportation, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic, Indian Village. Recreations: tennis, general sports. Office: 12 Woodward Ave. Residence: 1113 Jefferson Ave.

KEYSER, John H.; see Vol. 1908.

KIDNER, Frederick C., physician; born, Ipswich, Mass., Apr. 13, 1879; son of Reuben and Katherine Clinton (Porter) Kidner; educated St. Mark's School, Southborough, Mass.; A.B., Harvard, 1900; M.D., Harvard Medical School, 1904; unmarried. Practiced as general surgeon in Boston 1904-9, since specialized in orthopedic surgery; came to Detroit, Jan.,

1911; orthopedic surgeon Children's, Free, Grace and Detroit General hospitals. Episcopalian. Member American Medical Association, Wayne County Medical Society, Central States Orthopedic Club. Clubs: University, Detroit Tennis, Detroit Racquet. Office: 32 Adams Ave. W. Residence: 701 Jefferson Ave.

KIEFER, Alfred K., banker; born, July 12, 1852; died, Nov. 30, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

KIEFER, Arthur E.; born, Detroit, Aug. 19, 1856; son of Hermann and Franciska (Kehle) Kiefer; educated in public schools and German Seminary, Detroit, and at Polytechnic of Karlsruhe and Munich, Germany, graduating from Engineering Department, degree of M.E., 1880; married, Detroit, Dec. 9, 1884, Kate Reed Baker; 2 children (twins); Carl A., Herman G. Engaged as surveyor and mechanical draughtsman, 1880-85; was one of the founders of the Detroit Edge Tool Works, of which has been secretary and treasurer since its organization; also president Kiefer Land Co. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: travel, automobiling. Office: Wight St. and Mt. Elliott Ave. Residence: 180 East Grand Boulevard.

KIEFER, Guy Lincoln, physician; born, Detroit, Apr. 25, 1867; son Hermann and Franciska (Kehle) Kiefer; graduate Washington Union (public) School, 1880; Detroit High School, 1884; University of Michigan, degree of A.B., 1887, A.M. and M.D., 1891, D.P.H. (honorary), 1911; married at Toledo, May 2, 1893, Josephine Fannie Henion; two children: Edwina Helen and Hermine Josephine. Began practice, 1893; county physician Wayne County, 1895-96; city physician City of Detroit, 1897-98; U. S. pension examiner, 1898-1901; health officer City of Detroit, 1901-July 1, 1913 (resigned); resumed practice. Attending physician Herman Kiefer Hospital (municipal, contagious); consulting physician on contagious diseases at Harper Hospital, Woman's Hospital and Infant's Home, Children's Free, Providence and Grace hospitals. Member executive committee Children's Free Hospital. Adjunct professor of hygiene and contagious diseases, and clinical professor of medicine, Detroit College of Medicine; president Michigan Cremation Association. Member Wayne County Medical Society (ex-president), Michigan State Medical Society (president, 1913-14), American Academy of Medi-

cine, American Medical Association (chairman section on public health and preventive medicine), American Public Health Association, Michigan State Health Officers' Association (president). Republican. Member Delta Tau Delta, Phi Rho Sigma. Clubs: Harmonie, Turnverein, Detroit Athletic Association. Recreation: travel. Office: 287 Woodward Ave. Residence: 655 John R St.

KIEFER, Hermann, physician; born, Nov. 19, 1825; died, Oct. 13, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

KILPATRICK, Arthur Wellesley, lawyer; born, Rothsay, Ont., Can., Feb. 28, 1874; son of Joseph and Joanna (Courtney) Kilpatrick; educated in public schools of St. Thomas, Mt. Pleasant, and Newburgh, Ont., and high school at Omeme, Ont.; was student at Newburgh Academy for three years; graduate Detroit College of Law, LL.B., June 13, 1903; married, July 14, 1909, Edith M. Singer, of St. Thomas, Ont. Engaged in practice in Detroit since June, 1903; member law firm of James & Kilpatrick until Jan. 1, 1909; since assistant prosecuting attorney of Wayne County. Republican. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club of Detroit, Theta Lambda Phi, St. Andrews Society, Alumni Association of Detroit College of Law (president, 1910-11). Mason, K. T., Shriner. Club: Noontide. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 210 Wayne County Bldg. Residence: Ansonia Apartments.

KIMBALL, Albert Edward, brigadier of the Salvation Army; born, St. John, N. B., Can., Aug. 8, 1860; son of John and Sarah H. (Saunders) Kimball; descendant of Richard Kimball, Parish of Rattlesden, Suffolk County, England, who landed in Boston, Mass., in 1634, from Ship Elizabeth and settled in Wattertown, Mass.; educated in public schools and Goodwin's Academy, St. John, N. B.; married, Dec. 25, 1889, May M. Smith, of Toronto, Ont., Can.; children: Frank H., Grace E. Was associated with the firm of John Kimball & Son, wool dealers, St. John, N. B., 1882-85; since connected with the Salvation Army, holding responsible positions in Canada, also in Boston, Philadelphia, San Francisco, St. Louis, Chicago and New York; provincial officer, since 1911, for the states of Michigan and Indiana with executive offices in Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent Republican. Recreation: golf. Office: 180 Michigan Ave. Residence: 172 Euclid Ave. W.

KIMBALL, George Henry, consulting engineer; born at Newburyport, Mass., Dec. 8, 1849; son of Lafayette and Mary (Morgan) Kimball; educated public schools, Massachusetts, and Massachusetts Institute Technology; married at Malden, Mass., Emma A. Carpenter, Feb. 25, 1874; children: Ralph C., Harold L., Wallace R., Ruth, George H. Superintendent bridges and buildings, Pittsburgh, Cincinnati & St. Louis Ry., 1876-79; superintendent Columbus & Sunday Creek Valley Rd., 1879-80; engineer maintenance of way Little Miami Rd., 1880-81; chief engineer southern extension Toledo, Cincinnati & St. Louis Ry., 1881-82; superintendent New York, Chicago & St. Louis Rd., 1882-89; chief engineer Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Ry., 1889-91; in general practice as consulting engineer, 1891-98; superintendent and chief engineer Columbus, Sandusky & Hocking Rd., 1898-99; chief engineer Pere Marquette Rd., 1899-1902; chief engineer Central Electric Construction Co., at New York, 1902-3; engaged in designing a system of freight terminals for trunk lines at Buffalo, N. Y., 1903-4; chief engineer Chicago & Alton R. R., 1904-6; consulting engineer since Jan. 1, 1906. Member American Society Civil Engineers, American Railway Engineers' Association, Sons American Revolution. Baptist. Mason. Recreation: literature. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: Pontiac, Mich.

KIMBALL, Ralph C., civil and transportation engineer; born, Steubenville, O., June 21, 1878; son of George Henry and Emma (Allen) Kimball; student Case School of Applied Science, Cleveland, 2 years; married, May 21, 1902, Ruth Baker, of Grand Blanc, Mich.; children: Albert J., George C. Bridge inspector and superintendent engineering work, Lake Shore & Michigan Southern R. R., Nickel Plate R. R., and Columbus, Sandusky & Hocking R. R. 1895-1901; engineer in charge grade reductions, Pere Marquette R. R., 1901-2; superintendent electric line construction, 1903, bridge foreman Pere Marquette R. R., 1904-5; superintendent construction National Contracting Co., Cleveland, 1906; inspector, division engineer, Detroit River Tunnel Co., 1907-9; engineer and superintendent construction, Sewage Disposal Plant, Cleveland Engineering Co., 1910; study of terminal and inside transportation, since 1910; as district manager The Cleveland-Galion Motor Truck Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Detroit Engineering Society. Y. M. C. A. Recreations: bowling, swimming.

Office: 1310 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: R. F. D. 5, Pontiac, Mich.

KING, Dale Murray, physician; born, St. Thomas, Ont., Can., Dec. 16, 1875; son of William H. and Blanche (Barrett) King; educated in St. Thomas public and high schools; matriculated in Western University, London, Ont.; attended University of Michigan one year; graduated in medicine at Cleveland, O., 1896; married Bertha Hope Smith, of Pt. Hope, Ont., Oct., 1911 (died, Sept. 13, 1912). In practice since 1896; neurologist Grace Hospital; physician to Detroit Tunnel Co., 1909-10. Originated plan for care of insane by counties, which was endorsed by State Homeopathic Society, 1911, and again in 1912, and a committee appointed to confer with the state legislature; same plan was endorsed by committee of the Ohio State Homeopathic Society. Member Michigan Homeopathic Society, American Medical Association, Wayne County Medical Society, Practitioners' Club. Editor and publisher Medical Counselor (Homeopathic journal) since February, 1906. Republican. Episcopalian. Recreations: outdoor sports and games. Office: 32 Adams Ave. W. Residence: 779 Cass Ave.

KING, Edward Gilbert, credit insurance; moved to New Haven, Conn.; see Vol. 1908.

KING, George C., manager Addison Apartments; born, Kingsville, Ont., Can., Dec. 24, 1874; son of Sidney Arthur, M.D., and Esther (Wigle) King; grandson of Solomon Wigle, M.P., and Colonel James King, and brother of Colonel Arthur King; educated Windsor and Essex High schools; B.A., political science course, University of Toronto, 1899; married, June 20, 1905, Anna Thompson, of Detroit; 2 daughters: Helen and Alice. Came to United States, Aug., 1900; clerk American Car & Foundry Co., St. Louis, Jan., 1903-Feb., 1904; with McClary Manufacturing Co., London, Can., Feb., 1904-May, 1906; since manager Addison Apartment Co., also secretary and treasurer; secretary and treasurer Taxi Cab Service Co. Served as officer of First Hussars, London, Ont., headquarters, 15 years, retired rank of captain. Episcopalian. Member Zeta Psi. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, University, Bloomfield Hills Country, Rotary, also Essex County and London Country and Hunt clubs of Canada. Recreations: automobiling, fishing and golf. Residence: Addison Apts.

KING, Louis B., president L. B. King & Co.; born, Detroit, Dec. 4, 1851; son of Robert W. and Elizabeth (Buhl) King; educated

in Detroit High School and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of B.S., 1874; married at Greenwich, N. Y., Mar. 14, 1883, Jennie Reid Carpenter; 5 children: Dorothea B., Ralph B. (associated with his father as vice-president of company), Robert K. (stockholder in company), Janet E., Francis C. Entered crockery and glassware business in 1874 (established by his father, 1849); became member of firm, 1878; business incorporated, 1894, as L. B. King & Co., of which was secretary, 1894-1907, and has been president since June, 1907. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon, University of Michigan. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Golf. Recreations: golf and fishing. Office: 80 Library Ave. Residence: 76 Stimson Pl.

KING, Ralph Benjamin; born, Detroit, May 23, 1885; son of Louis Buhl and Jennie Reid (Carpenter) King; graduated Detroit Central High School, 1904; student University of Michigan, 1906-8; unmarried. Began active career in employ of Russell & Erwin Manufacturing Co., New Britain, Conn., continuing 1908-9; since vice-president L. B. King & Co., importers of china. Republican. Congregationalist. Member University of Michigan Association, Chi Psi fraternity. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: golf. Office: 80 Library Ave. Residence: 76 Stimson Pl.

KINGSBURY, James D.; born, Camden, Lorain Co., Ohio, Oct. 16, 1856; son of Charles B. and Elizabeth (Tennant) Kingsbury; educated public schools; married Aug. 6, 1879, Mary A. Abell, of Saginaw, Mich.; 6 children: Dayton, Ora (Mrs. E. D. Smith), Fred C., Ralph A., Selden B., Edwin B. Removed to Flint, Mich., 1866; began active career as clerk in law office, Saginaw, 1875; has been connected with the Grand Union Tea Co. since 1877; in charge department, with headquarters in Detroit, since 1896. Republican. Protestant. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member B. P. O. Elks. Recreation: home. Office: 403 Ford Bldg. Residence: 601 Brush St.

KINGSBURY, Nathan Corning; moved to New York City; see Vol. 1908.

KINGSTON, Samuel Robert, banking; born, Detroit, Aug. 5, 1876; son of George E. and Barbara (Steffes) Kingston; educated public schools and Central High School, Detroit; married, Dec. 1, 1897, Grace Irene Fleming, of Detroit; 2 children: Russel Fleming,

Grace Marian. Became connected with banking business Jan. 26, 1891; assistant cashier National Bank of Commerce since 1909. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason. Club: Bankers'. Recreation: gardening. Office: National Bank of Commerce. Residence: 235 Josephine Avenue.

KINNEAR, Wilson Sherman, railway official; moved to New York City; see Vol. 1908.

KINNUCAN, Henry J.; born, Detroit, Feb. 3, 1859; educated in public schools; married at Detroit, Feb. 24, 1897, Sarah A. Dwyer. Began as messenger for Western Union Telegraph Co., 1876, and became chief clerk in Detroit office; entered service of Postal Telegraph-Cable Co., 1892; superintendent Detroit office, 1893-1910; since superintendent of Western Union Telegraph Co., Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Harmonie Society. Office: Western Union Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 414 Jefferson Ave.

KINSEY, John Emerson, architect; born, Springfield, Ont., Can., 1873; son of John and Ann (Lindsay) Kinsey; educated Kalamazoo College, Mich.; married, Apr. 10, 1895, Nina C. Welling, of Jackson, Mich.; 3 children: Emerson, Donald, Helen. Came to United States, 1890; practiced in Detroit since Mar., 1911; member firm of Stahl & Kinsey; also member of firm of Reeves & Kinsey, real estate, Detroit, specializing in the building of homes. Trustee Clinton Avenue Baptist Church. Recreation: motoring. Offices: 806 Gas Office Bldg., Detroit and Stratheona Blk., Walkerville, Ont. Residence: 217 McDougall Avenue.

KIRBY, Frank E., naval architect; born, Cleveland, July 1, 1849; son Stephen R. and Martha A. (Johnson) Kirby; educated public schools, Cleveland and Saginaw, Mich., and Cooper Institute, New York; married, Oct. 9, 1876, Mary F. Thorp, of Wyandotte, Mich.; one son. Began on engineering staff, Allaire Works, New York, constructing machinery for war vessels, 1865, later with Morgan Iron Works; located in Detroit, 1870, and with brother F. A., built iron ship yards, at Wyandotte, for Capt. E. B. Ward; consulting engineer (with brother) until 1882, since with Detroit Dry Dock Co.; designed the steamer Frank E. Kirby, the St. Ignace and the Ste. Marie, 2 ice-crushing steamers plying between St. Ignace and Mackinaw City; also all boats of the Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co., and hundreds of others. Has visited Europe many times professionally. Member Detroit

Board Water Works Commission, 1892-96; expert for U. S. government in selection of ships for transport service, Spanish-American War, 1898. Republican. Member American Society Mechanical Engineers, 1880, American Society Naval Architects, American Society Marine Engineers, Institution of Naval Architects, London, Institution Naval Architects and Engineers, Scotland, etc. Club: Engineers (New York). Office: 609 Stevens Bldg., Detroit. Home: New York.

KIRBY, Joseph Henry, real estate; born, Grand Haven, Mich., June 21, 1880; son of Thomas Waters and Mary Ellen (O'Brien) Kirby; educated public schools, Grand Haven; D.D.S., University of Michigan, 1902; married, Sept. 4, 1912, Katherine Claire Sullivan, of Grand Rapids. Served as manager T. W. Kirby's Sons, several years; assistant state agent, Hamburg-Bremen Fire Insurance Co. for Michigan and Indiana two years, 1907-9; real estate, fire insurance and building, in Detroit, since July 15, 1909. Operates in own name. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreations: horseback riding, automobiling. Office: 1412-1413 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 154 Commonwealth Ave.

KIRCHNER, George H., president German-American Bank; born, Detroit, Jan. 1, 1866; son of Sebastian and Mary A. (Luttenbacher) Kirchner; educated in parochial schools, Detroit; married at Windsor, Ont., June 23, 1892, Marie Josephine Valentin; 5 children: Ralph T., Angus McL., George H., Jr., Constance L., Virginia M. Began active career at 14 as office boy in law office; became messenger in private banking firm of Vincent J. Scott, Detroit, continuing, 1882-86; was in charge of financial department of Jeynes & Sons, general contractors, 1886-90; teller City Savings Bank, 1890-94; cashier German-American Bank, 1894-1911; since president. Also vice-president Harris Amusement Co.; director Chicago Hosiery Co., German-American Loan & Trust Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Bankers', Fellowship, Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: gardening. Office: German-American Bank. Residence: 365 Cadillac Ave.

KIRCHNER, Otto, lawyer; born, Frankfort-on-the-Oder, Germany, July 13, 1846; son of Rudolph and Otilie Kirchner; came to United States, 1854; educated mainly by his father

(Hon. A. M., University of Michigan, 1894); married, Feb. 17, 1869, Isabel Graham Beane, of Detroit (she died Nov. 30, 1884); 2d, Jan. 4, 1887, Julia Edmunds, daughter of late Elijah Wood Meddaugh; 3 children: Isabel Otilie (Mrs. Harold Russell Griffith, of New York), Richard G. (lawyer) and Dorothy (Mrs. John H. Earle, of Washington, D. C.). Was admitted to Michigan bar, also bars of all the federal courts, and has practiced in Detroit since 1867; attorney-general, Michigan, 1877-81; professor law, University of Michigan, 1885-6, and again, 1893-1908; special lecturer on legal ethics, 1909-10. President Michigan Political Science Association, 1896; member Detroit Bar Association, American Society of International Law, American Historical Association, Detroit Fine Arts Society, Society of Arts and Crafts, Harmonie Society, Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Michigan Commandery, Loyal Legion (1st class, by inheritance). Clubs: Detroit, Country, Church, also Meganticot Golf (Camden, Me.), Mount Battie (Camden, Me.) and Camden Yacht. Recreation: walking. Office: Bank Chambers. Residence: 1717 Jefferson Ave.

KIRK, James B.; born, Howell, Mich., June 1, 1874; son of Andrew and Addie (Brown) Kirk; educated in public schools of Howell; married at Detroit, 1904, Charlotte L. Wadham; 3 sons: Emerson, Kenneth, Bruce. Began active career in hardware business in Perrinville, Mich.; came to Detroit, 1897, and entered employ of the old Detroit, Grand Rapids & Western R. R.; then was employed in ticket office of the Union Station Co.; was connected with the Wabash R. R., until 1903, since vice-president and director of The People's Ice Co. Republican. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: Washington Arcade. Residence: 35 Choze Pl.

KIRKER, George Alexander, physician; born Westmoreland Co., Pa., July 3, 1856; son of George and Mary (Gilmore) Kirker; A.B., Sewickley College, Pa., 1875; M.D., Starling Medical College, Columbus, O., 1878; unmarried. Practiced in Detroit since 1878. Republican. Presbyterian. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society. 32° Mason. Recreation: literature. Address: 376 Baker St.

KITTREDGE, Carlyle; born, Mason, Mich., July 19, 1874; son of Kendall and Eunice (Wilsey) Kittredge; B.S. in Electrical Engineering, University of Michigan, 1897; mar-

ried Mar. 9, 1903, Glendora M. Sheldon, of Rockford, Ill.; 1 son: Richard Carlyle. Began as engineer in Chicago, 1899; assistant engineer Central Union Telephone Co., Indianapolis, 1907-11; engineer Michigan State Telephone Co. since 1911. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Engineering Society; associate member American Institute Electrical Engineers. Recreation: tennis. Office: Michigan State Telephone Co. Residence: 124 Burlingame Ave.

KLEIN, Edward Frank, president Michigan Plumbing Supply Co.; born, Detroit, Oct. 18, 1872; son of Charles William and Mary Ann (Klavon) Klein; educated Webster School and High School, Detroit; University of Michigan; Detroit Business University; married Aug. 19, 1896, Emma Eva Elleman, of Detroit; two children: Vera Lillian, Edgar Richard. Began active career in plumbing supply business with James Walker & Son, continuing, 1890-1905; with the Federal-Huber Co., Chicago, in same line of business, 1905-12; president and treasurer Michigan Plumbing Supply Co., successors to Detroit branch of the Federal-Huber Co. since May 1, 1912. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order; Damascus Commandery, K. T.; Moslem Temple, Mystic Shrine. Recreations: baseball, bowling, automobiling. Office: 256 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 107 Brandon Ave.

KLEIN, Eugene A., general insurance; born, Detroit, Dec. 15, 1885; son of August Godfrey and Bertha (Graf) Klein; educated parochial schools and St. Joseph's Commercial College, Detroit; married, June 12, 1912, Ellennora T. Jacob, of Detroit. Began active career in branch office of the Germania Fire Insurance Co. of New York, continuing 6 years, last year as cashier of office; in business on own account since 1906; vice-president and treasurer Montgomery and Klein; president Baldwin Hotel Co. Member of Detroit Naval Reserve. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Harmonie, Detroit Yacht. Recreation: water sports. Office: 1228-29 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 296 Hancock Ave., E.

KLEINSMITH, Jacob William; born, Toledo, O., April 28, 1873; son of William and Dora (Loewenthal) Kleinsmith; educated Detroit public schools; married Jan. 7, 1903, Sarah Davis, of Montreal, Can.; 2 children: Elsie and Bernard. Moved with parents to Detroit from Toledo in early boyhood; after leaving school engaged in music business,

teaching, leading an orchestra, and publishing music for 8 years; became city salesman, Detroit Millinery Co., 1893; later city salesman for 6 years with D. K. Kellogg & Co., wholesale millinery; engaged on own account in same line since 1910, as The Kleinsmith Co. (not incorporated). Jewish religion. Member Detroit Credit Men's Association. Recreation: theatre. Office: 182 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 46 Reed Place.

KLIPPEL, Frederick William; born in Tom's River, N. J., Nov. 6, 1857; son of John and Catherine (Grauer) Klippel; educated in public schools of Tom's River; married, Detroit, Mar. 17, 1897, Julia Rivard; 1 son, M. Rivard. Began active career in boot and shoe business, in New Jersey, continuing for fifteen years; came to Detroit, 1889, and became connected as bookkeeper in 1892, with the Detroit Cabinet Co., of which has been secretary and director since 1893. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association. Mason. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 988 Riopelle St. Residence: 473 Iroquois Ave.

KNAPP, Alonzo Newton; moved to Toledo, O., see Vol. 1908.

KNELL, William Franklin; born, Fitchfield, O., Feb. 10, 1861; son of Robert Charles and Missouri (Springer) Knell; common school education; business college and drafting school, Columbus, O.; married, Dec. 21, 1882, Maria Phillips, of Columbus; 3 children: Robt. W., Roy H., Florence (Mrs. C. E. Blood, of Battle Creek, Mich.). With Columbus Buggy Co., 1880-94; then with Studebaker Co., South Bend, Ind., 1894-1902; located in Detroit, 1905; senior member Knell & Davis, automobile painters and trimmers. Served about fifteen years in State Militia, Ohio. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Board of Commerce, Ohio Society of Detroit. Odd Fellow. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: hunting, fishing. Office: 1043-49 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 181 Pingree Ave.

KNIGHT, Stephen Herrick, physician; born, Salem, Mass., Oct. 31, 1862; son of Edward Hale and Mary Meek (Russel) Knight; graduate Salem High School, 1879; Harvard University, A. B., 1883; Bellevue Medical College, New York city, 1885-6; New York Homeopathic Medical College, M.D., 1886; married at Salem, Oct. 16, 1900, Sarah Elizabeth Gifford; two sons: Hales G., Rufus H. Practiced in Detroit since 1890. Attend-

ing surgeon Grace Hospital. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Progressive. Member of Sons of American Revolution, Society Colonial Wars, Colonial Governors. Mason. Clubs: University, Detroit Golf, Detroit Curling. Recreations: fishing and golf. Office and Residence: 37 Willis Ave. E.

KNILL, Edwin Gilmore, physician; born, Apr. 18, 1855; died 1910; see Vol. 1908.

KNODELL, John H.; born, Cleveland, O., May 4, 1856; son of John H. and Mary Knodell; educated in public schools of Cleveland; married at Detroit, 1883, Miss Mary Singelyn; 4 children: Charlotte, Lillian (Mrs. L. Lambert), Florence, Olive. Began active career as clerk in hotel at Cleveland; traveled in various parts of the West as salesman for leaf tobacco house; removed to Detroit, 1883, and became connected with The Posselius Brothers Furniture Manufacturing Co. as shipping clerk; was one of the incorporators of the company in 1890, and has been vice-president since 1900. Republican. Member Knights of Pythias. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: Harper and Mt. Elliott Aves. Residence: Gratiot Ave., near Harper.

KNOWLSON, Albert T., wholesale dealer in gas and electrical supplies; born, Millbrook, Ont., June 13, 1852; son of Matthew and Isabella (Thexton) Knowlson; educated in public schools and Irwin Private School, Millbrook; Toronto (Can.) Military School, graduating, May, 1869; married, Findlay, O., Aug. 14, 1895, Rose Elms; 2 children: Elms Thexton, Lois. Was in employ of postoffice department, Canada, 1869-70; employed on Pennsylvania oil properties, 1870-73; superintendent of oil properties, 1873-76; oil broker, 1876-90; has been identified with wholesale distribution of incandescent gas light supplies since 1890; adding electrical supplies to the business, 1907. Established in 1890 and president since its incorporation in 1906. A. T. Knowlson Co.; Michigan manager Welsbach Company until 1910. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Served in Pennsylvania militia, 1876-80. Mason, Knight Templar. Clubs: Detroit Boat (life member), Caledon Mountain Trout, Underhill Fishing, Business Men's Club of Y. M. C. A. Recreations: fishing and outdoor sports. Office: 99-103 Congress St., E. Residence: 44 Virginia Park.

KNOWLTON, Harry; born, Portsmouth, N. H., June 28, 1840; son of John and Nancy (Janvrin) Knowlton; educated in public and

high schools of Portsmouth; married at Norfolk, Va., 1866, Marie Louise Butcher; died, 1906; 1 daughter, Mary K. (Mrs. Frank B. Redington, of Chicago). Went to Chicago, 1866, to engage in erection of flour mill, continuing until 1871; worked in steam shop until 1872, then became inspector of boilers for the Hartford Steam Boiler Inspection and Insurance Co.; in Detroit as agent for same company, 1893-1911; since special agent for same company. Served in U. S. Navy as engineer during Civil War. Member Stationary Engineers' Association. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason (32°), Shriner. Recreations: fishing and other outdoor diversions. Residence: 35 Connecticut Ave.

KNOX, Earle Seymour, merchant; born, Green Lake, Wis., Dec. 18, 1874; son of Frank Hosford and Elizabeth Alice (McDonald) Knox; educated Ripon College, Ripon, Wis., freshman year; Law Department, University of Wisconsin, one year; student University of Minnesota, one year; admitted to Wisconsin bar, 1896; married, Feb. 11, 1902, Emma Beatrix Collinson, of Port Huron, Mich.; one daughter: Hortense Madeline. Branch store manager and traveling superintendent, S. H. Knox & Co., chain of 5 and 10 cent stores, 1901-6 (general office formerly in Buffalo, N. Y., now consolidated with the Woolworth Co.); general manager S. S. Kresge 5 and 10 cent stores (chain), 1907-12; vice-president S. S. Kresge Co., Detroit, since 1912; also vice-president The Meisel & Knox Co., department store, Port Huron, Mich.; president General Stores Co., department store, Pontiac, Mich. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Progressive. Episcopalian. Member Phi Gamma Delta. Clubs: Automobile, Detroit Athletic, Fellowcraft, Y. M. C. A. Recreations: automobiling, reading. Office: 701 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 80 Lawrence Ave.

KNOX, James W. T., writer and advertising manager; born, Havana, Ill., May 17, 1874; son of W. E. and Sarah (Lowe) Knox; descended from Revolutionary War ancestry; attended University of Michigan, 4 years; degree of Pharmaceutical Chemist, 1895, B.S., 1897; fellow in chemistry, same university; married, May 17, 1899, Julie Nagel, of Lansing, Mich.; children: Rosalind, Sarah Lowe. Served as editor of publications and advertising manager F. Stearns & Co., Detroit, Sept. 1, 1897-1910, inclusive; sales and advertising manager, Chester, Kent

& Co., Boston, 1911; advertising manager, Nelson, Baker & Co., manufacturing chemists, Detroit, since Jan. 1, 1912, also stockholder in the company. Progressive. Episcopalian. Member American Pharmaceutical Association, Phi Delta Chi. Clubs: Detroit, Aderaft. Recreations: motoring, music. Office: Nelson, Baker & Co. Residence: 67 Willis Ave. E.

KOCH, Max Charles, treasurer City of Detroit; born, Detroit, Aug. 10, 1866; son of Charles and Caroline (Brueser) Koch; educated in parochial schools, Goldsmith's Business College and University of Detroit; married, at Detroit, Helena Schuknecht; one son, Max E. Began active career in grocery business of his father; bought out his father's interest, 1885, and enlarged the business from year to year; represented Eleventh ward in City Council, 1898-1907; city treasurer since 1907. Director German American Bank. Director Michigan Optical Co. Republican. Lutheran. Mason (32°), Shriner, Odd Fellow. Recreations: fishing, farming. Office: City Hall. Residence: 354 Jos. Campau Ave.

KOFFMAN, Abraham J.; born, Russia, June 20, 1880; son of Hyman and Mary (Slovin) Koffman; educated in Russia and public schools of Bay City, Mich., also college; married, Sept. 27, 1907, Rose Budd, of Indianapolis. Came to America, 1892, and located at Bay City, Mich.; in general merchandise business in Reese and Kawkawlin, Mich.; removed to Detroit, 1905; since engaged in wholesale provision business under title of Scheller & Koffman. Republican. Hebrew. Member Detroit Butter and Egg Board. Odd Fellow. Recreation: bowling. Office: 323-27 Russell St. Residence: 149 Wyandotte Ave.

KOLB, Jacob; born, Detroit, Feb. 8, 1859; son of Jacob and Isabel (Mitchell) Kolb; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Jan. 11, 1881, Miss Mary Lawrence; 3 children: Jacob A. (deceased), Mary (Mrs. Benjamin Gotfredson), Matilda. Began active career in huckster business, in the early 70's; next engaged in livery business and later established the Gratiot Ave. horse market; organized the Kolb-Gotfredson Horse Co., July, 1905. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Catholic. Member B. P. O. E., Knights of Columbus. Recreations: horses and driving. Office: 1093-1113 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 51 Canfield Ave. W.

KOPPIN, Henry L., notary public, real estate business; born, Saalfeld, Prussia, Aug.

9, 1842; son of John Henry and Elizabeth (Schultz) Koppin; educated in church and city schools of native land and in English language under Prof. Conrad Inng, of Detroit; married, Mar. 28, 1872, Mary Heckroth, of Rochester, N. Y. (died May 28, 1882); 2d, Oct., 1882, Elizabeth Guth, of Homestead, Ia. (died May, 1896); 3d, Nov. 1896, Mary Netting, of Detroit; 12 children: Mary, Lydia, Henry, George, Hanna, Ruth, Eva, Annie, Benjamin L., Elsie, Margaret, Adelaide. Arrived in America June 17, 1870; shipping clerk with Mumford, Foster & Co.'s Last Works, 1871-84; in grocery business for self, 1884-92; notary public, real estate and fire insurance, since 1892. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Trustee First German-American Baptist Church, Detroit. Republican. Office: 742 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 1190 Van Dyke Ave.

KOPPITZ, Konrad E., president The Koppitz-Melchers Brewing Co.; born, Austria, Mar. 18, 1854; son of Benjamin and Johanna Koppitz; came to America, February, 1873; educated in Austria and Chicago; married at Chicago, May 3, 1881, Miss Emelie Esche; 3 children: Benjamin A., Caroline (Mrs. Henry Hammer), Rose (Mrs. Herman Rosenbusch). Learned brewer's trade in Germany; located in Chicago upon first arriving in the United States; removed to Detroit, 1884, and became connected with the Stroh Brewing Company as brewmaster, continuing for six years; assisted in organizing The Koppitz-Melchers Brewing Co., 1890; acted as vice-president and brewmaster until death of the president of the company, John A. Preston, April, 1907, since which time has been president and brewmaster of the company. Member Master Brewers' Association of the United States, American Society of Brewing Technology, Brewers' Association of Detroit, Master Brewers' Association of Detroit. Member Schiller Lodge, F. & A. M., No. 263. Independent in politics. Lutheran. Club: Brewmasters' Bowling. Office: 1115-1135 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 927 Mt. Elliott Ave.

KOPPLE, Eugene Herman; born, Richmond, Va., Feb. 17, 1867; son of Herman and Mary (Smith) Kopple; educated public schools, Richmond; married Nov. 12, 1891, Fannie Marx, of Detroit; 3 children: Herma (Mrs. H. J. Rothschild, of St. Paul, Minn.), Melvin, Marguerite. Began in men's furnishing store at 14 years of age, at Richmond, and con-

tinued that line of business 23 years; vice-president B. Marx & Son, shoes and shoe store supplies, Detroit, since 1911. Democrat. Jewish religion. Member Independent Order of Foresters, Free Sons of America. Clubs: City, Phoenix. Recreation: fishing. Office: 92-94 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 168 Harper Ave. E.

KOSITCHEK, Ignace, clothing; born, Selz, Bohemia, Aug. 6, 1862; son of Carl and Marie (Dux) Kositchek; educated in Vienna, Austria; came to America, 1881; married at Detroit, 1895, Minnie Rosen. First came to Detroit, 1886; engaged in clothing business for himself at Ewart, Mich., 1888, and at Alpena, 1891; returned to Detroit, 1895, and has been member of firm of Charles Goldsmith & Co. since 1899. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association. Member Knights of Pythias, K. O. T. M., U. C. T. Recreation: camping. Office: 131 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 285 Warren Ave., E.

KOTCHER, Charles Wilson; born, Detroit, July 2, 1862; son of Andrew J. and Ellen (Larkins) Kotcher; educated in private schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1885, Tillie E. Jansen; 3 children: George A., Helen B., Alice M. (Mrs. George F. Monaghan). Began active career, 1878, in retail drug business, continuing for nine years; bought lumber business, 1887, which was established in 1864, and has since operated in own name. Also vice-president Detroit Steamship Co.; director German-American Bank. Member Michigan Lumber Dealers' Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Catholic. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Rushmere, Detroit Golf, Detroit Motor Boat, Toledo Yacht, Toledo Power Boat, Point Huron Fishing and Hunting. Recreation: boating, golf. Office: 639 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 50 Warren Avenue E.

KOTTING, Charles, architect; born, Amsterdam, Netherlands, Dec. 31, 1865; son of Abraham and Christina Hendrika Gritters (Doublet) Kotting; educated in public schools of Amsterdam and by private tuition; came to Detroit, 1888; married at Detroit, June 17, 1890, Emma Marie Caroline Runkel; children: Henry Lester, Marie Henrietta, Helen Gertrude, Ludolph Richard. Began as architect in Netherlands, 1887; was in employ of various architectural firms in Detroit until 1903, when he entered into partnership with A. W. Chittenden as Chittenden & Kotting, which still continues. Member Michigan

Chapter American Institute of Architects. Member Dutch Reformed Church. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 2306 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 60 Seward Ave.

KRAMER, Herman; born, Saxony, Germany, Feb. 11, 1867; son of Edward and Frederika (Heineman) Kramer; educated in Germany; came to America, 1884, and located in Detroit; married at Detroit, 1891, Miss Eleanor Wolf; 2 sons: Herman, Walter. Learned trade of paper hanging and painting and followed it, 1884-92; in furniture business in his own name since 1892. Republican; estimator of Sixteenth ward, 1908. Member Masonic order, I. O. O. F., K. O. T. M. Recreation: theater. Offices: 1609 Michigan Ave. and 1697 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 1611 Michigan Ave.

KRAPP, Ernst, dry goods; born Neustadt, Germany, Dec. 17, 1849; son of John and Mary Ann (Ruhl) Krapp; educated parochial schools, Germany; married, Sept. 12, 1892, Abbie Martz, of Detroit; 1 daughter: Clara E. Emigrated to America, 1864; began active career in employ of Anthony Kirchner, dry goods, Detroit; engaged in dry goods business on own account, 1876, and so continues. Democrat. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights of Columbus. Club: Harmonie Society. Recreations: automobiling, bowling. Office: 612-616 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 552 Congress St. E.

KRAUSE, John C.; born, Detroit, Nov. 26, 1871; son of Christian and Dorothy Krause; educated in public and German schools of Detroit and at Detroit Business University; married, Detroit, May 9, 1895, Hannah Hoffmann (died, Oct. 25, 1909); 2 children: Raymond, Dorothy; married, 2nd, Detroit, Feb. 10, 1911, Anna Yunkers; 1 son, John G. Secretary and treasurer The Hoffmann Manufacturing Co. since 1892. Member Builders' and Traders' Exchange. Member B. P. O. E. Office: 479-481 Brewster Ave. Residence: 695 E. Grand Boul.

KRESGE, Sebastian S., merchant; born, Bald Mount, Pa., July 31, 1867; son of Sebastian and Catherine (Kunkle) Kresge; educated in common schools of Pennsylvania, Fairview Academy, Broadsville, Pa., and Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., graduating, March, 1889; married at Memphis, Tenn., Dec. 19, 1897, Anna E. Harvey; 5 children: Stanley S., Howard C., Ruth H., Catherine H., Anna E. Lived on farm until 21 years of age; taught one term of school

at 19; clerked in hardware store two years; traveling salesman 1892-97; started at Memphis, Tenn., in 5 and 10 cent store, Mar. 20, 1897, with J. G. McCrorey and continued with him two years, then associated with Charles J. Wilson, at Detroit, and the firm became Kresge & Wilson, and in Jan. 1907, title was changed to S. S. Kresge; firm incorporated spring of 1912 as S. S. Kresge Co. (5 and 10 cent syndicate), of which he has since been president, the company operating stores in over 100 cities in the United States. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Y. M. C. A., Detroit Civic Uplift League. Republican. Methodist. Mason (Palestine Lodge). Recreations: hunting, fishing, automobiling, traveling. Office: 165-169 Woodward Ave. Residence: 45 Pallister Ave.

KROLIK, Henry A.; born, Germany, Sept. 30, 1836; son of Joseph and Taube (Gutman) Krolik; educated in Kempen, Germany; came to America, 1852; married, Detroit, Jan. 23, 1883, Ida G. Brown; 1 son, Julian H. Sold goods in New York and Connecticut, 1852-54; came to Michigan and engaged in same line 1854-57; in business for self at Northville, Mich., 1857-58, then traveling salesman in Michigan until entered dry goods business at Detroit, Jan., 1871, and is now senior member of the firm of A. Krolik & Co. Republican. Jewish religion. Member B'nai B'rith, Free Sons of Israel. Club: Phoenix. Office: 138-140 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 115 E. High St.

KROLIK, Herman; born, Prussia, Sept. 14, 1847; son of Joseph and Taube (Gutman) Krolik; educated in public schools of Prussia; unmarried. Came to America, 1865; engaged in retail dry goods business in Oakland Co., Mich., 1865-71; located in Detroit, 1871, and assisted in establishing the dry goods house of A. Krolik & Co.; also treasurer Trussed Concrete Steel Co. Jewish religion. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association. Mason. Clubs: Phoenix, Fellowcraft. Office: 138-140 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 70 Rowena St.

KRUG, William N.; born, Detroit, Aug. 27, 1867; son of Joseph T. and Catherine (Meneilley) Krug; public school education; married at Detroit, 1891, Hettie Dieterle. Began in employ of freight department of the Wabash R. R., continuing for ten years; then became connected with the Michigan Car Association and continued for 7 years; was secretary Detroit Coal Club and in 1902 en-

tered business as the Commercial Coal Co., wholesale coal, of which is owner and manager. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar, Shrine. Office: 1210 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 329 Commonwealth Ave.

KRUM, Alburn Hager; born, North Blenheim, N. Y., Aug. 8, 1848; son of Hiram and Delia Maria (Hager) Krum; educated in public schools and academy, Glens Falls, N. Y.; married at New York City, June 20, 1872, Ethalind Brainerd; 1 daughter, Grace B. Removed with parents to Glens Falls, 1854; clerked in store at Glens Falls, Jan., 1864, autumn of 1865; located in New York City and entered employ of Hurd & Houghton, publishers, later with Oakley & Mason; became member of firm of Mason, Baker & Pratt, 1872, and Baker, Pratt & Co., 1874; organized firm of Anderson & Krum, stationers, continuing until 1892; became connected with rubber footwear business, 1894, and three years later removed to Detroit; since in charge of A. H. Krum & Co. and its successor, the Detroit Rubber Co., wholesale rubber footwear. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Sons of American Revolution. Democrat. Methodist. Recreation: gardening. Office: 161-163 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 36 Seward Ave.

KUHLMAN, Henry; born, New York City, Nov. 27, 1866; son of August and Louise (Finer) Kuhlman; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, 1893, Lu Ella Craig; children: Marian Ruth, Henry, Jr. Began as assistant to his father in manufacture of surgical instruments; became a partner in the firm and since the death of his father, 1901, has been proprietor of A. Kuhlman & Co. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner; member Odd Fellows, B. P. O. E. Club: Motor Boat. Office: 203 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 275 E. Grand Boul.

KUHN, Charles F., physician and surgeon; born, Detroit, Nov. 1, 1870; son of Jacob and Elizabeth (Hochstadt) Kuhn; educated in Detroit public schools, night school, Detroit Business College; M.D. Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery, 1901; married May 31, 1911, Ella Mienke, of Detroit; 1 son: Charles Francis. Began active career as apprentice in carriage trimming at 12 years of age; was foreman carriage factory from 18th to 25th year; became partner in firm of Winfield & Kuhn, carriage builders, 1895, purchased partner's interest, 1895, and continued

until 1896, when entered medical college. In practice in Detroit since 1901; president Samaritan Hospital, Detroit. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Tri-State Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Republican. Member I. O. O. F., Maccabees, Amaranth. Recreation: literature. Address: 999 Hastings St.

KURTZ, William W.; born, Chester Co., Pa., Mar. 18, 1858; son of John S and Martha M. (McDermond) Kurtz; graduate Philadelphia High School, degree A.B., 1874; married at Philadelphia, June 23, 1887, Annie W. Wilkinson; 1 daughter, Helen W. Engaged as importer and jobber of hosiery and underwear, Philadelphia, 1874-89; came to Detroit, 1889; began in manufacturing business, 1892, and has been president Kurtz Paper Box Co., manufacturers of paper boxes, since 1892; director United States Straw Board & Paper Co., Carthage, Ind. Member Masonic order. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Whist. Office: 59 Larned St. W. Residence: 959 2d Ave.

KULWICKI, Martin, funeral director; born, Prussia, Germany, Nov. 10, 1859; son of John and Wilhelmina Kulwicki; came to America, 1873; educated public schools, Detroit; married, June 6, 1887, Anastasia Siasikoska, of Germany; 9 children: Elizabeth, Theodore, Proxseda, Clara, Joseph, Mary, Anastasia, Helen, Cecelia. Learned cigar maker's trade and followed same in Detroit for 15 years; attended Barnes School of Embalming, Chicago; has engaged in undertaking business since 1880. Member Board of Estimates, 9th Ward, 1908-12. Democrat. Catholic. Member Detroit Funeral Directors' Association, Michigan State Funeral Directors' Association. Member Polish Olives of America. Recreation: automobiling. Address: 814-816 St. Aubin Ave.

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LABADIE, Edwin, president Labadie Ice Co.; born, Ecorse, Wayne County, Mich., Nov. 16, 1853; son of Simon and Sarah Baxter (Branaman) Labadie; ancestors on father's side came to Detroit with Cadillac, 1702; educated Wyandotte High School; married Apr. 30, 1885, Ida A. Longtin, of Detroit; 8 children: William J., Grace A. (Mrs. A. Hoganson), Viola S., Lillian I., Marion M., Florence M., Edwin Francis, Francis Edwin. Taught in Ecorse township district school 7 years; bookkeeper for Richard Beaubien, ice dealer, 1882-96; bought half interest in the busi-

ness, 1896; associated with brother, Ora A., Jan. 1, 1897, and started in ice business as the Labadie Ice Co.; also president Detroit Automatic Telephone Co. Republican. Catholic. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 1118 West Jefferson Ave. Residence: 430 Hubbard Avenue.

LACY, Arthur J., judge; born, Nirvana, Lake County, Mich., Sept. 30, 1876; son of Francis D. and Eunice A. (Stephens) Lacy; descendant of Benjamin Franklin; educated public schools; Northern Indiana Normal School, Valparaiso, Ind.; Northern Indiana College of Law, Valparaiso; University of Michigan; married, Nov. 1, 1898, Beth Garwick, of Morrison, Ill. Began practice in Clare, Mich., Jan. 1, 1899; removed to Detroit, July 1, 1909; associated with firm of Lucking, Emmons & Helfman; member of law firm of Millis, Griffin & Lacy, May 1, 1912-July 1, 1913; appointed judge Domestic Relations Circuit, of Wayne County, July 1, 1913, taking office Sept. 1, 1913. Member firm of Lacy-Garwick Co., vice-president Automobile Equipment Co.; director Palms-Book Land Co. City attorney, Clare, 1899-1909; mayor, 1902-6 (4 terms); Democratic candidate for Congress 11th District of Michigan, 1906; candidate for Regent of University, 1908; delegate to Democratic National Convention, Denver, 1908; financial secretary Michigan Democratic State Central Committee, 1912-13. Democrat. Member Christian Church. Member American Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Assn. (chmn. com. on codification of laws), Lawyers' Club (chmn. legislative and law reform com.), Detroit Bar Assn., Commercial Law League of America, Northwestern Business Men's Assn., etc. Associate editor "Progression," a non-partisan monthly. Mason, Woodman. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Cosmos, Northwestern, Research. Office: County Bldg. Residence: 1912 W. Grand Boul.

LADD, Sanford W., lawyer; born, Milford, Mich., Dec. 2, 1877; son of Frank M. and Mary Elizabeth (Webb) Ladd; descended from New England ancestry; educated public schools of Milford; graduated Ann Arbor High School, 1897; A.B., University of Michigan, 1901; student Law Department, University of Michigan, 2 years; married, June 29, 1904, Nina Axtell Truesdell, of Port Huron, Mich.; 3 children: Helen Elizabeth, Virginia Mary, Elizabeth. Began practice of law in Port Huron, 1902; later member of firm of

Moore, Brown, Miller & Ladd; came to Detroit in the fall of 1908 and subsequently became a member of the firm of Merriam, Yerkes, Simons & Ladd, member of firm of Warren, Cady & Ladd, since Mar., 1911; general attorney Michigan United Traction Co.; director Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Member American Bar Association, Michigan Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Beta Theta Pi, Phi Delta Phi. Clubs: Detroit University, Detroit Athletic, University (Chicago). Recreation: outdoor diversions. Office: Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 72 Delaware Ave.; summer residence: Gratiot Beach, Port Huron, Mich.

LADUE, Theodore Pomeroy; born, Detroit, Feb. 21, 1861; son of John T. and Cornelia V. (Pomeroy) Ladue; educated public and high schools, Detroit; unmarried. Began active career with Ladue Bros., wholesale hides and wool, Detroit, 1880; lived in State of Washington (Seattle, Tacoma, Bellingham Bay, etc.), 1890-95; returned to Detroit and organized firm of Ladue & Isham, produce commission merchants, 1895; title of firm changed, 1901, to Theodore P. Ladue & Co., of which is proprietor. Member Detroit Produce Exchange. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Philatelic Society. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 41 Woodbridge St. W. Residence: 185 Canfield Ave. W.

LA FERTE, Alfred D., surgeon; born, Detroit, June 9, 1886; son of Dr. Daniel and Ida (Bour) La Ferte; member of one of the old French families of Detroit dating to times of Cadillac; graduated Detroit University School, 1906; University of Detroit; Detroit College of Medicine; M.D., Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, 1910; unmarried. Began practice in Detroit, 1910; instructor and clinical assistant in orthopedic surgery to Detroit College of Medicine; orthopedic surgeon for out-patients' department, Harper Hospital; assistant attending orthopedic surgeon, Children's Free Hospital. Appointed by President Wilson first lieutenant Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. N. Democrat. Catholic. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society. Recreation: automobiling. Office and Residence: 362 Jefferson Ave.

LA FERTE, Daniel, surgeon; born, Amherstburg, Ont., Can., Jan. 3, 1849; son of Jacques and Victorine (Langlois) Laferte; educated in public schools of Ontario; Jeffer-

son Medical College, Philadelphia, degree of M.D., Mar. 13, 1871; honorary degree from French government, Officier d'Academie de France, May, 1906; married at Detroit, Mar. 28, 1881, Ida Bour; 2 children: Alfred D., Adele (Mrs. P. J. Brown). In practice in Detroit since May 11, 1871; professor anatomy, orthopedic and clinical surgery, Detroit College of Medicine. Member American Medical Association, Wayne County Medical Society. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreation: horseback riding. Office and Residence: 362 Jefferson Ave.

LA FOND, Charles Francois, wholesale and retail tobacco and cigars; born, Maidstone, Ont., Can., Oct. 1, 1879; son of Francois Xavier and Catherine (O'Keefe) La Fond; educated Windsor public schools; Collegiate Institute; L'Assomption College, Sandwich; married, Apr. 18, 1906, Helen Valérie Donovan, of Philadelphia; 3 children: Virginia E., Charles D., Walter K. Began as a retail clerk in the Chamber of Commerce Cigar Store, Detroit, in 1899; bought out the business, with brother, M. A. La Fond, 1901; firm now owns and operates: The Majestic Cigar Store, 133 Woodward Ave.; "Ye London Pipe Shop," Springfield Bldg.; Bowles Building Cigar Store, 20 Grand River Ave.; The Chamber of Commerce Cigar Store; The Hammond Building Cigar Store, 13 Ford St.; The La Fond Cigar Co., 127 Woodward Ave. Active member M. A. La Fond & Co.; The La Fond Cigar Co., and secretary and treasurer of San Etta Cigar Manufacturing Co. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Y. M. C. A., Knights of Columbus, Elks. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Fellowcraft, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations, automobiling, golf. General Office: Springfield Bldg. Residence: 90 Alger Ave.

LAIDLAW, Henry, sales manager pumping machinery; born Scotland, June 6, 1860; son of Robert and Jennie (Euman) Laidlaw; educated in public schools of Scotland; came to America, 1880; married, Cynthia, Ky., 1895, Liah M. Greenlees; 3 sons: Robert J., H. Gordon, Walter C. Served apprenticeship as machinist in Scotland; was connected with McGowan Pump Co., Cincinnati, for five years; engaged on construction of Proctor & Gamble Soap Plant, Ivorydale, O., four years; was in engineering department Laidlaw, Dunn, Gordon Co. for one year, and traveled for the company in Middle States until 1897,

when he located in Detroit as manager for the company, of which was also secretary until 1908. Detroit sales manager International Steam Pump Co. since 1899, representing Henry R. Worthington, Laidlaw-Dunn-Gordon Co., Blake-Knowles Steam Pump Wks., Deane Steam Pump Co., Holly Mfg. Co., Snow Steam Pump Wks., Clayton Air Compressor Wks., Jeanesville Iron Wks. Co., Fred M. Prescott Steam Pump Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Merchants' Marine League of U. S. A., Detroit Engineering Society. Republican. Protestant. Mason. Knights Templar (Detroit Commandery), Shriner; member B. P. O. Elks. Recreation: outdoor diversions. Office: 810-812 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 79 Rosedale Ct.

LAITNER, Edward A., brush manufacturer; born, Detroit, Dec. 3, 1879; son of Alois and Emma R. (Switzgable) Laitner; educated Detroit public schools and Detroit Business University; married July 18, 1900, Sarah Carter, of Detroit; 4 children: Ruth, Frances, Edward Carter, Stanley Allen. Began in manufacture of brushes with father, Jan. 1, 1900 (business established by grandfather in Detroit, 1855); became general manager A. Laitner & Sons, 1902, and so continues, the firm making floor, window and counter brushes a specialty. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Y. M. C. A. Republican (with Progressive tendencies). Methodist. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: handball, fishing, baseball. Office: 238-240 Brush St. Residence: 99 Gladstone Ave.

LAITNER, Walter Clarence, manufacturer of brushes; born, Detroit, Dec. 4, 1886; son of Alois and Emma R. (Switzgable) Laitner; educated public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, Kathleen D. Imrie, June 29, 1912. Engaged in manufacture of brushes since 1907, and now partner firm of A. Laitner & Sons. Methodist. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 238-240 Brush St. Residence: 1759 Vinewood Ave.

LAMB, Edwin M.; born, Lenawee Co., Mich., Dec. 28, 1868; son of James M. and Eunice (Williams) Lamb; educated public schools; married, 1885, Flora Averill, of Clayton; 3 children. Followed farming in Lenawee County until 1895, when entered manufacturing business at Clayton; moved business to Detroit, 1900; president and treasurer Perfection Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of toothpicks and labels. Protestant.

Office: River Rouge and Jefferson Ave. Residence: 339 W. Grand Boul.

LAMBE, William Joseph, manager Detroit Branch The Fisk Rubber Company, of Chicopee Falls, Mass.; born, St. Louis, Dec. 13, 1881; son of Thomas T. and Cecelia (Burke) Lambe; educated in St. Louis parochial schools; married, Detroit, Nov. 16, 1909, Nellie Hutcheson. Began active career in employ of the E. C. Meacham Arms Co., St. Louis, continuing for three years; next was in employ of Scullin & Gallagher Steel Co., until he entered employ of The Fisk Rubber Company, December, 1899; came to Detroit for the company, December, 1900, and has been in charge since 1905. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Wolverine Automobile, Harmonie. Recreation: baseball. Office: 262 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 42 Hancock Ave. W.

LAMBERT, Benjamin L.; born, Detroit, Dec. 11, 1862; son of Louis and Fanny (Heslen) Lambert; graduate Detroit public and high schools and business university; married, Detroit, Oct. 16, 1890, Hortense Heavenrich; 3 children: Louis, Sarah, Ruth. Began as office boy with Swift & Dodds, wholesale druggists, and became general manager, remaining with the firm for nine years; started as manufacturing chemist, 1889, under title of Lambert & Lowman, and has since continued in manufacture of chemical and pharmaceutical specialties. Republican. Member Union Lodge, A. F. & A. M., Royal Arcanum. Recreations: baseball and golf. Office: 420-432 Howard St. Residence: 81 Warren Ave. E.

LAMBERT, John E.; born, Livonia Co., Mich., Nov. 27, 1858; son of Joshua and Maria (Griffith) Lambert; educated in public schools of Charlotte, Mich.; married at Grass Lake, Mich., 1891, Jessie T. Tucker; one daughter, Marjorie. Began active career as clerk in grocery store at Charlotte, continuing 1881; was traveling salesman for wholesale grocery house, in Michigan, 1881-92; became interested in the Clayton & Lambert Manufacturing Co., Ypsilanti, Mich., 1888, has been its secretary since incorporation in 1891 (plant removed to Detroit, 1899); also secretary Regal Motor Car Co., A. D. Manufacturing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit, Detroit Motor Boat. Rec-

reation: travel. Office: 201 Piquette Ave. Residence: 80 Virginia Park.

LAMBRECHT, Richard G., real estate, loans and insurance; born, Bay City, Mich., Sept. 29, 1870; son of Rev. John A. and Flora (Dreimel) Lambrecht; educated in public schools of Stryker, O., 1877-80; Montague, Mich., 1880-82, Muskegon, Mich., 1882-87, Detroit University School, 1887-88; married at Detroit, Sept. 21, 1898, Bertha Genther; children: Waldo, Edward, George. Began active career in employ of Grand Rapids & Indiana R. R., 1888, continuing until 1889; then became connected with Peoples' Savings Bank, Detroit, as clerk, and continued with the bank for fourteen years, having general charge of mortgage and real estate department; was secretary and treasurer City and Suburban Homes Co., 1903-5; has been member real estate firm of Lambrecht, Kelly & Co. since 1905. Also president German-American Loan and Trust Co., Ltd. Member Detroit Board of Commerce and Real Estate Board. Republican. Member Evangelical Church. Mason. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: automobiling and fishing. Office: 73-75 Griswold St. Residence: 201 Stanton Ave.

LAND, Charles Henry, dentist; born, Simcoe, Norfolk Co., Ont., Can., Jan. 11, 1847; son of John Scott and Sarah (Hayden) Land; educated public schools, New York and Brooklyn, and private school conducted by father, Williamsburg, N. Y.; studied dentistry under Dr. J. B. Meacham, of Brantford, Can., 1866-8, and in offices of Drs. M. B. Sherwood, L. P. Haskell and W. W. Allport, Chicago, 1868-71; married, Apr. 28, 1875, Evangeline Lodge, of Detroit; children: Charles H., Jr., Evangeline (Mrs. C. A. Lindberg). In dental practice, Detroit, since 1871. Inventor of a gold and porcelain inlay system and a process of artificially replacing the enamel of defective human teeth; also gas and oil burners and furnaces for use in manufacture of pottery and artificial teeth. Patent devices for composition in pottery and carborundum wheels for abrading purposes. Member First District Dental Society, Michigan State Dental Society, National Dental Association, International Dental Congress; honorary member Odontological Society of Western Pennsylvania, Ohio State Dental Society. Republican. Congregationalist. Author: Scientific Adaptation of Artificial Dentine, 1885; A Study in Æsthetic Dentistry, 1911, on the Inconsistencies of Dental Organization. Rec-

reation: manufacture of pottery and porcelain flowers. Address: 64 Elizabeth St. W.

LANDERS, Cole Cozzens, railway official; moved to Danville, Ill.; see Vol. 1908.

LANE, Charles, dentist; born, Goderich, Ont., Can., Mar. 28, 1884; son William and Hannah (Stewart) Lane; began study of dentistry, Royal College Dental Surgeons, Toronto; graduated Chicago College Dental Surgeons, Chicago, 1909; married, Oct. 22, 1912, Irene Grace Acheson, of Toronto. In practice of dentistry in Detroit since May, 1910. Progressive. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Dental Society, Michigan State Dental Society, National Mouth Hygiene Association, Xi Xi Psi college fraternity. Club: Detroit Curling. Recreation: gardening. Office: 1526 Woodward Ave. Residence: 43 Beresford Ave., Highland Park.

LANE, Charles Francis; born, Bellefontaine, O., June 2, 1866; son of John and Mary (McArthur) Lane; educated public schools, Bellefontaine; married, June, 1904, Mame McDonald, of Syracuse, N. Y. Was railroad telegraph operator in Ohio for 2 years; then with Solvay Process Co. in Syracuse, N. Y., and Detroit for 9 years; came to Detroit, 1898, and continued with Solvay Process Co. until 1900; in coal business with J. A. Tynan, 1900-12; sold out coal business, July, 1912, and associated with Mr. Tynan, in parcel delivery, baggage and expressing business; president and treasurer Lane & Tynan. Catholic. Member Knights of Equity, Knights of Pythias. Office: 14-18 Selden St. Residence: 144 Alexandria Ave. W.

LANE, William Dennis, produce commission merchant; born, Detroit, July 16, 1874; son of Dennis William and Johanna (O'Connell) Lane; educated public schools, and St. Vincent's School, Detroit; married, Sept., 1905, Loretta O'Keefe, of Detroit; 3 children: Helen M., William D., Jr., Loretta C. Began active career in produce commission business, 1891, with Alfred Rush & Sons, continuing 13 years; assisted in organizing firm of Lane & Schultz, 1904, and has since remained senior partner same. Democrat. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Produce Exchange, National League of Commission Merchants, International Apple Shippers' Association. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity, Catholic Order of Foresters, Y. M. C. A. Recreations: athletic sports, automobiling. Office: 12-14 Market St. Residence: 694 Field Ave.

LANG, Lawrence F., railway official; born, Detroit, Apr. 6, 1860; son of August and Margaret Lang; graduate Goldsmith, Bryant & Stratton's Business University, July, 1874; married at Detroit, July 10, 1894, Anna R. Follins; 4 children: Laurence, Catherine, Joseph, Lucille. Entered railway service, Sept. 28, 1874, with Detroit & Milwaukee R. R. (now a part of the Grand Trunk System); consecutively office boy, clerk and chief clerk in charge of auditor's office, lines west of Detroit river, Grand Trunk Railway System, 1874-98; in auditor's office Michigan Central R. R., 1898-1900; traveling auditor, lines west of Detroit river, Grand Trunk System, 1900-3; auditor Detroit & Toledo Shore Line R. R., since Sept. 21, 1903. Club: Transportation. Recreation: fishing. Office: 513 Lightner Bldg. Residence: 224 Chandler Ave.

LANG, Louis, president Michigan Steam Laundry; born, Wuerttemberg, Germany, May 14, 1845; son of John George and Marguerite (Zobel) Lang; was brought to America at age of 2 years; educated in a German school until 12 years of age; lived in Detroit since 1850; married, Oct. 14, 1874, Annie Landreth, of Niagara Falls, N. Y.; children: Nettie D., William E. H., Louis L., Otto J., Marguerite L., Lillie L. Began active career, 1859, as parcel boy for F. Buhl & Co., Detroit, and became clerk, continuing until 1866; fur buyer for New York houses, 1867-1888; started the Michigan Steam Laundry, 1886, incorporated, 1908, and became its president, with his son, William E. H., as secretary and manager, and son, Louis L., as vice-president. Republican. Lutheran. Recreations: flower culture, gardening. Office: 305-309 Grand River Ave. Residence: 175 Lincoln Ave.

LARNED, Abner E.; born, Fenton, Mich., Jan. 31, 1871; son of Horace J. and Flora (Roberts) Larned; educated in public schools and high school of Fenton, graduating, 1889; married at Muskegon, Mich., June 21, 1893, Minnie Seger; 2 children: Bradford Y., Cortland. Began with Strong, Lee & Co., wholesale dry goods, later with Edson, Moore & Co., until 1897; has been engaged in manufacture of overalls since 1897 under firm name of Larned, Carter & Co., of which he is president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Country, Detroit Automobile, Old Club. Recreations: golf, automobiling. Office: cor. Howard and 8th Sts. Residence: Grosse Pointe Shores.

LARSEN, Christian M., heating and contracting engineer; born, Thisted, Denmark, July 7, 1869; son of Paul and Elsa (Knut) Larsen; educated public schools, Denmark; came to America, 1888; married, Jan. 5, 1902, Annie L. Johnston, of Boston. Learned trade of steam fitting in New York and followed same as journeyman for 15 years; came to Detroit, 1906, and entered business as Dodson & Larsen; bought out Mr. Dodson, 1910, and assisted in organizing firm of Johnson, Larsen & Co., of which is president. Republican. Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Master Steam and Hot Water Fitters' Association. Member Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Office: 12 Griswold St. Residence: 558 Cadillac Ave.

LATHAM, Charles Kellogg, lawyer; born in Ontario Co., N. Y., May 2, 1847; son of Warren Cary and Sarah (Young) Latham; educated in common schools; Canandaigua (N. Y.) Academy; University of Michigan, degree of B.A., 1871, LL.B., 1872, M.A., 1875; married three times, present wife was youngest daughter of the late Hon. Levi T. Griffin, of Detroit; children: Everett B. (by first wife); Charles K., Jr., Mary G., Helen C. C. (by third wife). Began practice, 1875, at Eaton Rapids, Mich., in office of John M. Corbin; later was principal of Fort Wayne (Ind.) High School, 3 years; came to Detroit, 1879, since which time he has continuously engaged in practice of law. Director A. S. Drake Cattle Co., Delray branch of People's State Bank, Woodward Ave. State Bank (Detroit), First Commercial State Bank (Royal Oak, Mich.), Sibley Quarry Co., National Soap Co., and interested in other business enterprises. Formerly member of the Light Guards (state troops) and served on Park and Boulevard Commission, under appointment of Mayor Pingree. Member Detroit Bar Association. Democrat. Presbyterian. Odd Fellow and Mason; member Detroit Commandery and Scottish Rite. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Prismatic. Owns and personally manages 200-acre farm at Birmingham, Mich., on which he keeps a herd of about 50 registered Holstein cattle. Office: 408 Moffat Bldg. Residence: Latham Farms, Birmingham, Mich.

LAU, Harry Milton, lawyer; born, Adams Co., Pa., Jan. 6, 1872; son of Hezekiah and Katherine (Hollinger) Lau; educated in public schools and Detroit College of Law, grad-

uating, LL.B., 1896; married, Detroit, November, 1900, Belle Gillies; 2 sons: Harry Gillies, Frank Howard. Came to Detroit, 1889, and entered abstract office of C. M. Burton, where he studied law, attending night school; began practice, 1897; traveled for a year and returned to Detroit as attorney for the Detroit Construction Co. and attorney and promoter of various railways; now in general practice. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association. Mason. Office: 508 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 212 Atkinson Ave.

LAUER, John P., treasurer John Lauer Machine Co.; born, Chicago, July 30, 1869; son of John and Anna (Scherbarth) Lauer; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Nov. 24, 1892, Ottilie Roediger; 3 children: Clarence John, Anna Elsie, Wilhelmina. Began active career with his father, who was a machinist, remaining with him 24 years; business incorporated, 1904, as John Lauer Machine Co., manufacturers and contractors special machinery, of which was vice-president, 1904-13, since treasurer. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Member I. O. R. M., I. O. F., B. P. O. Elks. Club: Export Hunting and Fishing. Recreation: fishing. Office: 108-114 St. Antoine St. Residence: 518 Clinton Ave.

LAUER, Peter N.; see Vol. 1908.

LAUGHLIN, James W.; born, Dublin, Ireland, Jan. 27, 1864; son of John and Catherine (Laughlin) Laughlin; came to America with parents, 1870; educated in public schools of Wabash and Rich Valley, Ind., and in the school of experience; married, New Haven, Ind., Oct. 26, 1892, Catherine H. Schnelker. Served as telegrapher for Wabash R. R., to 18 years of age; freight and ticket agent same road, 18 to 25, living at Tilton, Ill., Clymers, Logansport and Wabash, Ind., and Antwerp, Ohio, etc.; began in manufacture and sale of the Laughlin Fountain Pen, Oct. 13, 1896. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity, B. P. O. Elks. Office: 306 Trussed Concrete Bldg. Residence: 233 25th St.

LAUHOFF, Henry A.; born, Detroit, Nov. 12, 1866; son of Alexander and Christine (Dueweke) Lauhoff; educated public schools, Detroit; married Nov. 27, 1888, Cecelia Denk, of Detroit; 4 children: Corinne, Mary, Ottilie, Howard. Began learning machinist's trade, 1881, and followed same, becoming foreman of roller mill works; then in corn flaking

business for 2 years; entered merchant mill-
ing, 1893; partner firm of H. and A. Lauhoff,
firm consisting of self and brother Alexander.
Office: 656 Russell St. Residence: 328 War-
ren Ave. E.

LAUVER, Andrew J.; general manager
Burroughs Adding Machine Co.; born, Pleas-
ant Hill, O., Feb. 20, 1863; son of Michael
W. and Melissa Ann (Fox) Lauver; educated
high school, Pleasant Hill; Wilts Commercial
College, Dayton; married, June 12, 1890, Rose
Funderburg, of Laketon, Ind.; 4 children:
John F., Harold J., Bessie, Dorothy. Taught
school, 1884-87; clerk railroad office, Dayton,
Ohio, 1887-90; entered employ of National
Cash Register Co., Dayton, 1890, continuing
until 1906; since with Burroughs Adding Ma-
chine Co., Detroit, general manager since
spring of 1910. Member Detroit Board of
Commerce. Republican. Member Church of
Christ (Christian). Clubs: Detroit, Detroit
Golf, Wolverine Auto. Recreation: farming.
Office: Burroughs Adding Machine Co., cor.
2d St. and Burroughs Ave. Residence: 143
Pallister Ave.

LAVIN, William, singer; born, Troy, N.
Y., June 30, 1867; son of John and Annie
(Murphy) Lavin; educated public schools,
Troy, N. Y., and Detroit; musical education
under best vocal instructors in Florence,
Italy, and Paris, France; unmarried. Tenor
soloist; sang in Europe with Adelina Patti,
Sembrich, and as soloist with Berlin Philhar-
monic Society, Liverpool Philharmonic So-
ciety, Glasgow Choral Union, etc.; has ap-
peared with leading societies in America, also
in opera, Europe and America, and many con-
certs; has sung in "Aida," "Romeo and
Juliet," "Trovatore," "Les Huguenots,"
etc. Located in Detroit, 1904, and conducts
institute for vocal training. Democrat. Cath-
olic. Member Detroit Fine Arts Society.
Club: New Detroit Athletic. Recreation: out-
door life. Home: 270 Woodward Ave.

LAWRENCE, Richard Henry, theatrical
manager; born, Clayton Township, near Flush-
ing, Mich., May 11, 1887; son of Richard
Conklyn and Hannah (McGlinchey) Law-
rence; educated country school, Clayton
Township, until age of 9 years; business
course of 9 months, Ferris Institute, Big
Rapids, Mich.; unmarried. Began active
career in employ of Thomas A. Carten, dry
goods merchant, Ionia, Mich., 1900; returned
to farm and worked 2 years at \$156 per year
until Jan., 1903, at which time left for Fer-

ris Institute; became connected with C., B. &
Q. Ry., Chicago, 1903; started with E. D.
Stair, as stenographer, in March, 1904; man-
ager of Garrick Theatre since 1909. Mason;
member B. P. O. Elks. Clubs: Rotary, Fel-
loweraft. Recreations: hunting, fishing, out-
door sports. Office: Garrick Theatre. Resi-
dence: Lothrop Apartments, 117 Wayne St.

LAWSON, George E., banker; born, Howell,
Mich., Dec. 1, 1861; son of B. H. and Maria
S. (Holling) Lawson; educated public schools
and Michigan Agricultural College; married
at Brighton, Mich., Sept. 7, 1885, Kate C. Al-
bright; 1 son, Carroll H. Came to Detroit,
1881, entered banking business and became
cashier of the People's Savings Bank, which
consolidated with the State Bank, Jan. 1,
1907, forming The People's State Bank, of
which is vice-president. Member Detroit
Board of Commerce, Michigan Bankers' As-
sociation (president, 1913). Republican. Clubs:
Detroit, University, Country, Bankers' (treas-
urer), Detroit Golf. Recreation: golf. Office:
People's State Bank. Residence: 250 Burns
Ave.

LAWSON, Richard I., lawyer; born, De-
troit, Mar. 4, 1868; son of Alexander and
Mary J. (Martin) Lawson; educated public
schools, Grand Ledge, Mich.; married, Flor-
ence Farnam, of Sand Lake, Mich., 1898; 5
children; Mary, Jane, Margaret, Florence,
Farnam, Richard. Read law in offices of Mc-
Peck & Clark, Grand Ledge, and Atkinson,
Carpenter & Brook, and James H. Pound, De-
troit; admitted to bar, 1890; member law firm
of Hayes & Lawson, 1890-95; then practiced
alone; corporation counsel of City of Detroit
since Jan. 1, 1912. Democrat. Member As-
sociation Bar City of Detroit. 32^d Mason,
Consistory and Shrine. Clubs: Harmonie,
Lawyers. Recreation: farming. Office: 301
City Hall. Residence: 328 Calumet Ave.

LEACH, Henry W., real estate; born, Cin-
cinnati, May 21, 1871; son of Christopher F.
and Mary (Tippen) Leach; educated in pub-
lic schools of Detroit; married at Detroit,
May 8, 1906, Blanche Hall. Began in grocery
store at age of 18, then kept books for Hut-
ton Bros. & Co., 1889-92; in real estate busi-
ness in his own name since 1892. Member
Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real
Estate Board. Member Michigan National
Guard since 1892 except during Spanish-Am-
erican war, when he served as Sergeant Co.
L, Thirty-second Michigan Volunteer regi-
ment; elected second lieutenant Co. H, First

regiment, M. N. G., at the close of the war; served on staffs of Generals Terrill, Boynton, and McGuerin, and was chief commissary on Governor Warner's staff with title of major until 1911. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 417 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 443 Merrick Ave.

LEDYARD, Henry, lawyer; born, Detroit, Aug. 7, 1875; son of Henry B. and Mary (L'Hommedieu) Ledyard; educated St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; graduate Yale Univ., A.B., 1897; LL.B., Harvard University, 1900; married at Hamilton, Can., Sept. 5, 1900, Maude Hendrie; children: Augustus, Canfield, Henry, Mary H., William. Has practiced in Detroit since 1900; member law firm of Russell, Campbell, Bulkley & Ledyard until 1911, since of Campbell, Bulkley & Ledyard; director Great Lakes Engineering Works. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Fine Arts Society of Detroit, Michigan-Yale Alumni Association. Clubs: University, Yondotega, Country, Boylston, Fontinalis, Grosse Pointe Riding and Hunt, Malden Marsh Shooting, Harvard of Michigan, Graduates (New Haven, Conn.). Office: 604 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 579 Jefferson Ave.

LEDYARD, Henry Brockholst, railway official; born, Paris, France, Feb. 20, 1844, of American parents, his father, Henry Ledyard, being secretary United States legation, his mother, Matilda, daughter of Gen. Cass; graduated West Point, 1865; married, Oct. 15, 1867, Mary R. L'Hommedieu (died March 30, 1895); 3 children: Henry, Matilda Cass (Mrs. Clemens Von Katteler), Hugh. Served as first lieutenant in Fourth U. S. artillery, 1865-70; resigned to join engineering force Northern Pacific R. R.; afterwards clerk and later assistant superintendent and superintendent Eastern Division Chicago, Burlington & Quincy R. R. Since 1874 with Michigan Central R. R.; assistant general superintendent and chief engineer, 1874-75, general superintendent, 1875-77, general manager, 1877-83, president, 1883-Jan. 31, 1905, since chairman board of directors. Director Union Trust Co. (member executive committee and chairman board of directors); director Pere Marquette R. R. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Country, Knickerbocker (New York). Recreations: reading and golf. Office: Michigan Central R. R., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

LEE, Adelbert B.; born, Steuben Co., N. Y., Jan. 5, 1846; son of Lester and Salina

(Brundage) Lee; educated in public schools; married at Dresden, N. Y., Jan. 18, 1887, Jeannette Graves; one son, Charles B. Began active career as clerk in drug store, 1865, continuing for ten years; then became purser on steamer plying between Bay City and Alpena, Mich., and continued for four years; general passenger and freight agent same line of steamers until 1891; has been general manager Star-Cole Line Steamers with headquarters in Detroit since 1892; also vice-president Detroit Socket Co. Republican. Protestant. Club: Detroit Transportation. Office: 21 Atwater St. Residence: 2863 East Grand Boul.

LEE, Gilbert W., wholesale grocer; born, Romeo, Mich., Mar. 28, 1861; son of Nathan and Amelia (Peck) Lee; educated in public and high schools of Romeo; married at Detroit, 1885, Sarah Hammond (now deceased); one son, George Hammond (died Oct. 24, 1912); married, 2d, Detroit, 1896, Harriet Norton; one son, Norton D. Came to Detroit, 1879; began active career as clerk in employ of George C. Wetherbee & Co., continuing until 1885; entered wholesale grocery business, 1885, by buying out D. D. Mallory & Co., the title becoming The D. D. Mallory Co., and so continued until 1892, when it was changed to Lee & Cady, succeeded, Mar., 1907, by Lee, Cady & Smart; corporation name changed, 1909, to Lee & Cady, of which is president. Company owns and operates, besides the parent organization, Lee & Cady "Eastern Market Branch," Detroit; Lee & Cady, Saginaw; Lee & Cady, Kalamazoo; Bay City Grocer Co., Bay City; Valley City Coffee and Spice Mills, Saginaw. Director First National Bank (Detroit), Hammond-Standish & Co., Michigan Sugar Co., Lozier Motor Co., Paige-Detroit Motor Co., Hammond Building Co., and Hammond Estate Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Yondotega, Old Club, Bloomfield Hills. Recreations: automobiling and outdoor sports. Office: Fort St. W., and Michigan Central R. R. Residence: 67 Ferry Ave. E.

LEE, James L.; born, Brighton, Mich., July 25, 1858; son of James B. and Samantha B. (Chadwick) Lee; educated in public schools of Brighton; married at Brighton, Nov. 27, 1879, Mary Lawson; 3 children: Edna M. (Mrs. A. K. Root), Fannie L. (Mrs. J. C. Murray), Howard B. Came to Detroit, 1876, and entered employ of Charles Root & Co.,

wholesale dry goods; admitted to partnership as junior member of the firm, 1888, and on death of Mr. Root, four months later, the firm of Strong, Lee & Co. was organized; continued in wholesale dry goods business for fifteen years; associated with W. M. Finck, 1902, and organized firm of W. M. Finck & Co., manufacturers of overalls, of which is treasurer. Also director Bower Roller Bearing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Presbyterian. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: golf. Office: 1156 Gratiot Ave. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

LEE, John, physician; born, Detroit, Feb. 13, 1869; son of John and Catherine (Doran) Lee; educated public schools, Detroit; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1890; married, Nov. 29, 1900, Rose A. Campros, of Detroit; 7 children: Margaret, Robert E., John, Jr., Catherine, Rose Mary, Eleanor, Joseph. Began practice in Detroit, 1890; ambulance surgeon in charge of down-town station, for the Harper Hospital, 1½ years; member staff of visiting physicians, St. Mary's Hospital; clinical professor in medicine, Detroit College of Medicine. President Lariviere Printing Co. Democrat. Catholic. Member American Medical Association Michigan State, and Wayne County Medical societies. Member Knights of Columbus. Residence: 317 Cass Ave.

LEECH, Charles William; born, Newboro, Ont., Can., Mar. 11, 1856; son of Robert and Ann (Barber) Leech; educated Gorrie public schools and Brantford High School; married, Nov. 15, 1894, Anna Jackson, of Bluevale, Ont.; 6 children: Grant, Gertrude, Virgil, Frederick, Dorothy, Anna Jean. Associated for 17 years with William Roche in the lumber business as Leech, Roche & Co.; manager and senior partner of the Gregg Hanna Box Co., since 1908. Trustee Grand River Ave. M. E. Church. Prohibitionist. Recreation: amateur gardening. Office: Michigan Ave. and M. C. R. R. Viaduct. Residence: 9 Taft Ave.

LEECH, Edward W., hardwood lumber; born, Newboro, Ont., Jan. 20, 1849; son of Robert and Elizabeth (Earl) Leech (both natives of Canada); educated in rural common school and at Berlin (Ont.) High School; married, at Gorrie, Ont., 1878, R. May Jackson; one son, Earl; married, 2d, at London, Ont., Jan., 1892, Christina Henderson; one daughter, Margaret (deceased). Located in

Detroit, 1879, and entered hardwood lumber business, in which is engaged in his own name as wholesale and retail dealer. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Methodist. Member Royal Arcanum, Maccabees. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 17th St. and Warren Ave. Residence: 75 Commonwealth Ave.

LEETE, Frederick De Land, clergyman; moved to Atlanta, Ga.; see Vol. 1908.

LEETE, Thomas T. Jr., lawyer; born, Detroit, Nov. 26, 1858; son of Thomas T., Sr., and Jean (Hopkins) Leete; educated in Detroit public and high schools; Law Department, University of Michigan, 1880; married at Detroit, 1885, Miss Mary Cooper; one daughter, Lillian G. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since 1880; member of firm of Corliss, Andrus & Leete, 1885-1902; member of firm of Corliss, Leete & Joslyn since 1902. Vice-president Dearborn Transit Co. Formerly assistant city attorney, assistant corporation counsel and member Detroit Board of Education. Member Association Bar City of Detroit (executive committee), Michigan State Bar Association, Y. M. C. A. (board of directors), McGregor Institute (board of directors); trustee Y. W. C. A. Republican. Baptist. Club: Orchard Lake Yacht. Recreation: golf. Office: 1424 Ford Bldg. Residence: 64 Alexandrine Ave. W. Summer home at Orchard Lake.

LEGG, Thomas Milton, funeral director; born, Butler County, O., Mar. 4, 1834; son of John and Anna (Whalen) Legg; educated public school, Piqua, O.; married, 1858, Jem. B. Breckon, of St. Mary's, O.; 2 children: Eva (Mrs. James R. Webster), Bess (Mrs. Nelson M. Gass). Engaged in retail hardware business at Celina, O.; then farmed for 2 years; entered the furniture and undertaking business at St. Mary's, O., 1870; was in the undertaking business exclusively at Union City, Ind., for 4 years; came to Detroit, 1888; member firm of T. M. Legg & Co., funeral directors, 1888-1900, when took his son-in-law, Nelson M. Gass, as a partner, and firm and name became Legg & Gass. Sheriff of Mercer Co., Ohio, for 8 years. Republican. Trustee Simpson M. E. Church. Member Detroit Funeral Directors' Association. Mason. Recreation: summer outing. Residence: 376 4th Ave.

LEGGETT, John Wheeler; see Vol. 1908.

LE GRO, Albert Leland, dental surgeon; born, Suisun, Calif., Oct. 25, 1875; son of

Richard Purrington and Cathryn A. (Smith) Le Gro; graduate Santa Rosa (Calif.) High School, 1891; student University of California, 1891-93; graduate University of Michigan, 1895; married, Oct. 1, 1908, Golden Filer, of Detroit; children: Catharine M., Frank Filer. Began practice at Athens, Mich., 1896; has practiced in Detroit since Oct., 1906. Republican. Member Michigan State Board of Examiners in Dentistry (appointed secretary by Gov. Warner, Nov. 12, 1905), and member National Committee to promote uniform dental examinations in all states of the Union; member Southwestern Michigan (president, 1904-5, 1905-6), Michigan State (president, 1907), Northern Ohio and National Dental associations, Central Michigan Dental Society (honorary), Delta Sigma Delta. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat. Recreation: horseback riding. Office: 271 Woodward Ave. Residence: 91 Ferry Ave. E.

LEHMANN, William J., lawyer; born, Adrian, Mich., Nov. 21, 1879; son of Christopher G. and Caroline C. (Eisch) Lehmann; educated public schools; Adrian College; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1904, A.M., 1905; unmarried. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1905, and since practiced in Detroit; member firm of Choate, Webster, Robertson & Lehmann, 1909-12; Choate, Robertson & Lehmann, since Oct., 1912. Republican. Lutheran. Member German-American Society. Member Schiller Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Club: Lawyers'. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 433 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 776 Baldwin Ave.

LEHNER, William; born, Mt. Clemens Mich., Feb. 24, 1872; son of Leonard and Catherine (Bartholomae) Lehner; educated in Mt. Clemens public schools and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, Nov. 21, 1893, Miss Belle Shook; one daughter, Alice K. Began active career in men's furnishings establishment, Mt. Clemens; came to Detroit, 1894, and was identified with John Gorman, the hatter, for four years, and then with J. L. Hudson for two years; was traveling salesman for the Detroit White Lead Works until Jan., 1906, since connected with the American Paint and Glass Co. Member Detroit Paint and Varnish Club. Presbyterian. Member Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Fellowcraft, North Channel. Recreation: tennis. Office: 30 Cadillac Sq. Residence: Mt. Clemens, Mich.

LEHR, Andrew Adam, manufacturers' agent; born, Sandusky, O., July 27, 1880; son of Adam Henry and Elizabeth Dorothy (Klem) Lehr; educated public schools; high school 2 years; private tutelage for business 2 years; mechanical engineering 4 years; married, Feb. 27, 1901, Lillian Cathleen Adams, of Toledo, O. Entered employ of the Pope Motor Car Co. when the company started building steam carriages, 1898; gave up position to assist in organizing the DeLuxe Motor Car Co., Detroit, 1906; assisted in organizing the E-M-F-Co., 1907; director of purchases of General Motors Co., 1911-13; in business for self as manufacturers' agent since Aug. 1, 1913, representing Chisholm & More Mfg. Co., of Cleveland (malleable iron castings), Saginaw Sheet Metal Works and Page-Storms Drop Forge Co., Chicopee, Mass. Has served in practically every capacity known in the auto industry. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Protestant. Member Zion Lodge, F. & A. M.; Michigan Sovereign Consistory; Moslem Temple, Mystic Shrine; also Knights of Pythias, K. O. T. M. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreation: motoring and scientific research. Office: Suite 2, 790 Woodward Ave. Residence: 1909 Scotten Ave.

LEIDICH, Christian; born, Germany, Jan. 19, 1868; son of Christian and Marie Elizabeth Leidich; college education in Germany and Detroit College of Law, LL.B., 1902; married, Paris, France, Sept. 30, 1897, Olga C. Dohmstreich, of Detroit. Came to America, 1889; located in New York City and first engaged in preparing boys for college; entered tourist business, 1893, traveling as director and lecturer of De Potter parties to countries of Europe and the Orient; became manager of Dr. De Potter's Paris tourist office and assistant manager of the New York office; removed to Detroit, 1899, and since passenger agent for ocean and lake lines; also has practiced law since 1902. Protestant. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Harmonie, Arion, Turnverein, Fellowcraft. Recreations: gardening, music. Office: 174 Griswold St. Residence: 150 E. Grand Boul.

LEITH, Campbell Hamilton, men's tailor; born, Point Edward, Ont., Nov. 26, 1881; son of Thomas B. and Louisa Anne (Saunders) Leith; was brought to America in infancy; educated public schools and Saline (Mich.) High School; married, June 25, 1907, Cynthia E. Dean, of Detroit. Came to Detroit, 1898,

from Saline, Mich; in men's furnishing business, 1905-9; assisted in organizing, Aug., 1909, firm of Leith & Young, of which is senior partner. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Palestine Lodge 357, F. & A. M. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: Bowles Bldg. Residence: 51 Choje Pl.

LELAND, Frank Bruce, banker; born, Rose, Mich.; graduate University of Michigan, degree of B.A., 1882, Law Department, same university, LL.B., 1884; married; one daughter, Katherine. Practiced in Flint, Mich., 1885-90; removed to Detroit, 1890, and continued in general practice until 1895, when he became general counsel, and later general manager National Loan and Investment Co., continuing until 1910; organized Detroit United Bank, 1901, of which is president. Elected Regent University of Michigan, 1907. Republican. Member Phi Kappa Phi. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old Club, American Alpine Club. Recreation: mountain climbing. Office: 206 Griswold Bldg. Residence: 185 Burns Ave.

LELAND, Henry Martyn; born, Danville, Vt., Feb. 16, 1843; son of Leander B. and Zilpha (Tift) Leland; educated in public schools of Worcester and Milbury, Mass.; married at Milbury, Mass., 1867, Miss Ellen R. Hull; children: M. Gertrude (Mrs. Angus C. Woodbridge), Wilfred Chester, Miriam (deceased). Learned machinist's trade in Worcester, Mass.; tool maker in U. S. Armory, Springfield, Mass., 1862-65; was connected for twenty years with Brown & Sharp, Providence, R. I., becoming superintendent of sewing machine department; removed to Detroit, 1890, and started small machine shop on Bates street as manufacturer of special machinery; organized the Leland & Falconer Manufacturing Co., of which was manager until merged into Cadillac Motor Car Co., 1904, of which was founder and general manager until 1909, since advisory manager; also director Detroit Gas Co. President Detroit Citizens' League. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 1343 Cass Ave. Residence: 2984 W. Grand Boul.

LELAND, Wilfred Chester, automobiles; born, Worcester, Mass., Nov. 7, 1869; son of Henry M. and Ellen R. (Hull) Leland; educated Providence (R. I.) public schools; Providence High School; Brown University to 1890; married, June 27, 1907, Blanche M. Dewey, of Detroit; 1 child: Wilfred Chester

Leland, Jr. With Leland Faulconer & Norton Co., manufacturers of machinery and tools, Detroit, 3 years, then with Brown & Sharpe Manufacturing Co., Providence, R. I., 1 year; returned to Detroit and was assistant manager Leland & Faulconer Mfg. Co., 1900-4; became connected with the Cadillac Motor Car Co., 1904, was assistant manager until 1909, since vice-president and general manager; vice-president Automobile Chamber of Commerce; Trustee Detroit Museum of Art; director Detroit Orchestral Association; chairman Y. M. C. A. State Executive Committee. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Zeta Psi. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Automobile, Detroit Boat, Bloomfield Hills Country, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobiling, stock raising, farming. Office: 1343 Cass Ave. Residence: 2980 W. Grand Boul.

LE MESSURIER (or LA MEASURE), Josés Tallman; born, Hamilton, Ont., Feb. 9, 1868; son of Peter and Rachel (Langlois) Le Messurier; educated Ontario schools; married, Sept. 17, 1891, Christina W. Sartor, of Alma, Mich.; 2 children: Vida Rachel, Lawrence Josés. Began in laundry business as parcel boy and continued in various capacities until 1897; since member La Measure Bros., laundry. Detroit Laundry Machinery and Supply Co., since 1906. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, National, Michigan State and Detroit Laundrymen's associations. 32° Mason; member Knights of Pythias, K. O. T. M., B. P. O. Elks. Office: 255 Lafayette Blvd. Residence: 463 Baker St.

LEMKE, Alexander, hardware merchant; born, Berend, Germany, Mar. 12, 1858; son of John and Dorothy Lemke; was brought to America, 1859; educated in parochial and public schools, Detroit; married, Feb. 7, 1887, Christine Brobecker, of Detroit; 6 children: Dorothy (died 1888), Elizabeth (died 1890), John (died 1902), Mary (died 1905), Antoinette and Rose. Began active career in the retail grocery store of his father, later was admitted as a partner; continued in grocery business for 38 years; also engaged as retail hardware merchant on own account since Oct. 13, 1893, and since 1906 has devoted entire time to same. Trustee Mt. Elliott and Mt. Olivet cemetery associations; treasurer Retail Hardware Dealers' Association (since organization, 1902), treasurer Order of C. M. B. A. Democrat. Catholic. Recreations: automobiling, boating and summer home. Office: 811-815 St. Aubin Ave. Residence: 815

St. Aubin Ave. Summer Residence: New Baltimore, Mich.

LEMMER, Gustave H.; born, Detroit, Sept. 5, 1866; son of Henry and Catherine (Gies) Lemmer; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Sept. 19, 1890, Elizabeth Van Hoffman, of Detroit; 2 children: Harry, Irene. Has been engaged since 1874 in granite and marble work, the business having been established by his father, manager and director Henry Lemmer's Sons since 1898; was manager of Estate of Henry Lemmer who died in June, 1897. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, C. M. B. A. Office: 104 Elmwood Ave. Residence: 106 Elmwood Ave.

LEMMER, Theodore C., monumental work; born, Detroit, July 15, 1876; son of Henry and Catherine (Gies) Lemmer; educated parochial schools, Detroit; married, Sept. 27, 1899, Elizabeth Colerus, of Detroit; 4 children: Jerome, Elizabeth, Catherine, Theodore. Learned trade under father who established business in 1874; after death of father, in 1897, title of firm was changed to Henry Lemmer's Sons, which still continues. Catholic. Office: 104 Elmwood Ave. Residence: 750 Champlain St.

LENHARD, Charles A., physician; born, St. Agatha, Waterloo County, Ont., Can., Oct. 14, 1859; son of Adam and Frances (Kaizer) Lenhard; educated parochial schools, St. Agatha and Detroit; St. Jerome College, Berlin, Ont., 2 years; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1890; married, 1891, Dorothea Michenfelder, of Detroit. Associated with Dr. Kaizer until his death, 1893, and succeeded to his practice. Supreme medical examiner in United States and Canada for Knights of St. John. Democrat. Catholic. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County medical societies. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreations: baseball, outdoor sports. Office and Residence: cor. East Grand Boul. and Gratiot Ave.

LENOX, Harry, merchant tailor; born, Detroit; son of James and Sarah (McKenna) Lenox; of Scottish-American descent; educated public schools. Entered merchant tailoring business in Detroit, 1875; began on own account, after returning to Detroit from Kansas City, Mo., 1895, and has since continued in own name on steadily increasing scale. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, National Merchant Tailors' & Cutters' Association. Recreations: athletic sports, and art (owner of

some notable works of art). Office: 56 Lafayette Boul. Residence: 115 W. Euclid Ave.

LEONARD, Arthur Alexander, warehousing; born, Detroit, Aug. 12, 1888; son of Henry James Leonard, Jr., and Annie (Adams) Leonard; descended from English ancestry; educated public schools and high school, Detroit; married, Oct. 19, 1912, Mary Ladue Dunbar, of Detroit. Began active career, 1905, in warehouse business, founded, 1886; vice-president Leonard's Reliable Storage Co. since 1908. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member American Warehousemen's Association. Mason, Damascus Commandery No. 42, Knights Templar. Recreations: fishing and all outdoor sports. Office: 23-29 W. Alexandrine Ave. Residence: 850 Cass Ave.

LEONARD, Charles Henri, physician, author; born, Akron, O., Mar. 28, 1850; son of Charles H. and Ann S. (Gary) Leonard; educated at Hiram College, O.; Genesee College, Lima, N. Y.; Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., graduating, A.B., 1872, A.M., 1882; studied medicine at Cleveland, under Professor G. C. E. Weber; M.D., University of Wooster, 1874; post-graduate courses at College of Physicians and Surgeons, and Woman's Hospital, New York; married at Avon Springs, N. Y., June 5, 1872, Cornelia S. Williams. Has practiced in Detroit since 1874; professor gynecology Detroit College of Medicine, 1879-1910, now emeritus professor. Vice-president Detroit Coin Wrapper Co. Member Board Public Library Commissioners for six years, and its president, 1901. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society (president, 1888-90), Detroit Gynecological Society (vice-president, 1892). State committeeman Pan-American Medical Congress. Republican. Methodist. Mason. Author: Pocket Anatomist; A Manual of Bandaging; Hair: Its Growth, Care, Diseases and Treatment; Materia Medica and Therapeutics; etc. Recreation: whist. Residence: 3087 West Grand Boul.

LEONARD, Everett Austin; born, Mount Clemens, Mich., Sept. 26, 1855; son of Theodore Otis and Mary Townsend (Jenney) Leonard; educated in public schools of Detroit; unmarried. Began active career as clerk in wholesale department of E. B. Smith & Co., books and stationery, where he remained for six years; then was bookkeeper in Detroit, Mackinaw & Marquette R. R. Co.'s land of-

fic; bookkeeper for George R. Angell, photographic supplies, 6 years; secretary Standard Life and Accident Insurance Co., 1885-1912; since vice-president and treasurer Standard Accident Insurance Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Wayne, Detroit Boat. Recreations: automobiling, baseball and other outdoor diversions. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 60 Stimson Pl.

LEONARD, George Edward, life insurance; born, Argentine, Mich., May 28, 1878; son of Edward F. and Maggie (Berry) Leonard; graduate Fenton High School, Fenton, Mich., June, 1899; LL.B., University of Michigan Law School, 1902; married, Nov. 27, 1907, Mabel Traphagen, of Fenton; one child: George Edward, Jr. In practice of law at Detroit, 1902-11; since auditor Northern Assurance Co. of Michigan. Progressive. Methodist. Mason, K. T. Office: 3d floor Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 135 Rosedale Ct.

LEONARD, Henry R., president H. R. Leonard Furniture Co.; born, Aug. 27, 1847; died, Jan. 10, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

LEONARD, Orville R.; born, Keene, N. H., Sept. 24, 1865; son of Henry O. and Harriet (Hendrick) Leonard; educated in public schools of Keene, N. H., Brattleboro, Vt., and six months at Vermont Academy, Saxtons River, Vt.; unmarried. Began as clerk in grocery and furniture store, later learning organ and piano tuning; was chief clerk in office of register of deeds for two years and in surety bond business 11 years; resident manager National Surety Co., of New York, at Detroit, 1903-8, since general agent same. Member Michigan House of Representatives since 1911. Member Vermont National Guard 9 years; on board U. S. S. Yosemite during Spanish-American War. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason; member I. O. O. F. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1018-1020 Ford Bldg. Residence: 165 Kirby Ave. W.

LEPPER, Louis J., vice-president Detroit Insurance Agency; born, Detroit, Nov. 27, 1884; son of James H. and H. Belle (Briggs) Lepper; descended from early Colonial ancestry; graduated Ann Arbor (Mich.) High School, 1903; married, Mar. 9, 1910, Agnes Foreman, of Detroit. Began active career as clerk Crowley Bros., wholesale dry goods, Detroit, June, 1903, continuing until Aug., 1905; salesman Belding Bros. & Co., Chicago, Aug.,

1905-Jan., 1909; vice-president Detroit Insurance Agency since Jan., 1909. Republican. Episcopalian; choirmaster Trinity Episcopal Church. Member Palestine Lodge No. 357, F. & A. M.; King Cyrus Chapter No. 133, R. A. M.; Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T.; Moslem Temple, Shrine. Clubs: Business Men's Y. M. C. A., Detroit Athletic. Recreations: music, gardening, handball. Office: 1104-1112 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 60 Colorado Avenue.

LERCHEN, William Godfrey, bonds; born, Detroit, Mar. 9, 1879; son of Edward Henry and Melena Ann (Roe) Lerchen; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Nov. 8, 1905, Mabel Dorothy Hodson, of Detroit. Secretary and treasurer Gibraltar Quarry Co., 1905-9; assistant manager bond department First National Bank, Detroit, 1909-13, since manager department. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Orpheus, Players, Detroit Golf (secretary and treasurer), Detroit Athletic, Fine Arts Society. Recreations: outdoor sports, music. Office: First National Bank. Residence: 152 Gladstone Ave.

LE SEURE, Oscar, physician; born, Danville, Ill., Jan. 27, 1851; son of Prosper and Elizabeth (Wilhoit) Le Seure; educated public schools, Danville; M.D., University of Michigan, 1873; house physician U. S. Marine Hospital, Detroit, 6 months; post graduate degree at Bellevue Hospital, N. Y., Mar., 1874; studied in Paris, France, 1886; Edinburgh and London, 1892; hospitals of London, Berlin and Vienna, 1906-7; married, Dec. 24, 1874, Caroline Stansbury, of Danville, Ill. Practiced, Danville, 1874-86; returned to Detroit and later appointed surgeon and gynecologist to Grace Hospital; member Detroit Board of Health, 1895-98 (president, 1897-98); professor surgery, Homeopathic Department, University of Michigan, 1895-1900. President Board of Registration of Michigan, 1906; surgeon in chief Michigan Central R. R. since Mar., 1907; president Medical Board Grace Hospital, since 1904, also senior surgeon. Appointed by President McKinley brigade surgeon with rank of major U. S. Vols. 1898; on duty at Sternberg General Hospital, Chickamauga Park, Ga. Member Michigan Homeopathic Medical Society (president, 1894), American Institute of Homeopathy, American Association Military Surgeons, American Association Railway Surgeons, American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County

Medical Society. Club: Prismatic. Recreation: farming. Office: 607 Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 25 Rowena St.

LESHER, George Henry, lawyer; born, Easton, Pa.; son of Joseph H. and Susan Leshner; educated in public schools of Detroit and Mayhew's Business College; admitted to the bar, 1888; married at Sharon, Pa., Berdella E. Hulette. Deputy clerk in Recorder's Court, 1873-77; clerk, 1877-1900; began practice of law, 1888. Director Peninsular State Bank, Stewart Transportation Co.; secretary Sheboygan (Wis.) Gas Light Co. Republican. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Harmonie Society. Mason (32°), K. T., Shriner; member B. P. O. E. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsmen, Detroit Yacht, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: yachting. Office: 815 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: Lucerne Apts.

LESHER, Howard J., retired; born, Easton, Pa., Aug. 9, 1856; son of Joseph H. and Susan (Kortz) Leshner; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Joliet, Ill., Aug. 15, 1896, Miss Louise Minihan; 2 children: George W., Ralph H. Began as messenger First National Bank, Detroit, continuing one year; in the office of collector of customs four years, two years in office of register of deeds and four years in money order department of the Detroit postoffice; after serving a year as deputy collector of customs was for four years in the office of city assessor and for four years acted as cashier of the postoffice; with Union Trust Co., 1893-1902; treasurer Detroit Trust Co., 1902-12 (retired). Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat, Old Club. Residence: 106 Warren Ave. W.

L'ESPERANCE, David A., Jr., lawyer; moved to New York City; see Vol. 1908.

LESZCZYNSKI, Peter J.; born Detroit, June 29, 1866; son of Anthony and Anna (Skiba) Leszczynski; educated public schools of Detroit; married, Aug. 5, 1890, Stella Wieruszewska, of Detroit; 6 children: Wanda, Irene, Isabelle, Robert, Florence, Henry. In mercantile business in Detroit since 1902; also partner M. J. Maloney & Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Elks, Polish National Alliance. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 873-881 Russell St. Residence: 1260 Brush St.

LEVY, David J., physician; born, Kalamazoo, Mich., Feb. 8, 1881; son of Jacob and

Alice (Desenberg) Levy; educated public schools, Kalamazoo; Kalamazoo College; A.B., University of Michigan, 1902, M.D., 1906; post-graduate courses, Boston, New York, Berlin and Vienna; married, June 30, 1913, Helen K. Blitz, of Detroit. Practiced in Kalamazoo, 1906-9; went abroad for 1 year and in 1911 located in Detroit; associate physician, Detroit United Jewish Charities, Franklin Street Dispensary, Salvation Army Dispensary, Milk Fund Clinic, Detroit General Hospital. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Member American, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical associations, Detroit Society of Neurology and Psychiatry. Club: Phoenix. Office: 513 Washington Arcade. Residence: 165 Pingree Ave.

LEVYN, William Mark, merchant; see Vol. 1908.

LEWIS, Alex. I.; born, Detroit, Aug. 21, 1874; son of Alexander and Elizabeth (Ingersoll) Lewis; educated in Detroit public schools; Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; Yale University, degree of B.A., 1898; married, Detroit, Nov. 28, 1900, Bertha Palms; 3 children: Elizabeth, Annette, Alex. I., Jr. Began as secretary of the Bailey Coal Co., 1899; was next with Michigan Brass and Iron Works as treasurer; has been secretary and treasurer The Newland Hat Co. since 1904; also director Detroit Fire & Marine Insurance Co., Detroit Trust Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Boat. Recreations: outdoor diversions. Office: 164-168 Jefferson Ave. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms.

LEWIS, Alexander; born Oct. 24, 1822; died Apr. 18, 1908; see Vol. 1908.

LEWIS, E. St. Elmo, advertising manager; born Philadelphia, Mar. 23, 1872; son of Enos Rees and Mary Bartram (Gibson) Lewis; descended on mother's side from Chief Justice Gibson, of Pennsylvania, also from John Bartram, first botanist of America, founder of Bartram's Garden, Philadelphia; on father's side from the same family as Meriwether Lewis, of Virginia, leader of the Lewis and Clark expedition which first explored the Northwest; educated Eastburn Academy, Philadelphia; University of Pennsylvania Law School, to 1894; married, Nov. 16, 1905, Maude R. Wherry, of Detroit; 1 son, Bartram Durfee Lewis. Began in advertising business in Philadelphia, Sept., 1896; with National Cash Register Co., Dayton, O., 1902-3; managing editor of magazine, "Business," Detroit,

1904-5; advertising manager Burroughs Adding Machine Co., since 1906. Member National Progressive Party State Executive Committee, Michigan, 1912; president Wayne County Progressive Club, 1913. Protestant. President Association of National Advertising Managers, 1910-11; president Adcraft Club of Detroit, 1909; member Efficiency Society, American Philosophical Society, American Economic Association, Association of Corporation Schools (vice-president), Associated Advertising Clubs of America (executive committee), Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Palestine Lodge, F. & A. M., Detroit; corresponding member Quatuor Coronati Lodge, F. & A. M., London, Eng. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Golf, Automobile, Adcraft. Recreations: motoring and golf. Public speaker on business and civic affairs. Office: Second Ave. and Amsterdam St. Residence: 109 Pingree Ave.

LEWIS, Eugene W., manufacturer; born, Belle Vernon, Pa., Sept. 6, 1870; son of Thornton F. and Margaret E. (Evans) Lewis; educated Curry University, Pittsburgh, Pa.; married, June 3, 1902, Margaret M. Mellinger, of Canton, O. Began business career as a clerk in office of the Raney & Berger Iron & Steel Co., New Castle, Pa., continuing for 2 years; then with the Bradford Window Glass Co. 2 years and in the general offices of the Buffalo, Rochester & Pittsburgh Railroad; entered employ of the Standard Oil Co. and was located in Pennsylvania and Ohio, first as office man, assistant secretary, secretary and treasurer; later with the Commercial National Gas Co., Bradford, Pa.; was assistant general manager of the East Ohio Gas Co.; engaged in the manufacturing business as member of the J. H. McLain Co., manufacturers of radiators and hot water systems, Canton, O. Located in Detroit, 1909; secretary and treasurer, The Timken Detroit Axle Co.; treasurer and director Timken-David Brown Co.; director Security Trust Co. (Detroit), J. H. McLain Co., Canton, O. Member board of directors of Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children, Ohio Society (director), Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Masonic bodies and Shrine. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Automobile Country (director), Aero Club of Michigan (director), Detroit Athletic (director), Detroit Boat, Automobile. Recreation: golf. Office: Timken Detroit Axle Co., 132 Clark Ave., near Fort St., W. Residence: 144 Virginia Park.

LEWIS, George Andrew; born, Tilsonburg, Ont., Can., Apr. 25, 1870; son of William and Martha (Shippy) Lewis; married, July 30, 1895, Amy Neal, of Philadelphia; three daughters: Evangeline, Lucile, Georgia. Founder The Lewis School for Stammerers, and head of same. Member board of directors Newsboys' Association; member Detroit Board of Commerce. Baptist. Mason, K. T., Shriner; member B. P. O. Elks. Clubs: Wolverine Auto, Adcraft, Exchange. Writer on stammering. Recreations: automobiling; interested in antique clocks. Office: 35 Adelaide St. Residence: 38 Adelaide St.

LEWIS, Henry B.; born, Detroit, Nov. 18, 1866; son of Alexander and Elizabeth J. (Ingersoll) Lewis; educated in public schools of Detroit and at Trinity College, Port Hope, Ont; married at Detroit, 1900, Margie E. Croul; one son, Alexander Jerome. Engaged in manufacture structural iron since 1893, and proprietor of works conducted in his own name. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Yondotega, Boat, Old Club, Detroit Curling, Detroit Racquet and Curling. Recreation: golf. Office: Ferry Ave. E. and Roby St. Residence: 685 Jefferson Ave.

LEWIS, Lincoln G., transportation official; born, Louisville, Ky., Aug. 18, 1863; son of Sewell B. and Mattie Lewis; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Detroit, Sept. 8, 1885, Mary Zoellner; 2 children: Grace May (Mrs. Stewart Monroe), Lincoln A. Has been a resident of Detroit since 10 years of age; began, 1876, as cash boy for C. R. Mabley, clothier, and advanced through various departments until 1884, when he entered Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co.'s office as clerk; became chief clerk and ticket agent to general passenger agent, assistant general passenger agent, 1902, and has been general passenger and ticket agent same since 1904. Republican. Methodist. Mason (32°), Shriner. Club: Transportation. Recreation: bowling. Office: Foot of Wayne St. Residence: 520 Willis Ave. W.

L'HOMMEDIEU, Charles Hammond, lawyer; born, Jackson, Mich., May 4, 1880; son of Richard Henry and Angelina Catherwood (Marston) L'Hommedieu; educated Detroit public schools; A.B., Yale University, 1903; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1906; unmarried. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1906; entered employ of Russel, Campbell & Bulkley, 1906; became a member of the firm Jan. 1, 1912;

title being changed to Campbell, Bulkley & Ledyard; director and secretary Tessmer Machine & Tool Co., Benjamin Douglas Co., National Hide & Leather Co.; assistant secretary and treasurer Home Construction Co. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Phi Delta Phi. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Lawyers', Detroit Athletic. Recreations: fishing, hunting. Office: 604 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 191 McDougall Ave.

L'HOMMEDIEU, Richard Henry, retired; born, Cincinnati, Dec. 29, 1850; son of Stephen S. and Alma (Hammond) L'Hommedieu; educated by tutors and at private academies; married, Chicago, May 13, 1878, Angelina C. Marston; 3 children: Eloise M. (Mrs. Philip Russell, of Philadelphia), Charles H., Alma. Began in locomotive machine shops of the Cincinnati, Hamilton & Dayton Ry., 1872; was clerk in division superintendent's office, Chicago, Burlington & Quincy R. R., 1872-73; trainmaster Michigan Central Ry., 1873-77; superintendent West Division, Chicago, 1879-90, assistant general superintendent of the road, 1890-96, general superintendent, 1896-1903, general manager same road, 1903-12 (retired). Club: Country. Recreation: reading. Residence: 191 McDougall Ave.

LICHTENBERG, William; born, Baden, Germany, Apr. 20, 1842; son of John George and Catherine Lichtenberg; educated in Germany and in public schools of Detroit; married, Oct. 20, 1868, Mina Weitzel, of Detroit; 4 children: Ella D. (Mrs. Stanton Crawford), William G., Minnie E. (Mrs. Joseph Perrien), Cora L. (Mrs. Malcolm McKinnon). Came to America, 1852, and located in Detroit; was engaged in the grocery business, 9 years; firm of Lichtenberg & Son, grain, mill feed, etc., was established, 1863, reorganized, 1888. Alderman old Fourth Ward (now Fifth Ward), 1871; commissioner Detroit House of Correction for 20½ years. Republican. German Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Trade (president, 1872), Harmonie Society. Office: 121 Vermont St. and M. C. R. R. Residence: 715 East Grand Boul.

LICHTENBERG, William George; born, Detroit, Apr. 19, 1875; son of Frederick William and Mina (Weitzel) Lichtenberg; educated grammar schools and High School, Detroit, graduating from latter, 1893; married, Oct. 10, 1900, Eunie Plass, of Detroit; one son, William G., Jr. Has been identified with wholesale grain and feed business since beginning

of active career; member firm of Lichtenberg & Son since 1903. Presbyterian. Member Harmonie Society. Mason, K. T. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Yacht. Recreations: automobiling, outdoor sports, summer home. Office: 121 Vermont Ave., cor. M. C. R. R. Residence: 114 Pingree St.

LICHTIG, William; born, Hungary, Austria, Mar. 26, 1861; son of John and Fannie (Wohl) Lichtig; came to America, 1867; educated in public schools of Ohio; married, Cleveland, June 28, 1883, Bertha Meth; 4 children: Henry, Edward, Fannie, Allen. Learned trade of cigar maker in Cleveland, 1874-77; worked in various cities up to 1883, and then returned to Cleveland, where he started a cigar factory; district manager American Cigar Co., 1907-11; secretary and manager Security Cigar Co., 1911-13; since partner and manager Lilies Cigar Co. Deputy internal revenue collector, Cleveland, 1894-98; superintendent of streets, Cleveland, 1899-1901. Democrat. Jewish religion. Member Knights of Pythias. Club: Phoenix. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 222 Forest Ave. Residence: 826 2d Ave.

LIDDY, Ralph William, lawyer; born, Detroit, May 8, 1886; son of Frank N. and Mary A. (Shaw) Liddy; educated Detroit public and high schools; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1907; unmarried. Began practice of law in Detroit, 1907; supervisor of schools in the Philippines, 1909-11. Member Lawyers' Club of Detroit. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreation: boating. Office: 815 Ford Bldg. Residence: 57 Selden Ave.

LIEBERMAN, Herman; born, Rochester, N. Y., Nov. 24, 1875; son of William and Anna (Grossman) Lieberman; educated public schools of Rochester and Detroit; married, Oct. 14, 1903, Rose Rosengarten, of Detroit; one daughter, Elizabeth Ann. Was with Fort St. Union Depot Co., representing the Wabash, Pere Marquette and Canadian Pacific railways, 1896-1913; general manager Central Cigar Co. since Apr., 1913. Musician 1st Infantry, Mich. N. G., 7 years. Republican. Recreations: fishing, hunting. Office: 568 Woodward Ave. Residence: 582 Brush St.

LIEBERMAN, John P.; born, Detroit, Oct. 10, 1854; son of Constantine and Margaretha (Hilzinger) Lieberman; public schools, Detroit; Herman's private German school, 1861-65; married, June 24, 1885, Emma Hamburg, of Detroit; 3 children: Irene (Mrs. George L.

Earle), Norma (Mrs. J. R. Decker, of Bay City, Mich.), Florine. Began as newsboy, 1865; apprenticed printer's trade, 1867-72; then in job printing office, 1872-74; with K. C. Barker Co., manufacturers of tobaccos, as manager of printing and advertising department, 1874-76; manager of printing and advertising department, Globe Tobacco Co., 1876-80; in tobacco business on own account since 1880, incorporated, 1898, under firm name of John P. Lieberman and Co., of which is president. Member Detroit Scott Guards, Michigan National Guard, 1882-86. Republican. Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, German American Association. Mason. Clubs: Exchange, Detroit Athletic, Harmonie. Recreations: traveling. Office: 84 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 133 Virginia Park.

LIEBIG, William, machinist; born, Macomb County, Mich., Aug. 26, 1866; son of William and Bertha (Dietz) Liebig; educated public schools, Macomb Co.; married, Nov. 20, 1888, Bertha Ketel, of Detroit; 6 children: Walter, William, Edwin, Elsie, Viola, Gertrude. Came to Detroit, 1883; learned machinist's trade with George Mead & Co., continuing with the company for 10 years; then with Detroit Specialty Co., 2 years; foreman Cartwright Manufacturing Co., 1 year; with John Lauer, 1 year; in business on own account since 1901, as William Liebig & Co., manufacturers of special brush machinery, on which he holds a dozen patents. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member German Lutheran Church. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 96-100 Leland St. Residence: 485 Sherman St.

LIGHTNER, Clarence A., lawyer; born, Binghamton, N. Y., Jan. 24, 1862; son of Rev. Milton C. Lightner; educated in public schools of Detroit and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of B.A., 1883; married, 1892, Frances B. McGraw; children: Theodore A., Clarence H., Alice M., Martha F. Studied law in office of Hon. Alfred Russell, was admitted to the bar, 1888, and has since practiced in Detroit; member firm of Keena, Lightner, Oxtoby & Oxtoby. Member American and Michigan State Bar associations, Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: University, Country, Detroit Boat. Office: Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 1708 Jefferson Ave.

LIGHTNER, Edwin N.; see Vol. 1908.

LILLIBRIDGE, Francis Marion; born, Blossville, N. Y., Sept. 9, 1848; son of Ira and Sophronia (Merrick) Lillibridge; edu-

cated district schools of New York state; married, Jan. 1, 1879, Ruby E. McMillen, of Chelsea, Mich.; one daughter, R. Birdsall (Mrs. A. E. Peters). In lumber business in Detroit since 1873; established the F. M. Lillibridge Lumber Co., retail, 1905, and continues as proprietor. Republican. Mason. Office: 652 Grand River Ave. Residence: 96 Ferry Ave. W.

LINCOLN, Addison I., real estate; born, Ypsilanti, Mich., Jan. 9, 1875; son of Charles Henry and Mary Jane (Smith) Lincoln; graduated Armada (Mich.) High School, 1893; attended the Ypsilanti Normal School 2 years; Michigan Agricultural College; married, Apr. 14, 1904, Helen Caroline Palmer, of Detroit; children: Palmer, Marjorie, Joyce, June. Began in real estate business in Chicago, Apr. 1, 1901; in same line of business in Detroit since 1903. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Clubs: Fellowcraft, North Channel Fishing and Shooting. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 412 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 1126 3d Ave.

LINDEMANN, Frank W.; born, Detroit, Sept. 20, 1880; son of William and Emma (Schnikter) Lindemann; educated Detroit public schools and Washington Normal School; married, June 24, 1902, Agnes M. Corcoran; 2 children: Marguerite, Frank W., 3d. Partner with Wm. Lindemann & Sons, carriage and wagon manufacturers, since 1909. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Protestant. Mason. Recreation: automobile touring. Office: 160 Madison Ave. Residence: 846 East Grand Boul.

LINDKE, Gustav A., shoe merchant; born, Casco, St. Clair Co., Mich., July 4, 1876; son of Christian and Wilhelmina (Mackelburg) Lindke; educated public schools, Casco; married, Feb. 20, 1901, Anna Stayner, of Chicago. Began active career, 1891, in employ of Valpey & Co.; started on own account as the Triangle Shoe Co., on Grand River Ave., 1892; bought out Valpey & Co., June, 1902, and conducted same 10 years as The Valpey Shoe Co., Ltd.; incorporated, 1912, as the Lindke Shoe Co., of which is president and manager. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member B. P. O. Elks. Club: Exchange. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 29-31 Monroe Ave. Residence: 145 Pingree Ave.

LING, J. Henry; born, Detroit, Oct. 10, 1864; son of Conrad and Damaris V. (Cady) Ling; educated German school until 11 years of age, public schools to 13; business college

6 months; married, Oct. 18, 1893, Augusta D. Guest, of Detroit; 2 daughters: Elizabeth Irving, Constance Clifford. Has engaged in selling pianos since 1880; successor to C. Ling, established, 1860. Trustee Central Methodist Church. Progressive. Member Civic League. Recreation: farming. Office: 78 Library St. Residence: Ford City, Ont., Can.

LING, Louis; born, Detroit, Feb. 12, 1874; son of Conrad and Damaris Victoria (Cady) Ling; educated Detroit High School; private tutelage; B.A., Harvard, 1898; University of Michigan Law School, one year; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1900; unmarried. On staff of Detroit Journal, 1901-12; dramatic, musical and literary editor for 9 years, also other positions; now with The McManus Co., magazine and newspaper advertising. Methodist. Member Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Fine Arts Society. Clubs: University, Country, Detroit Athletic, Harvard Club of Michigan, The Players. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: Journal Bldg. Residence: 115 Alfred St.

LINK, Harry N.; see Vol. 1908.

LIPPHARDT, Herman John, retail clothing merchant; born, St. Louis, Nov. 20, 1863; son of John and Catherine (Hede) Lipphardt; educated public schools, St. Louis; married, Apr. 26, 1905, Dorothea Finck, of St. Louis; 1 daughter, Marion Finck. Was with Arbuckle Bros., coffee merchants, New York, 1894-1901; member firm Lipphardt & Klie Clothing Co., East St. Louis, 1901-3; became treasurer of Lipphardt & Heymann Clothing Co., Detroit, incorporated Sept. 1, 1903; after death of Samuel Heymann, Oct., 1907, was elected secretary and treasurer; store name of Lipphardt & Heymann Clothing Co. changed from "The Good Luck" to The Schmitz & Shroder Co., 1910. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce; member B. P. O. Elks. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 53-57 Farmer St. Residence: 51 Melbourne Ave.

LISK, Charles Wayland, life insurance; born, Rockford, Ill., Mar. 20, 1868; son of James and Mary Lutherana (Pratt) Lisk; A.B., Brown University, 1890; B.D., Rochester (N. Y.) Theological Seminary, 1893; married, Oct. 17, 1904, Lulu M. Wellman, of Detroit; 2 children: Atwood Granville, Grace Pauline. Ordained Baptist ministry, 1893; pastor at Ithaca, Mich., 1893-1900; editor Michigan Christian Herald, Detroit, 1900-5; since special agent Northwestern Mutual Life Ins. Co. of Milwaukee. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Delta Upsilon

fraternity. Mason (32°); member Michigan Sovereign Consistory; Shrine. Club: Fellowshipcraft (life member). Recreations: country life, outdoor diversions. Office: 620 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 115 Webb Ave.

LITTLE, Charles H., manufacturer; born, Detroit, Mar. 14, 1839; son of Thomas and Marie (Stock) Little; educated in public schools of Detroit (Barstow, principally) and course in Prof. W. D. Cochran's Academy, Detroit; married at Mount Clemens, Mich., Feb. 22, 1870, Fannie J. Wise; 3 daughters: Ida L. (wife of Dr. Edward L. Merritt), Lillian L. (Mrs. Cornelius N. Ray), Clara H. (wife of Dr. William F. Bernart, of Chicago). Began active career in employ of Frederic B. Sibley, dealer in builders' supplies, 1856; admitted to partnership under title of F. B. Sibley & Co., 1865, and succeeded to the business, 1887, when the name of the firm became C. H. Little; organized stock company under title of The C. H. Little Co., Jan. 1, 1898, of which was elected president; organized the Ray Chemical Co., and was its president until 1905, when he disposed of his interest; also organized the Union Tale Co., of New York. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (32°), Shriner. Died, Sept. 6, 1913.

LIVINGSTON, William T.; born, Detroit, Apr. 2, 1858; son of Allan and Euphemia Livingston; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Aug. 19, 1885, Della G. Gilbert; 1 son, William Gilbert. Began active career as parcel boy for R. H. Fyfe & Co., 1871, and has been partner in the firm since 1886, and vice-president since incorporation, 1910. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Methodist. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreation: golf. Office: 183 Woodward Ave. Residence: 50 Bethune Ave.

LIVINGSTONE, William, banker; born, Dundas, Ont., Jan. 21, 1844; son of William and Helen (Stevenson) Livingstone; academical education; married, Detroit, June, 1866, Susan Downie; children: William Allan, Margaret, Helen E., Robert B., Susie A., Seabourne R., Florence M. and T. W. P. Became connected with the shipping interest on the Great Lakes at beginning of his active career, 1864, and has been identified with it for more than 45 years. President Dime Savings Bank since its organization, 1884. President Lake Carriers' Association; director Security Trust Co. Former publisher Detroit Journal. President American Bankers' Asso-

ciation, 1911-12 (chairman executive committee, 1909-10); ex-president Michigan Bankers' Association; ex-president Detroit Board of Trade; member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Member Michigan legislature, 1875; ex-president Detroit Park & Boulevard Commission; formerly chairman executive committee, Republican State Central Committee; delegate Republican National Convention, 1896 (chairman Michigan delegation). Member St. Andrew's Society (ex-president), 33° Mason, K. T. (past eminent commander Detroit Commandery No. 1). Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Country, Detroit Bankers' (ex-president), Detroit Golf, Automobile, also Press (New York). Office: Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 40 Eliot St.

LIVINGSTONE, William Allan, manager Detroit Publishing Co.; born, Detroit; son of William and Susan (Downie) Livingstone; descended from Scotch ancestry on both sides of the house; educated Detroit public schools, and Capitol High School; B.S., in Mechanical and Marine Engineering, University of Michigan, 1889; unmarried. Identified with the Detroit Publishing Co., art publications and technical and educational publications, since 1901, now vice-president and manager of the company; secretary Michigan Navigation Co. For some years also vessel agent and marine consulting engineer. Has contributed many special articles to magazines and newspapers. Public lighting commissioner, City of Detroit, 1896-99. Trustee and treasurer Detroit High School Scholarship Association. Republican. Presbyterian. Member American Society of Naval Engineers, Detroit Engineering Society, Tau Beta Pi. Clubs: Detroit, University, Old Club, Arts and Crafts, Detroit Boat. Recreation: sailing. Office: 723 Vermont Ave. Residence: 40 Eliot St.

LLOYD, Ernest Frederick; born, Detroit, Aug. 21, 1866; son of Gordon William and Laura (White) Lloyd; attended Assumption College, Sandwich, Ont., 1876-82, and high school, Windsor, Ont., 1882-84; apprenticed as architectural student in father's office, at Detroit, 1884-89; married at Fort Wayne, Ind., Dec. 12, 1895, Mabel Robertson. Entered gas business at Akron, O., 1889; became secretary and treasurer Western Gas Construction Co., Fort Wayne, Ind., 1893; sold out, 1901, and in 1902 established the Lloyd Construction Co., Detroit, of which is president. Member American Gas Institute. Clubs: Detroit Boat,

Detroit Athletic, Chemists' (New York). Recreation: yachting. Office: 860 Greenwood Ave. Residence: 106 Merriek Ave.

LOCKE, Charles E.; born, Detroit, Mar. 9, 1858; son of Charles H. and Avis C. (Fiske) Locke; educated in Prof. Patterson's private school, Detroit; married, Detroit, 1888, Sarah W. Hinchman; 1 son, Edward H. Began active career as clerk with DuCharme, Fletcher & Co., wholesale hardware, 1876; entered employ of A. C. McGraw & Co., wholesale shoes, 1879, as clerk, and later became assistant manager; resigned, 1895, and organized the Michigan Shoe Co. and was its president until Feb., 1908; since secretary and treasurer Menzies Shoe Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Episcopalian. Member Michigan National Guard for twenty-one years; was lieutenant colonel and assistant adjutant general First Brigade at time of resignation, in 1892. Recreations: golf, fishing. Office: 431-433 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 158 McDougall Ave.

LOCKE, William M.; born, Brantford, Ont., Oct. 17, 1846; son of William and Elizabeth (Liens) Locke; educated in public schools of Tonawanda, N. Y.; married at Memphis, Mich., Sept. 22, 1868, Lucina Clough; 2 daughters: Marjorie (Mrs. E. T. Paterson), Una Belle (Mrs. B. S. Pagel). Began in lumber business at East Tawas, Mich., 1869, and continued for twenty-six years; removed to Detroit, 1895, associated with others and organized The Anderson Carriage Co., of which was secretary, 1895-1901; treasurer of the company, 1901-11; since treasurer Anderson Electric Car Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Director Detroit Y. M. C. A. Republican. Methodist. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: automobiling. Office: Clay and Riopelle Sts. Residence: 2994 East Grand Boul.

LOCKWOOD, Frederick R., civil engineer; born, Five Lakes, Mich., June 11, 1879; son of Joshua J. and Josephine (Fair) Lockwood; educated High School, Northville; Detroit College; special work Y. M. C. A., Buffalo, N. Y.; married, Dec. 18, 1905, Eleanor Stolz, of Detroit; 1 son. Began active career with Edison Co. of Detroit, 1901; now associated with U. S. Lake Survey of Detroit. Republican. Universalist. Member Detroit Engineering Society. Mason. Recreations: motor boating, fishing. Office: Old Federal Bldg. Residence: 557 Sheridan Ave.

LOCKWOOD, Harry Albert, lawyer; born, Petersburg, Mich., Aug. 28, 1861; son of Ezra L. and Jennie (Hall) Lockwood; educated

public schools, Michigan; graduated State Normal School (Ypsilanti), 1881; LL.B., Department of Law, University of Michigan, 1883; married, Aug. 28, 1884, Helen Stone, of Washington, Mich.; children: Albert H., Gertrude A., Ezra W. Began practice at Monroe, Mich., 1883; city attorney, Monroe, 2 terms; prosecuting attorney, Monroe County, 1894-6; appointed circuit judge of 38th Judicial Circuit by Governor Bliss, Sept. 5, 1901; elected circuit judge for balance of term in 1902; reelected for full term, 1906; resigned Feb. 1, 1909; now member firm of Clark, Lockwood, Bryant & Klein; director, The Boehme & Rauch Co. (Monroe), Detroit National Fire Insurance Co. Member Association of Judges of Michigan (president, 1906), Michigan State Bar Association (president, 1909-10), Sons of the American Revolution. Director Y. M. C. A. Republican. Methodist. Recreations: motoring, traveling, reading. Office: 1301-1308 Ford Bldg. Residence: 1077 2d Ave.

LODGE, Albert, physician; born, Brooklyn, July 26, 1852; son of Edwin Albert and Emma (Kissane) Lodge; educated in public schools and at University of Michigan, graduating, M.D., 1879; married at Detroit, Oct. 20, 1875, Louisa Freeman; one daughter, Florence. Has practiced in Detroit since 1879; member State Board of Medical Registration, 1899-1903; on staff Grace Hospital eight years. Homeopath. Republican. Congregationalist. Recreation: automobiling. Address: 44 High St. W.

LODGE, Edwin, physician and surgeon; born, Cincinnati; son of Edwin Albert and Emma (Kissane) Lodge; educated in public schools, University of Michigan and New York Homeopathic College, M.D., 1871; married at Detroit, Dec. 12, 1899, Alice Dwight Berry; children: Joseph B., Adelaide D. Began practice at Detroit, then in Ionia, Mich., 1871; practiced in San Francisco, 1874-75, Detroit since 1875; surgeon to Grace Hospital until 1903. Homeopath. Manager Joseph Berry Estate. Was member Old Detroit Light Guard. Trustee Grosse Pointe Farms. Republican. Mason. Recreation: traveling. Office: 76 Broadway, Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

LODGE, Frank Terrell, lawyer; born, Madison, Ind.; son of John James and Mary (Terrell) Lodge; educated public schools, Chicago and Indianapolis; A.B., DePauw University, Greencastle, Ind., 1884, A.M., 1887; student, Law School, Columbian University, Washington, D. C., 1878-80; M.D., Michigan College of

Medicine and Surgery, 1903; married, Nov. 25, 1908, Geneva Rose Buck, of Brighton, Mich. (died Aug. 3, 1911); one son, Cameron W. Private secretary to first comptroller of the U. S. Treasury, Albert G. Porter, 1878-80; law secretary, Judge William Lawrence, first comptroller, 1880-2; admitted to bar, 1884, and since in practice at Detroit; medico-legal expert, City of Detroit; professor medical jurisprudence, Michigan College Medicine and Surgery, for 14 years; member firm of Lodge & Brown. Republican. Methodist. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Institute of Science, Beta Theta Pi, Michigan Society Sons American Revolution. Mason (33°); member Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, Lawyers'. Author of a number of monographs on medico-legal and general subjects. Recreations: study of psychology; flowers. Office: 715 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 75 Tuxedo Ave.

LODGE, John Christian, lumber dealer; born, Detroit, Aug. 12, 1861; son of Edwin Albert and Christina (Hanson) Lodge; educated Detroit public and high schools; Patterson's School for Boys; Michigan Military Academy; unmarried. In lumber business since 1897; secretary Dwight Lumber Co. since 1909. Member Detroit Light Infantry, 1884-90; member Michigan House of Representatives, 1909; alderman City of Detroit, since 1911; also chairman Wayne County Board of Supervisors. Member Michigan Commission Perry's Victory Centennial. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreation: baseball. Office: Dwight Lumber Co., River Rouge, Mich. Residence: 44 Garfield Ave., Detroit.

LOGAN, Charles Harrison, joint express agent; born, Thorndale, Ont., Can., Feb. 11, 1860; son of William H. and Maria (Harrison) Logan; educated public school, Thorndale; high school, St. Mary's, Ont.; Collegiate Institute, London, Ont.; married, Dec. 1, 1886, Catherine Payne, of London West, Ont.; 6 children: William Richard, Evelyn Maria, Ethel Mary, Charles George Harold, Gladys Florence, Mildred Helen. Bookkeeper and traveling salesman, A. McCormick & Sons, London, Ont., 1879-82; clerk Grand Trunk Ry., at London, Ont., 1882-5, at Windsor, Ont., with same company, 1885-91, Detroit, with same company, as accountant, 1891-1904; joint express agent, Electric Depot Co., Detroit, since 1904. Member Detroit Board of Com-

merce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Local Freight Agents' Association, West Warren Residents' Association, La Salle Gardens Improvement Association. Member Independent Order of Foresters, Canadian Order of Chosen Friends. Club: Detroit Transportation. Recreations: baseball, fishing and hunting. Office: Electric Depot Co., 5th and Congress Sts. Residence: 20 La Mothe Ave., La Salle Gardens.

LONDY, Samuel M.; born, Germany, Dec. 20, 1878; son of Jacob and Miriam Londy; was brought to America with parents early in life and educated in public schools of New York state; unmarried. Lived for many years in New York state, and in New York city for three years; then removed to Chicago, where he remained six years; came to Detroit, Oct., 1906; has been connected with same line of business ever since the beginning of his active career; resident partner of L. Londy & Co., Chicago and Detroit, dealers in ladies' cloaks, suits, etc., established in Detroit, Oct., 1906. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 217 Woodward Ave. Residence: The Tuller.

LONG, Irvin, lawyer; born, Monroe, Mich., Oct. 3, 1884; son of Amos M. and Susan (Westover) Long; educated public schools, Monroe; A.B., University of Michigan, 1906, LL.B., 1908; unmarried. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1908, and since practiced in Detroit. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Phi Alpha Delta. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Lawyers'. Recreations: fishing, tennis. Office: 915 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 476 Cass Ave.

LONGYEAR, Howard Williams, surgeon; born, Lansing, Mich., July 24, 1852; son of John Wesley and Harriet (Monroe) Longyear; educated in Lansing public schools; commercial college; University of Michigan; Columbia University Medical Department (College of Physicians and Surgeons), degree of M.D., 1875; post-graduate studies in hospitals of Berlin and Vienna; married at Lansing, Mich., Sept. 7, 1880, Abbie Scott; children: Esther (Mrs. T. A. McGraw, Jr.), Margaret M. In practice in Detroit since 1875; visiting physician to Woman's Hospital, gynecologist to Harper Hospital, professor clinical gynecology Detroit College of Medicine; vice-president and treasurer Universal Button Fastening and Button Co. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Association of Obstetricians and

Gynecologists (ex-president). Member A. O. U. W. and N. U. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Recreations: hunting, fishing and boating. Office: 271 Woodward Ave. Residence: 1699 Jefferson Ave.

LONYO, Andrew, retired; born, Detroit, July 28, 1850; son of Louis and Angeline (Reed) Lonyo; educated public schools of Springwells; married, Dec., 1876, Annie Lapham, of Detroit (died Feb., 1904); 5 children: Orville, Emma, Andrew, Jr., Daisy, Arnold. Lived on farm at Springwells until 1874; started brick yard on farm owned by the family and engaged actively in business as Lonyo-Harsha Brick Co. for 38 years (retired, spring of 1912); senior member Lonyo-Harsha. Republican. Mason. Residence: 435 14th St.

LOOK, Henry, lawyer; born, Detroit, Sept. 25, 1872; son of Henry and Theresa (Burkard) Look; educated parochial schools; admitted to Michigan bar, 1893; married, Sept. 28, 1897, Mary Schneider, of Detroit; children: Henry J., Dorothy, Robert C., Richard W. Practiced law in Detroit 1894-96; chief deputy under Sheriff Chipman, 1897-98; became assistant secretary City & Suburban Homes Co., Ltd., June, 1904, secretary and treasurer since 1910. Democrat. Catholic. Member American Philatelic Society, Detroit Philatelic Society. Member C. M. B. A., Loyal Guards. Recreation: collecting stamps. Office: 200 Griswold St. Residence: 322 Vinewood Ave.

LOOK, William, lawyer; born, Detroit, Mar. 16, 1857; son of Arnold Nicholas and Catherine (Canto) Look; self-educated; admitted to the bar, 1880; married July 22, 1879, Christine Audretsch, of Detroit (died Aug., 1905); 5 children: Cordelia, Florence (Mrs. C. Dickson), Viola (Mrs. Norman J. Chaption), Eugene Edwin, Virginia. Began practice in Detroit, 1880; elected member Board of Councilmen (then the upper house of the city council), 1885, and served 2 years, until abolishment of the board; judge of Wayne County Circuit Court, 1887-88; resumed practice after retiring from the bench; member law firm of Look & Humphrey, 1894-1900, since practiced alone. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Recreations: fishing, sailing, rowing. Office: 45 Campau Bldg. Residence: 284 Monroe Ave.

LOOKER, Oscar R., life insurance; born, Columbus, O., June 19, 1846; son of Robert S. and Sarah (Hooper) Looker; educated in schools of Ohio; married at Detroit, Oct., 1895, Libbie C. Sullivan; 2 sons: Oscar F., Ream C. Began in life insurance business,

1867; came to Detroit from Cleveland, O., 1871, and has been identified with the Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co. since June of that year, first as bookkeeper, next as secretary, and since 1895 as president. Served in Eighteenth U. S. Infantry, regular army, 1861 to Apr., 1865, Army of the Cumberland. Mason; member Detroit Commandery No. 1, Knights Templar, and Michigan Sovereign Consistory. Past Commander Detroit Post No. 384, G. A. R. Recreation: fishing. Office: 150 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 70 Canfield Ave. E.

LOOMIS, Freeman L.; see Vol. 1908.

LORE, William E., automobile supplies; born, Camden, N. J., May 27, 1881; son of Charles T. and Mary (MacAfee) Lore; educated public schools of Camden; married, May 15, 1906, Christine E. Spencer, of Newport, N. J.; one son, William E., Jr. Began active career as salesman for Pennsylvania Salt Co., Philadelphia, continuing for 3 years; salesman with Chicago branch of Whitman & Barnes, machine tools, 1904-7; with Chas. E. Miller, Philadelphia, auto supplies, 1907-8; came to Detroit, 1908, as local manager same company; resigned Sept., 1910; since engaged in business on own account under title of the Acme Sales Co., of which is president. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason. Recreation: theatre. Office: 237 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 124 Webb Ave.

LOTHROP, Cyrus E., lawyer; see Vol. 1908.

LOTZ, John A., real estate; born, Aug. 10, 1858; died, Apr. 27, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

LOVE, Charles Edward; born, Charleston, S. C., Dec. 27, 1871; son of Charles and Mary A. (Fuller) Love; educated in public schools of Blissfield, Mich., and at Detroit College of Law, LL.B., 1895; married, Detroit, Nov. 24, 1899, Florence Harmer. Practiced law in Detroit, 1895-1910; since secretary and treasurer Art Glass Co.; assistant corporation counsel, Detroit, 3 years. Democrat. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Board of Education 4 years. Mason; member Loyal Order of Moose. Recreations: fishing, baseball. Office: 72-76 Fort St. E. Residence: 362 Alger Avenue.

LOVEJOY, Luther Ellsworth, clergyman; born, Jamestown, Mich., Mar. 21, 1864; son of Hiram Reed and Harriet Helen (Robinson) Lovejoy; A.B., with honors, Albion College, Mich., 1899; S.T.B., with honors, Boston Uni-

versity, 1894; (D.D., Albion, 1905); married, June 28, 1892, Nellie S. Valentine of Litchfield, Mich.; one daughter, Helen Mary. Ordained ministry M. E. Church, 1889; pastor Three Oaks, Mich., 1889-91, Bridgewater, Mass., 1892-95, Greenwood Ave. Church, Jackson, Mich., 1895-96, First Church, Ludington, Mich., 1896-99, Trinity Church, Grand Rapids, 1899-1904, First Church, Saginaw, 1904-8, First Church, Pontiac, 1908-10, 14th Ave. Church, Detroit, since 1912; handsome new church edifice dedicated Mar. 2, 1913. Trustee Albion College, Chelsea Home for Aged People. General secretary Detroit Housing Commission, 1910-12; member National Conference of Charities and Correction; Michigan Child Labor Committee, Delta Tau Delta. Progressive. Club: Aderaft (hon. member and chaplain). Recreations: tennis, boating, fishing, walking. Study: cor. 14th Ave. and Poplar St. Residence: 222 Stanton Ave.

LOVELAND, Harlow B., manager Loveland Co., automobiles; born, Suffield, Conn., Nov. 7, 1875; son of Edward C. and Julie C. (Stowell) Loveland; educated common schools, N. Blandford, Mass.; technical education, Springfield, Mass.; married, Sept. 25, 1900, Bertha D. Hemenway, of Chester, Mass.; one daughter, Doris Enie. Engaged as produce merchant, Rockville, Mass., 1898-1905; district manager for Armour & Co., New Haven, Conn., 1905-8; manager Loveland Co., Detroit, since 1908; also treasurer Merrill Self Starter Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Member I. O. O. F., Rebecca, Modern Woodman. Club: Wolverine Auto. Recreations: automobiling, outing. Office: 1197-1205 Woodward Ave. Residence: 79 Colburn Pl.

LOVELEY, Edward Arthur, real estate; born, Springfield, Mass., June 11, 1879; son of Napoleon P. and Mary (Eno) Loveley; educated Springfield and West Springfield public schools; married, Sept. 8, 1904, Lina F. McLeod, of Detroit. Began in employ of the Davis Electrical Works, Springfield, continuing until 1900; with the Western Envelope Co., Centralia, Ill., until 1901; learned real estate business in Cleveland; removed to Detroit, 1900, and became connected with W. W. Hannan; incorporated, 1904, the Stormfeltz-Loveley Co., of which is vice-president and secretary; also vice-president Stormfeltz-Loveley Neville Co., New York, N. Y., American Construction & Realty Co.; president Grosse Pointe Development Co.; treasurer Boulevard

Realty Co. President Detroit Real Estate Board, 1913; treasurer National Association of Real Estate Exchanges of America; member Detroit Board of Commerce. Catholic. Clubs: Detroit, Automobile, Bloomfield Country, Detroit Athletic, Harmonie. Office: 76 Griswold St. Residence: 120 Seward Ave.

LOWE, William Baird, treasurer and business manager The Detroit Journal; born, Detroit, Jan. 27, 1871; son of Thomas and Mary Ann (Poole) Lowe; educated in Detroit High School; married at Detroit, 1889, Gertrude Merrell; 1 daughter, Helen Rosemary. Began active career as counter clerk, The Detroit Journal, advancing through advertising department to position of advertising manager; has been business manager since 1901; treasurer since Apr., 1910. Republican. Baptist. Member Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf (president, 1910). Recreation: golf. Office: cor. Fort and Wayne Sts. Residence: 43 Atkinson Ave.

LOWELL, George K., railway official; moved to New York; see Vol. 1908.

LOWRIE, Albert Bruckner; born, Detroit, Apr. 2, 1870; son of George P. D. and Justine E. (Bruckner) Lowrie; educated public schools and Detroit High School, graduating June, 1890; married, Mabel Gale, of Aurora, Ill., June 25, 1902; 2 children: Justine G., Edmund G. Began working in the woods and saw mill at LeRoy, Mich., for the Cutler & Savage Lumber Co., 1891; came to Detroit, 1894, and was employed as manager of the West Detroit Lumber Yard; associated with Mr. Robinson, 1904, and bought out the West Detroit Lumber Yard; now vice-president, secretary and treasurer Lowrie & Robinson Lumber Co. Member Board of Education, Detroit, 1912-15. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason, K. T. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit, Rotary. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: 2569 West Jefferson Ave. Residence: Grosse Ile, Mich.

LOWRIE, Frederic Low; born, Detroit, July 24, 1878; son of George Pike Dowling and Justine Ernestine (Bruckner) Lowrie; educated public schools, Detroit; A.B., University of Michigan, 1901; married, Sept. 29, 1906, Charlotte Jane Bamford, of Detroit; 2 daughters: Marguerite Bamford, Charlotte Jane. Began with the West Detroit Lumber Yard, 1904, title becoming Lowrie & Robinson, 1905; elected director Lowrie & Robinson Lumber Co., 1909; resigned, Jan. 1, 1913, and formed the F. L. Lowrie Lumber & Finish Co., of

which has since been president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Progressive. Presbyterian. Member Phi Delta Theta fraternity. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobiling, baseball. Office: Dix Ave. & M. C. R. R. Residence: 220 Hancock Ave. W.

LUCE, Barnard Coffin; born, Hollister, Mass., Feb. 27, 1879; son of Barnard and Sarah Osborn (Coffin) Luce; ancestry in America dates from 1640; graduated Phillips Andover Academy, Mass.; student Dartmouth College, 2 years; S.B., Harvard, 1902; married, Mar. 22, 1913, Bernice F. Heyworth, of Providence, R. I. Chemist Lake Superior Smelting Co., Houghton, Mich., 1902-5; associated with Paine, Webber & Co., stocks and bonds, Boston, 1907-13; manager at Detroit, for Paine, Webber & Co., since 1913. Baptist. Member Detroit Board of Trade, Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Recreations: tennis, hunting, fishing. Address: 213 Ford Bldg.

LUCE, Theodore, banker; born, Crystal City, Mo., Dec. 31, 1873; son of Theodore and Mary (La Montague) Luce; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1898, Della Thompson; one daughter, Nancy. Came to Detroit with parents, 1876; began as messenger Merchants' and Manufacturers' National Bank, 1890, continuing for four years; was next identified with the Union Trust Co., and was in charge of the bond department of the company when he left, after twelve years' service, in 1905, to become manager of the Detroit office of N. W. Halsey & Co., bankers, New York and Chicago; also vice-president and treasurer The Ballantine Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Member Corinthian Lodge, F. & A. M. Clubs: New Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, Detroit Fishing and Hunting Association, Detroit Curling, Union League (Chicago). Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1518 Ford Bldg. Residence: 777 2d Ave.

LUCKING, Alfred, lawyer; born, Ingersoll, Ont., Dec. 18, 1856; son of Joseph and Ellen Margaret (Ford) Lucking; removed with parents to Ypsilanti, Mich., when an infant; educated in Ypsilanti High School, and State Normal College; Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL.B., 1878; married, Feb. 23, 1881, Vie Loree Rose; 2 sons: William Alfred, Dean Loree. Admitted to bar, 1878, and began practice at Jackson, Mich., as member of firm of Conely & Lucking; located in Detroit, 1880; member firm of Conely,

Maybury & Lucking, 1882-92, Maybury & Lucking, 1892 to 1903, Maybury, Lucking, Emmons & Helfman, 1903-9, since Lucking, Emmons & Helfman. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association. Temporary chairman Michigan State Democratic Convention, 1900; temporary and permanent chairman State Democratic Convention, 1902 and 1908; member Congress, First District, Michigan, 1903-5. Democratic primary nominee for U. S. Senator 1912; received entire Democratic vote in the legislature Jan., 1913, for U. S. Senator. President Vancouver Timber Co.; director North American Timber Holding Co., Nelson, Baker & Co., Grainger-Hannan-Kaye Co., Hoskins Manufacturing Co. Member board of trustees Detroit General Hospital. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Les Cheneaux. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1502 Ford Bldg. Residence: 32 Rowena Street.

LUNDY, C. Bradford, physician; born, Detroit, Dec. 14, 1878; son Dr. Charles J. and Elizabeth (Bradford) Lundy; educated in public schools of Detroit; Detroit College, and Michigan Agricultural College; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1904; unmarried. Has practiced in Detroit since 1904; instructor in pathology, Detroit College of Medicine, until 1910. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, Society for Prevention of Tuberculosis, Detroit Council Boy Scouts of America. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat. Recreation: athletics. Office: 208 Scherer Bldg.

LUNN, Thomas Henry; born, Syracuse, N. Y., Dec. 25, 1868; son of Thomas and Elizabeth (Ashfield) Lunn; common school education; married, Apr. 25, 1894, Marjory Young, of Syracuse. In real estate business in Detroit since Mar. 1, 1908. Republican. Unitarian. Member Detroit Real Estate Board, Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 1317-1318 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 127 Charlotte Ave.

LUSCOMBE, Thomas Lapthorne; born, London, Ont., Can., June 29, 1876; son of Thomas L. and Bessie (Lapthorne) Luscombe; educated public schools, London and Guelph, Ont.; married June 14, 1899, Lillian A. Kydd, of Detroit; 4 children: Thomas Lapthorne, Jr., John McPherson, William Kydd, Elizabeth Lapthorne. Came to Detroit, Sept., 1892; began in employ of the Valpey Shoe Co., 1893; then in shoe department of Goldberg Bros.;

in business on own account as the Luscombe Factory Outlet Shoe Co., since 1908. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Adcraft. Recreation: fishing. Office: 402 Breitmeyer Bldg. Residence: Birmingham, Mich.

LUSH, Firmon, lawyer; born, Ontario, Can., July 22, 1878; son John F. and Lavinia (Arnold) Lush; one of the ancestors on maternal side was Baron Mathias Osborne, of England; educated public and high schools, Detroit, also by private tutors; unmarried. At age of 12 entered the office of Cleaveland Hunt, with whom he later read law; admitted to Michigan bar, 1903; practiced with Mr. Hunt until his death, Mar. 17, 1906; associated with Judge W. W. Chapin since 1909. President National Insulating Manufacturing Co. Clerk of Training School Committee of Grace Hospital since 1906. Presbyterian. Member Lawyers' Club. Mason (Oriental Lodge, King Cyrus Chapter, Monroe Council). Member German American Society. Office: 820 Free Press Bldg. Residence: 533 Cass Ave.

LUTHS, Henry J., jeweler; born, Germany, June 7, 1869; son of Fred and Louisa (Melms) Luths; was brought to America, 1872; educated Norvell School, Detroit; married, June 6, 1893, Ida A. Brandes, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Edna. Began learning jeweler's trade with house of G. A. Strengson, Detroit, 1884; associated with the Steere Jewelry Co., 1906, title becoming Luths, Dorweld, Haller Co., wholesale jewelers, 1910. Republican. Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Jewelers' Board of Trade. Mason; Odd Fellows. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 68 Woodward Ave. Residence: 260 Hibbard Ave.

LUTZ, William; born, Manchester, Mich., Nov. 18, 1866; son of Jacob and Catherine (Dold) Lutz; educated district schools, Washtenaw County, Mich.; Detroit Business University; married, May 18, 1892, Marie Haase, of Detroit; 2 children: Marie, Annetta. Began in employ of the Prudential Insurance Co., 1885; then engaged as traveling cigar salesman; became connected with George W. Larkins & Co., lumber merchants, 1887, and continued with successor, C. W. Kotcher; has engaged in business on own account since 1910. Member Evangelical Church. Member German American Association, I. O. Foresters. Mason; member Detroit Master Masons' Association. Recreations: automobiling, hunting,

fishing. Office: cor. Farnsworth & Mt. Elliott Ave. Residence: 257 Seyburn Ave.

LYDECKER, Garrett J., army officer; born, Englewood, N. J., Nov. 15, 1843; son of John R. and Elizabeth (Ward) Lydecker; educated in New York public schools, and College of the City of New York; graduate U. S. Military Academy, 1864; married, Detroit, Sept. 21, 1869; Delia W. Buel. Commissioned first lieutenant engineers, June 13, 1864; captain, Aug. 8, 1866; major, Mar. 31, 1880; lieutenant colonel, Dec. 14, 1891; colonel, Apr. 3, 1901; advanced to brigadier general and retired by operation of law, Nov. 15, 1907. Brevetted captain, Apr. 2, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services in siege of Petersburg, Va." Extensively engaged in river and harbor work at Galveston, Michigan City, New Orleans, Chicago, Detroit, and at other points. Residence: 160 Jos. Campau Ave.

LYLE, Hilliard G., lawyer; born, Manchester, Ont., Can., 1874; son of Henry E. and Isabelle (Daniels) Lyle; graduate University of Michigan, 1899; Harvard University, 1899 and 1900; married at Battle Creek, Mich., to Blanche A. Halladay; 1 daughter, Carolyn Isabelle. Began practice in Detroit, 1901, specializing in real property and life insurance law; attorney at Detroit for Home Life Insurance Co., of New York. President Cross Gear & Engine Co. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association. Club: Harvard of Michigan. Recreations: yachting, golf, traveling. Office: 520 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 22 Forest Ave. E.

LYNN, James Torrence; born, Pittsburgh, Pa., Feb. 18, 1856; son of James and Jane (Ferguson) Lynn; educated in public schools of Allegheny; married at St. Thomas, Ont., Can., Frances Louise Kerr Pelton. Served apprenticeship in the machine shops of the Northern Pacific R. R., at Duluth and Brainerd, Minn., and became locomotive engineer on the same road, also served on Pittsburgh & Lake Erie R. R., at Pittsburgh, Pa., 1876-77; employed at gas plant in Allegheny, advanced to position of foreman of various plants and executive officer; came to Detroit, 1893, and in 1898 effected consolidation of a number of gas and lighting plants under title of the National Gas, Electric Light and Power Co., now including fourteen public utility companies, of which he is president. Formerly captain Battery B, Light Artillery, Pennsylvania National Guard; member City Council, Chattanooga, Tenn., 1883-89. Repub-

lican. Member Christian Church. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, American Gas Institute, Illuminating Gas Engineers' Society, National Commercial Gas Association, etc. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Old Club, Detroit Country, Audubon, Bloomfield Hills, Country (director). Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1715 Ford Bldg. Residence: 93 Eliot St.

LYON, Edward F.; born, Detroit, Feb. 19, 1871; son of Adolph and Phyllis (Peters) Lyon; educated Detroit public schools; Detroit Business University; married, Jan. 10, 1901, Minnie B. Lewis, of Jackson, Mich.; 2 children: Charles A., Elizabeth F. In employ of J. T. Wing & Co., mill supplies, 1887-1900; president The Muzzy-Lyon Co., manufacturers pressure die castings and babbitt metals, 1900-12, since vice-president; manager at Detroit of The Lewis Spring & Axle Co. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Fellowcraft. Office: 1003 Woodward Ave. Residence: 110 Taylor Ave.

LYONS, Albert Brown, chemist; born, Waimea, Hawaii, Hawaiian Islands, Apr. 1, 1841; son of Rev. Lorenzo and Lucia Garratt (Smith) Lyons; descendant of William Lyons, of Roxbury, Mass. (member Ancient and Honorable Artillery), who landed in Massachusetts in 1635; spent early life at remote mission station and was educated at home; Preparatory Department, Oahu College, 1857-60, Oahu College, 1861-63; Williams College, graduating, class valedictorian, 1865; Medical Department, University of Michigan, M.D., 1868, post-graduate course, 1896; married at Detroit, Apr. 25, 1878, Edith M. Eddy (descendant of Miles Standish and John Alden); 2 children: Albert Eddy, Lucia Edith (missionary in China). Teacher Oahu College, 1861-62; teacher (science) Englewood Military Academy, N. J., 1865-66; professor of chemistry Detroit Medical College, 1868-81; chemist Parke, Davis & Co., 1881-87; editor Pharmaceutical Era, 1887-88; government chemist for Hawaii, 1888-95; teacher of natural science Oahu College, 1888-95; chemist Nelson, Baker & Co., Detroit, since Sept., 1897, and secretary of the company since 1898. Member Citizens' guard in rebellion against Republic of Hawaii, 1894; member committee of revision U. S. Pharmacopœia, 1900 and 1910. Member American Medical Association, American Pharmaceutical Association, Chemical Society (of England), American Chemical

Society, American Association for the Advancement of Science. Independent Republican. Congregationalist. Author: *Manual of Pharmaceutical Assaying*, 1887; *Practical Assaying of Drugs and Chemicals*, 1899; *Plant Names, Scientific and Popular*, 1900; *Lyons' Memorial* (genealogical record of family, three vols.), 1905-08; also many papers for periodicals. Recreations: photography, botanical excursions. Office: Nelson, Baker & Co. Residence: 102 Alger Ave.

LYSTER, Henry L., lawyer; born, Detroit, Dec. 22, 1872; son of Dr. Henry F. and Winifred Lee (Brent) Lyster; educated in public schools of Detroit and at Weimar, Germany, and Geneva, Switzerland; A.B., University of Michigan, 1895; LL.B., Law Department, same university, 1896; unmarried. Admitted to the bar, 1896; practiced with the firm of Brennan, Donnelly & Van De Mark (established 1873), 1898-1913, and was member of the firm, 1901-13; firm reorganized under the name of Donnelly, Lyster, Brennan & Munro in 1913. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State and American Bar associations. Member Michigan Naval Reserve, 1897-99; was seaman on board U. S. S. Yosemite during Spanish-American War. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Detroit Boat, Grosse Pointe Riding and Hunt. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1702 Ford Bldg. Residence: 604 Pasadena Apartments.

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MABLEY, John Dingle, clothier; born, Toronto, Can., Aug. 30, 1856; son of Charles and Susan Anna (Dingle) Mabley; was brought to Michigan, 1861; educated public schools, Fenton, married, Apr. 16, 1869, Mary S. Grace, of Fenton; five children: Charles E., Grace E., Harold J., Josephine and Donald J. Reared on farm near Fenton; came to Detroit, 1880, and was in employ of J. L. Hudson & Co., clothing department, for 13 years; in business on own account since 1893. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Protestant. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: motoring, billiards. Office: 17-19 Grand River Ave. Residence: 30 Medbury Ave.

McALPINE, Archibald Duncan, surgeon; born, Glencoe, Ont., Can., Jan. 24, 1882; son of Peter J. and Mary (McIntyre) McAlpine, both natives of Scotland; matriculated University of Ontario; M.D., Detroit College of

Medicine, 1905; unmarried. Practiced in Detroit since 1905; junior attending surgeon Harper Hospital, Children's Free Hospital; attending surgeon Jewish Institute. Republican. Presbyterian. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society, Nu Sigma Nu. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic. Office: 357 Woodward Ave. Residence: 32 Josephine Ave.

MACAULEY, Alvan; born, Wheeling, W. Va., June 19, 1872; educated at George Washington University, Washington, D. C., and Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, Pa.; married at Washington, D. C., Nov. 20, 1895, Estelle Littlepage; 3 children: Alvan, Jr., Mary, Edward R. Admitted to bar in Ohio; practiced in Washington, D. C., for five years; with National Cash Register Co., Dayton, O., 1895-1901; general manager Burroughs Adding Machine Co., at Detroit, 1901-10; since general manager Packard Motor Car Co.; director Burroughs Adding Machine Co., Automobile Board of Trade, National Automobile Manufacturers' Association. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit, Detroit Golf, Bloomfield Hills Country. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: East Grand Boul. and Belt Line R. R. Residence: 124 Boston Boul.

MACAULEY, James F., bookseller; died, Jan. 10, 1913; see Vol. 1908.

MACAULEY, Richard Henry, manager Aetna Life Insurance Co. of Hartford, Conn., for eastern Michigan; born, Detroit, Mar. 9, 1873; son of Richard and Josephine Annette (Foster) Macauley; educated in public and private schools of Detroit, Lawrenceville (N. J.) Academy and Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.; married, Hartford, Nov. 7, 1895, Sarah Taintor Bulkeley; 4 children: Richard Bulkeley, Frances Gurney, Sally Thurston, Annette Foster. Began active career in wholesale millinery business, in which he continued for nine years; has been manager for Aetna Life Insurance Co., with headquarters in Detroit, since Apr. 10, 1905. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Delta Psi. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Automobile, University. Recreations: football, baseball, golf. Office: 929-934 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 267 Seminole Ave.

MACAULEY, Ward, bookseller; born, Detroit, Nov. 27, 1879; son of James Francis and Sarah (Preston) Macauley; of Scotch-Irish ancestry; educated Detroit public schools and

commercial college; married, May 26, 1904, Luella Moore, of Detroit. Began as bookseller, 1897, in store established by father and has since continued in same line of business; member Macauley Bros. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Baptist. Second vice-president American Booksellers' Association; member Michigan Authors' Association, National Economic League (national council). Author: Cheap Turkey, 1912. Has written numerous plays intended for amateurs, among them: Graduation Day at Woodhill School; Mr. Editor; Back to the Country Store; Old Home Day in Plunket; also short stories, literary reviews, etc. Greatly interested in work of the American Booksellers' Association. Office: 78 Library Ave. Residence: 328 Hudson Avenue.

MCCABE, Francis J., funeral director; born, Detroit, Sept. 3, 1871; son of Patrick B. and Mary J. (Curtiss) McCabe; educated public schools; Detroit University (formerly Detroit College); Detroit Business University; studied medicine, law and embalming; married, Oct. 30, 1890, Eva C. Barlow, of Detroit; 2 children, Hazel Irene, Clifford Lee. Has engaged in undertaking business since 1893. Republican. Methodist. Secretary Detroit Undertakers' Mutual Association; member K. O. T. M. M., I. O. O. F. Recreations: water sports. Office: 1277 Grand River Ave. Residence: 1277 Grand River Ave.

MCCAIN, Frederick E., lawyer; born, Detroit, Oct. 21, 1875; son of Edmund S. and Ann J. (Ferguson) McCain; Ph.G., Detroit College of Medicine, 1898; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1906; unmarried. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1906, and since in general practice in Detroit; certified public accountant since 1909. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Secretary and treasurer Detroit Institute of Science; member Michigan Association Certified Public Accountants, Michigan Academy of Science. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: motoring, outdoor life. Office: 828 Ford Bldg. Residence: 34 Brainard Street.

MCCARROLL, John, clergyman; born, Milford, Ont., Can.; son of John and Margaret (Taylor) McCarroll; undergraduate McGill University, Montreal, 1875; M.B., University of Toronto, 1879; M.D., Victoria University, 1879, University of Toronto, 1880; M.C.P.S.O., 1880; married at Toronto, Apr. 24, 1884, Emily Middleton Aird. Ordained deacon, Church of England, Toronto, 1881, priest, 1881; came to

Detroit, Feb. 14, 1884; rector Grace Church, 1884-1910; since Senior Canon St. Paul's Cathedral. Naturalized as citizen of United States, 1890; dean of Detroit Convocation, Diocese of Michigan, since 1896. Republican. 33° Mason. Recreation: golf. Residence: 89 Hancock Ave. W.

MCCLEAR, Louis William, lawyer; born, Gregory, Livingston Co., Mich., May 29, 1872; son of Terrence and Ann (McCarty) McClear; attended district schools and taught school 8 years; read law for 1 year under brother James L.; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1897; married, 1904, Anna Deane, of Livingston County, Mich.; one son, Robert. Practiced in Detroit since 1899; assistant prosecuting attorney Wayne County, 1907-8. Democrat. Roman Catholic. President Wayne County Federation of Catholic societies, 1905 and 1906, vice-president National Federation of Catholic societies, 1906-7. Member Macca-bees. Club: Lawyers'. Recreation: gardening. Office: 415 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 457 Second Ave.

MCCLEARY, Earnest; born, E. Saginaw, Mich., June 4, 1865; son of Archibald and Mary Ann (Wynne) McCleary; educated in primary school and by practical experience; married, Jan. 17, 1895, Emma Parker, of Detroit. Engaged in electrical contracting business since 1884; president, treasurer and manager McCleary-Harmon Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Fellowship, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: baseball, boating, billiards. Office: 423 Stevens Bldg. Residence: 415 West Grand Boul.

MCCLINTOCK, Charles Thomas, physician, bacteriologist; moved to Richmond, Va.; see Vol. 1908.

MCCLOSKEY, Charles Clark, mantels and lighting fixtures; born, Detroit, Oct. 31, 1857; son of Charles Clark and Harriot (Cook) McCloskey; ancestors on mother's side from Goshen, Conn., on father's side from New York; educated Cass union school, Detroit; married, Aug., 1882, Elizabeth Trunk, of Detroit (she died 1910). Began in mantel and lighting fixture business in Detroit, 1880, later in Cleveland, Pittsburgh and Omaha; returned to Detroit, 1904, and bought interest in the Barton-Netting Co., afterwards the C. J. Netting Co., of which is secretary and treasurer; was one of the organizers of The Barton-Netting Co., of Windsor, Ont., of which is also secretary and treasurer; an organizer, and president American Boat Co., of Detroit. Mem-

ber Detroit Board of Commerce. President Marble and Tile Dealers' Association; secretary Tile Dealers' Credit Association. Republican. Baptist. Mason; member City of the Straits Lodge No. 452; member Loyal Order of Moose. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Mendelssohn, Detroit Motor Boat (secretary), Rushmere. Recreations: hunting, boating, fishing. Office: 71 Broadway. Residence: 300 Hurlbut Ave.

McCULL, Daniel M.; born, Argyleshire, Scotland, Oct. 25, 1867; son of Malcolm and Janet McColl; came to Canada with parents, 1870; collegiate education at St. Thomas, Ont., Can.; unmarried. Lived on farm in Canada until 1891; removed to Chicago and was book-keeper William Deering & Co., two years; returned to Canada and in 1897 located in Detroit; has been engaged in manufacture of lap robes and overcoats since 1899; treasurer Hugh Wallace Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Presbyterian. Member St. Andrew's Society. Office: East Grand Boul. and Orleans St. Residence: 114 Euclid Ave.

McCULL, Jay Robert, mechanical engineer; born, Webster, Mich., Mar. 24, 1867; son of Robert McColl; general education Ann Arbor High School; graduated engineering department, Michigan Agricultural College, 1890; special post-graduate course there and at Cornell University; married, St. John's, Mich., Jan. 3, 1900, Belle G. Baldwin; one daughter, Jeanette Baldwin. Appointed member U. S. Geological Survey, 1890, but did not accept; adjutant professor mechanical engineering, University of Tennessee, 1890-1902; associate professor of thermodynamics, Purdue University, 1902-3; associate professor steam engineering, in charge of department of steam engineering, same, 1903-05; mechanical engineer for American Blower Co., 1905-10; member firm of Ammerman, McColl & Anderson, consulting engineers, since 1910. Dean of engineering, University of Detroit, since 1911. Member American Society Mechanical Engineers, American Society for Promotion of Engineering Education, 1892-1909. Office: 1310 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 195 Chicago Boul.

McCOLLESTER, Lee Sullivan, clergyman; moved to Boston, Mass.; see Vol. 1908.

McCULLOM, Cecil Guy, lawyer; born, Decatur, Ill., Jan. 29, 1882; son of Samuel G. and Cora B. (Friend) McCollom; descendant of Scotch ancestry; educated Decatur High School; Brown Business College; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1904; married, Feb. 14, 1907, Ella M. Schaffer, of Ann Arbor, Mich.;

1 daughter, Elizabeth Virginia. Practiced in Detroit since 1904. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Lawyers' Club of Detroit. Republican. Methodist. Mason (R. A.). Club: Fellowshipcraft. Recreations: fishing, boating. Office: 1526-1530 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 146 Pallister Ave.

McCOMBE, Samuel Lewis; born, Carriekmacross, Ireland, Feb. 22, 1876; son of Robert Thomas and Mary (Lewis) McCombe; educated grammar school, Carriekmacross; Royal College, Cavan, Ireland; married, Sept. 11, 1901, Olive Harriett Blunden, of Sarnia, Ont., Can.; children: Katherine Lewis, Edward Samuel. Came to America, May, 1897, and entered business at Sarnia, Ont.; removed to Detroit, 1901, and since identified with American Oil Co., of Jackson, Mich. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (32°). Office: 1320 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 207 Medbury Ave.

McCORKLE, William Foster, lawyer; born, Thorntown, Ind., Jan. 7, 1855; son of William A. and Cordelia M. (Foster) McCorkle; graduate Princeton University, degree of A.B., 1877; married, Detroit, Apr. 20, 1897, Bessie L. Dalzell; 1 daughter, Helen Dalzell. Studied law, was admitted to the bar at Brooklyn, N. Y., and began practice at Nyack, N. Y., 1880; after a short time went to Chicago and engaged in business for a year; located in Detroit, 1882, where he has since practiced. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: University, Princeton, Detroit Boat. Recreation: reading. Office: 1824 Ford Bldg. Residence: 38 Alfred St.

McCRICKETT, Thomas Francis, engineer; born at Detroit, Nov. 9, 1869; son of Patrick and Elizabeth (O'Flynn) McCrickett; educated in private schools and at University of Michigan, degrees of B.S. and M.E., 1897; unmarried. Has been identified with engineering department of the Russel Wheel and Foundry Co. as chief engineer, since 1897. Independent in politics. Member American Society of Civil Engineers, Detroit Engineering Society. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat. Recreations: general sports and traveling. Office: Russel Wheel and Foundry Co. Residence: 904 Brush Street.

MacDIARMID, Alexander A., Jr.; born, Detroit, Mar. 16, 1881; son of Alexander A. and Hester L. (Wright) MacDiarmid; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Detroit, July 16, 1913, Doris J. Mau. Began active career in office of Detroit White Lead Works,

continuing for 1 year; then one year in office of Michigan Inspection Bureau and 1½ years with the Dime Savings Bank, Detroit; with the Brown & Brown Coal Co. and People's Ice Co., 1896-1906; established, 1905, with other members of the family, the MacDiarmid Candy Co., of which is secretary and manager. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Tennis, Rotary. Office and Main Store: 32 Broadway. Residence: 391 Lincoln Ave.

MacDIARMID, C(harles) Preston, confectioner; born, Port Huron, Mich., Jan. 24, 1877; son of Alexander A. and Hester L. (Wright) MacDiarmid; public schools, Detroit; married, Sept. 14, 1906, Mrs. Alice R. Stewart (nee Pratt), of Owosso, Mich.; 2 sons, Richard, Charles Preston, Jr. Resident of Detroit since 1881; in employ of City Savings Bank for 7 years; then with Detroit Trust Co. as teller and traveling auditor until 1906; associated with brothers in organizing the MacDiarmid Candy Co. Was member Detroit Division Michigan Naval Reserve, 2d enlistment; honorably mustered out, 1906. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Y. M. C. A. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Tennis, Rotary. Recreations: camping out, athletic sports. Office: 211 Woodward Ave. Residence: 395 Putnam Ave.

MacDIARMID, Milo Stuart, civil engineer; born, Truxton, Cortland Co., N. Y., July 27, 1872; son of Hugh Stuart and Lucy Louise (Pierce) MacDiarmid; graduated Homer Academy, Homer, N. Y., 1891; C.E., Cornell University, 1895; married, May 3, 1900, Katharine E. Cobb, of Homer. Held various positions in the building of the Ithaca Sewer System, 1895-97; rodman on N. Y. State Canal improvement, 1897-98; stadiaman and leveler, U. S. Deep Waterways Survey, Champlain Division, 1898-99; inspector construction work, B. & O. S.-W. R. R., Osgood, Ind., 1899-1900; inspector and junior engineer construction Illinois and Miss. Canal, Sterling, Ill., 1900-2; junior engineer, 1902-10, and since assistant engineer, U. S. Lake Survey, on surveys of the Great Lakes. Congregationalist. Member American Society of Civil Engineers, Detroit Engineering Society. Mason. Office: 205 Old Custom House. Residence: 156 Euclid Ave. W.

McDONALD, Charles Sheldon, lawyer; born, Macomb Co., Mich.; son of Benjamin Fowler and Maria (Duncan) McDonald; graduate Ann Arbor (Mich.) High School; educated at University of Michigan, University

of Göttingen, Germany, and one year in Boston libraries; married at Detroit, July 11, 1900, Linda E. Harris. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since 1886; member law firm of McDonald & Fowler, 1900-11, since alone. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association. Member School Board, City of Detroit, one year. Clubs: University, Detroit. Recreations: hunting, fishing, traveling, athletics. Office: 715 Hammond Bldg. Residence, 836 2d Ave.

McDONALD, Edward W.; born, Dundee, Mich., June 10, 1879; son of William J. and Emeline S. (McCarn) McDonald; graduated Dundee High School, 1896; graduated Detroit Business University, 1900; Alex. Hamilton Institute; married, May 8, 1900, Helen E. Wilson, of Detroit; one son, Earle W. Auditor since June, 1906, and secretary since Jan. 1, 1913, Trussed Concrete Steel Co.; assistant secretary Trussed Concrete Steel Co. of Texas. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Knights of Pythias. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 502 Trussed Concrete Bldg. Residence: 108 Melbourne Ave.

McDONALD, Fred J., manufacturer of brick and drain tile; born, Springwells, Mich., Jan. 8, 1864; son of John C. and Margaret A. (McFarlane) McDonald; educated in Detroit High School; married, Detroit, Sept., 1888, Miss Martha D. Otis; children: Myrtle, Grace E., Clifford J., Irene. Taught school in Springwells, Mich., 1882-85; became associated with father in brick and drain tile manufacturing, 1885; was admitted to firm, 1902, as J. C. McDonald & Son, plants in Springwells, covering forty-five acres; president McDonald Coal & Brick Co. Member Detroit Builders' and Traders' Exchange, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Methodist. Mason (past master Union Lodge), Knight Templar (E. C. Detroit Commandery No. 1), Shriner; member Michigan Sovereign Consistory. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Telegraph. Recreations: lodge matters and country life. Office: 707 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 163 Pallister Ave.

MacDONALD, Frederick William, orthodontist; born, Ripley, Can., Feb. 12, 1876; son of Archibald and Elizabeth (McAsh) MacDonald; educated in public schools of Ripley, and Owen Sound Collegiate Institute; D.D.S., Dental Department, Detroit Medical College, 1899; graduate of The Angle School of Orthodontia, 1911; married at Centralia, Can., Sept. 3, 1903, Ada Mary Hutton; one son, Archibald

Hutton, born, Nov. 10, 1904. Has practiced in Detroit since 1899; now practicing orthodontia as a specialty. Republican. Presbyterian. Ex-president First District Dental Society; member American Society of Orthodontists, Michigan State Dental Society, Wayne County Medical Society. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreation: athletics. Office: 410 Scherer Bldg. Residence: 1717 Woodward Ave.

McDONALD, James H., born, Macomb County, Mich., Feb. 14, 1853; son of Theodore F. and Elizabeth A. (Jones) McDonald; educated in district schools; Mt. Clemens (Mich.) High School, Ann Arbor High School; University of Michigan, graduating from Literary Department, 1876, and from Law Department, LL.B., 1878; married, Detroit, May 18, 1904, Christine Jewell; four daughters: Martha I. (Mrs. H. L. Lancashire, of Toledo, O.), Mary McL., Elizabeth, Margaret A. Admitted to the bar, 1878, and has since been in practice in Detroit. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member University of Michigan Society, Detroit Municipal League, Detroit Civic League. Club: Church Club, Lawyers'. Recreations: horticulture and farming. Office: 1601-1602 Ford Bldg. Residence: 68 Erskine St., Detroit. Summer Residence: 2017 Geddes Ave., Ann Arbor, Mich.

McDONALD, John Alexander, dry goods merchant; born, Bruce Co., Ont., Jan. 11, 1872; son of Archibald and Elizabeth (McAsh) McDonald; educated public and high schools, Ontario; married, Sept. 28, 1897, Marion Macqueen, of Glengary County, Ont.; 3 children: Norma, John Fraser, Kenneth Stirling. Began in general merchandise business of his father in Bruce County, and continued until 1895; came to Detroit and entered employ of A. Krolik & Co., wholesale dry goods, continuing for 8 years; associated, 1903, with N. Davies in organizing firm of Davies & McDonald, proprietors New York Trimming & Lining House, laces, trimmings, silks and dress supplies; in May, 1913, acquired his partner's interests, incorporated as the New York Trimming & Lining House, and became its president and treasurer, business is one of the largest establishments of the kind in the United States outside of New York. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Odd Fellows, Canadian Order of Foresters. Recreations: gardening; ac-

tive in church matters. Office: 16 John R St. Residence: 129 Virginia Park.

McDONALD, John C., brick and drain tile manufacturing; born, Springwells, Mich., Nov. 29, 1834; educated in district schools; married at Greenfield, Mich., 1861, Margaret A. McFarlane; children: Florence (Mrs. Richard Hartley), Frederick J., Mary L., Kate, Charlotte, Emma, Carrie (Mrs. Clarence Harvey). Began active career as a farmer, later engaging in agricultural implement business in Wayne County, Mich.; entered manufacture of brick and drain tile at Springwells, Mich., 1882, in which continues as J. C. McDonald & Son, operating two plants of forty-five acres. Also conducts 100-acre farm in Wayne County and is developing Cherry Beach, near Marine City, Mich., comprising tract of nine acres, subdivided and improved for summer resort cottages, for Detroit people. Formerly treasurer of Springwells, member board of public works and poor commissioner of Wayne County. Member Detroit Builders' and Traders' Exchange. Republican. Methodist. Associate member Detroit Post, G. A. R. Recreation: traveling. Office: 707 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 47 Davenport St.

MacDONALD, Peter A.; born, Oxford County, Ont., Can., Jan. 13, 1862; son of Donald and Janet (Murray) MacDonald; educated public schools of Oxford County, Ont.; married, Feb. 8, 1888, Amelia Vollans, of Windsor, Can.; 1 daughter, Elsie R. Came to Detroit from Windsor, Ont., 1896; entered employ of Burnham, Stoepe & Co., wholesale dry goods, as entry clerk, 1882; has since been continuously identified with the company, and secretary same since 1911. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Fellowship. Recreations: golf, bowling. Office: 19 Larned St. E. Residence: 117 Chandler Ave.

McDONALD, S. Grant, physician; born, Oakland, Mich., Nov. 17, 1869; son of William and Louise (Darnell) McDonald; educated common schools; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1900; married, Emma C. Waterfall, of Detroit, June 30, 1903; two children: Marion, Edward Grant. Practiced in Detroit since 1900; attending physician Florence Crittenton Mission, Home of the Friendless; assistant attending physician Children's Free Hospital. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Harper Hospital Alumni Association. Presbyterian. Recreations: fishing,

fruit growing. Office: 1737 Woodward Ave. Residence: 121 Holbrook Ave.

MCDONELL, Alexander Henry; born, Petit Cote, Ont., July 28, 1855; son of Donald L. and Frances (Gillman) McDonell; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1880, Ellen L. Rice; children: Francis R., Edith L., Edwin A. Has been identified with the Detroit Fire and Marine Insurance Co. since 1874, and has been secretary of the company since 1899. Episcopalian. Club: Fellowshipcraft. Recreations: social diversions. Office: 95 Shelby St. Residence: 50 Virginia Ave.

MCDONNELL, Henry Patrick; born, Marine City, Mich., Nov. 17, 1855; son of Patrick and Mary McDonnell; educated Marine City High School; married at Detroit, 1883, Elizabeth Creland. Has resided in Detroit since 1877; engaged in produce commission business since the beginning of active career; president McDonnell Bros.; director United Fruit Auction Co. Member Detroit Produce Exchange, National League Commission Merchants. Democrat. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity, C. M. B. A. Club: Rushmere. Office: 35 Woodbridge St. W. Residence: 136 Canfield Ave. W.

MCDONOUGH, Terence E.; see Vol. 1908.

MacEDWARD, Gordon Kenneth, advertising manager; born, Huntington, Ind., Feb. 13, 1886; son of William George and Luetta (Hillegas) MacEdward; descended from Michael Hillegas, first treasurer of the United States; educated Elmira Academy; Detroit Central High School, 1906; University of Michigan; unmarried. Began active career as copy writer for O. J. Mulford Advertising Co., June 15, 1907; became assistant advertising manager, Wolverine Manufacturing Co. and Cadillac Cabinet Co., June 15, 1907; advertising manager, Gray Motor Co., Nov. 15, 1908; has been advertising manager, Detroit Lubricator Co., since Aug. 1, 1910, also manager export department. Director Advertising School, Detroit Technical Institute. Democrat. Member Alpha Zeta fraternity. Club: Aderaft (director for 3 years, now treasurer). Has written a number of technical articles on lubrication, for technical and class journals. Recreation: shooting. Office: Detroit Lubricator Co. Residence: 89 Selden Ave.

McFALL, Guy Harrison, physician; born, Sandusky, O., Apr. 21, 1876; son of Eugene and Anna (Stevens) McFall; educated in public schools; graduate Detroit Church Acad-

emy, 1895; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1899; post-graduate study, London, Paris and New York; married at Louisville, Ky., Jan. 3, 1906, Linnie Belle Tucker. Has practiced in Detroit since Jan., 1902; lecturer on therapeutics, Detroit College of Medicine, laryngologist Harper Hospital and Children's Free Hospital. Republican. Episcopalian. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State, Northern Tri-State and Wayne County Medical societies, American Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology, Sons American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: yachting. Office: 503 Washington Arcade. Residence: 957 Jefferson Avenue.

MacFARLANE, J. F. Maurice, manager Columbia Western Mills, successors to The Hees, MacFarlane Co.; born, Montreal, Can., Sept. 18, 1849; son of William Stewart and Mary, daughter of Hon. James Ferrier, who, with John Molson, brought the first steam engine to Canada, built the first railroad, from Montreal to Lachine, was for many years chairman of the Grand Trunk Ry., and a member of the Quebec legislature and of the Senate in the Canadian Parliament. Educated in preparatory school of McGill College, Montreal; married, 1874, Victoria A. Amsden, of Scranton, O. (died, 1882); 2 daughters: Mrs. Victoria L. Johnson, of Paris, France, and Lydia Dixon; again, 1887, Harriet Story, of New York; 1 child, Harry U. Left Montreal, 1868, for Chicago, and was with Field, Leiter & Co., until 1870; returned to Montreal and for four years was connected with a wholesale dry goods house; was proprietor general merchandise business at Woodstock, Ont., 1874-80; removed to Toronto, Ont., and engaged in manufacture of window shades, 1880-94; came to Detroit, Jan., 1895, and organized the firm of Hees, Macfarlane & Co., which was incorporated, 1904, as The Hees, Macfarlane Co.; on Jan. 1, 1912, this company was incorporated as the Columbia Western Mills, of which he is the Detroit factory manager, also a large stockholder in the company, manufacturers of window shades and window shade cloths. Member Canadian militia during the Fenian raid. Republican. Protestant. Royal Arch Mason; member Foresters. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Golf, Automobile. Recreations: golf, automobiling. Office: 957 Hubbard Ave. Residence: 109 Peterboro St.

McFARLANE, William Phelps, automobile manufacturer; born, Detroit, Mar. 8, 1864;

son of James K. and Emily (Edwards) McFarlane; educated in public schools of Romeo, Mich.; married, Port Huron, Mich., 1885, Emma Smith; one daughter, Beatrice (Mrs. William S. Spiegel, died June 7, 1913). Learned trade of carriage trimming with Ketchum Bros., carriage manufacturers, Romeo, continuing for four years; became foreman of carriage trimming department Anderson Carriage Co., Port Huron, 1886; superintendent of factory, 1892 (plant removed to Detroit, 1895); secretary and superintendent of the company, 1900-11, when firm name was changed to Anderson Electric Car Co., of which has since been secretary and superintendent (company manufactures the Detroit Electric). Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights of Maccabees, Modern Woodmen of America. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Motor Boat, Fellowcraft, Wolverine Auto. Recreation: automobiling. Office: cor. Clay Ave. and Riopelle St. Residence: 3039 East Grand Boul.

McFATE, Robert; born, St. Catherines, Can., June 13, 1871; son of Robert and Margaret (Killman) McFate; educated in Dutton, Can.; married at Detroit, 1906, Maud Todd. Came to Detroit, 1891, and entered employ of the Vinton Company, general building contractors; has since remained with the company, vice-president, 1906-10, treasurer and general manager since Dec., 1910. Republican. Methodist. Mason (32°), Shriner. Club: Y. M. C. A. Recreation: baseball. Office: 120-146 Woodbridge Ave. E. Residence: 1042 Lothrop Avenue.

McGOOKIN, Earl Wilfred, automobile accessories; born Manistee, Mich., May 9, 1878; son of Arthur Richard and Rosalind (Taber) McGookin; educated in private schools, later public and high schools, Milwaukee; married June 1, 1905, Alice Dixon Cromwell, of Henderson, Ky. Began active career with the Filer & Stowell Manufacturing Co., Milwaukee, and continued 3 years; then with W. J. Winterburn Co., Chicago, 2 years, and 5 years with Marshall & McGookin Co., steel, iron and wire products, Chicago; sales manager Stewart & Clark Manufacturing Co., Chicago, 2 years, and Detroit branch manager, since Apr. 1, 1909; also director Culver-Taylor Chain Works and George Realty Co., Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Congregationalist. 32° Mason (Blue Lodge, Chapter, Commandery, Michigan Sovereign Consistory, Moslem Temple, Mystic Shrine). Clubs: De-

troit Athletic (charter member), Fellowcraft, Wolverine Auto. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 1231-1235 Woodward Ave. Residence: 54 Marston Ct.

McGOUGH, Albert Lee, physician; born, Geneva, N. Y., Oct. 16, 1870; son of Thomas and Mary (Mahon) McGough; educated in private schools and Detroit Jesuit College; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1894; interne Wayne County Hospital 2 years; married at Detroit, 1898, Marie Lodewyck; again at Dalton, Ga., 1905, Mary Wortley; 1 daughter, Henrietta Wortley. Began practice in Detroit, 1894; practiced in Westfield, Wis., 1897-98, returning to Detroit, 1898; associated in practice with Dr. George Duffield Stewart 2 years; has practiced alone since 1900. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Recreations: shooting and fishing. Office: 402 Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: Manhattan Apts., 522 2nd Avenue.

McGRAW, Alpheus Chittenden; see Vol. 1908.

McGRAW, Homer; born, New Baltimore, Mich., Jan. 22, 1856; son of Richard and Jane (Chapman) McGraw; educated in country and public schools, Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, Oct. 1, 1884, Anna Anthony; children: Howard A., William H., Elizabeth J., Marguerite A. Lived on farm until 15 and clerked in general store at Plymouth until 1880; came to Detroit, 1880, and entered the wool house of Thomas McGraw, where he continued for 5 years; was traveling salesman in Canada for the Globe Tobacco Co. for 3 years; began in wholesale tobacco business with his brother, under name of Detroit Tobacco Co., continuing 4 years; returned to Thomas McGraw and took charge of his private business affairs, also carrying on fire insurance business, since 1889. Executor estate of Thomas McGraw; president Globe Tobacco Co.; alderman Second ward 4 years. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar, Shrine. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: fishing and automobiling. Office: 35 McGraw Bldg. Residence: 1209 Cass Ave.

McGRAW, Theodore A., retired; born, Detroit, Nov. 11, 1839; son of Alexander C. and Susana (Walker) McGraw; educated in public schools of Detroit; B.A., University of Michigan, 1859 (LL.D., 1905); M.D., College

of Physicians and Surgeons, New York, 1863; married at New York, July 10, 1866, Alice Simpson; children: Theodore A., Jr., Frances (Mrs. C. L. Lightner). Practiced as assistant surgeon, U. S. A., 1863-65; practiced in Detroit, 1865-1912 (retired). Professor of surgery Detroit College of Medicine, 1869-1912. Republican. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association (ex-president), American Surgical Association (ex-president). Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Residence: 1710 Jefferson Avenue.

McGRAW, Thomas Stanley; born, Detroit, Feb. 28, 1843; son of Virgil W. and Ann (Cullen) McGraw; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Nov. 19, 1867; Maria L. Dickinson; 2 sons: Stanley D., Sanborn T. Served in Civil War as member of the Sixteenth Michigan Volunteer Infantry, Army of the Potomac; began business career, 1864, in employ of A. C. McGraw & Co., wholesale dealers in boots and shoes, the title in 1895 becoming Baldwin, McGraw & Co., of which he was partner until 1911 (retired). Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Yondotega, Old Club. Recreation: fishing. Office: 88 Griswold St. Residence: 81 Alfred St.

McGRAW, William T.; born, Lavonia Township, Wayne Co., Mich., May 12, 1860; son of Richard and Jane (Chapman) McGraw; educated in Plymouth, Mich., and Detroit Business University; married at Plymouth, Mich., June 15, 1897; Harriette Fuller. Began active career in First National Bank, Plymouth, continuing for 2 years; removed to Detroit and became traveling salesman Globe Tobacco Co., later organizing the Detroit Tobacco Co., with which he is still connected; since 1906, vice-president Mexican Crude Rubber Co.; 2nd vice-president National Twist Drill Co.; secretary National Coopers Co.; director Commerce Motor Car Co. Member Board of Commerce. Member Michigan State Senate 1898-1900. Republican. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Automobile. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 126 Lyman Pl. Residence: Plaza Hotel.

McGREGOR, James, banker; born, May 10, 1830; died, Feb. 19, 1909; see Vol. 1908.

McGREGOR, Malcolm, lawyer; born, Amherstburg, Ont., May 25, 1869; son of William and Jessie (Peden) McGregor; educated in

schools of Canada and at University of Michigan; married at Windsor, Ont., Dec. 4, 1894, Eva B. Bartlett; children: Margaret, Jessie, Jean. Has practiced in Detroit since 1900; member firm of McGregor & Bloomer; secretary Detroit College of Law and Detroit Bar Library; professor of law and personal property and sales, Detroit College of Law; director McGregor-Barnwell Fence Co. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Fellowcraft. Recreations: golf and outdoor sports. Office: 520 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 30 Atkinson Ave.

McGREGOR, Robert Bruce; born, Canada, Apr. 6, 1848; son of Alexander and Rebecca (Brown) McGregor; educated in public schools of Komoka, Ont.; H. M. Military School, Toronto, graduating, 1865; London Commercial College, London, graduating 1867; married at St. Joseph, Mo., Sept. 16, 1873, Annie R. Ransom; 1 daughter, Mary Evelyn (Mrs. George W. Parker). Taught school in Andrew Co., Mo., 1868; was cashier Missouri Valley R. R. Co., 1869, and North Missouri R. R. Co., 1870; agent St. Joseph & Denver R. R. Co., 1871-77; in carriage and grain business, 1878-83; has been agent Empire Line since Oct. 1, 1883. Veteran of Fenian Raid, June, 1866; promoted to captain and holds medal for services. Presbyterian. Mason. Office: 819 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 421 2nd Avenue.

McGREGOR, Tracy W., superintendent McGregor Mission; born, Berlin Heights, O., Apr. 14, 1869; son of Thomas and Elizabeth (Taitt) McGregor; educated in Toledo public schools, graduating from high school, 1886, and Oberlin College; married, Nov. 20, 1901, Katherine, daughter of David Whitney. Lived in Toledo until 21 years of age; came to Detroit, 1891, as superintendent of the McGregor Mission (founded by his father, 1890), and has since continued in that position (name changed to McGregor's Institute, 1910). The institute is a wayfarer's lodge, for destitute men, and aims to provide them with temporary employment and also to maintain a workingman's hotel for such men as find employment and wish to reside under the restraining influences of a home; the institute has accommodations for 450 men and is three-fourths self-supporting. President Detroit Housing Association, 1911-12; also president Provident Loan Society; secretary Whitney Realty Co. Republi-

can. Congregationalist. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit, University. Office: 239 Brush Street.

MCGREGOR, William Henry, tool manufacturer; born, Detroit, Aug. 16, 1861; son of Alexander and Margaret (Clark) McGregor; educated in public schools of Detroit and Detroit College of Law; married. Pharmacist with Parke, Davis & Co., 1880-99; president National Twist Drill and Tool Co. since 1903. Formerly member Detroit Board of Education (president, 1898). Republican. Member Masonic order, Knights of Pythias, B. P. O. Elks, Harmonie Society, G. A. R. Office: Brush and Grand Boul. Residence: 3017 East Grand Boul.

MCGUGIN, Dan E., lawyer; moved to Nashville, Tenn.; see Vol. 1908.

McHUGH, John Joseph; born, Detroit, Dec. 23, 1867; son of Philip A. and Jane (McGuigan) McHugh; educated in public schools, Detroit; unmarried. Began railway service, 1893, as fireman on Big Four R. R., operating between St. Louis and Indianapolis; became special agent, Wabash R. R., 1894, out of Detroit, Decatur, Ill., etc.; special agent, Wheeling & Lake Erie R. R., at Canton, O., 1903-5; special agent, Missouri Pacific R. R., at Poplar Bluff, Mo., and Little Rock, Ark.; assistant chief special agent, Missouri Pacific R. R. at St. Louis, 1905-9; chief special agent for Michigan Central R. R. at Detroit since July 1, 1909. Catholic. Member Knights of Pythias, Knights of Equity. Club: Railway (St. Louis). Recreations: fishing, hunting. Office: 120 Michigan Central Depot. Residence: 1465 West Grand Boul.

McHUGH, Philip A., lawyer; born in Essex Co., Ont., Can., July 12, 1880; son of Philip and Jane (Goodwin) McHugh; came to Detroit with parents, 1885; educated in public schools of Detroit; St. Peter and St. Paul's parochial schools; Detroit Business University; Detroit College of Law, graduating, LL.B., June 11, 1904; unmarried. Associated in practice in Detroit with George F. Monaghan, June, 1904-January, 1907; in partnership with Charles P. O'Neil, Jan. 1, 1907-Jan. 1, 1908; member firm of McHugh & Gallagher, Apr., 1908-July 1, 1911; member firm of McHugh, Gallagher & McGann, July, 1911-May 1, 1913; since member firm of McHugh, Gallagher, O'Neil & McGann. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Roman Catholic. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State and American Bar associations, Lawyers' Club, Harmonie Society, De-

troit College of Law Alumni Association, Cooley Chapter of Theta Lambda Phi. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity, Young Men's Order, Catholic Mutual Benefit Association, Ancient Order of Hibernians, Catholic Knights and Ladies of America, Catholic Order of Foresters. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Cathedral, Rushmere. Recreations: motoring, horseback riding, boating and outdoor sports. Office: Suite 702 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 1465 West Grand Boul.

McINERNEY, Thomas William, business man; born, Detroit, Sept. 15, 1866; son of Patrick H. and Margaret (White) McInerney; educated Detroit public schools and Jesuit College; married, June 6, 1889, Mary Faltis, of Detroit; 6 children: Thomas J., Harold J., Leo W., Gerald H., Florence J., William (deceased). Began active career in employ of Detroit Electrical Co., 1881, continuing until 1895; commissary agent for Michigan Central R. R., 1895-1900; entered Royal Shoe Co. with Ed. H. Dunham, of Kentucky, and president of same; reorganized, 1910, taking in two of the clerks, Charles Rapp and Carl Smith, and still continues as president; bought one-half interest in Faltis Market Co., 1910, and president of same; also secretary and treasurer McInerney & Sons, real estate; shareholder Protective Stockholder, Ltd. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity. Recreations: hunting, fishing. Office and Residence: 28½ Elizabeth Street E.

McINTOSH, James Berkeley, western sales manager Louismann-Capen Co., of Brockport, N. Y.; born in Brant Co., Can.; son of George B. and Mary A. (McWilliams) McIntosh; educated in public schools of Brantford, Can., and at collegiate institute; married at Flint, Mich., 1883, Ada M. Perry; 3 sons: Perry B., James A., Charles B. Began active career in employ of William McD. Edwards, wholesale and retail grocer and commission merchant, Flint, Mich., continuing, 1879-80; was connected for three years with D. B. Lyon Co., dry goods, and was with Smith, Bridgman & Co., 11 years; organizer and manager American Collection and Reporting Agency, Owosso, Mich., and also engaged as piano dealer; became traveling representative, Apr. 1, 1900; then general manager Clough & Warren Co., manufacturers of pianos and organs, Detroit, June, 1905-Dec., 1910; western representative for Brockport Piano Manufacturing Co., of Brockport, N. Y., Dec., 1910-Aug., 1912; this com-

pany was sold to Louismann-Capen Co., of Brockport, manufacturers of the Louismann and the Capen pianos and player pianos, of which is western sales manager. Democrat. Member National Manufacturers' Association, National Piano Dealers' Association, National Piano Travelers' Association. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Recreations: social diversions. Office and Residence: 836 2nd Ave.

McINTOSH, William Seymour; see Vol. 1908.

MACK, Joseph; born near Peterboro, Can., Dec. 1, 1868; son of John and Agnes (Hamilton) Mack; educated in public schools, Lindsay, Ont.; married, Catherine M. McCann, of Whitby, Ont.; 4 children: T. Henry, Kathryn M., Florence M., Eleanor. Entered printing business, 1897, as member firm of Rule & Mack; purchased Mr. Rule's interest in 1902 and since sole owner of Joseph Mack Printing House; president Palmer Park Realty Co.; secretary Grosse Pointe Estates. Republican. Protestant. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, The Typothetae, Allied Printing Trades Association. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Aderaft, Detroit Automobile, Detroit Motor Boat. Office: Mack Bldg., 115-123 State St. Residence: 71 Boston Boul. W.

McKAY, Arch, president McNaughton-McKay Electric Co.; born, Dutton, Ont., Can., Nov. 8, 1882; son of Thomas McKay and Phoebe (Andrews) McKay; educated in public and high schools, Ontario and Detroit; came to United States in 1893; unmarried. Began active career, 1895, in employ of grocery house, continuing 3 years; was for a short time connected with the American Electric Co.; then became identified with Miller-Seldon Electric Co. and was with this company 12 years, advancing to position of vice-president; assisted, 1910, in organizing the McNaughton-McKay Electric Co., dealers in electrical supplies, of which is president. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (Palestine Lodge, King Cyrus Chapter). Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Rotary, Automobile, Fellowcraft, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: automobiling, swimming. Office: 107 Broadway. Residence: 231 Woodland Ave.

McKAY, James Beresford, real estate; born in County Londonderry, North of Ireland, June 9, 1848; son of James and Mary (McClellan) McKay; educated in public and private seminaries in Ireland; married, Londonderry, Apr. 28, 1876, Maude Wilson; 1 daughter, Mary Isabelle (Mrs. C. Dana Cor-

bin). Came to Detroit, 1868; began active career as bookkeeper for Stephens, Smith & Co., later becoming connected with the real estate business; has been dealing in real estate since 1882. Director Dime Savings Bank. Was member Detroit Board of Estimates, 1888-1904 (twice president of the board). Member Detroit Real Estate Board (president, 1906). Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order (Scottish Rite). Clubs: Detroit, Old Club of St. Clair Flats. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 213 Moffat Blk. Residence: 33 Canfield Ave. W.

McKEAN, George Edwin, physician; born, Mt. Hope, O., Feb. 21, 1868; son of Dr. William and Rachel (Slutz) McKean; educated in public schools; Mt. Union College, O.; graduate Normal University, Ada, O., 1886; M.D., Medical Department, University of Michigan, 1894; post-graduate work in Chicago, New York, London and Edinburgh; married at Ann Arbor, Mich., July 5, 1894, Lucy Moore; children: Richard, Robert, Thomas. Began practice at Granger, O., 1894; located in Detroit, 1897; attending physician Harper's Hospital. Republican. Congregationalist. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Recreation: automobile. Office: 310 Washington Arcade. Residence: 86 Delaware Ave.

McKECHNIE, Clarence C.; born, Middletown, O., July 13, 1870; son of William E. and Louise M. (Kemp) McKechnie; educated in public schools; married at Toledo, O., 1901, M. P. Coakley; 2 children: Robert, Charlotte M. Began in coal business, 1895; entered wholesale coal and coke business for self, 1900; came to Detroit, 1901, where he has since continued. Member Sons of American Revolution. Recreations: automobiling and photography. Office: 1924 Ford Bldg. Residence: 50 Melbourne Ave.

McKEE, Samuel W.; born, Indiana Co., Pa., Mar. 12, 1857; son of Samuel and Elizabeth (White) McKee; educated in public schools and seminary; married, June 1, 1886, Minnie Thompson, of Tipton, Ia.; 4 children: Mark T., Susan N., Max E., P. W. Commercial traveler, furniture houses, for 20 years out of New York and Chicago; manufacturer of furniture, 1895-1910; located in Detroit, 1911; president since Apr. 1, 1913, Detroit Outfitting Co., manufacturers' agents in furniture. Democrat. 32° Mason, Shriner; member Knights of Pythias, I. O. O. F. Office: 39 Campau Blk. Residence: 395 Cadillac Boul.

McKENNEY, Louis J.; born, New Bedford, Mass., Mar. 2, 1880; son of James F. and Elizabeth A. (Cleary) McKenney; educated in public schools, Boston; married, Jan. 7, 1907, Mary A. Cotter, of Boston; 1 son, Ralph. In employ of Boston Woven Hose & Rubber Co., 1897-1904; in Detroit, for same company, 1904-7; resident manager Manhattan Rubber Manufacturing Co. of New York since Mar., 1909. Democrat. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights of Columbus. Club: Rotary. Recreation: baseball. Office: 616 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 30 Massachusetts Ave.

MACKENZIE, Donald Allan; merchant; born, Ross-shire, Scotland, Nov. 9, 1870; son of Kenneth and Margaret (McCulloch) Mackenzie; educated Standard Normal Schools, Glasgow, Scotland; married, June 30, 1903, Catherine E. Merritt, of Elmira, N. Y. Clerk, Hamilton, Ont., 3 years; came to Detroit from Hamilton, 1889; clerk and salesman, L. F. Weiss, men's furnishings, 1889-97; traveling salesman for George C. Weatherbee Co., wholesale wood and willow-ware, 1897-1904; on own account, men's furnishings, since 1904. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, K. T. Club: Wolverine Auto. Recreation: outdoor sports. Offices: 70 Woodward Ave. and 1 Opera House Blk. Residence: 19 Gladstone Ave.

McKERCHEY, John Malcolm; born, Detroit, Dec. 25, 1870; son of John and Barbara (Clark) McKerchey; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, June 5, 1895, Eva J. Miller. Began active career as newsboy and telegraph messenger, 1885; learned plumbing and steamfitting trade and engaged in it for 16 years; engaged in sale of builders' and pavers' supplies, 1903-May, 1907, disposing of his interest on latter date and devoted his attention to lake vessels until Jan., 1912; since manager of transportation and steamboat department of the C. H. Little & Co., also member board of directors. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason, Knight Templar. Recreations: fishing and automobiling. Office: 320 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 74 Taylor Avenue.

McKIBBIN, John, retired banker; born, Pittsburgh, Pa., Sept. 8, 1836; son of Alexander and Mary (Graham) McKibbin; educated in private schools, by private tutors, by travel and by special courses of study in languages; married at Grand Rapids, Mich., Oct. 15, 1875, Jeanie Wood. Boyhood days spent in Detroit;

engaged in private banking at Kalamazoo, Mich., for 20 years, and lived abroad for 20 years; in Detroit since 1899. Member Municipal Art Commission, trustee Museum of Art. Republican. Episcopalian. Recreation: study of art (art connoisseur). Residence: 460 Jefferson Ave.

MACKLEM, Stephen B.; born, Hamilton, Ont., Aug. 22, 1856; son of John and Margaret (Blaine) Macklem; educated in public schools of Lexington, Mich., and Hamilton (Ont.) Business University, graduating 1877; married at Waterford, Ont., 1877, Ella Tressa Pursel; 1 son, Glen E. (M.D.). In general merchandising at Lexington, Mich., 1878-79; moved to Detroit and became connected with wholesale dry goods house of J. K. Burnham & Co., Jan. 1, 1884; organized firm of S. B. Macklem & Co., general store, Fenton, Mich., selling out, 1889; returned to Detroit and entered real estate and insurance business as Macklem Bros., January, 1890; since 1900 has conducted the business in his own name. Republican. Mayor of Fenton, 1889-90. Methodist. Member Y. M. C. A. Mason (32°), Knight Templar. Recreation: traveling. Office: 320 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 70 Garfield Ave.

MacLACHLAN, Daniel A., aurist and oculist; born, Aylmer, Ont., Can., Nov. 10, 1852; son of Archibald and Mary (Robertson) MacLachlan; attended public schools of Aylmer; studied medicine under Dr. Clark, of Aylmer, and at University of Michigan, Medical Department, graduating, M.D., 1879; passed examinations at College of Physicians and Surgeons, Toronto, Can.; married, Dec. 15, 1892, Bertha M. Hadley, of Holly, Mich.; 2 children: Mary Winifred, Ruth. Taught school, 1872-74; began practice of medicine at Pontiac, Mich., 1879, and later practiced at Holly, Mich.; appointed to chair of theory and practice of medicine, University of Michigan, 1885; visited hospitals of London, Heidelberg, Vienna and Paris in 1889 and while in latter city received appointment to chair eye, ear, nose and throat, Homœopathic Medical College, University of Michigan; visited hospitals of London and Edinburgh, studying operations on eye and ear and vocal organs, in 1892; resigned professorship in university, October, 1895, and has since practiced in Detroit. Was dean of Detroit Homœopathic College, 1899-1912, and professor of ophthalmology, otology and laryngology same; professor of ophthalmology and otology, Cleveland-Pulte-Detroit Medical Department, Baldwin University,

since 1913. Member medical staff of Grace Hospital; associate editor Medical Counselor; member Michigan State Board of Health, 1899-1905. Member American Ophthalmological, Otological and Laryngological Society (one of the founders), Michigan State Homœopathic Medical Society (president, 1895-97), American Institute of Homœopathy (first vice-president, 1896), Detroit Homœopathic Practitioners' Society. Mason. Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Wayne. Recreations: golf, yachting. Office: 1301 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 47 Watson St.

McLAUCHLAN, Jay C.; born, Cleveland, O., Mar. 12, 1874; son of William and Dora (Chandler) McLauchlan; graduate Yale University, 1898; married at Detroit, December, 1901, Edith Williams; 2 children; Eloise, William. Came to Detroit from Cleveland, 1898; was connected with F. A. Goodrich & Co., iron and steel, for 6 years; has been district sales manager, with headquarters at Detroit, for Lackawanna Steel Co. and Pickands, Mather & Co., since 1905. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Country, University, Racquet and Curling, Hunt, Yondotega. Recreation: golf. Office: 1208 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 211 Seminole Ave.

McLAUCHLIN, James A., born Lancaster, Ont., Nov. 10, 1855; son of Andrew Summers and Hannah (McDonald) McLauchlin; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, Mar. 15, 1903, Emma Jarhne, of Western Springs, Ill.; 1 son, Russell. Began in employ of the Michigan Stove Co., Detroit, later with Chicago branch; then became connected with the Peninsular Stove Co., and operated in Chicago and Detroit; in bond business since 1902. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Recreation: fishing. Office: 815 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 661 Cass Ave.

McLEAN, Angus, surgeon; born, St. Clair, Mich., Apr. 4, 1863; son of Donald and Catherine (McDonald) McLean; attended public schools of St. Clair; graduate Ontario Collegiate Institute, 1880; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1886; post-graduate course University of Edinburgh, 1895; married, Atlantic City, N. J., Apr. 9, 1907, Rebekah Scotten; children: Ruth, Marion. Has practiced in Detroit since 1888; professor of anatomy, Detroit College of Medicine; surgeon to Harper Hospital. Member Michigan State Board of Health. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical

Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Automobile. Office: 307 Washington Arcade. Residence: 19 Martin Pl.

McLEAN, Darius, manufacturer of perfumes; born, Oxley, Ont., Oct. 13, 1861; son of Jacob and Anna Angeline (Beeman) McLean; educated in Detroit public schools; married, Oct. 3, 1894, Cora Gates Davies, of Detroit; children: William Wilbur, Gertrude S. (Mrs. E. L. Slater, of St. Louis). Began active career in employ of E. N. Lightner & Co., manufacturers of perfumes, Detroit, 1873, continuing until 1900; then engaged alone as manufacturer of perfumes; business was absorbed by the Allan-Pfeiffer Co., St. Louis, 1902, and he became general manager same; was awarded grand prize, perfumes, at World's Fair, St. Louis, 1904; withdrew from business associations in St. Louis, 1906, and returned to Detroit, building up present McLean Laboratory, of which is sole owner. Awarded gold medal for perfume at Paris Exposition, 1911. Progressive in politics. Episcopalian; trustee Trinity Church. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreations: yachting, fishing. Office: 156 Myrtle street.

MacLEAN, Hector; born, Underwood, Ont., Can., Aug. 18, 1869; son of Alexander and Mary (MacKinnon) MacLean; educated in public schools of Canada; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1900; married, June 29, 1904, Mary Taylor, of Detroit. Began as timekeeper Michigan Bolt and Nut Works, 1895; became assistant to general manager, 1903, purchasing agent 1904, secretary 1906; secretary and treasurer same works since 1910; president Ellis Engine Co. Presbyterian. Mason (Michigan Sovereign Consistory). Club: Mendelssohn. Office: Michigan Bolt & Nut Works. Residence: 522 Sheridan Ave.

McLEAN, John, cigar manufacturer; born, Sept. 20, 1847; died, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

McLEAN, John Frederick, investment bonds; born, Menominee, Mich., Jan. 10, 1878; son of John and Bertha E. (Wendt) McLean; B.L., University of Michigan, 1900; married, Apr. 28, 1910, Sarah Georgiana Grant, of St. Paul, Minn.; 1 daughter: Katharine Grant. Instructor of English, St. John's Military Academy, Delafield, Wis., 1900-1, Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., 1901-3; member McLean & Holland, mail order business, Galesburg, 1903-5; manager municipal bond department H. W. Noble & Co., since 1905; also since May 1, 1913, resident manager at Detroit for J. S.

& W. S. Kuhn, Inc., investment bankers, Pittsburgh. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Sigma Chi fraternity. Club: Detroit Tennis. Recreations: tennis, automobiling. Office: 314 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 3052 East Grand boul.

MCLEISH, Robert, wholesale grocer; born, Galt, Can., Jan. 15, 1849; son of William and Mary McLeish; educated in public schools of Canada; came to Detroit, 1872, and married, same year, Miss Jane McBean; 2 children: Mildred (Mrs. J. H. Torney, of New York City), Erskine. Has been connected with grocery business in Detroit since 1873; began in employ of John Stevens & Sons, then with Beatty, Fitzsimmons & Co.; assisted in organizing wholesale firm of Taylor, McLeish & Co., 1899, of which he is a partner. Methodist. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 99-101 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 434 Putnam Ave.

MCLENNAN, William N., lumber; born, Port Rowan, Ont., Apr. 29, 1865; son of John and Marian A. (Hornby) McLennan; educated in public schools of Bay City, Mich.; married at Tonawanda, N. Y., 1894, Helen A. Ayrault; 3 children: William N., Jr., Miles A., Mary T. Came to Bay City, with parents, 1868; associated with his father under firm name of John McLennan, in lumber business, 1887-97; entered lumber business in Bay City for himself, 1897; became secretary, treasurer and manager City Lumber Co., Detroit, 1905, and has made his home in Detroit since May, 1906; also secretary National Supply Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Served 11 years as member Michigan National Guard, first lieutenant Co. C, Third Regiment, and quartermaster of the regiment. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason (32°), Shriner. Recreation: boating. Office: Hart and Waterloo Aves. Residence: 150 Atkinson Ave.

MCLEOD, Alexander I., retired; born, Providence, R. I., Aug. 2, 1852; son of Alexander and Janet (Reid) McLeod; educated in public schools of Detroit until 18 years of age; married at New York City, 1876, Frances A. Millington; 1 daughter, Janet. Followed the lakes for a while after leaving school; returned to Detroit and engaged in newspaper work; clerk of recorder's court, 1873-77; with others formed company for manufacture of wood chemicals, serving as assistant superintendent for 1 year; engaged in steamboat business for 3 years; again in newspaper work in Detroit, 1882-89; private secretary to Mayor Pingree, 1890-95; treasurer Wayne County,

1895-99; engaged in manufacture of ladies' wear until 1905; president and general manager Maxwell-Briscoe-McLeod Co., 1905-9. Also secretary and treasurer Ontonagon Silver Land Co.; director Central Savings Bank, Dixie Portland Cement Co.; treasurer Atlee Foundry Co.; president Oakland Land Co., Detroit Reduction Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner; member I. O. O. F., Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Yacht, Detroit Motor Boat, Wolverine Automobile, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: yachting. Office: Majestic Bldg. Residence: Grosse Pointe Shores, Mich.

MCLEOD, John James; born, Sept. 15, 1852; died, Nov. 2, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

MCLEOD, Malcolm J.; born, Huron Co., Can., Jan. 22, 1868; son of John and Flora (McKinnon) McLeod; came to Michigan with parents in infancy; educated in public schools of Attica, Mich., and Sarnia, Ont.; married at Sarnia, May 19, 1890, Christina Darvux; children: Clarence J., Florence. Began as clerk in grocery store; was employed on construction of the St. Clair tunnel, 1888-91; came to Detroit, 1891, and was street car conductor until 1895; business agent for street car employes, 1895-1900; deputy labor commissioner, 1901-5, and state labor commissioner, 1905-7; since collector of internal revenue. President Commonwealth Foundry Co. Republican. Roman Catholic. Was member state legislature, 1899-1900; candidate for nomination for mayor of Detroit and received 10,000 votes at primary election. President National Association of Factory Inspectors, 1905. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Knights of Pythias, Knights of Columbus. Office: 234 Postoffice Bldg. Residence: 226 Lysander Ave.

MCLEOD, Norman H. F., assistant auditor Parke, Davis & Co.; born, London, Ont., Can., Feb. 12, 1875; son of Robert and Ann (McIvor) McLeod; educated public and high schools, London, Ont.; married, May 12, 1898, Maud Annie Evans, of London; 2 children: Robina, Margaret. Began active career, 1892, in employ of the Canadian Bank of Commerce, continuing in London, Toronto and Montreal; then with Detroit Stove Works as accountant, 7 years, 1899-1906; with Parke, Davis & Co. since 1906. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Drug & Chemical Co. of New York. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreation: motoring. Office: Parke, Davis & Co. Residence: 40 Van Dyke Pl.

McLUNEY, Andrew Kirk; born, Fair Grove, Mich., Feb. 10, 1870; son of Robert and Sarah (Kirk) McLuney; educated in public schools, Fair Grove; married, Apr. 15, 1897, Grace Burroughs, of Fair Grove. Engaged in produce commission and shipping business at Fair Grove, 1889-1907; moved to Flint, 1907, and became local manager for Buick Motor Co.; located in Detroit, continuing with the Buick Co. until July, 1912; since manager The Studebaker Corporation of America. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Automobile Dealers' Association. Odd Fellow. Office: 507 Woodward Ave. Residence: 2518 West Grand Boulevard.

McMASTER, Edward Elmer; born, Belcher-town, Mass., July 1, 1867; son of Malon K. and Mary (Whalen) McMaster; educated in public schools, Springfield, Mass.; married, Dec. 21, 1901, Marie Hipkens, of Syracuse, N. Y. Grocery clerk in Springfield, Mass., 3 years; then traveled for 3 years for The Haven Manufacturing Co., of Brooklyn, N. Y., manufacturers of hardware specialties; with Hartford Rubber Works Co. as sales agent, 1893-1906; Detroit manager for the Firestone Tire & Rubber Co., 1906-8; western sales manager for the Continental Caoutchouc Co., 1908-11; manager manufacturing department United States Tire Co. since Nov. 1911. Republican. Unitarian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Shriner; member B. P. O. Elks, I. O. O. F. Clubs: Detroit Automobile, Detroit Yacht, Detroit Curling. Recreations: yachting, automobilng, curling. Office: 245 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 1921 West Grand Boul.

McMATH, Francis Charles, president Canadian Bridge Co., Ltd.; born, St. Louis, Jan. 29, 1867; son of Robert Emmet and Frances (Brodie) McMath; degree Bachelor of Engineering, Washington University, St. Louis, 1887; married, June 26, 1890, Josephine Cook, of Detroit; children: Robert R., Neil C., Marian H. Entered employ of Detroit Bridge & Iron Works, 1887, and became chief engineer of same, 1899; organized, 1900, and since president the Canadian Bridge Co., Ltd., of Walkerville, Ont.; also president Trussed Concrete Steel Co., of Walkerville; president Essex County Realty Co.; director St. Lawrence Bridge Co. (Montreal), Structural Steel Co. (Montreal), Union Trust Co. (Detroit), Maritime Bridge Co. (New Glasgow, N. S.), Essex Terminal Railway, Walkerville. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Engineering So-

ciet, Canadian Society Civil Engineers. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Detroit Athletic, Old, Detroit Boat, Turtle Lake. Office: Walkerville, Ont. Residence: 215 Iroquois Ave., Detroit.

McMICHAEL, Albert, physician; born, Gorie, Can., Dec. 12, 1860; son of Abraham and Mary (Dow) McMichael; educated public schools and Collingwood Collegiate Institute; M.D., Medical College of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, 1878; post-graduate work, University of Toronto and schools and hospitals of Edinburgh, Scotland; married, Feb. 10, 1886, Minnie Hough, of Ontario, Can. In practice in Detroit since 1882; president Board of Education, Detroit, 1913-14. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Office: 10 Tuscola St. Residence: 157 Brainard Street.

McMILLAN, Enos L.; born, Detroit, May 29, 1888; son of Neil and Carrie (Lebot) McMillan; graduated Detroit University School, 1907; student University of Michigan, 1 year; married, Detroit, Oct. 4, 1913, Miss Frederika Walker Swift. Purchasing agent National Can Co., since Sept., 1908; also vice-president Miller Car Co. Member Beta Theta Pi. Clubs: Detroit Country, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobilng, golf, motor boating. Office: National Can Co., N. E. cor. Dequindre St. and East Grand Boul. Residence: 158 Van Dyke Ave.

MacMILLAN, James Alexander, physician; born, Strathroy, Ont., Can., Apr. 15, 1863; son of James and Margaret (Bentley) MacMillan; educated in Strathroy public and high schools; Toronto Normal school; Toronto University, degree of B.A., 1887, M.B., 1893; post-graduate study in hospitals of London, Eng.; married at Detroit, 1897, Annie Romlyn Buttrick; 2 sons: Alexander Romlyn, Francis. Began practice in Detroit, 1893; professor clinical proctology and adjunct professor therapeutics, Detroit College of Medicine; clinical proctologist to Harper Hospital, and department of rectal surgery, German Polyclinic, Detroit. Member American Medical Association, American Proctological Society, Michigan Academy of Sciences. Presbyterian. Mason (32°), Shriner. Club: Prismatic. Office: J. Henry Smith Bldg. Residence: 69 Virginia Ave.

McMILLAN, Neil, manager National Can Co.; born, Scotland, Mar. 18, 1852; son of Michael and Jean (Ballentine) McMillan; educated in Scotland; came to America, 1871;

married, Aug. 4, 1887, Carrie Lebot, of Detroit; 3 children: Enos L., Neil, Jr., Carrie U. Located in Detroit, 1871; was one of organizers of the old Detroit Sheet Metal & Brass Works (now owned by the American Shipbuilding Co.); later, organized and conducted the Art Stove Works, manufacturers Laurel Stoves and Ranges; sold out his interest and since 1901 has been identified with the National Can Co. as secretary and general manager at Detroit. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, K. T. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Rotary. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: N. E. cor. Dequindre St. and East Grand Boul. Residence: Pasadena Apts., 720 Jefferson Ave. Summer Residence: Grande Pointe, Mich.

McMILLAN, Philip H., lawyer; born in Detroit, Dec. 28, 1872; son of the late Senator James and Mary L. (Wetmore) McMillan; graduate Yale University, Classical and Law departments, 1894; Harvard Law School, class of 1898; married Elizabeth Anderson, of Washington, June 7, 1899. Member law firm of Angell, Boynton, McMillan & Bodman since 1895; has devoted his attention mainly as executor to management of family estate since death of his brother, William C. McMillan, Feb., 1907. President Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co., Detroit Seamless Tube Co.; director Detroit Savings Bank; First National Bank, Peoples State Bank, The Detroit Hotel Co., Monarch Steel Castings Co., Packard Motor Car Co. Trustee Grace Hospital Bldg. Republican. Office: Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 728 Jefferson Ave.

McNAMARA, James, lawyer; born, Dexter, Mich., July 4, 1866; son of James and Bridget (Fitzgerald) McNamara; attended Dexter High School; A.B., University of Michigan, 1884, LL.B., 1886; married, Jan. 10, 1894, Lillie Conmey, of Bay City, Mich. Began practice at Alpena, Mich., 1887; removed to Detroit as general counsel for the Detroit & Mackinac Railway Co., 1900; general counsel Railway Conductors' Protective Association; director Federal Casualty Co., Detroit Casualty Co.; member law firm of McNamara & Scallen. Prosecuting attorney Alpena County, 1888-94; postmaster Alpena, 1894-99. Democrat. Catholic. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Lawyers' Club. Member B. P. O. Elks, Knights of Columbus, Maccabees. Recreations: hunting, fishing. Office: 2026 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 20 Kirby Ave. W.

McNAUGHTON, Charles N.; born, St. Clair, Mich., June 7, 1877; son of Neil and Margaret (Bannatyne) McNaughton; educated in public and high schools, Detroit, LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1900; married, 1903, Pearl McInerney, of Detroit (she died, 1907); 1 daughter, Ardath M. Began practice in Detroit, 1900; state agent American Bonding Co. since 1900; member firm of Whitaker, McNaughton & Livingston, general insurance. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Association Bar City of Detroit. Clubs: Lawyers', Detroit Athletic, Detroit Tennis. Recreations: aquatic sports. Office: Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 147 Atkinson Ave.

McNAUGHTON, Duncan K., president Palace Model Laundry Co.; born, Chatham, Ont., May 22, 1845; son of Duncan and Margaret (McKay) McNaughton; educated Chatham public schools; married, Oct. 4, 1910, Anna McKnight, of Ballston Spa, N. Y. Began active career in grocery business, at Chatham, 1870, continuing until 1876; in produce business, Chatham and Detroit, 1876-85; removed to Detroit, 1885; member McNaughton, Walker & Co., produce merchants, 1885-1900; in produce brokerage business alone, 1900-5; president and manager Palace Model Laundry Co. since 1905. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Laundrymen's Association, Michigan State Laundrymen's Association, National Laundrymen's Association. Mason. Club: Detroit Golf. Office: 11-17 Pine St. Residence: 1141 Cass Ave.

McNIEL, Daniel T., retired; born, Logansport, Ind., Dec. 7, 1847; son of Daniel and Penina (Stumbaugh) McNeil; educated in public schools of Indiana; married at Kokomo, Ind., 1880, Sarah Pickett; 2 sons: Walter C., Paul C. Began active career as clerk in general freight office of the Indianapolis, Peru & Chicago R. R., Indianapolis; next engaged in hardware business in Kokomo, Ind., continuing for 10 years; was traveling salesman for the Reeves Pulley Co., becoming vice-president of the company, 1897; removed to Detroit, 1904, and in November, 1905, completed organization of the Detroit Steel Pulley Co.; president and manager same until Dec., 1909 (retired); vice-president Reeves Pulley Co., Columbus, Ind.; engaged in citrus fruit raising, Gotha, Fla. Progressive. Presbyterian. Club: Country of Orlando, Fla. Recreations: golf and fishing. Residence: 20 Alfred St., Detroit, and Gotha, Fla.

McNIEL, Walter Carson, attorney; born, Kokomo, Ind., July 30, 1881; son of Daniel T. and Sarah (Pickett) McNiel; educated Ann Arbor (Mich.) High School, 1895-99; University of Michigan, Literary Department, 1899-1903, Law Department, 1903-5; A.B., 1903, LL.B., 1905; married, Oct. 1, 1908, Katharine Blythe Carter, of Atlanta, Ill.; 1 son, Walter Carson, Jr. Practiced in Detroit since July, 1905. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: University, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, Detroit Tennis. Recreations: tennis, boating. Office: 812-813 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 78 Watson St.

MACON, Edward Adams; born, Richmond, Va., Nov. 5, 1880; son of James M. and Jennie (Bridge) Macon; educated in public schools. Began active career as clerk in general freight office, Chesapeake & Ohio Railway, at Richmond, Va., Aug. 22, 1895, continuing about 3 years; held similar position with same road at Cincinnati, 1898-1905; then transferred as soliciting freight agent to Richmond, Va., and remained there, 1905-7, and at Memphis, Tenn., Apr.-Dec., 1907, Chicago, 1907-8, New York, 1908-9; soliciting freight agent for Central R. R. of Georgia, in New York, Mar.-May, 1909; traveling freight and passenger agent Southern Pacific R. R. at Tucson, Ariz., 1909-11; general agent same road at Detroit since Apr. 20, 1911. Episcopalian. Club: Transportation. Office: 221 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 555 Woodward Avenue.

McPEAK, James, commercial agent; born, Centralia, Ont., Can., Jan. 22, 1872; son of James and Florence (McDonald) McPeak; educated in public schools, Exeter, Ont.; married, Nov. 17, 1892, Sarah Buckley, of London, Ont.; children: Cecelia, James Earl. With Michigan Central R. R. at Bay City, Mich., 1886-90, with Grand Trunk R. R. at London, Ont., 1890-96; then traveling freight agent, same road, with headquarters at Saginaw, 1896-1912; commercial agent same road, with headquarters in Detroit, since Dec. 1, 1912. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Transportation, Detroit Traffic. Recreations: fishing, hunting, baseball. Office: Brush St. Depot. Residence: 40 Harmon Ave.

McPHERSON, Alexander, banker; born, Daviat, Scotland, June 7, 1836; son of William and Elizabeth (Riddle) McPherson; came to America, 1836; educated in village schools of Howell, Mich., and at Cochran Business College, Detroit, graduating, 1857; married,

Greenville, Mich., Sept. 4, 1860, Julia C. Ellsworth. Was engaged in mercantile business with George W. Lee, Z. F. Crosman and H. H. Mills, Howell, 1859-63; organized firm of Alexander McPherson & Co., bankers, Howell, June, 1865, of which he is still a member; president Old Detroit National Bank, 1891, and since has made his home in Detroit. Also president Detroit Trust Co.; director National Can Co., the State Bank of Fowlerville, Standard Savings and Loan Association. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Old Club of St. Clair Flats, Country Club of Grosse Pointe, Bankers'. Office: Old Detroit National Bank. Residence: 989 Cass Ave.

MacPHERSON, Frank Herbert; born, Sharon, Ont., Can., Sept. 2, 1861; son of Crawford and Elizabeth (Terry) Macpherson; educated in public schools. In general store, 1872; in printing office, 1876-78; bookkeeper in general store at Bridgen, Ont., 1879-82; publisher Beeton (Ont.) World, Canadian Bee Journal, Canadian Poultry Journal, 1883-92; publisher Windsor (Ont.) Review, 1893-96; in field of accounts since 1897; head of Macpherson, Weiss & Co., certified public accountants and auditors. Ex-president Institute of Chartered Accountants of Ontario. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Country, Detroit Automobile, Bloomfield Hills Country, San Gabriel Valley Country (Cal.), Windsor (Windsor, Ont.). Office: 1004 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 117 Kirby Avenue E.

McQUISTION, Oliver J., insurance; born on farm, Clinton Co., Mich., Aug. 17, 1873; son of William H. and Sarah (Strauser) McQuistion; educated in public schools; married, Aug. 4, 1897, Ruby Settrington, of Elsie, Mich.; 1 daughter, Lois. Cashier for John Hicks, St. John's, Mich., 1893-96; engaged in banking, 1896-1906, and organized several banks; sold out all banking interests, 1906, and located in Detroit; secretary-treasurer Detroit Insurance Agency, since 1906. Village treasurer, South Lyon, Mich., 1898. Republican. Baptist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association. Member Knights of Pythias, I. O. O. F. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 1104-1112 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 140 Pallister Avenue.

McRAE, Milton A., journalist; born Detroit, June 13, 1858; son of Duncan B. and Helen (Stevenson) McRae; academy education; married, Aug. 11, 1880, Victoria Wallis, of Toron-

to, Ont.; children: Mrs. J. P. Scripps, Helen V., Marie E., Lindsay S. Joint owner of the Scripps-McRae League and other daily newspapers; vice-president McRae & Roberts Co., manufacturers of brass goods, Detroit. Formerly president of the United Press Association of New York and Scripps-McRae League Newspapers. Retired from active business and management of league, 1908. Removed, from Cincinnati, where he resided for 25 years, to Detroit, 1907. Spends winters in southern California. President Detroit Board of Commerce, 1911; vice-president and member executive committee Boy Scouts of America; vice-president Detroit Y. M. C. A.; president Harper Hospital, and officially connected with many other philanthropic and charitable institutions of Detroit. Lecturer on journalism University of Michigan. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Golf, Old, Automobile. Recreation: golf. Office: Majestic Bldg. Residence: 36 Ferry Avenue E.

McVEIGH, James A., physician; born, Covington, Ky., Apr. 12, 1872; son of Peter and Mary (Sweeny) MacVeigh; educated at St. Xavier's (Jesuit) College, Cincinnati, O.; University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Ind., degree of A.B.; Medical Department, University of Cincinnati, M.D., 1896; married at Detroit, Sept. 11, 1895, Frances Eleanor Byrne; children: Frank, Eleanor, James A., Jr. Began practice in Cincinnati, Apr. 11, 1896; removed to Detroit, 1898. Member American Medical Association, American Proctologic Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Country, Detroit Golf. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 32 Adams Ave. W. Residence: 61 Adelaide St.

McVITTIE, Alexander; born, May 6, 1842; died, 1909; see Vol. 1908.

MADAY, Albert; born, Poland, Apr. 7, 1864; son of Frank and Agnes (Siodmak) Maday; educated in public schools of Wapno, Poland; came to America, spring of 1882; married at Detroit, May 21, 1901, Addie Richards; children: Arthur, Helen, Bernice, Henry, Mary Adaline, Agnes. At 18 years of age worked in coal mines of Pennsylvania; then was employed in hotels, sold sewing machines, pictures and picture frames; engaged in picture and frame business in Detroit and entered real estate and fire insurance. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. Member Michigan National

Guard, 1900-1. Republican. Roman Catholic. Recreations: hunting, fishing and music. Office: 505 Canfield Ave. E. Residence: Royal Oak, Mich.

MAEDEL, Arthur; born, Benmiller, Ont., Oct. 23, 1873; son of Gottfried and Wilhelmina (Frank) Maedel; educated in public schools of Canada and business university, Detroit; married, Detroit, June 28, 1905, Katherine Gertrude Becker; 1 son, A. Howard. Entered railway service, 1894, as billing clerk Michigan Central Ry., and was later rate clerk in commercial office and contracting freight agent, 1902, was contracting freight agent of the Chicago & Alton R. R. 1902-5, and has been commercial freight agent of same road since June 1, 1905. Republican. Protestant. Member Masonic order, Chapter. Club: Detroit Transportation. Recreation: fishing. Office: 425 Ford Bldg. Residence: 79 Collingwood Ave.

MAGUIRE, Arthur David Patrick, lawyer; born, Hamilton, Ont., Can.; son of Patrick and Margaret (Walsh) Maguire; graduate Central School, Hamilton, and later attended high school there; spent 6 years as student at St. Mary's (Jesuit) College, Montreal; student for 3 years in Law Department, Catholic University, Washington, D. C., degree of LL.B., June, 1899; student 1 year, Detroit Law School, degree of LL.B., June, 1904; married at Brooklyn, N. Y., 1900, Irene Lydia Uffreduzzi; 1 daughter, Kathleen Frances. Was private secretary to Congressman Alfred Lucking and secretary congressional committee, First District of Michigan. Has engaged in practice in Detroit since June, 1904. Secretary Detroit Garment Manufacturing Co. Member American and Michigan State Bar associations, Association Bar City of Detroit. Democrat; active worker in the presidential campaign of 1912; organizer and secretary Woodrow Wilson Club, of Wayne Co. Roman Catholic. Clubs: Detroit Motor Boat, Catholic (New York). Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 904-905 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 1065 Jefferson Ave.

MAGUIRE, Francis John Walsh, surgeon; born, Hamilton, Ont., Feb. 16, 1868; son of Patrick and Margaret (Walsh) Maguire; educated in public and private schools; B.S., St. Lawrence College, Montreal, Can., 1888; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1895; post-graduate studies in Vienna and Paris; married at Detroit, June 16, 1897, Mignon Bosset. Was acting assistant surgeon, U. S. Marine Hos-

pital service, 1895-97; has practiced in Detroit since 1897, specializing in surgery; attending surgeon St. Mary's Hospital; chief surgeon Home Sanitarium, Aetna Life Insurance Co.; president Detroit Garment Manufacturing Co. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Member Knights of Columbus, New York Society of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: motor touring, traveling. Author of the following published articles: A New Dietetic and Injection Method of Treating Typhoid Fever, with a Report of One Hundred and Thirty-eight Consecutive Cases Successfully treated in the Last Ten Years; Intestinal Obstruction and Paralysis of the Bowels Following Laparotomy; The Curse of Miscarriage to Our American Women, With a Few Suggestions in the Way of a Remedy; The Use of Rubber Gloves As An Aid to Prophylaxis in Obstetrics; The Maguire Dropper for the Administration of Saline; The Maguire Diagnostic Sound. Offices: 778 Jefferson Ave. and Shurly Bldg., 32 Adams St. Residence: 776 Jefferson Ave.

MAHON, Thomas J., lawyer; born, Detroit, Mar. 19, 1873; son of Lawrence and Anna (Ryan) Mahon; educated in parochial schools of Detroit; Detroit College, receiving degrees of A.B. and A.M., 1892; Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL.B., 1896; unmarried. Engaged in practice of law in Detroit since 1897. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club. Republican. Roman Catholic. Recreations: boating, fishing and baseball. Office: 512 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 300 Medbury Ave.

MAHON, William D.; born, Athens County, O., Aug. 14, 1861; son of Robert and Rebecca (Cook) Mahon; attended public schools a few months; married July 1, 1881, Ida Neff, of Baltimore, O.; 4 children: Ida, Russell, Orlando, Eugene. Entered the street car service as a driver, at Columbus, O., 1888, and assisted in organizing employes of that system; was elected president, later elected secretary and business agent; served two terms as president Trades and Labor Council of Columbus; assisted in organizing Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Railway Employes, Indianapolis, 1892, elected president, 1893; international president, Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Railway Employes of America since 1893. Appointed by Mayor Marx, June, 1913, street

railway commissioner, City of Detroit. Editor The Motorman and Conductor, 11 years; appointed by Governor Pingree judge State Court of Arbitration, 1898; served as presiding judge 3 years; member executive committee National Civic Federation and acted in the work of American Federation of Labor. Office: 603 Hodges Bldg. Residence: 221 Mitchell Ave.

MAIN, James Porteus, railway official; born, Portland, Me., Dec. 25, 1869; son of John and Mary Jane (Whitely) Main; married at Detroit, 1900, Anna Belle Richardson. Began active career in office of James H. Muir, treasurer of the Grand Trunk R. R., at Detroit, 1885; was transferred to transportation department of the road, 1886; became chief clerk to superintendent and superintendent of telegraph in Mar., 1894, continuing until 1904; superintendent and traffic manager Detroit, Toledo & Shore Line R. R., 1904-11, since general manager. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian; superintendent Westminster Presbyterian Sunday School. Club: Detroit Transportation. Office: 303 Lightner Bldg. Residence: 98 Brainard St.

MAIRE, Lewis E.; born, Philadelphia, Sept. 3, 1855; son of John E. and Catherine F. (Verpilot) Maire; educated public schools, Detroit; Webster Polytechnic; M.D., Detroit Medical College, 1881; married, Nov., 1881, Florence M. T. Davis, of Detroit. In practice since 1881; ophthalmologist Wabash R. R. Trustee Grosse Pointe Park Village, 1913-15. Republican. Episcopalian. Member American, Michigan and Wayne County Medical associations, Northern Tri-State Medical Association. Detroit Academy of Medicine, Otological Club, Ophthalmological Club. Mason. Member Woodmen of the World. Recreations: literature, gardening. Office: 78 Washington Ave. Residence: Grosse Pointe Park.

MALCOMSON, Alexander Y., president The Alexander Y. Malcomson Coal Co. until 1913, since president Malcomson-Houghten Co., coal, coke and builders' supplies; married, Miss Schofield; children: Mary J., Helen J., George W. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Rotary, Catholic Study Club. Office: Free Press Bldg. Residence: 1725 Woodward Ave. Summer Residence: Orchard Lake, Mich.

MALOTT, Andrew Lorne, real estate; born, Kingsville, Ont., Can., Apr. 11, 1880; son of Solomon S. and Frances Elizabeth (Clark)

Malott; educated Detroit public schools; married, June 28, 1904, Louise Anna Harris, of Detroit. Employed in postoffice, Detroit, until Oct. 1, 1906, then entered real estate business with Homer Warren & Co. and still continues. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Methodist. Member of Palestine Lodge No. 357, F. & A. M. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 1227 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 1708 Vine-wood Ave.

MANCHESTER, William C., lawyer; born, Canfield, O., Dec. 25, 1873; son of Hugh A. and Susan Rosannah (Squire) Manchester; took a six-year course in Northeastern Ohio Normal College, Canfield, graduating, degree of A.B., 1894; graduate University of Michigan, Law Department, LL.B., 1896; married at Bay City, Mich., Dec. 27, 1898, Margaret Katherine MacGregor; 6 children: Hugh Alexander, Mary Katherine, William Charles, Jr., Helen Margaret, Susan Rosannah, Frances. In practice at Detroit since Jan., 1897. Elected delegate to Constitutional Convention, State of Michigan, 1907. Member Lawyers' Club of Detroit, Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State and American Bar associations. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican; member Republican State Central Committee since 1910. Presbyterian. Mason (32°); member Corinthian Lodge No. 241; Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T.; Shrine; member Detroit Lodge No. 34, B. P. O. Elks, Kappa Sigma fraternity. Recreations: literature, hunting, fishing. Office: Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 219 Vinewood Ave.

MANCOURT, Edward M.; moved to Chicago, Ill.; see Vol. 1908.

MANDELL, Henry Addison, jurist; born, Detroit, Mar. 16, 1861; son of Addison and Mary F. (Chittenden) Mandell; educated in public schools and University of Michigan, graduating, Ph.B., 1883; unmarried. Read law with Moore & Canfield and was admitted to the bar, 1885; engaged in admiralty and general practice until 1891; assistant city attorney, 1891-92, and assistant prosecuting attorney, 1892-1901; appointed by Governor Bliss in 1901 as judge of Circuit Court, to fill vacancy; was elected judge to fill vacancy, 1903, reelected in 1905, 1911, present term expiring 1917. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association. Mason, K. T. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Country, University. Recreations: amateur photography, auto-

mobiling. Office: County Bldg. Residence: 819 Jefferson Ave.

MANEY, John W., funeral director; born, Detroit, May 26, 1870; son of John W. and Sarah (White) Maney; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Mar., 1895, Mary Hamilton, of Detroit; 2 children: John W., Jr., Pearl Mary; married, 2d, Helen F. Huber, of Wasso, Ind. Began active career at 10 years of age in bolt and nut works, and continued for 5 years; became connected with undertaking and embalming business at age of 15; with Geist Bros., then partner with Charles Orleman as Maney & Orleman; opened establishment on own account, 1894, of which has since been the head; city and county undertaker. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. President Detroit Funeral Directors' Association since Jan. 1, 1913; member National and Michigan State Funeral Directors' associations. Member B. P. O. Elks, L. O. O. Moose, National Union, Maccabees, Modern Woodmen, I. O. Foresters, Foresters of America, etc. Clubs: Detroit Pastime Gun, Ford Bowling (captain). Recreations: automobiling, bowling, fishing, shooting. Office: 43-47 National Ave. Residence: 331 Lincoln Ave.

MANN, Charles Frederick; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., Sept. 19, 1864; son of Emanuel Ernest and Anna (Neithammer) Mann; educated public schools of Ann Arbor; married, June 15, 1891, Irene F. Delbridge, of Detroit; one daughter, Gertrude Delbridge. Engaged in retail drug business in Detroit since Sept. 15, 1881; in business on own account since May, 1887; director Wolverine Drug Co. Director Retail Bureau, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Office: 901 Woodward Ave. Residence: 91 Forest Ave. W.

MANN, Roland Henry; born, Detroit, Feb. 22, 1880; son of Ernest E. and Amelia S. (Backus) Mann; educated Detroit High School and Ann Arbor High School; married, June 5, 1902, Katherine Fowler Macdonald, of Detroit; 3 children: Donald C., Ernest E., Katherine. Has been connected with the American Radiator Co. ever since beginning of active career; assistant manager Michigan plant of the company since 1909. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Palestine Lodge No. 357, F. & A. M. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobiling, baseball, football. Office: 424 Trombly Ave. Residence: 86 E. Canfield Ave.

MANNING, Bartholomew H., real estate; born, Thamesville, Ont., Can., Dec. 30, 1882; son of Robert and Deborah (O'Hern) Manning; educated public schools, Thamesville; married, June 6, 1906, Margaret H. Kenney, of Detroit; 2 children: Robert William, Catherine Virginia. Came to Detroit, 1898; entered employ of the Union Trust Co., 1903; manager real estate department same since 1910. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board, National Association of Real Estate Exchanges. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreation: athletics. Office: Union Trust Co. Residence: 2258 West Grand Boul.

MANTON, Walter Porter, physician; born, Providence, R. I., Aug. 3, 1857; son of Walter Bartlett M.; private education in United States and Germany, fitting for college; graduate Harvard Medical School, 1881; three years post-graduate studies abroad; since in practice, Detroit; married at Lake City, Minn., 1879, Cara M. Williamson; children: Walter, M.D., Helen. Formerly professor clinical gynecology and professor obstetrics, Detroit College of Medicine; gynecologist to Harper Hospital and to Eastern and Northern Michigan Asylums for Insane; consulting gynecologist St. Joseph's Retreat; president medical board, Woman's Hospital. Republican. Member American Medical Association, American Association Obstetricians and Gynecologists, American Gynecological Society, Michigan State Medical Society, Michigan Academy Sciences, Detroit Academy Medicine, Wayne County Medical Society, Loyal Legion, Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Pere Marquette Fishing, University (Chicago). Author: A Syllabus of Lectures on Human Embryology; Helps to Natural History Series (six manuals); Epitome of Obstetrics, 1903. Wrote chapters in Jewett's Obstetrics, and Peterson's Obstetrics; also many special articles. Recreations: fishing and hunting. Office: 32 Adams Ave. Residence: 45 Watson St.

MANZELMANN, Charles; born, Prussia, Germany, Nov. 11, 1861; son of John and Mary Manzelmann; came to Detroit, 1871; educated in parochial schools, Detroit; married at Detroit, Nov. 15, 1883, Minnie Knack; 2 sons: Charles, Jr., Herbert. Began learning broom making, 1874, and has been engaged in the business in his own name since 1881. Member Michigan House of Representatives, 1895-96; director Deaf and Dumb In-

stitute, North Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Evangelical Lutheran. Office: 741-749 Bellevue Ave. Residence: 531 Field Ave.

MARCERO, Joseph Leo, wholesale confectionery and cigars; born, New Baltimore, Mich., Nov. 13, 1869; son of Peter and Elizabeth (Rose) Marcero; parents both of French descent, grandfather on father's side coming to America, 1828 (family name originally spelled Marcereau); educated high school, New Baltimore; Catholic School, Anchorville, Mich.; Detroit Business University; married, Sept. 2, 1897, Frances Thompson, of Detroit; 4 children: Ellen, Thompson, Joseph, Jr., Elizabeth. Began active career in employ of the Fair Haven Stave Co., Fair Haven, Mich., 1889, continuing 3 years; with Daniel Scotten & Co., 1892-1900; opened business on own account as wholesale and retail dealer in cigars and confectionery, Pontiac, Mich., 1900; established similar line in Detroit, 1909 (both stores now in operation); president Marcero Mercantile Co. (Pontiac), J. L. Marcero & Co., Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Pontiac Commercial Association (president). Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, C. M. B. A., B. P. O. Elks. Recreation: motoring. Office: 65 Jefferson Ave., Detroit. Residence: Pontiac, Mich.

MARCOTTE, John B.; born, Detroit, Mar. 6, 1863; son of John I. and Margaret (Gartland) Marcotte; educated in public schools of Detroit; unmarried. Began in employ of Swift & Dobbs, wholesale druggists, Detroit, continuing one year; then became connected with Frederick Stearns & Co., manufacturing chemists, and remained four years; was with Hammond, Standish & Co., meat packers, for five years; became identified with The Edward Henkel Co., wholesale grocers, 1887, and has been secretary, treasurer and manager of the company since 1895. Democrat. Catholic. Recreation: fishing. Office: 35-37 Farmer St. Residence: 339 3d Ave.

MARKS, Joseph A.; born, Red Bank, N. J., Dec. 24, 1858; son of William L. and Ann M. (Lufburrow) Marks; educated in public schools; married, Detroit, Oct. 22, 1908, Edith Louise Wilkie; one daughter, Virginia. Came to Detroit, 1879, and began as clerk for DuCharme, Fletcher & Co., hardware; later connected with Limbauch & Weber, hardware, T. B. Rayl & Co., J. A. Marks & Co., and then with Hodson, Howard & Co.; firm became Hodson, Howard & Marks, and after death of

Mr. Hodson, acquired full ownership as Joseph A. Marks & Co. Republican. 32° Mason, K. T., Shriner; member B. P. O. E. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 93 Woodward Ave. Residence: 264 Hancock Ave. W.

MAROSKA, Louis John, secretary Kahl Iron Foundry; born, Detroit, Jan. 21, 1883; son of John Louis and Henrietta (Henning) Maroska; educated Duffield School and Detroit Business University; married, Clara Albright, of Detroit, July 4, 1902; one daughter, Madeline Marie. Began active career as pattern maker, Kahl Iron Foundry, 1900, became manager, and since 1911 has been secretary of firm; also a practical accountant. Republican. German Lutheran. Recreations: fishing and yachting. Office: 537 Atwater St. E. Residence: 462 Clinton Ave.

MARQUIS, Samuel Simpson, clergyman; born, Sharon, O., June 8, 1866; son of John E. and Sarah P. Marquis; A.B. (with honors), Allegheny College, 1890 (D.D., 1905); B.D., Cambridge (Mass.) Theological School, 1893; married at Warren, O., Aug. 23, 1894, Gertrude Lee Snyder. Ordered deacon P. E. Church, 1891, ordained priest, 1893; rector Trinity Church, Woburn, Mass., 1893-97, Trinity Church, Bridgewater, Mass., 1897-99, St. Joseph's Church, Detroit, 1899-1906; rector St. Paul's Church and dean of St. Paul's Cathedral since May 15, 1906. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreation: summer home, St. Clair River. Residence: 35 Hancock Ave. E.

MARR, Maurice B., fire insurance; born, Dec. 27, 1860; died, Jan. 13, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

MARR, Richard Henderson, architect; born, Detroit, Aug. 24, 1885; son of James A. and Elizabeth (Dovey) Marr; educated Detroit Central High School; Harvard University, 2 years; married, Mar. 29, 1911, Irma R. Bonning (A.B., Wellesley College, 1910), of Detroit. In general practice of architecture in Detroit since 1905. Republican. Member Detroit Architectural Club. Clubs: Town, Harvard, Detroit Yacht. Office: 1926 Ford Bldg. Residence: 200 Edison Ave.

MARSH, George Beverly, clergyman; born, Hamilton, Ont., Can., Oct. 2, 1869; son of William James and Tama Elizabeth (Beverly) Marsh; educated Hamilton Collegiate Institute; Rockford Academy, Rockford, Ill.; by private study; married, Feb. 4, 1897, Blanche F. Bate, of Rockford, Ill.; one child, Clyde B. Ordained M. E. ministry, 1901; pastor Bur-

ritt, Ill., 1893-95, Forreston, Ill., 1896, Wolverine, Mich., 1896-99, Chelsea Circuit, 1899-1900, Tipton, Mich., 1900-3, Milan, Mich., 1903-7, Centenary Church, Detroit, since 1907. Secretary-treasurer Methodist Ministers' Association, Detroit. Mason. Recreations: fishing, baseball. Residence: 43 Dearborn Ave.

MARSH, R(obert) George; born, Detroit, Dec. 27, 1870; son of Robert J. and Mary (Beniteau) Marsh; educated in public schools of Detroit to 1880, and at Detroit Jesuit College, 1882-85; married at Detroit, June 3, 1896, Margaret L. Madigan. Engaged in bottling business with his father after leaving school and was later in extract business; proprietor of The George Marsh Co., manufactures of soda fountains and billiard tables since 1885; president Marsh Automatic Soda Fountain Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Elks. Clubs: Detroit Motor Boat, Mervue. Recreations: boating, hunting and fishing. Office: 9-11 Farmer St. Residence: Grosse Pointe Shores, Mich.

MARSHALL, Anthony J., hotel supplies; born, Detroit, July 5, 1858; educated in private schools. Was employed in various stores in Detroit, 1872-85; engaged as brass founder and manufacturer, 1885-97; has dealt in bar, hotel and restaurant supplies, also soda fountain, billiard table, butchers' and janitors' supplies, since 1897. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. B. P. O. E., Harmonie Society. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Curling, Detroit Yacht. Recreations: golf, boating, bowling. Office: 168 Randolph St. Residence: 1006 East Grand Boul.

MARSHALL, Edgar Charles, funeral director; born, Detroit, Jan. 4, 1893; son of Fred G. and Elizabeth (Niedermueller) Marshall; educated public schools and Business Institute, Detroit; unmarried. In undertaking business since beginning of active career; after death of father, Nov., 1912, associated with brother in purchase of the business as Fred G. Marshall Sons. Member Detroit Funeral Directors' Association. Republican. Evangelical Church. Recreation: automobiling. Office and Residence: 245 Beaubien St.

MARSHALL, Fred G., funeral director; born, Detroit, Nov. 10, 1885; son of Fred G. and Elizabeth (Niedermueller) Marshall; educated public schools and Detroit Business University; Cincinnati College of Embalming; married, Nov., 1909, Glenna Doyle, of Hastings, Mich.; 1 daughter, Virginia E. In

business established by father, 1878; admitted to firm, 1911; member Fred G. Marshall Sons. Republican. Evangelical Church. Member Michigan Funeral Directors' and Embalmers' Association (treasurer), Detroit Funeral Directors' Association. 32° Mason, Shriner. Member Arbeiter Society. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreation: automobiling. Office and Residence: 245 Beaubien St.

MARSHALL, Michael W.; born, Apr. 29, 1860; died, Dec. 19, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

MARSHALL, Roy, publisher; born, Cassopolis, Mich., Oct. 17, 1884; son David Edwin and Ada (Jenkins) Marshall; educated Dowagiac (Mich.) High School; married, June 9, 1908, Bernice Spencer, of Dowagiac. Engaged in newspaper work on Detroit Free Press, 1902-5; construction work in Mexico, 1906; publishing business, Detroit, since 1906; treasurer and business manager Concrete-Cement Age Pub. Co., publishers of the Concrete-Cement Age. Club: Scarab. Recreation: gardening. Office: 97 Fort St. W. Residence: 27 LaSalle Gardens, N.

MARSHALL, William John, engineering and automobiles; born, Calais, Me., May 2, 1872; son of William Balcom and Annie Catherine (Powers) Marshall; descended from English ancestry; common school education; married, Sept. 18, 1893, Henrietta Wilson, of St. Helen, Lancashire, England; one daughter, Ethel Gene. Has been identified since beginning of active career with various branches of engineering, especially steam engineering and naval machinery; also general manager W. J. Marshall Auto Co., selling agents for Paige automobiles; president Mercury Cyclecar Co. Formerly member 1st Artillery of Massachusetts, and of Michigan Naval Brigade (engineering division). Republican. Member Church of England. Member Spanish War Veterans, Detroit Naval Reserves; engineering officer Michigan Naval Brigade. Member Detroit Automobile Dealers' Association. Odd Fellow. Clubs: Detroit Motor Boat, Engineers'. Recreation: motor boating. Office: 75-78 Woodward Ave. Residence: 100 Forest Ave. E.

MARSHUTZ, William B.; born, Bambert, Bavaria, Germany, Sept. 1, 1854; son of Joseph S. and Regina (Stachel) Marshutz; educated public schools, and University of Vienna, Austria; married, May 30, 1877, Ella Hunter, of Lancaster, O.; 1 son, Joseph Hunter. Came to America, 1869; read law and admitted to bar in Illinois, 1877; identified with

insurance business since 1888; came to Detroit from Milwaukee, Wis., 1908, and has since been connected with Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co. as supervisor of agencies. Presbyterian. Associate member Detroit Post No. 384, G. A. R. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: reading. Office: 407 Hammond Bldg. Residence: The Pasadena.

MARTIN, Harold R., lawyer; born, Lapeer County, Mich., Feb. 15, 1881; son of Burdett and Harriet E. (Ruggles) Martin; educated public schools, Lapeer County; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1901; married, Sept. 4, 1907, Nettie E. Lott, of Manistee, Mich. (died, 1908); 1 son, Wilber E. Became student, 1898, in law office, with which is now connected; admitted to bar, 1901; member firm of Geer, Williams, Martin & Butler since 1905. Republican. Methodist. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Lawyers'. Office: 18 Buhl Bk. Residence: Lenox Apts.

MARTIN, William C.; born, Jackson County, O., Jan. 10, 1875; son of Henry and Mary (Crabtree) Martin; educated in public schools; married at Newark, O., Apr. 8, 1899, Estella Haynes; children: Harold, Gladys, Earl. Lived on farm until 1897; became connected as solicitor with Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., 1898, and was promoted to position of assistant superintendent at Toledo, O., where he remained for five years; acted as superintendent at Calumet, Mich., two years, and has filled similar office in Detroit since 1905. Mason. Republican. Methodist. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 1423 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 351 McClellan Ave.

MARTIN, William H.; born, Detroit, Feb. 8, 1876; son of Henry T. and Nellie (Faldey) Martin; family settled in Detroit in early 40's; educated public schools, Detroit; unmarried. Began active career in mailing division, Detroit post office, 1894; appointed acting superintendent of mails, Detroit, Feb. 1, 1912, superintendent of mails, July 1, 1913. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreations: fishing, boating. Office: 102 Post Office. Residence: 172 Calumet Ave.

MARTINDALE, Wales C.; son of George G. and Clarissa (Howard) Martindale; educated in public schools and Detroit High School, graduating, 1882; married, 1887, Clara Henderson; children: Frederick C., George C., Clarissa, Edwina, Allen, Laura, Wales C., Jr. Was appointed principal of schools Delray,

1885; removed to Detroit and served as principal of Clinton and Williams schools and Eastern High School; superintendent of schools, Detroit, 1897-1912, since in real estate business. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Office: 802 Majestic Blk. Residence: 2176 Grand River Ave.

MARTZ, Albert A.; born, Detroit, June 14, 1867; son of Michael and Appolonia Martz; educated in public schools and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, Feb. 20, 1900, Elizabeth Nagel; 3 daughters: Rosemary, Elizabeth, Virginia. Has been identified since 1891 with the Detroit Brewing Co. (established, 1868, by his father), and has been treasurer of the company since 1897. Catholic. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Harmonie, Detroit Yacht, Rushmere. Recreations: yachting and automobiling. Office: 490 Orleans St. Residence: 165 Van Dyke Ave.

MARTZ, Charles A.; born, Detroit, Mar. 24, 1864; son of Frank and Catherine Martz; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Aug. 12, 1896, Lottie Dust; 3 children: Katherine, J. Genevieve, Charles A., Jr. Began in office of Detroit Brewing Co., 1881; has been secretary of the company since 1897; president Rands Manufacturing Co.; superintendent of agencies and director Michigan Bonding & Security Co. Catholic. Member B. P. O. E., Harmonie Society. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 490 Orleans St. Residence: 702 East Grand Boul.

MARTZ, George H., brewer; born, Detroit, Aug. 23, 1857; son of Michael and Appolonia Martz; educated in Detroit public schools and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, 1897, Margaret Corbet. Has been connected with the Detroit Brewing Co. since the beginning of his business career, 1873; upon death of father, 1897, succeeded him as president of the company. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 490 Orleans St. Residence: New Baltimore, Mich.

MARX, Adolph; born, Coblenz-on-Rhine, Germany, June 30, 1857; son of David and Fanny (Kahn) Marx; educated German public schools and under private tutor in foreign languages; married, London, England, Nov. 8, 1881, Auguste Schubach, of Neuwied-on-Rhine, Germany; 7 children: Frieda (Mrs. David Lewis), Cora (Mrs. George A. Bloom), Benjamin Tecumseh, Wilma (Mrs. Aubrey Straus, of Richmond, Va.), Florence (Mrs. Louis Barnett, of Chicago), Delia, Montrose. Came to America, 1871; started in business

with father in 1880 and continued the meat business until 1908; then organized the Marx Market Co., of which is president; director Broadway Market Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Jewish religion. Vice-president of the National Master Butchers' Association of America. Member Knights of Pythias, B. P. O. Elks. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 25 Cadillac Sq. Residence: Tuller Hotel.

MARX, Benjamin D.; born, Coblenz, Germany, Oct. 26, 1867; son of David and Veronica (Kahn) Marx; was brought to America, 1871; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, June 24, 1894, Susan Schubach, of St. Louis; 4 children: Milton D., Vera, Ruth, Lucille. Engaged in various capacities until 19; then assisted brother, A. Marx, in meat business, in St. Paul, Minn.; in meat business for self at Detroit, at 21; went to St. Louis, 1896, and engaged in selling railroad tickets; returned to Detroit, 1907, and since in meat business. Democrat. Jewish religion. Member Knights of Pythias, Free Sons of Israel, Moose. Office: 25 Cadillac Sq. Residence: 305 Ferry Ave. E.

MARX, Jacob L.; born, Detroit, Sept., 1859; son of Moses and Barbara (Weinstock) Marx; educated in public schools of Detroit and Goldsmith's Business College; married, Detroit, 1889, Minnie Kopple; 4 sons: Hubert K., Donald A., Ivan, Marcellus. Began as dealer in hides, furs and pelts, continuing for five years; associated with his father, 1882, and established present business under title of B. Marx & Son. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Member U. C. T. Clubs: Commercial, Phoenix. Recreation: baseball. Office: 92-94 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 45 Rhode Island Ave.

MARX, Moses; born, Nov. 12, 1829; died, Aug. 12, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

MARX, Oscar Bruno, mayor; born, Detroit, July 14, 1866; son of Stephen and Eleanore (Busch) Marx; educated public schools and German American Seminary; married, Feb. 4, 1897, Lydia Darmstaetter, of Detroit; two children: Emma, Oscar B., Jr. Assisted father on farm and in dairy until 25; entered employ of Michigan Optical Co., 1891, and has since been identified with the company, of which has been president since 1902; member board of directors Standard Computing Scale Co. Served as estimator-at-large, 1894-95; alderman 15th Ward, 1895-1903; city assessor, 1910-13; elected mayor, Nov. 7, 1912, for term ending 1915. Republican. Clubs: Harmonie, Con-

cordia, Turners, Detroit Yacht, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: yachting, fishing. Office: City Hall. Residence: 465 East Grand Boul.

MARXHAUSEN, August, editor and publisher; born, Detroit, Feb. 12, 1864; son of August and Marie (Ewers) Marxhausen; educated Detroit Seminary; married, 1892, Laura Lorch, of Detroit; 3 children: Erna, Curt and Thelma. Began active career with the Abend-Post at age of 15, and served in every capacity, now manager and proprietor same; president Detroit Delicatessen Kitchen; secretary The Guide Co. Progressive. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, German American Society. Clubs: Detroit Motor Boat, Harmonie, Concordia. Recreation: yachting. Office: 60 Broadway. Residence: 102 Watson St.

MARXHAUSEN, August, Sr., newspaper publisher; born, Apr. 2, 1833; died, Dec. 27, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

MASON, Fred J.; born, Detroit, Sept., 1871; son of W. J. and Helen S. (Wright) Mason; educated public schools; married, 1887, Helen J. Jenks, of Port Huron, Mich.; 2 children: Gardner, Marjorie. Engaged in mercantile pursuits until 1898; then entered employ of Detroit and Windsor Ferry Co. and became general passenger agent in 1907. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: 6 Woodward Ave. Residence: 52 Philadelphia Ave. E.

MASON, Frederick H.; born, Ravenna, O., Nov. 26, 1870; son of Albert G. and Loretta (Howe) Mason; educated public schools of Ravenna and Cleveland; Manual Training School and Technical Training School, Cleveland; married, Apr. 29, 1903, Jessie K. Young, of Hamilton, Ont., Can. District representative of Harrison Safety Boiler Works, Philadelphia, since 1900, also of Custodis Chimney Construction Co., of New York. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Secretary and treasurer Detroit Engineering Society; member American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Ohio Society of Mechanical, Steam and Electrical Engineers. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: athletics. Office: 614 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 53 Seward Ave.

MASON, Harry, president Mason Laundry Co.; born, Angola, Steubens Co., Ind., Oct. 21, 1867; son of Cyrus Nichols and Eunice (Rose) Mason; educated Lamont (Mich.) district and union schools; Chamberlain Institute, Randolph, N. Y.; married, Oct. 3, 1889, Vira Carman, of Schoolcraft, Mich.; children: Leila

(Mrs. Walter Cowden), Carman R. Spent his boyhood days until age of 17 on farm, at Lamont, Mich.; worked in general store at Randolph, N. Y., for several years; carpet salesman and buyer in various cities for 10 years; in laundry business on own account since Sept., 1898. Was active worker in Clerks' Union and pioneer in early closing movement; member executive board of Retail Clerks' National Association, 1892-97 (chairman, 1894-97); editor Retail Clerks' National Advocate, 1896-97; editor and publisher Retail Clerks' Gazette, Detroit, 1897-98. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Laundrymen's Club, Laundrymen's National Association, Michigan Laundrymen's Association (secretary, 1911-12). Independent in politics. Protestant. Recreation: short trips to points of interest throughout the country. Office: 148 Grand River Ave. Residence: 1830 Vinewood Avenue.

MASON, Robert Edmund; born, Detroit, Sept. 30, 1868; son of Robert S. and Phoebe (Reilly) Mason; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Sept. 4, 1893, Nina A. Gould; one daughter, Mildred. Began active career as correspondent clerk First National Bank, 1886, continuing until 1890; was receiving teller People's State Bank, 1890-92, paying teller, 1892-1906, assistant cashier, 1906-8; assistant manager Michigan U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co. of Baltimore, 1908-10; since cashier General Motors Co., Detroit. Member Detroit Light Guard, 1889-99 (secretary, 1898). Republican (vice-president Alger Republican Club, 1892). Episcopalian. Mason. Office: 84 Congress St. E. Residence: 66 Josephine Ave.

MASON, Robert Shaw, banker; born, Ireland, July 27, 1839; son of Edward and Fanny W. (Shaw) Mason; educated in public schools; came to America, July, 1852; married at Brooklyn, N. Y., Jan. 17, 1865, Phoebe Reilly (died, 1898); married, 2d, Dec. 12, 1901, Mrs. Anna B. Wasey; children: Robert E., Wesley R., Clarence J. In crockery business in employ of F. Wetmore & Co., 1855-86; with Michigan Insurance Bank, 1856-69, First National Bank, 1869-83; cashier State Savings Bank, 1883-1906; vice-president People's State Bank since 1907. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreations: hunting, fishing, sailing, golf. Office: People's State Bank. Residence: 68 Arden Park.

MASON, Stevens T., lawyer; born, Baltimore, Md., July 3, 1880; son of John T. and

Helen (Jackson) Mason; educated University School, Baltimore; Johns Hopkins University, 1902; LL.B., University of Maryland, 1904; married, Aug. 8, 1911, Marion Houghton, of Buffalo, N. Y.; 1 daughter, Helen Houghton. Began practice at Baltimore, 1904; member firm of Cadwalader, Whitman & Mason, 3 years; removed to Detroit, Feb., 1911; attorney for Michigan for Maryland Casualty Co. of Baltimore. Member Co. A, 5th Infantry, Maryland National Guard, 1904-7. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Baltimore Bar Association. Club: Country. Recreations: water and field sports. Office: 921-923 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 520 Seminole Ave.

MASSNICK, Frederick Carl, manufacturing machinist; born, Flint, Mich., Nov. 4, 1883; son of Frederick and Anna (Schenk) Massnick; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Sept. 3, 1902, Bessie Mosby Berridge, of Lansing, Mich.; 2 children: Dorothy Emma, Frederick C., Jr. Began learning machinist's trade at 10 years of age and worked as journeyman in various shops until 20; organized the Horton-Massnick Co., 1903, succeeded by the Massnick Mfg. Co., 1904; title changed, 1908, to Massnick-Phipps Manufacturing Co., of which was secretary, treasurer and director until Sept. 20, 1913; disposed of entire interests on account of ill health. Director Motor Foundry Co. of Detroit. Independent in politics. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Employers' Association. 32° Mason, Consistory, and Shrine; Odd Fellow. Served in U. S. Navy during Spanish-American War, 1898, on board U. S. S. Yosemite. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Automobile of Detroit, Mendelssohn. Recreations: automobiling, fishing, motor boating. Residence: 445 East Grand Boul.

MATHESON, Donald Campbell; born, Zora, Ont., Can., July 31, 1853; son of Heman S. and Elizabeth (Campbell) Matheson; educated public schools; married, 1883, Annie H. McIntyre, of London, Ont.; 3 children: Isabelle (died, Dec. 18, 1901), Alexander D., Cora L. Began in employ of the Grand Trunk R. R., at London, Can., and continued with same system for 30 years in Canada and Michigan; had charge of telegraph department for Grand Trunk R. R. in U. S., at Flint, Mich., 1888-97; located in Detroit, 1897; associated with son in The Detroit Window Cleaning Co., since 1906. Member United Brethren Church. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit Rotary. Recreation: automobiling.

Office: 83 Park Pl. Residence: 436 Lincoln Ave.

MATHESON, John A.; born, Ontario, Can., Nov. 5, 1863; son of Alexander and Wilhelmina (Henderson) Matheson; educated public schools of Ontario; married June, 1888, Martha White, of Ontario. Entire active career has been in the lumber business in Canada and United States; came to Detroit, 1888. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Wolverine Automobile, New Detroit Athletic. Recreations: fishing, hunting. Office: 1916 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 92 Palmer Ave. W.

MATHEWS, Frederick Chapman, president Mathews, Kaye, Mann & Co., advertising business; born, Toledo, O., Oct. 6, 1878; son of Robert W. and Kate (Chapman) Mathews; educated public schools of St. Paul, Minn.; married, June 18, 1901, Louise J. Jerrems, of St. Paul; 1 daughter, Louise J. M. Engaged in newspaper work until 1898; in advertising business in Chicago, 1898, and traveled throughout United States; came to Detroit, 1904, and followed same line for two years; advertising manager Toledo Computing Scale Co., Toledo, 1906-9; returned to Detroit and established house of Mathews, Kaye, Mann & Co., 1909, and since president same. Progressive. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, United Commercial Travelers. Mason (Corinthian Lodge). Club: Progressive. Recreations: hunting, fishing, tennis. Office: 168 Larned St. W. Residence: 157 Calvert Ave.

MATTER, Edward G., mechanical engineer; born, Grand Rapids, Mich., Aug. 18, 1872; son of Elias and Anna (Toot) Matter; educated high school, Grand Rapids; M. E., University of Michigan, 1895; married, June 1, 1898, Arianna Innes Freligh, of Grand Rapids. Began active career in employ of Chicago Tool Co., 1896; assistant foreman, machine tool department, Fox Machine Co., Grand Rapids, 1897; assistant superintendent Hamilton Kenwood Wheel Co., 1897-99; manager Berkey Seat Post Co., 1899-1902; supervisor production, Fox Machine & Fox Typewriter companies, 1902-4; credit manager same, 1904-6; became connected with The National Acme Manufacturing Co., 1907, and continued at Cleveland and Chicago, manager Detroit since 1909. Progressive (active). Episcopalian. Member Board of Commerce, Society Automobile Engineers, American Society Mechanical Engineers, Delta Upsilon. 32° Mason.

Clubs: Wolverine Automobile, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobiling, traveling. Office: 1327 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 153 Merrick Ave.

MATTHEWS, Miles L.; born, Equinunk, Pa., July 7, 1874; son of Miles J. and Mary (Campbell) Matthews; educated public school, Binghamton, N. Y.; unmarried. Began active career in machinery business in central New York; traveling salesman (machinery) through central New York, 1904-12; came to Detroit, 1912, as local manager for the Hartford Suspension Co., of Jersey City, N. J., manufacturers of Truffault-Hartford shock absorbers. Associate member Society Automobile Engineers. Mason; member B. P. O. Elks. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: fishing. Office: 803 Woodward Ave. Residence: The Madison Apts.

MAU, Theodore C.; born, Berlin, Germany, Mar. 5, 1847; son of John L. and Frieda (Helfberg) Mau; educated in Realschule, Berlin; married at London, Eng., Feb. 18, 1880, Agnes Sieber; 5 children: Theodore, Frederick, Doris, Raymond, Elsa. Came to America, 1883, and spent four years in New York; located in Detroit, 1887, and was connected with Henry A. Newland & Co., furriers, for twelve years; has been in business in his own name since 1899. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Harmonie Society, Loyal Guard. Recreations: bowling, billiards. Office: 269 Woodward Ave. Residence: 102 Winona Ave., Highland Park.

MAURICE, Walter Ballard, contractor; born, Detroit; son of George and Matilda A. (Hopson) Maurice; educated Detroit public and high schools; B.S. in civil engineering, University of Michigan, 1900; unmarried. Began active career with State Tax Commission, 1900; with engineering department, American Bridge Co., 1901-3; in employ engineering department of Detroit Water Board, 1903-5; engineer of parks and boulevards, Detroit, 1905-9; member, since 1909, firm of Jackson & Maurice, builders of concrete and fireproof factories and commercial buildings. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Engineering Society, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Indian Village, University of Michigan, Church Club of Diocese of Michigan. Recreations: rowing, sailing. Office: 323 Ford Bldg. Residence: 28 Van Dyke Place.

MAXON, William Densmore, clergyman; born, Schenectady, N. Y., Oct. 23, 1857; son

of George G. and Ann Maria (Wood) Maxon; attended public schools and Union Classical Institute, Schenectady; B.A., Union College, Schenectady, 1878, A.M., 1886 (D.D., 1894); student at General Theological Seminary, New York city, and Berkeley Divinity School, Middletown, Conn.; married at Schenectady, Oct. 26, 1881, Annie Cuyler Lush; children: Margaret (Mrs. Warren F. Draper), Paul, Richard L. Ordered deacon, P. E. Church, 1881, ordained priest, 1882; missionary at Fonda, N. Y., 1881; assistant minister, St. George's Church, Schenectady, 1882; acting professor logic and rhetoric Union College, 1882; rector Grace Church, Waterford, N. Y., 1883-87, Trinity Church, Utica, N. Y., 1887-94, Calvary Church, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1894-98, Christ Church, Detroit, since Jan. 1, 1899. Member Sigma Phi, Phi Beta Kappa. Club: Country. Recreation: golf. Residence: 408 Jefferson Ave.

MAY, James D., lawyer; born, Detroit, Oct. 23, 1863; son of Thomas and Eliza Margaret (Shannon) May; educated in public schools of Detroit, Detroit College, and Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL.B., 1887; married, Detroit, Apr. 30, 1895, Angie Monnier. Began practice in Detroit, Aug. 15, 1887, and practiced for nine years alone; was member firm of Flowers, May & Maloney for five years, and since 1901 has been senior member of firm of May & Dingeman. Also president Duncan Run Coal Mining Co.; director Ohio and Michigan Coal Co.; secretary Thos. Quелlette Lumber Co. Member American and Michigan State Bar associations, Association Bar City of Detroit. Democrat. Catholic. Club: Lawyers' of Detroit (president, 1913). Recreations: motoring, athletics. Office: 619 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 3026 East Grand Boul.

MAY, Max; born, Darmstadt, Germany, Mar. 10, 1860; son of Gerson and Caroline (Joseph) May; came to America, 1872; was educated in Germany and in public schools of Iowa; married at Trinidad, Colo., 1890, Hattie Jaffa; 2 children: Gerald J., Elsa. Began active career at Des Moines, Ia., and was traveling salesman for M. Riegelman, becoming partner in the firm; came to Detroit, 1896, and founded millinery and fancy goods business in own name. Member of Temple Bethel. Mason. Recreations: fishing, traveling. Office: 268 Woodward Ave. Residence: 33 Westminster Ave.

MAY, Samuel L., lawyer; born, Canada, Mar. 27, 1870; son of John W. and Isabella (Lamb) May; came to Detroit, 1889; educated in public schools and at Detroit College of Law. Began practice at Detroit, 1891; member Chamberlain, May, Denby & Webster; circuit court commissioner since Jan. 1, 1901. Chairman board of directors, Guarantee Trust and Loan Co., Ltd. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Member Michigan Naval Brigade, on board U. S. S. Yosemite, during Spanish-American War. Republican. Mason; member Modern Woodmen of America. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Fellowcraft, Harmonie. Recreations: outdoor sports. Offices: Dime Savings Bank Bldg. and Wayne County Bldg. Residence: 2120 E. Grand Boul.

MAY, Thomas, cartoonist; born, Detroit, June 30, 1860; son of Thomas and Margaret E. (Shannon) May; educated in public schools of Detroit (hon. A.M., University of Michigan, 1910); married at Detroit, May 17, 1887, Maria L. Hollings; two children: Caryl M., Marion G. Began active career as cartoonist on Detroit Evening News, 1886, continuing until 1892; on staff of Detroit Journal until Nov. 1, 1912; now with Detroit Times. Member Knights of Columbus. Member Fine Arts Society. Club: Robert Hopkin. Recreations: baseball and fishing. Office: Detroit Times. Residence: 112 Chandler Ave.

MAY, William; see Vol. 1908.

MAYBURY, William Cotter, lawyer; born, Nov. 21, 1848; died, 1909; see Vol. 1908.

MAYER, Alfred John, vice-president Gregory, Mayer & Thom Co.; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., Feb. 2, 1870; son of John and Christine (Sittenhelm) Mayer; educated public schools, Ann Arbor; married, June 20, 1905, Emma M. Friedrich, of Detroit; 3 children: Louise C., Alfred John, Jr., Eveline F. Served 5 years at the book-binding trade, Ann Arbor; removed to Detroit, Oct., 1890; in employ of The Richmond & Backus Co., 1890-98; associated with Mr. Gregory and Mr. Thom in a small way as blank book manufacturers, stationers and printers in 1898; firm incorporated, 1909, as Gregory, Mayer & Thom Co.; business has developed until the company is the largest of the kind in the state; now vice-president and factory manager same. Republican. Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Y. M. C. A., Harmonie Society, Mendelssohn, Blue Wing Shooting. Recreations: bowling, fishing, shooting, automobiling, baseball. Office:

107-109 Woodward Ave. Residence: 576 East Grand Boul.

MAYWORM, Joseph; born, Oct. 11, 1851; died, Aug. 13, 1909; see Vol. 1908.

MEAD, James Edwin, physician; born, Boston, May 15, 1873; son of John and Maggie (Doyle) Mead; educated in Detroit public schools (Pitcher); Detroit High School; Detroit College of Medicine, degree of M.D., 1899; house surgeon for one year at Harper Hospital, Detroit; married at Detroit, Apr. 30, 1902, Nana R. Oliver; one daughter, Alice Marion. While practicing in Detroit, appointed acting assistant surgeon U. S. Army, 1901, and assigned to service in the Philippine Islands; after ten months in the Philippines was appointed captain and assistant surgeon, U. S. V.; returned to Detroit, 1903; chief surgeon for Ford Motor Co. since 1909. First lieutenant and assistant surgeon Michigan National Guard. Member Association of Military Surgeons of the United States. Republican. Presbyterian. Recreations: horseback riding, hunting and shooting. Office: Ford Motor Co. Residence: 211 Calvert Ave.

MEARS, Thomas; born, Amherstburg, Ont., Can., Sept. 20, 1854; son of William and Eleanor (Mason) Mears; educated in public schools of Sandwich, Ont., 1862-69; married at Sandwich, Apr. 9, 1877, Eliza Lassaline; 3 daughters: Etta (Mrs. W. J. Hutton), Ella, Grace. Began active career by learning tin-smith trade, at Windsor, Ont., continuing, 1870-73; came to Detroit and was employed by John Leadley & Son, galvanized iron cornice works, 1873-75; then entered employment of John B. Dyer, car refrigerator and steamboat works, continuing, 1875-78; became connected with Leadley & Hutton, 1878, and has been a member of the firm since 1889, now known as Robert Hutton & Co., manufacturers of roofing and sheet metal. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Detroit Bowling. Recreations: bowling, hunting, fishing and yachting. Office: 112-116 Fort St. E. Residence: 425 Brainard St.

MEDBURY, Charles Franklin; moved to Montreal, Can.; see Vol. 1908.

MEDDAUGH, Martin Van Buren, physician; born, Lexington, Mich., July 28, 1856; son of John W. and Mary (Thibodeau) Meddaugh; educated in public schools of Michigan and Indiana; graduate Valparaiso University, Teachers' and Scientific Courses, 1880; M.D., Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery, 1892; post-graduate courses at Chi-

cago every year since 1900; married at Detroit, 1896, Alice E. Wilbur. Editor School Journal, Chicago, 1880-85; superintendent schools, Huron County, Mich., 1885-89; taught school for several years in Indiana and Michigan; has practiced medicine and surgery in Detroit since 1892; professor of physiology and assistant gynecologist, Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery, 1892-1900. Theosophist. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies, the Northern Tri-State Medical Society. Mason (Chapter); Odd Fellow; member Knights of Maccabees. Recreations: outdoor diversions. Office: 702 Washington Arcade. Residence: 357 Warren Ave. W.

MELCHERS, Gari, artist; born, Detroit, Aug. 11, 1860; son of Julius and Marie (Bangertor) Melchers; general education in Detroit; studied at academy, Dusseldorf, Germany, 1877-80, and in Paris, at Ecole des Beaux Arts, and under Lefebvre and Boulanger; married, Apr., 1903, Corinne Lawton Mackall, of Savannah, Ga. Gold medal, Paris Salon, 1886; grand medal of honor, Berlin, 1891, Antwerp, 1894; grand medal of honor, Salon, 1899; grand gold medals, at Amsterdam, Munich, Vienna, Dresden, Philadelphia, Buffalo, 1901, St. Louis, 1904. Pictures in public galleries: "Maternity" (Musée de Louxembourg); "The Family" (National Gallery of Berlin); "The Ship Builder" (Royal Gallery, Dresden); "Girl in Church" (Royal Gallery, Munich); "Skaters" (Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia); "Sailor and His Sweetheart" (Carnegie Institute, Pittsburgh); Mural Decorations, Peace and War (Congressional Library, Washington); Portrait of Charles Hutchinson (Art Institute of Chicago); Portrait of President Roosevelt (Freer Collection, Smithsonian Institution, Washington); Portrait of General Nathanael Greene (Rhode Island State House); "Man with Cloak" (National Gallery, Rome); "Brabanconne" (Ann-Mary Museum, Providence); "Wedding" (Detroit Museum of Art). Among other portraits: President William Rainey Harper, Potter Palmer, David Jones, Donald Mitchell ("Ik Marvel"), Maurice Chevrier, Baroness Huene, etc. Officer Royal Bavarian Order of St. Michael, Knight, 1895, officer, 1903, Legion d'Honneur de France; Officer Royal Prussian Order of the Red Eagle, 1907. N.A., 1906. Member Royal Academy, Berlin, International Society Painters and Sculptors, London, National Institute Arts and Letters, Société des

Beaux Arts, Paris, Royal Society Austrian Painters, Vienna, Secession, Munich. Home: 173 Seyburn Ave., Detroit. Studio: 20 Rue Galvani, Paris, France.

MELIN, Frank B.; born, Province Posen, Germany, Apr. 1, 1856; son of Albert and Monika Melin; educated parochial school, Province Posen; married, Nov. 21, 1882, Waleria Postemachi, of Cleveland; 7 children: Anna, Frank, Frances, Clara, Edward, Amelia, Vitold. Came to America, 1869; engaged in grocery business, 1885-90; in clothing business, 1890-1906; president since 1906, Frank B. Melin & Co., furniture, carpets, etc. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Catholic. Office: 427-431 Canfield Ave. E. Residence: 427 Canfield Ave. E.

MELLISH, Charles Fillmore, secretary, Hargreaves Manufacturing Co.; born Buffalo, N. Y., Dec. 7, 1858; son of James Willoughby and Elvina Lavinia (Suthers) Mellish; educated public schools of Lockport, N. Y.; married, July 2, 1884, Sarah Estelle Butler, of Lockport, N. Y.; one daughter, Marjorie Butler. Began active career, 1873, with R. W. & E. Beck, picture dealers, Lockport, N. Y., and continued for 10 years; came to Detroit, 1883; employed by Hargreaves Manufacturing Co. until about 1888 when acquired an interest in the business and became assistant manager and a director of the corporation; was elected secretary of the company, 1905, and now one of its principal stockholders; was one of the organizers of The Federal Motor Truck Co. and is a director same. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Niagara Lodge, F. & A. M., of Lockport, N. Y. Clubs: Detroit (director, 1908-13, president, 1912-13), Country (Detroit), Union League (Chicago), Tuscarora (Lockport, N. Y.). Recreation: golf. Office: 17th, 18th, Howard Sts. and Lafayette Boul. Residence: 625 Jefferson Ave.

MELOCHE, Dan Harvey, pharmacist; born, Detroit, May 22, 1888; son of Albert Frederick and Catherine C. (Lewis) Meloche; descended on mother's side from Gen. Lewis Cass; educated Woodland School to 1901; graduated Eastern High School, 1906; Ph.C., University of Michigan, 1908; post-graduate course, Literary Department, for 2 years, specializing in chemistry; married, Nov. 22, 1911, Agnes Elsnor Connelly, of Detroit. Began practice as pharmacist, 1908; now vice-president Meloche Drug Co. Republican. Member Kappa Phi Alpha, Phi Delta Chi, Alpha Tau

Omega. Mason (Palestine Lodge, No. 357). Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: automobiling. Office: Jefferson Ave. and Hillger St. Residence: 338 Hamilton Ave.

MELOY, Carl Ridge, Sr., physician; born, Selma, O., Sept. 4, 1882; son of Lewis Smith and Alice Mary (Ridge) Meloy; educated public schools, Springfield, O.; Wittenberg Academy, Springfield; A.B., Wittenberg College, 1902, A.M., 1905; M.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1905; married, June 24, 1908, Jessie B. Crabill, of Springfield; children: Richard C., Carl R. Located in Detroit, 1910; pathologist and bacteriologist; director department of clinical diagnosis and research, Detroit General Hospital, since 1913. Democrat. Congregationalist. Member American Association of Pathologists and Bacteriologists, American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Association, Phi Beta Kappa, Alpha Tau Omega, Nu Sigma Nu. Recreations: tennis, golf. Office: Detroit General Hospital. Residence: 219 Edison Ave.

MENZIES, Henry Donald, president Menzies Shoe Co.; born, Armada, Mich., Apr. 26, 1866; son of James and Allison (Macauley) Menzies; educated in public schools of Amherstberg, Ont.; married, Detroit, Mar. 22, 1909, Meta Haubel; one daughter, Edith. Began business career at Amherstberg as clerk for Stephen Johnson, grocer, and later filled similar position under J. D. Burke; came to Detroit and entered employ of John Blessed & Sons, grocers; later became connected with Robinson, Burtenshaw & Co., shoe manufacturers, and Robinson & Co., in same line; in 1893 assisted in organizing C. E. Smith Shoe Co., shoe manufacturers, and was member of the company and one of the board of directors; next became senior member of the firm of Menzies & Crawford, which bought out the McAlpine Shoe Co. of Highland Park, Mich.; after death of Mr. Crawford, in 1901, organized the Menzies Shoe Co., and has since continued at the head of the company. Also member of firm of J. R. Menzies & Co., contractors and builders, Amherstberg, Ont.; director Trenton State Bank, Trenton, Mich. Was sergeant Twenty-first Fusileers, Canadian Militia, for three years. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Wholesalers' Association of Detroit. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Athletic and Trenton Club, Trenton, Mich. Recreations: automobiling, motor boating. Office: 431-433 Gratiot Ave. Residence: Trenton, Mich.

MENZIES, James H., retired; born, Caledonia, Mich., Dec. 1, 1850; son of James and Sarah (Burns) Menzies; educated in district schools of Michigan; married at Detroit, Jan. 15, 1883, Bertha M. Koemling; one daughter, Grace (Mrs. Fred L. Petrequim). Reared on farm; came to Detroit, 1867, and worked in general store two years; became connected with the Detroit and Cleveland Navigation Co., 1869, as checker on dock, and continued consecutively as dock foreman, purser on steamer for twenty-two years, purchasing agent two years, and freight agent, 1902-11 (resigned). Episcopalian. Club: Detroit Transportation. Recreation: fishing. Residence: 2139 West Grand Boul.

MERCIER, John A.; born, Detroit, May 2, 1862; son of John and Adaline (DeMars) Mercier; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, Dec. 10, 1886, Matilda Huson, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Lillian. Learned carpenter's trade under his father; went to Chicago at age of 20 in employ of the Charles Smith Roofing Works; returned to Detroit after 2 years and has since engaged in general contracting business; president Lonyo Brick Co.; vice-president National Twist Drill Co.; president Springwells State Bank. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat, Bankers'. Recreation: hunting. Office: 211 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 1702 Woodward Ave.

MERCKEL, John William, furrier; born, Saginaw, Mich., Jan. 9, 1874; son of William George and Francisca (Platz) Merkel; educated in public schools, and Detroit Business University; married, Jan. 31, 1902, Emily G. Koltham, of Detroit; 3 children: William George, Edgar Wallace, Edna Grace. Resident of Detroit since 1884; was connected with James E. Davis & Co., wholesale druggists, 1½ years; then with Newton Annis, furs, continuing 13 years; went to New York, and to Europe, returning to Detroit, 1906; entered wholesale furrier business on own account, 1906, incorporated, 1911, as the John W. Merckel & Co., of which has since been president and manager. German Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason; Odd Fellow. Recreations: athletics, fishing, hunting. Office: 302 Breitmeyer Bldg., cor. Broadway and Gratiot Ave. Residence: 69 Stanton Avenue.

MEREDITH, Howard G.; born, Ontario, Can.; married at Detroit, Helen Newland; 1 son, Newland. In railroad business until 1905; then in charge at Detroit of the New York

Coal Co., of which was vice-president, 1905-9. British vice-consul since 1907. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Country, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Toronto Shooting, Cartwright Game Preserve. Recreations: hunting, fishing. Office: Burns Bldg., 88-90 Griswold St. Residence: 650 Jefferson Ave.

MEREDITH, James S., wholesale dry goods; born, Dundas, Can., Sept. 17, 1859; son of James S. and Jane (Notman) Meredith; educated in Hamilton (Ont.) High School; married at New York City, Feb. 14, 1893, Katherine Cheever. Began active career in 1872 in employ of Donald, McInnes & Co., wholesalers of dry goods, Hamilton; came to Detroit and became connected with Edson, Moore & Co., 1878; removed to New York City, 1880, where he has since remained as eastern resident buyer for the house, coming to Detroit several times each year; member of the firm since 1892, and upon incorporation of the firm, Jan. 1, 1909, became first vice-president. Independent Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Merchants' (New York), Fox Hills Golf (Staten Island, N. Y.), Detroit Golf. Recreation: general outdoor sports. Office: 200 Jefferson Ave., Detroit.

MERRELL, Francis C.; moved to Texas; see Vol. 1908.

MERRIAM, Seward L., lawyer; born, Romeo, Mich., Mar. 18, 1862; son of Royal G. and Helen (Le Roy) Merriam; educated in public schools of Romeo and at University of Michigan; married, Port Huron, Mich., 1888, Martha Anderson; 1 son, Dewitt H. Studied law and was admitted to the bar, 1886; practiced in Port Huron, 1886-99; removed to Detroit, 1899; member firm of Merriam, Yerkes & Simons since 1907; general solicitor Pere Marquette R. R., since Oct. 1909. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, Knight Templar. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf. Recreation: golf. Offices: 1024 Ford Bldg. and Union Depot. Residence: 56 Garfield Ave.

MERTZ, William Maurice, lawyer; born, Burnettsville, Ind., Jan. 15, 1871; son of Daniel A. and Sarah (Sieber) Mertz; educated in public schools of Burnettsville, Mt. Morris (Ill.) College, graduating 1890; taught country school in Indiana for 2 years; University of Michigan, degree of Ph.B., 1896; Detroit College of Law, LL.B., 1899; married at St. Louis, Apr. 21, 1906, Lois Atwood Ferguson; children: Virginia Ferguson; William Maurice, Jr. Reared on father's farm until 21

years of age; after graduating was instructor in history in Central High School, Detroit, for 3 years, studying law at night and at University of Michigan Summer School; has practiced law in Detroit since Oct., 1899, also part of time instructor in oratory, Detroit College of Law. Independent Republican. Dunkard (German Baptist or Brethren). Member Detroit Y. M. C. A. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Lawyers' of Detroit. Recreations: farming and outdoor diversions. Office: 814-815 Hammond Bldg. Residence: Grosse Pointe Shores, Mich.

MERZ, Louis F., banking business; born, Durkheim, Germany, Feb. 5, 1881; son of William and Elizabeth (Brodhag) Merz; educated in public school, Frankenthal, Germany, 1887-91; grammar school, Frankenthal, 1891-97; Polytechnical College, Mannheim, 1897-1900; Lycee Condorcet, Paris, 1903-4; Oxford Business College, London, England, 1904-5; married, June 11, 1907, Wilhelmine Weber, of Frankenthal. In employ of Pfalzische Bank, Frankenthal, 1897-1900; with H. & H. Marx, bankers, Munich, 1900-2; with Goldman, Sachs & Co., bankers, New York, 1906-11; manager foreign exchange department, First National Bank, Detroit, Since Nov. 7, 1911. Received title of lieutenant in German army. Lutheran. Member Y. M. C. A. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Harmonie. Recreation: athletics. Office: Ford Bldg., cor. Griswold and Congress Sts. Residence: 2684 West Grand Boul.

MESSERICH, Edward J.; see Vol. 1908.

METCALF, Charles H.; born, Cooperstown, N. Y.; son of James and Elizabeth (Aylsworth) Metcalf; educated in public schools; married, Oct. 27, 1886, Mattie Woodbridge, of Detroit; 4 children: Woodbridge, Elizabeth, Marjorie W., Marian. Began, 1878, with Metcalf Bros., dry goods, Adrian, Mich.; removed to Detroit, 1880, and till 1890 was member Metcalf Bros. & Co., dry goods; went to Alaska, and in general merchandise business in Circle City and Dawson (made 5 trips over Chilkoot Pass); returned to Detroit, 1900, and was sales manager for Berry Bros., Ltd., varnish manufacturers, 1900-10; managing his own interests since 1910. Congregationalist; trustee and treasurer Grosse Pointe Protestant Church. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit. Office: 405 Ford Bldg. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms.

METCALF, William Francis, surgeon; born, Picton, Ont., Can., Dec. 27, 1863; son of Lawrence and Eliza (Thomson) Metcalf; educated

in public schols, Ont., Can.; graduate Trenton High School; Belleville Normal School for Teachers; Medical Department, University of Michigan, degree of M.D., 1888; married at Detroit, June 30, 1897, Agnes Lovering; children: Jessie L., William L. Teacher in public schools of Ontario, 1880-84; engaged in general practice of medicine at Detroit, 1888-96; practiced general surgery, 1896-99; work confined to surgery of the abdominal and pelvic organs since 1899; surgeon Detroit General Hospital. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society, Detroit Academy of Medicine, Phi Rho Sigma. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Country, Detroit Automobile, Detroit Athletic, University, Caledon Mountain Trout. Office: 636 Woodward Ave. Residence: 73 Westminster Ave.

METZGER, Joseph, manufacturer; born, May 6, 1870; died, May 29, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

MEYER, August F., vice-president and secretary Michigan Grey Iron Castings Co.; born, Delray, Mich., Nov. 2, 1876; son of Carl and Emelia (Wagner) Meyer; educated in public schools of Delray and Detroit; married, Feb. 19, 1902, Hanna Hannemann, of Detroit; 2 sons: Arthur, Leonard. Worked for his father as gardener until 19 years of age; learned the molder's trade with the Michigan Malleable Iron Works, Detroit, and later became foreman of the foundry department; one of the organizers of the Michigan Grey Iron Castings Co., 1908, of which is vice-president and secretary. Democrat. Protestant. Mason and Odd Fellow. Recreations: automobile touring and hunting. Office: 247-253 Harbaugh Ave. Residence: cor. Rademacher Ave. and Lafayette Boul.

MEYERING, J. Ralph, real estate and investments; born, Jamestown, Mich., Mar. 15, 1882; son of Henry and Anna (Pickaart) Meyering; educated in public schools of Jamestown and Grand Rapids (Mich.) High School and College, 1899-1903; married Donna F. Nadolleck, of Detroit, May 18, 1910. Began active career as clerk in State Savings Bank, Scottsville, Mich., serving as assistant cashier of the bank, 1899-1903; took charge of credit department Lull Carriage Co., Kalamazoo, Mich., 1903, and continued until 1906, when he came to Detroit; organized, with his brother, John H., the real estate and investment firm of J. H. & J. R. Meyering, which

was in operation, Feb. 1, 1907-Apr., 1911; since vice-president Meyering Land Co. (Detroit), Central Realty Co. (Jackson), Suburban Realty Co. (Grand Rapids), Park Manor Realty Co., Minneapolis, Minn. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Wolverine Auto. Recreations: tennis and golf. Office: 408 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: Alhambra Apts., Bagg and Park Sts.

MEYERING, John H., real estate and investments; born, Jamestown, Mich., Sept. 26, 1880; son of Henry and Anna (Pickaart) Meyering; educated in Jamestown public schools and at high school and college, Grand Rapids, Mich., 1897-1901; married, Grand Rapids, Feb. 1, 1905, Joanna Ellen Maxwell; 1 daughter, Gladys Ellen. Began active career as clerk Grand Rapids & Indiana R. R., continuing, 1899-1902; then was assistant cashier Zeeland State Bank, Zeeland, Mich., 1902-6; was sales manager for Charles B. Hays, real estate operator, Kalamazoo, Mich.; came to Detroit and associated with his brother, J. R. Meyering, Feb. 1, 1907, under firm name of J. H. & J. R. Meyering, real estate and investments. In Apr., 1911, organized the Meyering Land Co. of Detroit, of which is president; also president of Central Realty Co. (Jackson); treasurer Suburban Realty Co. (Grand Rapids); secretary and treasurer Park Manor Realty Co., Minneapolis, Minn. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Knights of Pythias. Club: Wolverine Auto. Recreations: tennis and golf. Office: 408 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 150 Bagg St.

MICKLER, Charles E.; moved to Buffalo, N. Y.; see Vol. 1908.

MILLER, Christopher C., physician; born, Apr. 19, 1846; died, Dec. 17, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

MILLER, Edwin L., high school principal; born, Aurora, Ill., Jan. 9, 1868; son of Robert and Mary (Lillie) Miller; graduated Detroit Central High School, 1886; A.B., University of Michigan, 1890, A.M., 1891; unmarried. Principal of Hancock (Mich.) High School, 1891-92; Englewood High School, Chicago, 1892-1907; Central High School, Detroit, since 1907. Republican. Member Loyal Legion, D. A. C., N. E. A., National Council of English Teachers, Conference on Uniform College Entrance Requirements in English, etc. Mason. Editor: Southey's Life of Nelson, 1896; Carlyle's Essay on Burns, 1911; Macaulay's

Copyright Speeches, Lincoln's Cooper Union Speech, and Jane Austen's Sense and Sensibility, in preparation. Recreations: golf, baseball, automobiling. Office: Central High School. Residence: 50 Delaware Ave.

MILLER, Guy A., lawyer; born, Aurora, Ill., Sept. 11, 1875; son of Robert and Mary (Lillie) Miller; graduate Houghton School, Detroit, June, 1890; Detroit High School, June, 1894; University of Michigan, Literary Department, A.B., 1898; Law Department, same university, LL.B., 1900; married, Nov. 5, 1901, Grace A. Bliss, of Oak Park, Ill.; children: Lois, Aileen, Robert. In office of Wells, Angell, Boynton & McMillan for about 6 months after leaving college; was in office of Bowen, Douglas & Whiting for 1½ years, then alone about 1 year; was connected for a time with legal department Union Trust Co.; associated with Alexander J. Groesbeck since 1904. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Republican. Representative State legislature, 1907-8, 1909-10, State Senate, 1911-12. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Bloomfield Hills Country. Recreation: golf. Office: 814 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 50 Delaware Avenue.

MILLER, Sherman Ralsey, manufacturer; born, Unadilla Center, N. Y., Jan. 24, 1852; son of John Bud and Abby Ann (Finch) Miller; educated at Oxford Academy, N. Y.; married at New Canaan, Conn., 1877, Emma Estelle Flandreau, who died in 1902; 6 children: Sherman Ralsey, Jr., Addie E. (Mrs. Charles P. Spicer), Mahanna (Mrs. W. Griswold Chesebrough), Grace W. (Mrs. George Ross Ford, of Toledo, O.), Le Roy F., Christine C. Reared on farm; came to Detroit at 17 and entered employ of D. M. Ferry & Co., 1869; became managing director of the Canadian business of the firm, with headquarters at Windsor, Ont.; resigned position, 1899, on account of ill health, and has since devoted his attention mainly to the Royal Manufacturing Co. and the Imperial Silverware Co., Windsor, Ont., manufacturers and jobbers of silverware, of which he has been proprietor since its organization, more than 25 years ago. Also president American Harrow Co., Miller-Hoefer Co., Windsor, Ont., and Detroit; treasurer Detroit Fireproofing Tile Co.; formerly president National Pin Co.; vice-president Incandescent Light and Stove Co., of Cincinnati, Safety Gaslight Co., Chicago; director D. M. Ferry & Co., Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Ath-

letic, Old Club, Caledon Mountain Trout Club, Strollers (New York). Recreation: farming. Office: 85-89 Jefferson Ave. Residence: Lothrop Apts.

MILLER, Sidney Trowbridge, lawyer; born, Detroit, Jan. 4, 1864; son of Sidney D. and Kate (Trowbridge) Miller; educated at Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., and Harvard Law School; married at Hartford, Nov. 20, 1889, Lucy T. Robinson; 2 children: Elizabeth T., Sidney T., Jr. Has been engaged in practice at Detroit since 1887; member law firm of Miller, Smith, Paddock & Perry. Director Detroit Savings Bank, Wyandotte Savings Bank, Detroit Trust Co., Freeman, Delamater & Co. (wholesale hardware), Detroit Fire & Marine Insurance Co., and other corporations. President Detroit College of Medicine. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member American and Michigan State Bar associations, Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Chapter Red Cross (president), Society Colonial Wars, Sons of American Revolution; formerly ensign Michigan Naval Reserves. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Country, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic, University (Detroit), University (New York), York Harbor (Me.) Reading Room. Recreations: outdoor diversions. Office: 1124 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 524 Jefferson Ave. Summer Home: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

MILLER, William A. C.; born, Detroit, July 25, 1881; son of William A. C. and Annette J. (McGowan) Miller; educated in Detroit High School, Detroit University School, and University of Michigan, class of 1904; married at Detroit, Jan. 8, 1908, Ruby C. Boyer; 2 sons: William A. C., 2nd, Joseph Boyer. Began with the W. A. C. Miller Lumber Co., 1902; became connected with Thomas Forman & Co., lumber manufacturers, fall of 1904; secretary, treasurer and general manager Holden, Miller & Murray Co., Jan. 1, 1906-July, 1909; since president W. A. C. Miller Co.; also director Thomas Forman & Co. Member Michigan and Detroit Retail Lumber Dealers' associations. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit, University, Country, Old Club. Recreations: fishing and outdoor sports. Office: 1080 Vinewood Ave. Residence: 165 Parker Ave.

MILLER, William Howard, importer and manufacturer of furs; born in Hardin Co., O.;

son of John and Geneva (Poe) Miller; educated in public schools of Geneva (O.) College; married at Bellefontaine, O., Fannie Canby. Began active career as traveling salesman for Frederick Buhl & Co.; has been engaged in importing and manufacturing fur business for himself in Detroit since 1888 as William H. Miller & Co.; director Detroit Stoker Co., American Motor Castings Co., Grosse Pointe Realty Co., Detroit Foundry Co.; also interested in timber lands and real estate. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, National Geographic Society (Washington, D. C.), Ohio Society of Detroit, Detroit Society Archaeological Institute of America. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Exchange, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: golf, traveling. Office: State and Shelby Sts. Residence: 961 Cass Avenue.

MILLIS, Wade, lawyer; born, Wheatland, Mich., June 3, 1868; son of Walter and Jane Clark (Carlow) Millis; graduate Addison (Mich.) High School; special work in Literary Department of University of Michigan, graduate Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL.B., 1898; married at Addison, Aug. 22, 1894, Beulah Bowen, 1 daughter, Dorothy. Was superintendent public schools, in Michigan, 1887-96; engaged in practice of law in Detroit since 1898, now senior member Millis, Griffin & Lacy. President American Coal and Coke Co.; vice-president Gregg Hardware Co.; secretary and director Abbott Motor Co., Lindke Shoe Co. Member American and Michigan Bar associations, Association Bar City of Detroit, National Geographic Society, Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children (director). Republican. Mason (Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T.), Shriner; member I. O. O. F. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Golf. Recreations: golf, motoring. Office: 1403-1407 Ford Bldg. Residence: 30 Hague Avenue.

MILLS, Merrill B., cigar manufacturer; born, Detroit, Oct. 12, 1854; son of Merrill I. and Cynthia A. (Barbour) Mills; educated in private schools of Detroit; Cheshire Military Academy, Conn.; Mayhew's Business College, Detroit; married at Saginaw, Mich., 1895, Lila Eddy; 1 daughter, Cynthia. Began active career as shipping clerk and timekeeper Michigan Stove Co., 1872, later becoming traveling salesman and purchasing agent; resigned from his position, 1882, on account of death of his

father and has since devoted his attention largely to the management of the family estate. Founder and owner of Mills' Subdivisions (real estate, Detroit); president Banner Cigar Manufacturing Co., organized, June, 1888; director Michigan Stove Co., director Detroit Fire and Marine Insurance Co., Detroit Stove Co., etc. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Honorary member Detroit Light Infantry. Independent Democrat. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsmen, also Columbia Yacht, New York Yacht, New York Athletic, Manhattan (New York), Hartford (Conn.) Yacht, Toledo (O.) Yacht. Recreation: yachting. Office: Banner Cigar Co., Detroit. Address: Manhattan Club, New York.

MILLOTTE, John A., lawyer; born, Dresden, Ont., Can., Jan. 22, 1882; son of Joseph and Alice (Whitson) Milotte; was brought to America, 1885; educated in High School, South Lyon, Mich.; University of Michigan; Law Department, University of Michigan, 1902-5 inclusive, LL.B., 1905; married, June 22, 1912, Marvel Clair Wylie, of Detroit. Has been associated in practice with the firm of Butzel & Butzel, since Apr., 1906; secretary Penn Realty Co.; secretary and treasurer Pneumatic Tire Filler Co.; member Merchants' Agents' Co. Independent in politics. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club. Mason (Corinthian Lodge No. 241). Recreations: fishing, country life. Office: 1012-1014 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 24 Prentiss Ave.

MILWARD, William J.; born, Detroit, July 27, 1859; son of Henry G. and Emma (Rowe) Milward; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, Apr. 30, 1884, Elizabeth King, of Detroit; 3 children: Robert, Emma, Frances. Began, 1880, in Detroit office Pennsylvania Ry., becoming agent in 1882; now agent Star Union Line, the Pennsylvania R. R. Co., Pennsylvania Co., Pittsburgh, Cincinnati, Chicago & St. Louis Ry. Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Board of Trade. Club: Transportation. Office: 15 Campus Martius. Residence: 132 Pingree Ave.

MINER, Clement L., manufacturer; born, Winchester, Ill., Mar. 10, 1879; son of Dr. James and Eleanor M. (Thomas) Miner; grandson of Sophronia Alden, who was a direct descendant of John Alden; graduated Winchester High School; student University

of Illinois, 1898-1900 inclusive; attended Rochester Business Institute and Mechanics' Institute, of Rochester, N. Y.; married, June 1, 1903, Frances Hudson, of Flint, Mich.; 1 son, James Griswold. Entire active career has been spent in the manufacture of glass enameled steel tanks; in business in Detroit since Nov., 1911; secretary and director Detroit Steel Cooperage Co.; secretary, treasurer and director Glass Enameled Package Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Adcraft, Detroit Boat. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: Detroit Steel Cooperage Co., 981 Beaufait Ave. Residence: 208 East Grand Boul.

MINER, Frank J.; born, Detroit, Mar. 28, 1862; son of Captain John and Julia (Boucher) Miner; educated in Assumption College, Detroit public schools, Mayhew's College, graduating from the two latter, and private tuition in steam, hydraulic and electrical engineering; also spent several winters in machine shops up to 1885; married at Detroit, Jan. 8, 1883, Celia De Guise; 6 children. Engaged in sailing on the lakes, previous to 1881; was made captain, 1885, and continued as master until 1901. Manager, secretary and treasurer of the Seidler-Miner Co., electric contracting, established, 1891. Member Detroit Builders' Association, National Electrical Contractors' Association. Member B. P. O. E., Knights of Columbus, National Union. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: yachting and club associations. Office: 36 Larned St. Residence: 260 Holcomb Ave.

MINER, John, lawyer; born, New York City, Sept. 14, 1849; son of Edward and Mary (Curren) Miner; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, Oct. 29, 1879, Josephine Cicotte; children: Rev. Edward F. (S. J., of St. Louis), John E. (of Cincinnati, O.), Julia (Mrs. F. C. Cronin), Louis I. (manager Portland Cement Co.). Studied law, was admitted to the bar before the Supreme Court of Michigan and has practiced in Detroit since 1875; police justice of Detroit, 1878-90; member Michigan House of Representatives, 1891; member Detroit Board of Lighting Commissioners, 1897. Democrat. Recreation: study of the philosophy and science of government. Residence: 550 Brush St.

MISNER, Richard Alexander; born, Goderich, Ont., Can., July 18, 1872; son of Wesley and Margaret (McDonald) Misner; educated in public schools, Essex Co., Ont.; married, Sept. 22, 1903, Maude Crozier, of Goderich; 1

son, William Bruce. Bookkeeper, Traders' Bank, Windsor, Ont., 1900-4, and for various firms, Detroit, 1904-8; president Misner Manufacturing Co., toilet specialties, Windsor, Ont., and Detroit, since 1908; also president McKan Swadge Works. Methodist. Mason, Knight Templar. Recreation: fond of outdoor sports. Office: 11-13 Woodward Ave. Residence: 126 Victoria Ave., Windsor, Can.

MISTERSKY, Eugene Ludwig, lawyer; born, Detroit, Feb. 26, 1877; son of Ignatz and Henrietta (Uhl) Mistersky; educated in public and high schools, Detroit; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1899; married, Sept. 4, 1901, Florence Adele Holland, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Florence Henrietta. Practiced in Detroit since 1899. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Business Men's Club, German-American Association. Mason (Friendship Lodge, Monroe Chapter and Monroe Council); member I. O. F., Loyal Order of Moose, Concordia Society, Y. M. C. A. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Harmonie, Turner Sommer-Heim Gesellschaft, Detroit Turner-Verein. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 825 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 129 Kenilworth Ave.

MITCHELL, Arthur Drury, hat manufacturer; born, London, Ont., Dec. 22, 1869; son of Andrew W. Mitchell (born in Temple, Me.) and Susan A. (Yates) Mitchell (born in East Douglas, Mass.); removed to Detroit with parents, 1870; educated in Detroit public schools until 1878, and later in Central School and London Collegiate Institute, London, Ont.; married at Chicago, Dec. 14, 1897, Via A. Irwin; 2 daughters: Marjorie M., Dorothy D. Began career in the wholesale millinery business with Richard Macauley, 1888, continuing with him until 1899; assisted in organizing the wholesale millinery firm of Mitchell, Harris & Co., which later became the Mitchell, Moody, Garton Co., of which was president and general manager; sold out interest in millinery business, June, 1905, and has since devoted attention to the Crown Hat Manufacturing Co., founded, 1902, of which was owner and manager until the company incorporated, Sept. 1911, and he became president; also president American Beaver Co., of East Nutley, N. J.; member Detroit Board of Commerce. Advocate of principles of New Thought. Republican. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Curling. Recreation: golf. Office and Factory: cor. 4th Ave. and Lafayette Boul. Residence: 46 Woodward Ter.

MITCHELL, Randall H., sales manager Penberthy Injector Co.; born, Scotland, Jan. 3, 1876; son of Charles D. and Jane (Hood) Mitchell; came to America, 1892; married, Detroit, Mar., 1901, Lucile May Tiffany. Began active career upon arriving in the United States in office of the Michigan Lubricator Co.; secretary and director of the company, 1903-12; since sales manager Penberthy Injector Co.; also president of the Bosserdett Yacht & Engine Co. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Tennis, Detroit Boat. Recreations: automobiling and tennis. Office: Holden Ave. and G. T. R. R. Residence: 50 Rhode Island Avenue.

MITSHKUN, Mark, railway supplies; born, Wilna, Russia, Sept. 15, 1855; son of Kalman and Leah (Gordon) Mitshkun; moderately educated in Russia; came to America and located in Detroit, Oct., 1871; married, Detroit, Sept. 15, 1878, Sarah Jacobs; 4 children. Began, 1872, buying and selling rails, locomotives and cars; finally made a specialty of buying and selling complete logging railroads to lumbermen and loggers in various parts of the United States and Canada; now interested in manufacture of general railway supplies. President M. Mitshkun Co., Railway Equipper Publishing Co.; director Detroit Carbuilding and Equipment Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Office: Dix Ave. and M. C. R. R. Residence: 147 Rhode Island Ave.

MIZNER, Henry R., army officer; born, Geneva, N. Y., Aug. 1, 1827; son of Lansing and Mary (Rutgers) Mizner; married, Dec. 28, 1852, Eliza Whiting Howard, daughter of Col. Joshua Howard; 5 children: Mary (deceased), Julia (Mrs. Richard H. Poillon), Henry R., Jr., Walter I., Lizzie P. (deceased). Appointed from Michigan (civil life) captain 18th Infantry, May 14, 1861, and Dec. 22, 1862, became colonel 14th Michigan Volunteer Infantry; honorably mustered out of volunteer service, July 18, 1865; transferred to 36th Infantry, Sept. 21, 1866; major 20th Infantry, U. S. A., Feb. 22, 1869; transferred to 12th Infantry, Mar. 15, 1869, to 18th Infantry, May 14, 1877; lieutenant-colonel 10th Infantry, Dec. 15, 1880; colonel 17th Infantry, Jan. 2, 1888; retired Aug. 1, 1891; advanced to rank of brigadier-general, by act of Apr. 23, 1904. In Civil War was on recruiting duty until Sept., 1861; mustering and disbursing officer, quartermaster and commissary for State of Michigan, Sept.-Oct., 1861; mustering and disbursing officer to Jan., 1862, on recruit-

ing duty to May, 1862, after that in field with regiment. Breveted major U. S. V. for gallant and meritorious services at Stone River; lieutenant-colonel for Atlanta campaign and battle at Jonesboro, Ga.; brigadier-general, U. S. V., at close of war; after war chiefly at frontier posts and in Indian campaigns until retired. Address: 61 Pitcher St.

MODESITT, James Bert; born, Terre Haute, Ind., Nov. 29, 1876; son of Albert B. and Josephine (Gibson) Modesitt; educated Terre Haute public and high schools; Chicago Institute and Training School of Y. M. C. A., 1898; M.D., Sioux City College of Medicine, 1909; B.P.E., Chicago Institute and Training School, 1912; married, July 24, 1901, Josephine S. Evans, of Terre Haute; children: Philip Evans, Virginia Lee, Miriam D. Director of physical training, Wabash College and Crawfordsville Y. M. C. A., 1898-1903, Milwaukee Y. M. C. A., 1903-6; Sioux City, Ia., 1906-10, Detroit Y. M. C. A. since 1910. Democrat. Methodist. Member American Medical Association, Physical Directors' Society of North America. Club: Exchange. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: Y. M. C. A. Bldg. Residence: 190 Englewood Ave.

MOEBS, William D. C., hotel proprietor; born, Detroit, July 24, 1874; son of George and Fredericke (Bauman) Moebs; graduated Bishop union school, 1889, Detroit High School, 1893; University of Michigan, class of 1897; married, Detroit, 1899, Nellie Hedges (now deceased); 2 children: Helen, William; married, 2nd, 1913, Isabelle Moag. Began in cigar business, 1903, as president of W. D. C. Moebs & Co., and conducted a wholesale and retail business with 7 stores; sold out to United Cigar Stores Co. in 1906; devoted attention to real estate business, 1906-9; president and manager Berghoff Hotel and Cafe since 1909; president W. D. C. Moebs & Co., Wayne-Michigan Realty Co.; secretary and treasurer Rotary Engine Co.; director Michigan Engineering Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Hotel Men's Association. Protestant. Member Lodge No. 34, B. P. O. Elks. Clubs: Harmonie, German Salesmen, Concordia, Detroit Yacht (commodore, 1900), Detroit Wheelmen, Detroit Curling, University of Michigan Club. Recreations: fishing, automobiling. Office: 10-22 Monroe Ave. Residence: 26 Gladstone Ave.

MOELLER, Herman F., retired; born, Saginaw, Mich., Jan. 17, 1866; son of Frederick J. and Fredericka Moeller; educated at Saginaw

and Detroit; married at Saginaw, June 10, 1897, Marguerite Smith; 1 son, Jerome. Began active career as clerk in auditor's office Flint & Pere Marquette Rd., at Saginaw, and was traveling passenger agent of the road, 1889-93, district passenger agent, at Detroit, 1893-96, assistant general passenger agent, 1896-98; general passenger agent same road, 1898-1900; general passenger agent Saginaw district Pere Marquette R. R., Jan. 1-May 1, 1900; acting general passenger agent entire system, May-Oct., 1900, general passenger agent system, 1900-12 (retired). Residence: 857 Cass Ave.

MOESSNER, Emil D., lawyer and automobile manufacturer; born, Newark, N. J., Jan. 20, 1878; son of George and Josephine (Boust) Moessner; educated in public schools of Plankinton, S. Dak., and Saginaw, Mich.; Bethany College, Bethany, W. Va.; Detroit College of Law, graduating, LL.B., June 13, 1903; admitted to practice by Supreme Court of Michigan, June 14, 1903, and by U. S. Circuit Court, Detroit, June 16, 1903; married at Detroit, Sept. 12, 1906, Lillie P. Brownell; 1 son, Emil D., Jr. Began active career as clerk with J. M. Groat & Co., grocers, Standish, Mich., 1891; became clerk in dry goods and clothing house of A. H. Welles & Co., Standish, 1895; came to Detroit, Sept. 1, 1901; entered employ of the Briscoe Manufacturing Co., Detroit, as private secretary to the president, Benjamin Briscoe, Mar. 18, 1902; purchased an interest in the company and was elected secretary, May, 1903, assistant treasurer, Jan., 1906, treasurer, 1909-11; secretary and treasurer the Briggs-Detroit Co., manufacturers of the Detroit automobiles, since Jan., 1912. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Congregationalist. Mason. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobiling, fishing and baseball. Office: 451-480 Holbrook Ave. Residence: 1056 Warren Ave. W.

MOLONEY, John E., lawyer; born, Detroit, Oct. 3, 1868; son of William E. and Mary Gertrude (Fey) Moloney; educated in parochial schools, Detroit; Canisius Jesuit College, New York, 1882-87; Detroit College of Law, degree of LL.B., 1893; married, 1910, Martha Grant, of Detroit. Admitted to bar, Dec. 7, 1892; in office of Brennan & Donnelly until 1893; practiced alone until 1895; formed partnership with Charles Flowers, as Flowers & Moloney, 1895; firm has undergone several changes, Moloney & Atkinson since 1911.

Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member B. P. O. E., Knights of Pythias. Recreation: yachting. Office: 517 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 373 Howard St.

MONAGHAN, George F., lawyer; born, Detroit, Oct. 27, 1876; son of Patrick and Margaret (Kiley) Monaghan; educated Holy Trinity parochial school; Detroit College, 1887-94, graduating, degrees of B.A. and M.A.; Detroit College of Law, LL.B., 1896; married, Feb. 25, 1908, Alice May Kotcher, of Detroit; 1 son, George F., Jr. Studied law in office of Hon. James H. Pound, 1897-1900; member firm of Pound & Monaghan until 1902; has been member law firm of George F. & Peter J. Monaghan since 1906. Member Michigan State Senate, 1898-1901. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State and American Bar associations, Lawyers' Club. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, B. P. O. Elks, Harmonie Society. Clubs: Detroit, Rushmere, Country. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 312-317 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 44 Atkinson Ave.

MONAGHAN, Peter J., lawyer; born, Detroit, Jan. 7, 1881; son of Peter J. and Hannah (Kiley) Monaghan; graduate Detroit College, degree of A.M., 1903; Detroit College of Law, LL.B., 1902; married at Detroit, Alma J. Nocker, June 23, 1907; children: Peter J., Jr., Joseph N. Admitted to the bar, 1902, and has since engaged in practice; member firm of Monaghan & Monaghan. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Club: Fellowship. Recreation: baseball. Office: 312-317 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 131 Chandler Ave.

MONROE, Charles E.; born, Kalamazoo Co., Mich., Sept. 7, 1862; son of Almon V. and Phoebe H. (Hart) Monroe; graduate Plainwell (Mich.) High School and attended Kalamazoo Baptist College 4 years, leaving college in senior year on account of death of father; admitted to the bar, 1885; married at Kalamazoo, Dec., 1885, Hattie Potter; 3 children: Donald, Marjorie, Kenneth. Moved to Chicago, 1887, and practiced law there until 1891, when he located in Detroit and engaged in real estate business until 1909; since proprietor Charles Hotel. Recreation: fishing. Office: 126-130 Farmer St. Residence: 32 Woodward Ave. Ter.

MONTGOMERY, William F.; see Vol. 1908.

MOODY, George T., dry goods; born, Detroit, Sept. 16, 1851; son of Robert and Elizabeth (Broadley) Moody; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Clintonville, Mich., Aug. 13, 1879, Alena C. Riker; 2 daughters: Olive J. (Mrs. George A. Worden), Marjorie. Began as package boy with J. W. Farwell, dry goods, 1867, the business being acquired later by Newcomb, Endicott & Co., with which firm he continued; was admitted as member of firm, 1887, and upon incorporation, 1903, became first vice-president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce (ex-president), Detroit Y. M. C. A. (ex-president). Trustee Kalamazoo College, Kalamazoo, Mich. Republican. Baptist. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowship, Detroit Boat, Country, Old Club, Aldine (New York). Recreations: automobiling and travel. Office: 190-206 Woodward Ave. Residence: 42 Eliot St.

MOODY, Philip Earl, physician; born, Detroit, Feb. 7, 1879; son of Samuel Broadley and Evaline Mary (Earl) Moody; educated in Detroit public schools; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1902; married, Sept. 4, 1908, Fannie Stowell, Pontiac, Mich.; children: Miriam May, Paul Broadley, 2nd. Practiced in Detroit since 1902; assistant urologist, Harper Hospital. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Harper Hospital Polyclinic Society, Harper Hospital Alumni Association, Nu Sigma Nu fraternity. President Michigan Ornithological Club, 1901. Club: Michigamme. Recreations: fishing and bird lore. Office: 1519 Woodward Ave. Residence: 192 Gladstone Ave.

MOON, Elmer Samuel, real estate; born, Detroit, Nov. 23, 1886; son of Samuel and Eliza (Lawson) Moon; educated in public and high schools, Detroit; unmarried. After leaving school served as clerk for Kunz & Rogers, wholesale jewelers; later with City & Suburban Homes Co. as insurance clerk; with Michigan Fire & Marine Insurance Co. 1 year; then returned to the City & Suburban Homes Co. to sell real estate, continuing about 2½ years; with Paterson Bros., 1908-9; entered into partnership with E. C. Smoots under firm name of Moon & Smoots, general real estate and insurance, 1910; shortly afterward bought partner's interest and has conducted the business ever since in his own name. Moved, Apr. 1, 1913, to Dime Savings Bank Bldg., on account of expansion of busi-

ness. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, National Association of Real Estate Exchanges, Detroit Real Estate Board (executive committee). Recreations: motoring, outdoor life. Office: 1317-1318 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 225 Pingree Ave.

MOON, Merle Burnett, vice-president First National Bank; born, Flint, Mich., Sept. 6, 1872; son of Rev. Lewis N. (S.T.D.) and Mary (Rose) Moon; educated in public schools and Albion College, Mich.; married, Sept. 14, 1898, Mary Sparks, of Detroit; 1 child, Geraldine. Began active career as a school teacher in Northern Peninsula of Michigan; later associated in Chicago with the banking firms of Rudolph Kleybolte & Co., A. B. Leach & Co. (Chicago and New York), H. M. Bylesby & Co., Chicago; came to Detroit, Dec. 1, 1908, as manager of bond department, First National Bank, and elected vice-president June, 1912. Director United States Radiator Corporation, Monroe Water Co., Monroe, Mich. Republican. Methodist. Member Republic Lodge No. 714, A. F. & A. M., Chicago; Detroit Commandery, K. T.; Michigan Sovereign Consistory 32°. Clubs: Country, Detroit, Bloomfield Hills Country, Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, Bankers' (Detroit), Union League (Chicago). Recreations: golf, fishing. Office: First National Bank. Residence: 115 Ferry Avenue E.

MOORE, Alanson A.; born, Sarnia, Ont., Can., Oct. 24, 1858; son of Robert J. and Catherine (Avery) Moore; educated in public schools of Beachville, Ont., 1864-78; married at Detroit, Feb. 14, 1888, Margaret Harrop; children: Harold H., Helen. Began with his father, who was a carpenter and contractor, continuing, 1884-88; then engaged in farming at Crookston, Minn., returning to Gladwin, Mich., where he was identified with lumbering and farming until 1895; was connected with contract department Michigan Telephone Co., at Detroit, 1899-1901, and was with City and Suburban Homes Co. as salesman, 1901-2; has been in real estate business under title of Bessenger & Moore, since 1902. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. Republican. Baptist. Member Independent Order of Foresters. Clubs: Fellowship, Detroit Whist. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 812 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 95 Chicago Boul.

MOORE, Alvah F., secretary and director Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co.; born,

Perry Co., O., June 10, 1860; son of George W. and Harriet (Richards) Moore; educated in public schools of Perry Co. and at Madison Academy, Mt. Perry O.; married at Roseville, O., Dec. 10, 1881, Miss Sack Martineau (died, Sept. 9, 1910). Began as teacher in public schools of Perry Co.; then went to Chicago and engaged in business for 10 years; came to Detroit, 1891, and entered service of the Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co. as clerk in investment department, later becoming manager of the department, and secretary and director of the company, 1901. Republican. Associate member Detroit Post, G. A. R. Mason; member Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T.; Moslem Temple, Mystic Shrine. Recreations: reading, theater. Office: 150 Jefferson Ave. Residence: Ansonia Apts.

MOORE, Charles, banker; born at Ypsilanti, Mich., Oct. 20, 1855; son of Charles and Adeline (MacAllaster) Moore; educated at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; graduate Harvard, 1878 (M.A., 1898, Ph.D., 1900, Columbia [now George Washington] University); married at Middleton, Mass., June 27, 1878, Alice Williams Merriam; 2 sons: MacAllaster and James Merriam, both graduates of Harvard. Editor Detroit Times, 1883-85; editorial writer Detroit Journal and Detroit Tribune, 1885-89; political secretary U. S. Senator James McMillan, and clerk U. S. Senate committee on D. C., 1889-1903; secretary Union Trust Co., Detroit, 1904-5; chairman board of directors Submarine Signal Co., Boston, 1906-7; secretary Security Trust Co., Detroit, since 1908. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. President Detroit City Plan and Improvement Commission, Detroit Society Archaeological Institute of America; vice-president Detroit General Hospital; trustee Detroit College of Medicine, Alma College, Mich.; incorporator and life member American Academy in Rome; treasurer Detroit Orchestral Association, Society of Colonial Wars, Detroit Housing Commission; member National Commission of Fine Arts; corresponding member American Institute of Architects. Clubs: Detroit, Old Club, University, Cosmos (Washington), Century (New York). Author: Charities of the District of Columbia, 1897; The Gladwin Manuscripts, 1897; The Northwest Under Three Flags, 1900. Editor and compiler: Plan of Chicago; Improvement of the Park System of the District of Columbia; Purification of the Washington Water Supply; articles in the Century and other magazines on park improvement in Washington, the restoration of the

White House, and on historical topics. Edited and revised Cooley's History of Michigan. Office: Security Trust Co. Residence: 205 Seminole Ave.

MOORE, Charles Thomas; born, Lafayette, Ind., Nov. 1, 1868; son of James M. and Mary Eliza (King) Moore; educated in public schools and business college; married, June 15, 1896, Adah B. Mercer, of Battle Creek, Mich.; 1 son, Charles T., Jr. In employ of National Cash Register Co., at Chicago, 2 years; has been connected with the International Time Recording Co. about 10 years and came to Detroit, 1906, as district manager for Michigan and Toledo. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), K. T., Shriner. Club: Fellowship. Recreations, motoring, hunting, fishing. Office: 76-82 Washington Ave. Residence: 51 Grand Ave., E. Highland Park, Mich.

MOORE, Edward C.; born, Batavia, O., Dec. 4, 1845; son of Lindsey C. and Olivia (Frazier) Moore; educated in public schools, Batavia, to 1861; later student Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, O.; D.D.S., Ohio College of Dental Surgery, Cincinnati, 1871; married, New Richmond, Clermont Co., O., Oct. 23, 1872, Laura O. Pigman; 1 son, Lindsey E. Enlisted in Union Army, Oct., 1861, and served 3 years as private in Co. F, 59th Ohio Volunteers; in Western Army, and was with Sherman in Atlanta campaign. Practiced in Detroit from 1871, with exception of 1 year—1873-4—at Meadville, Pa. President E. C. Moore & Son Co., manufacturers of dental specialties. Republican. Congregationalist. Honorary member Michigan Dental Society, Detroit Dental Society, Delta Sigma Delta college fraternity. Member Detroit Post No. 384, G. A. R. Recreation: mechanical work in laboratory. Residence: 116 Atkinson Ave.

MOORE, Frank B., manufacturer; born, May 10, 1863; died, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

MOORE, George Whitney, lawyer; born, Cazenovia, N. Y., June 29, 1845; son of J. Whitney and Esther L. (King) Moore; educated at Utica Free Academy, Utica, N. Y., and University of Michigan, 1871-72; married at New York, Nov. 22, Zillah De Lamater. Removed to Utica with parents at 12; served in U. S. mustering and disbursing office at Utica, time of Civil War, 1861-63; in War Department office at Washington and deserters' bureau, of provost marshal general's office, 1863-64; chief clerk to assistant provost marshal general, Hartford, Conn., 1864-65; came

to Detroit, 1866; went west on account of impaired health, 1868, and returned, 1870; admitted to the bar, 1872, and began practice in partnership with George William Moore, as Moore & Moore, which still continues. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Phi Delta Phi. Member Michigan House of Representatives, First district, 1879-80. Republican. Clubs: Old, University. Recreation: traveling. Office: 12-13 Campau Bldg. Residence: 30 Canfield Ave. W.

MOORE, George William, lawyer; born, Romulus, Mich., Sept. 9, 1847; son of George Washington and Mary (Emery) Moore; educated in public schols of Romulus; Ypsilanti Seminary, Ypsilanti, Mich.; University of Michigan, 1868-72, graduating from Law Department, LL.B., 1872; married at Detroit, Feb. 3, 1885, Katharine M. De Mill; 1 daughter, Katharine Palmer. Admitted to the bar, 1872, and has since practiced at Detroit as member of firm of Moore & Moore. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State and American Bar associations. Democrat. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Michigan University Alumni Association. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Recreation: outdoor diversions. Office: 12-13 Campau Bldg. Residence: 162 Collingwood Ave.

MOORE, Henry H.; born, Mar. 25, 1849; died, Jan. 31, 1913; see Vol. 1908.

MOORE, Lawrence, manufacturer; born, Sandusky, O., Apr. 16, 1881; son of John L. and Mary S. (Stone) Moore; educated Sandusky High School; B.S., Princeton, 1902; unmarried. Began active career with Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co., continuing, 1903-9; with the Gear Grinding Machine Co., Detroit, 1907-11; president K-R-I-T Motor Car Co., Detroit, 1911-Aug. 1, 1913. Member Detroit Chamber of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit University, Racquet and Curling, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Country, Detroit Automobile. Recreation: all outdoor sports. Residence: 473 Jefferson Ave.

MOORE, Lucian Selwyn, Jr.; born, Detroit, Mar. 18, 1885; son of Lucian Selwyn, Sr., and Rebecca (Pierson) Moore; educated Detroit University; B.S., University of Michigan, 1907; student Harvard Law School, 1 year; married, Oct. 10, 1910, Frederica Sibley, of Detroit; 1 son, Lucian Selwyn, 3d. Was with the C. C. Wormer Machinery Co. for several years; partner Paterson Bros. & Co., real estate, since 1910; director C. C. Wormer Machinery Co., Wright Manufacturing Co.,

Austin Separator Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: University, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Detroit Country, Town, Indian Village Tennis. Recreations: golf, tennis. Office: 169 Griswold St. Residence: 192 Van Dyke Ave.

MOORE, William V., lawyer; born, Detroit, Dec. 3, 1856; son of William A. and Laura J. (Van Husan) Moore; graduate Detroit High School, 1873; University of Michigan, degree of B.A., 1878; Boston University, Law Department, LL.B., 1880; married at Detroit, Jan. 28, 1883, Jane Andrews; children: William V. H. and Mary (Mrs. R. P. Joy). Began practice in Detroit with his father, as member firm of Moore & Canfield, later, Moore & Goff, Moore, Standart & Drake, 1905-7, since alone. Director and counsel Wayne County Savings Bank, Detroit Fire & Marine Insurance Co.; vice-president Northern Engineering Works. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Education, 1885-89, Detroit Fire Commission, 1905-13. Democrat (gold); delegate to Democratic National Convention, Chicago, 1896. Baptist. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Detroit Boat, Country, Old Club, Detroit Automobile, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: Wayne County Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 1055 Woodward Ave.

MOORE, William Van Husan; born, Detroit, Sept. 18, 1884; son of William Van and Jane (Andrews) Moore; educated Cleveland University School; Detroit University School; University of Michigan; married, Apr. 11, 1912, Marie Stephanie Moran, of Detroit. Since Mar. 1, 1912, secretary and treasurer Mineral Products Co. of America, manufacturers of steam specialties. Member Zeta Psi. Clubs: University, Old. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 11 Woodbridge St. E. Residence: 119 Rowena St.

MORAN, Fred T., stove manufacturer; born, Detroit, Mar. 4, 1855; son of Charles and Justine (McCormick) Moran; educated in public and high schools, Detroit, and at St. John's College, Fordham, N. Y.; married at Detroit, June 5, 1878, Satilla G. Butterfield. Has been connected with the Peninsular Stove Co., since its incorporation, 1881, and has been president of the company since 1895. Also president Michigan State Telephone Co.; director of Home Telephone Co., Michigan Brass and Copper Co.; vice-president Gabriel

Reinforced Concrete Co.; director People's State Savings Bank, Welch Motor Car Co., Union Trust Co. President Canadian Yukon Mining Co. Fire commissioner of Detroit since 1890. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Old Club. Recreations: automobiling and raising trotting horses. Office: Ford Bldg. Residence: 415 Jefferson Ave.

MORAN, George W., physician; born, June 23, 1868; died, 1910, see Vol. 1908.

MORAN, James P.; born, Detroit, Jan. 11, 1879; son of Patriek and Eliza (Hefferman) Moran; educated at St. Vincent's parochial school and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, June, 1907, Jacqueline De Clark; 3 children: Jacqueline, Josephine, Jane Agnes. Entered coal and coke business 1895; was in employ of several firms until June, 1904, since which time he has been in business for himself under title of J. P. Moran & Co. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 1002 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 707 Sheridan Avenue.

MORAN, John Vallee, retired; born, Detroit, Dec. 25, 1846; son of Charles and Justine (McCormick) Moran; educated in schools of Detroit; married at Memphis, Tenn., Nov. 25, 1880, Emma Etheridge; 6 children: Emerson Etheridge, John Bell, Cyril Godfrey, Justine (wife of Lieut. C. W. McClure, U. S. A.), Marie Stephanie (Mrs. William Van Moore), Elise. Began active career as grocery clerk, with Moses W. Field & Co., Detroit, 1867; became connected with wholesale grocery house of John Stephen & Co., 1869, and later with Beaty & Fitzsimons; purchased an interest in the firm and after death of Mr. Beaty, title became Moran, Fitzsimons & Co.; was one of the organizers of the Gale Sulky Plow Co.; aided in establishing Ward's line of Detroit and Lake Superior steamers; assisted in organizing, 1887, the American Banking and Savings Association and the American Trust Co. (retired, 1912). Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Residence: 584 Jefferson Ave.

MORAN, William A.; born, Detroit, Aug. 7, 1877; son of William B. and Frances A. (Dasnayer) Moran; educated in private schools, Detroit, and Georgetown University, Washington, D. C.; unmarried. Began in employ of the Peninsular Stove Co., 1898, continuing 8 years; became connected in June, 1906, with the Standard Brass Works, and has been vice-president and treasurer same since 1910. Served in Michigan Naval Militia, 1896-1900;

member Michigan State Naval Brigade; on board U. S. S. Yosemite during Spanish-American War. Democrat. Catholic. Club: Detroit Country. Recreations: golf, sailing. Office: 97-109 Wight St. Residence: 521 Jefferson Ave.

MOREAU, Oscar A., druggist; born, Sebawaing, Mich., Oct. 13, 1886; son of L. R. and Ida (Krause) Moreau; educated in public and high schools, Sebawaing; graduate Packard Practical Institute of Pharmacy, Marlette, Mich.; Detroit College of Medicine (non-graduate); married, Sept. 1912, Beulah M. Lippincott, of Wheeling, W. Va. Came to Detroit, 1903, and entered employ of the firm, with which has since been connected; admitted as partner Van Vliet & Moreau, 1910. Member Detroit Retail Druggists' Association. Republican. Mason; member B. P. O. Elks. Recreations: baseball, football. Office: 107 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 740 Garland Ave.

MORGAN, Harry Foster; born, Upper Sandusky, O., Feb. 16, 1868; son of William Foster and Hattie (Cramer) Morgan; educated in public and high schools of Findlay, O.; Ohio Normal University, Ada, O.; married, Oct. 1900, Nanette Beatty Bender, of Findlay, O. Clerk with the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railway, at Dubuque, Ia., 1888-90; agent Toledo & Ohio Central Ry., at Findlay, 1890-1903; came to Detroit, 1903, as city sales agent for Sunday Creek Co., wholesale coal, and northern sales agent same since Jan., 1909. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member B. P. O. Elks. Club: Fellowship. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1333 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 807 Trumbull Ave.

MORGAN, Sherman H.; born, Blenheim, Ont., Can., Aug. 12, 1868; son of John and Mary Abigail (Snyder) Morgan; educated in grade schools of Ontario; business college, Chatham, Ont.; married, June 5, 1888, Mary Adams, of Scotland; 1 son, C. Stanley. Removed to Detroit, 1885, and entered employ of the Detroit Heating & Lighting Co. as book-keeper, continuing 8 years; in business for self since 1896; senior partner (with son) C. Stanley Morgan, pipe and boiler coverings. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Baptist. Member Builders' Exchange, Detroit Master Plumbers' Association, Universal Craftsmen Council of Engineers. Mason. Recreations: baseball, fishing. Office: 104 Randolph St. Residence: 268 Sheridan Avenue.

MORGAN, William S.; born, Elliston, Ky., Sept. 30, 1878; son of William H. and Sarah Elizabeth (May) Morgan; educated in public schools, Latonia, Ky.; married, Feb. 3, 1909, Florence Harrison, of Detroit. Engaged as traveling man in the South for 6 years, with headquarters in Macon, Ga.; removed to Detroit, 1911; has been identified with real estate business since Sept., 1912. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 515 Stevens Bldg. Residence: Woodward Ave. near Calvert St.

MORLEY, Frederick George, accountant; born, Guelph, Ont., Can., May 12, 1879; son of William N. and Sarah (Lenover) Morley; educated in High School and Canada Business College, Chatham, Ont.; married, Dec. 25, 1906, Vita L. Clarke, of Blenheim, Ont., Can.; 1 daughter, Mary. Began active career in employ of William Grey & Son, carriage manufacturers, Chatham, 1897, continuing 3 years; accountant with Sutherland Innes Co., coöperage, Chatham, 1900-2; with F. H. Macpherson & Co., chartered accountants, Detroit, 1902-6; has been connected with the Great Lakes Engineering Works since 1906. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Recreations: fishing, hunting. Office: Great Lakes Engineering Works, foot of Rivard St. Residence: 211 Chandler Ave.

MORLEY, Warren A., general agent Southwestern Surety Insurance Co.; born, Bay City, Mich., July 14, 1883; son of Ira W. and Juliette (Baker) Morley; educated Pontiac High School; Ferris Institute, Big Rapids; married, Sept. 8, 1906, Jessie I. Ross, of Detroit. Began active career as clerk Shaw, Warren, Cady & Oakes, continuing, 1901-6; with the Bankers' Surety Co., 1906-11; general agent (Morley & Fisher), Southern Surety Co. of St. Louis, 1911-13; general agent (Morley & Coleman), Southwestern Surety Insurance Co. since July 10, 1913. Member Phi Delta Theta fraternity. Recreation: motoring. Office: 811 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 113 Lothrop Avenue.

MORPHY, John D., state manager Berkshire Life Insurance Co.; born, Detroit, June 9, 1864; educated in public schools of Detroit. Began active career in employ of Michigan Central R. R., continuing for 6 years in various capacities in different departments; became connected with the wholesale dry goods house of Allen Sheldon & Co., continuing for 11 years; entered life insurance business, 1892, and has been state manager for the Berkshire Life Insurance Co., headquarters in Detroit,

since 1893. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Life Underwriters' Association. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old Club. Recreations: outdoor diversions. Office: 1419-1422 Majestic Bldg. Residence: Palms Apts.

MORRIS, Charles V.; see Vol. 1908.

MORRIS, Edmund A.; born, Detroit, Nov. 17, 1857; son of Robert and Mary (Darling) Morris; graduate Detroit high school, June, 1873, Detroit Business University, May, 1874; married, Detroit, Sept. 8, 1880, Ida S. Hall; 3 children: Hazel (Mrs. William B. Roberson, of Alpena, Mich.), Samuel Ferguson, Montrose Alexander. Began as office boy with J. N. Raymond & Co., June 7, 1876; company dissolved, 1879, and was succeeded by Samuel Ferguson, for whom acted as general manager until 1883, when the Detroit Lead Pipe and Sheet Lead Works was organized, of which he has been secretary and treasurer from time of organization. Also vice-president Union Foundry Co., Anniston, Ala.; president and treasurer Southern Stone & Marble Co., Whitestone, Ga. Member Masonic order, Damascus Commandery No. 42, Knights Templar. Recreation: traveling. Office: 61 2nd St. Residence: 87 Garfield Ave.

MORRIS, Scott Harrison, secretary and treasurer The Standard Foundry Co.; born, Indianapolis, Ind., Feb. 26, 1860; son of Samuel Vance and Jane Elizabeth (Harrison) Morris; educated in public schools of Indianapolis, graduating from the high school, 1877; married at Indianapolis, Jan. 1, 1888, Laura Ann Pease; 4 children: Mrs. Mabel Morris Barron, Jane, Lewis Parker (deceased), Anna. Began active career in employ of Atlas Engine Works, Indianapolis, and learned trade of iron moulder, 1878-81; came to Detroit and acted as superintendent of the American Radiator Co. until 1893; organized the Globe Iron Works, 1893, which was succeeded by the Standard Foundry Co., 1899, iron foundry and manufacturers of automobile engines; elected secretary and treasurer upon incorporation of the company. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. 32° Mason. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Detroit Motor Boat, Rushmere. Recreations: outdoor sports. Residence: 395 Cadillac Boul. (Died, June 30, 1913.)

MORRISON, James W.; born, Hamilton, Ont., Can., July 11, 1846; son of John and Jeanette Morrison; educated in public schools

of Hamilton; came to U. S., 1867; married at Chicago, 1869, Miss Sarah J. Porter; 2 children: Mary Alice, William W. Learned printing trade in Hamilton and connected with it for more than 40 years; was resident of Chicago, 1867-72; came to Detroit, 1872, and organized the Morrison Printing Co., of which was the head until 1909; since manager Congress Sign Co. Club: Detroit Curling. Recreation: curling. Office: 59 Congress St. W. Residence: 209 Clairmount Ave.

MORROW, George W., field secretary Anti-Saloon League of America; born, Champaign Co., Ill., May 27, 1863; son of James and Sarah A. (Laughhead) Morrow; educated in common schools and High School, Newman, Ill.; Friends' Bloomingdale Academy, Bloomingdale, Ind.; graduated Christian Biblical Institute, Stanfordville, N. Y., 1889 (valedictorian); married, Oct. 15, 1885, Susie E. Whitmore, of Champaign, Ill. Ordained to Christian ministry, June 9, 1889; pastor Grace Church, St. Johnsville, N. Y., 20 months, 1889-91, Randolph, Vt., 1891-99; superintendent Vermont Anti-Saloon League, Burlington, 1899-1905, Michigan Anti-Saloon League, 1905-Dec. 31, 1912; since on National Staff as field secretary Anti-Saloon League of America. Trustee Christian Biblical Institute, of Defiance, O. Progressive. Odd Fellow, Good Templar; chaplain Camp No. 1, Sons of Veterans. Recreations: golf, fishing. Residence: 107 Atkinson Ave.

MORSE, Willard H., sales agent The J. L. Mott Iron Works, of New York; born, Petersburg, Mich., Feb. 7, 1857; son of Henry G. and Maria A. (Hill) Morse; educated in public schools of Petersburg; married at Detroit, Jan. 16, 1882, Juliette Rossa; 1 son, Claude R. Came to Detroit, 1877, and engaged as building contractor until 1886; was salesman Detroit Lead Pipe and Sheet Lead Works, 3 years, and salesman for J. B. Clow & Sons, Chicago, 9 years; connected with National Supply Co., Toledo, O., until 1903, since which time he has been Detroit sales agent for The J. L. Mott Iron Works. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent Republican. Member B. P. O. E., United Commercial Travelers of America. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreation: launching. Office: 1304-1306 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 2975 East Grand Boul. Summer Residence: Riverside, St. Clair Flats, Michigan.

MORTON, Harry Dean; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., Dec. 17, 1872; son of Andrew N. and

Betty N. (Congdon) Morton; educated in public schools of Chelsea, Mich.; married, Detroit, Nov. 2, 1908, Edith M. Davis. Came to Detroit, 1890, and engaged as stenographer of Daniel Scotten & Co., tobacco manufacturers; then was manager Howard Publishing Co.; engaged in general shorthand reporting; removed to New York City and for 6 years was manager of the legal department of the Farbenfabriken-Elberfeld Co., of Germany; returned to Detroit early in 1906 and organized the Gies Gear Co., of which was treasurer and general manager, 1896-1911; since president Morton Motor Co. Recreation: motor boating. Office: 47 Fort St. E.

MORTON, William D.; born, Monroe, Mich.; Feb. 8, 1843; son of Julius D. and Emeline (Sterling) Morton; educated at Dr. Soldan's private school, Detroit, and Troy University, Troy, N. Y.; married at Detroit, Nov. 2, 1870, Mary H. Brooks (now deceased). Came to Detroit from Monroe, 1853, and was for many years identified with the lumber business; manager of the Port Huron Salt Co., May 1, 1904-12; since manager Morton Salt Co., Port Huron. Member Delta Phi. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: billiards. Office: Foot of 2nd St. Residence: 79 Watson St.

MOSS, William Edwin; born, Rensselaer, Ind., June 24, 1859; son of Gordon A. and Lydia (Greenfield) Moss; educated in public schools, Rensselaer; married, 1884, Lelia Drake, of Detroit; children: Edith L., Helen L. Came to Detroit from Indiana, 1880; connected with Detroit Stove Works and T. B. Rayl & Co., hardware merchants, until 1898; since in bond and investment business as W. E. Moss & Co.; president American State Bank; treasurer and director Coldwater Gas Light & Fuel Co., Monroe Gas Light & Fuel Co., Hillsdale Gas Co., Columbus (O.) Gas Co., Grand Haven (Mich.) Gas Co., Citizens' Gas Co. (Hannibal, Mo.), Winston-Salem (N. C.) Gas Co., Drake Cattle Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Stock Exchange. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Country. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 710 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 307 Seminole Ave.

MOYNAHAN, John Fortier, bronze, brass, iron and wire work; born, Sandwich, Ont., Feb. 14, 1863; son of Dennis and Eliza (Fortier) Moynahan; educated in country school in Canada; married, Nov. 23, 1886, Bernice F. Stoddard, of Monroe, Mich.; 3 children: Baldwin J., Beatrice E., Roy D. On farm until 17;

then in railroad service for about 4 years; in grocery business 2 years; shipping clerk for National Wire & Iron Works, Detroit, 1886-89; went with American Brass & Metal Works as bookkeeper and worked up to traveling salesman and designer; in charge of engineering department of J. E. Bolles Wire & Iron Works, Detroit, 1893-96; superintendent Toledo Wire & Iron Works, 1896-97. Returned to Detroit as superintendent of William Inglis Wire & Iron Works and remained in that position over 15 years; started the firm of Moynahan & Duchene, May, 1912, in the manufacture of architectural and ornamental metal work, and since senior partner in the business. Usually Republican. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: baseball, bowling, card playing, swimming. Office: 122 State St. Residence: 355 Warren Ave. E.

MUELLER, Frederick J.; born, St. Louis, Dec. 11, 1880; son of Fred and Henrietta (Creelins) Mueller; educated public schools, St. Louis; unmarried. Began active career in employ of the St. Louis Candy Co., Mar., 1896; became connected with National Candy Co., Feb., 1907; came to Detroit from St. Louis, Feb., 1912, and since manager for National Candy Co., of the Gray-Toynton-Fox factory. Republican. Protestant. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), K. T., Shriner. Recreations: boating, fishing. Office: 37 Woodbridge St. E. Residence: Henry Clay Apartments.

MUELLER, Gustav Adolph, architect; born, Dresden, Saxony, Germany, Oct. 14, 1864; son of J. G. and J. C. (Seidel) Mueller; educated universities in Dresden, Munich and Berlin, Germany; married, Emma Marx, Detroit, Nov. 24, 1897. Followed profession as architect in Berlin, Munich, Dresden and Paris; went to Panama on engineering staff for French government; located in Detroit, 1893. Vice-president Michigan Cigar Box Co. Served in German army. Republican. Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Builders' and Traders' Exchange, Detroit Chapter American Institute of Architects. Member B. P. O. Elks, Harmonie Society. Office: 804 Breitmeyer Bldg. Residence: 451 St. Aubin Street.

MUELLER, Joseph; born, Baden, Germany, Feb. 4, 1867; son of Joseph and Marie (Winterhalter) Mueller; educated in the old country, and in public schools of Detroit; married, June 5, 1895, Julia Hensien, of Detroit;

1 daughter, Alice. Came to America, 1883; learned upholsterer's trade with Keck, Winterhalter & Co., continuing with the firm 4 years; then with Hudson Simon, 1886-98; assisted in organizing firm of Weyermiller & Mueller, furniture, carpets and curtains, 1898, and since co-partner. Catholic. Recreations: theater, music. Office: 1060 Champlain St. Residence: 336 Seyburn Ave.

MUER, Joseph F., cigar manufacturer; born, Detroit, Mar. 18, 1884; son of Anthony and Mary (Lingeman) Muer; educated St. Joseph's Commercial College; married, June 13, 1905, Susie Malburg, of Detroit; 3 children: Joseph, Rosemary, William. Began active career, 1898, in house established by father in 1866; has been sole proprietor since 1905, business being conducted in own name. Independent in politics. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights of Columbus, German American Society, B. P. O. Elks. Clubs: Harmonie, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: automobiling, baseball. Office: 588 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 455 St. Aubin Ave.

MUIR, R. Murray, dentist; born, Port Dalhousie, Ont., Can., Aug. 12, 1877; son of William and Christina (Cavers) Muir; educated high school, St. Catharines, Ont.; graduated, degree of D.D.S., University of Maryland, 1897; married, June 30, 1906, Mary Roberts, of Marine City, Mich.; children: Laura Christina, Mary Jean. Commenced practice at Marine City, 1897; removed to Detroit, 1906. Member Michigan State Dental Society, First District Dental Society of Michigan, National Oral Hygiene Association. Club: Detroit Motor Boat (director). Recreation: motor boating. Office: 4 Adams Ave. W. Residence: 340 Bewick Ave.

MUIR, William Howie; born, Detroit, May 28, 1867; son of William Kerr and Christina (Hendrie) Muir; educated at Michigan Military Academy and University of Michigan, graduating, degrees of B.S. and M.E., 1888; married at Detroit, 1905, Marion Lewis; 3 children: Elizabeth, Marjorie, William. Began active career in employ of the Eureka Iron and Steel Works, 1888; assisted in organizing the Jenks & Muir Manufacturing Co., 1892, manufacturers iron and brass bedsteads, of which has since been vice-president and treasurer. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason; member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Country, Racquet and Curling. Office: 1441

Hastings St., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

MULFORD, Benjamin Franklin, lawyer; born, East Orange, N. J., Jan. 4, 1879; son of Samuel M. and Mary (Riley) Mulford; educated in private and public schools, Detroit Business University and Detroit College of Law, degree of LL.B., 1903; married, Detroit, Nov. 10, 1909, Mabel C. Warner. Has practiced in Detroit since 1903; member firm of Prentis & Mulford since 1907. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association, Lawyers' Club of Detroit, Fine Arts Society. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason, K. T. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Tennis, Detroit Athletic, Cadillac Boat. Recreations: athletics, boating, music. Residence: 56 Glendale Ave., Highland Park.

MULFORD, Elmer William, lawyer; born, Detroit, Nov. 13, 1876; son of George Mahon and Julia (Ruehle) Mulford; educated in public and high schools, Detroit, and at University of Michigan, graduating, degree of LL.B., 1900; married, Detroit, Oct. 5, 1911, Louise A. Tighe; 2 sons (twins): Richard G., Robert E. Has practiced in Detroit since 1900. Secretary and treasurer Newaygo Fruit Land Co.; director Montana Mineral Products Co. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club, University of Michigan Alumni Association. Republican. Universalist. Mason (32°). Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: boating, theater. Office: 309-310 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 121 Clairmount Ave.

MULFORD, Ora James; born, Monroe, O., Sept. 8, 1868; son of John C. and Mary A. (McCreary) Mulford; public school education; married at Detroit, Feb. 28, 1900, Evelyn Willetts; 1 son, John W. Began active career as printer in country newspaper office of Stanton, Mich.; came to Detroit, 1882, and was employed as a printer by the Commercial Publishing Co.; entered printing business for self, 1885, as half owner of the Acme Printing Co.; sold out and in 1887 went to Los Angeles, Cal., and engaged in street car advertising business; returned to Detroit, 1889, and continued in street car advertising under title of the Michigan Street Car Advertising Co., of which is now president and general manager. Was head of the O. J. Mulford Advertising Co., 1903-9; also president Gray Motor Co. Republican. Christian Scientist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Fellowcraft, Detroit Motor Boat, Bloomfield

Hills, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: motor boating. Office: 83 Fort St. Residence: 159 Parker Ave.

MULHERON, John J., physician; born. May 31, 1846; died, Aug. 2, 1913; see Vol. 1908.

MUNCH, George A., physician; born, Fremont, O., Apr. 29, 1862; son of George and Elizabeth (Shatz) Munch; educated University, Ada, O.; M.D., Louisville Medical College, Louisville, Ky., 1891; M.D., Eclectic Medical College, Cincinnati; Western Reserve Medical College, Cleveland; married, Jan. 17, 1892, Nora Smythe, of San Antonio, Tex.; 3 children: Audrey, Norma, Mercedes. Began practice at Cincinnati, 1888; located in Detroit, 1893; president Detroit Medical Institute. Member Disciples (Christian) Church. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason; member W. O. W., Maccabees. Recreations: fishing, hunting, golf. Office: 572-574 Grand River Ave. Residence: 149 Pine St.

MUNGER, Frank S., retired; born, Dundee, Mich., Nov. 10, 1850; son of Elijah D. and Mary P. (Simons) Munger; educated in public and high schools of Dundee; married at Detroit, 1874, Fannie A. Caverley; 2 children: Frank, Helmer. Began active career in retail dry goods store at Manchester, Mich., 1869; came to Detroit, 1872, and entered employ of Edson, Moore & Co. and was member of firm, 1888-1909 (retired). Member Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Country. Recreations: automobiling, golf. Residence: 69 Warren Ave. E.

MUNGER, Franklin E.; born, Dundee, Mich., Feb. 13, 1866; son of Edmund C. and Sarah (Gee) Munger; educated public schools; married, Sept. 9, 1891, Elizabeth Trost, of Detroit. Learned printer's trade and worked at case for several years; published weekly paper at Dundee, Mich., 1893-96, then returned to practical printing; was connected with Detroit Times, 1900-6; established, 1907, Modern Printshop, of which is president and general manager. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Printers' Club, Master Printers' Association. Mason. Recreations: camping, travel. Office: 139 Bates St. Residence: 703 Hurlbut Ave.

MUNRO, Alexander, lawyer; born, Township Sydenham, Ont., Can., Feb. 2, 1865; son of John and Christina (Sutherland) Munro; educated in college and Detroit College of Law, degree of LL.B., 1903; married at Detroit, Feb. 18, 1903, Cora D. Dart. Began practice of law alone, 1903; member of law firm of

Brennan, Donnelly & Van De Mark, 1904-13, since of Donnelly, Lyster, Brennan & Munro; vice-president Arctic Ice Cream Co.; secretary Interior Construction & Improvement Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Presbyterian. Member Y. M. C. A. Recreations: literature, music, travel. Office: 1702 Ford Bldg. Residence: 410 Commonwealth Ave.

MUNRO, Herbert C., lawyer; born, St. Thomas, Ont., Jan. 21, 1877; son of Colin and Hannah M. (Davis) Munro; educated in common schools; Detroit High School; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1901; married, Toronto, Ont., June 25, 1902, Beatrice Martin; one daughter, Dorothy. Has practiced in Detroit since June, 1901; makes a specialty of real property, corporation and probate law. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°); member Oriental Lodge; King Cyrus Chapter, R. A.; Detroit Commandery, K. T.; Detroit Consistory; Moslem Temple, Mystic Shrine. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: motoring, horseback riding. Office: 1633 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 89 Willis Ave. W. Summer home: Grosse Ile, Mich.

MUNZ, Charles W.; born, Wurtemberg, Germany, July 25, 1864; son of Frederick and Caroline Munz; educated in public schools of Germany; came to Detroit, 1881; married at Detroit, 1892, Miss Anna Stucky; 2 sons: Elmer George, Harold Raymond. Learned trade of cabinet maker in plant of Clough & Warren Organ Co., piano and organ manufacturers, continuing 1881-85; entered upon a series of experiments and invented the Victor extension table in 1895; became connected with Posselius Brothers' Furniture Manufacturing Co. as foreman of cabinet department, 1897, and was superintendent for one year; bought out interest of the president, 1903, and was president and general manager of the company, until Apr. 1, 1913 (retired). Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Catholic. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: automobiling. Residence: 92 Chicago Boulevard.

MURFIN, James Orrin, lawyer; born, Portsmouth, O., Jan. 7, 1875; son of James Orrin and Josephine Hurd (Smith) Murfin; educated in public and high schools of Portsmouth; University of Michigan, Literary Department, degree of Litt.B., 1895, Law Department, LL.B., 1896; married at Detroit, Apr. 24, 1907, Jane B. Macklem. Began practice in Detroit, July, 1896; member law firm

of Bowen, Douglas, Whiting & Murfin, 1897-1908; judge Circuit Court, 1908-12; since member Robson & Murfin. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association. Member Michigan State Senate, 1901-3. Clubs. University, Country, Detroit, Yondotega, Lawyers' of Detroit, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: fishing and other outdoor diversions. Office: Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 184 Van Dyke Ave.

MURPHY, Alfred J., judge; born, Detroit, Jan. 1, 1868; son of James S. and Mary (Sexton) Murphy; educated in public schools of Detroit, Detroit College and Detroit College of Law, graduating, A.B., 1887, LL.B., 1893; married at Detroit, June 29, 1903, Margaret Walburga Ducey. Began practice in Detroit, 1893. Democrat. Judge of the Recorder's Court of Detroit, for six years; elected circuit judge, 1905, and reelected, 1911. Member Michigan State Bar Association. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat. Office: Wayne County Bldg. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

MURPHY, C. Hayward, secretary Murphy Power Co.; born, Detroit, Dec. 9, 1882; son of William H. and Laura May (Hayward) Murphy; educated Detroit public schools; Detroit University School; Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; Yale University; married, Apr. 21, 1908, Rebecca Knox Steele, of Chicago. Has been connected with the Murphy Power Co. since Feb. 1, 1904, secretary since 1908. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Electric Vehicle Association. Clubs: University, Detroit, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: yachting. Office: 1225 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 220 Van Dyke Ave.

MURPHY, Charles Bottsford, railway service; born, Toledo, O., Sept. 27, 1857; son of John and Hannah Ann (Dillmore) Murphy; parents both born in Philadelphia; graduated J. B. Jordan's Business College, Toledo, 1881; married, Sept. 26, 1885, Leonore Parker, of Toledo; 2 children: Alice Virginia (Mrs. Venable Johnson), Theresa Helena (Mrs. H. E. Schadt, of South Bend, Ind.). Served as private Co. D, 3d Cavalry, U. S. Army, 1876-81; clerk Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railway, Toledo, Dec., 1881-84; contracting agent, same road, 1884-90; agent same road at Wagon Works, O., 1890-93, at South Bend, 1893-1911, and at Detroit since July 1, 1911. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Club: Detroit Transportation. Recreations: fishing, bowling.

Office: L. S. & M. S. Freight Station. Residence: 139 Lincoln Ave.

MURPHY, Gleeson; born, Detroit, Feb. 15, 1881; son of Michael J. and Eliza (Gleeson) Murphy; educated in France to 1895, Austria, to 1897; graduated Detroit University School, 1901; A.B., Cornell University, 1905; married, Oct. 28, 1908, Cornelia Wilkinson, of Memphis, Tenn.; 1 son, Gleeson, Jr. Began active career as manager Singapore Rattan Co., Detroit, 1906; secretary Murphy Chair Co., 1906-10; assistant to president General Motors Co. since 1911; general manager H. K. McCann Co. (advertising); director Murphy Chair Co. Roman Catholic. Member Society Automobile Engineers, Fine Arts Society, Chi Phi fraternity, Quill and Dagger (senior society), Country Club, University Club, Automobile Club. Recreations: motoring, golf, tennis. Office: H. K. McCann Co., Brush and Congress Sts. Residence: 30 Van Dyke Pl.

MURPHY, James F.; born, Sarnia, Ont., Sept. 14, 1866; son of James and Catherine (Casey) Murphy; educated in public schools of Sarnia; married at Detroit, June 20, 1894, Helen M. Ross; 3 children: Helen Claire, Marion Francis, James, Jr. Has been identified with the Murphy Chair Co., manufacturers of chairs, since Jan., 1883, first as office boy, then as salesman, superintendent, vice-president and since 1892 as treasurer of the company; director Murphy-Potter Co. President Particular Council of Detroit for St. Vincent de Paul Society; secretary St. Francis' Home for Orphan Boys. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Catholic. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Golf. Recreation: automobiling. Office: Murphy Chair Co. Residence: 70 Ferry Ave. E.

MURPHY, John E., vice-president and general manager Yellow Bonnett Taxi Co.; born, Cynthia, Ky., Nov. 19, 1874; son of Thomas and Johannah (Hayes) Murphy; educated district school, Harrison County, Ky.; city schools, Lexington; Kentucky University; unmarried. Began as traveling salesman with Smith & Sills (now John S. Sills & Sons), wholesale grocers, New York city, continuing one and a half years; was with Williams Bros. Pickle Co., Detroit, 12 years, 8 years as salesman, 4 years as sales manager and director; vice-president and general manager Taxi Cab Service Co. (Yellow Bonnett) since Apr. 1, 1909; vice-president Esterman-Verkamp-Murphy Co.; treasurer Day Automobile Co. Catholic. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Fellowship,

Rushmere, Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat, Rotary, Wolverine, Harmonie. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 61 Elizabeth St. Residence Addison Apts.

MURPHY, Michael Joseph; born, Sarnia, Can., Feb. 22, 1851; son of James and Katherine (Casey) Murphy; public school education; married in 1877, Eliza Gleeson; 7 children: Blanche, Marguerite (Mrs. Charles B. Davis), Gleeson, J. Harold, Charles R., Francis, Constance. Came to Detroit, 1868, and engaged as bookkeeper for C. H. Dunks, manufacturer of bed springs; bookkeeper Second National Bank (now Old Detroit National Bank), 1871-72; purchased the business of C. H. Dunks, 1872, and continued in same line until 1878, when he introduced manufacture of chairs, which now forms the sole product of the factory; business incorporated, 1884, as Murphy Chair Co., of which is president; also president Murphy-Potter Co.; director Security Trust Co., People's State Bank, Michigan Savings Bank, First National Bank, General Motors Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce (first president). Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Country, Old, Detroit Boat, also Strollers' (New York). Recreation: golf. Office: Harper Ave. and Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Ry. Residence: 810 Jefferson Avenue.

MURPHY, William Herbert, capitalist; born, Bangor, Me., June 18, 1855; son of Simon Jones and Ann Montgomery (Dorr) Murphy; educated in public schools of Bangor; public and high schools of Detroit; University of Michigan; married, Jan. 3, 1882, Laura M. Hayward, of Bangor; two children: C. Hayward and Serena K. Connected with saw mill at Bay City, Mich., 1878-82; removed to Detroit, 1882, and joined his father in his various business enterprises, principally lumber; on death of father, Feb. 1, 1905, was made one of the trustees of the Simon J. Murphy Estate; president Simon J. Murphy Co., Murphy Power Co., Murphy Lumber Co., Murphy Oil Co.; vice-president Pacific Lumber Co.; director Michigan Fire and Marine Insurance Co., Standard Accident Insurance Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Trustee Detroit Museum of Arts, University School, Liggett School. Protestant. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Golf, University, Old Club. Recreation: music. Office: 1225 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 30 Putnam Ave.

MURRAY, Edgar A., manufacturer; born, Howell, Mich., Mar. 7, 1871; son of William

and Lucy (Wilber) Murray; educated Detroit public schools; Detroit Business University; University of Nebraska; married, Nov. 26, 1896, Isabel Knight Wallace, of Louisville, Ky.; 7 children: William Foster, Isabel Knight, Marion Thayer, Lucy Virginia, Jean Wilber, Edgar A., Jr., Elizabeth Anne. Engaged as newspaper publisher, Lincoln, Neb., 1890-94; established, 1895, the Edgar A. Murray Co., manufacturers insecticides and disinfectants, Detroit, and secretary and treasurer same. Progressive. Unitarian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Rotary. Recreations: bowling, fishing. Office: 80 Bagley Ave. Residence: 46 Lawrence Ave.

MURRAY, John William, president J. W. Murray Manufacturing Co.; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., Apr. 2, 1862; son of Andrew and Honora (Shanahan) Murray; educated in public schools; married, Oct., 1887, Harriet E. Rapin, of Rapinville, Mich.; 3 children: James R., Nell C., Nora M. Served as foreman A. F. Bartlett & Co., Saginaw, Mich., 1889-93; general manager Jenison Manufacturing Co., Jenison, Mich., 1893-95; moved to Chicago, 1895, and engaged in business on own account; moved to Knox, Ind., 1906, and was president and general manager of the Knox Independent Metal Wheel Co., until 1909; factory manager and director Michigan Stamping Co., 1909-13; president J. W. Murray Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of automobile parts, since Mar., 1913. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Recreations: motoring and yachting. Office: 550 Clay Ave. Residence: 312 Putnam Ave.

MURRAY, William P., Jr., retired; born, Champaign County, O., Sept. 3, 1859; son of William P. and Nancy A. (Runyan) Murray; educated in public schools of Ohio, Pennsylvania Military College, Chester, Pa., and Iron City Commercial College, Pittsburgh, Pa.; married, Detroit, 1893, Alice Foley; 1 son, William F. Began in confectionery business at Palatka, Fla., 1880; came to Detroit, 1887, and was in same business until June 1, 1908 (retired). Was for seven years a member of the 7th Regiment, Ohio National Guard. Owner of stock farm near Springfield, O.; breeder of roadsters. Recreation: traveling. Residence: 95 Spruce St.

MUSSEY, George D.; born, Dec. 2, 1841; died, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

MUTTER, George William, purchasing agent Parke, Davis & Co.; born, Detroit, Feb. 24, 1860; son of Robert and Louise (Pavey)

Mutter; educated public schools; Holly (Mich.) High School; also private lessons; married, June 2, 1910, Mary M. Pavey, of Detroit; 2 children: Mamie Louise (Mrs. Verne Murray Davis), Harry Valentine. Entire business record is represented by 31 years' continuous service in various capacities with Messrs. Parke, Davis & Co., of Detroit; purchasing agent since Oct. 15, 1905. Member Detroit Board of Estimates, 1901-6, inclusive (president, 1905). Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf, Drug and Chemical Club of New York (non-resident member). Recreations: hunting, golf. Office: Parke, Davis & Co. Residence: 168 McDougall Ave.

MUZZY, J. Howard; born, Romeo, Mich., Feb. 23, 1865; son of Joel P. and Mary T. (Reade) Muzzy; educated High School, Romeo, Mich.; married, Mar. 4, 1892, Grace E. Gray, of Romeo; 4 children: Edith Dwight, Howard Gray, Morris J., Robert William. Came to Detroit at 17; clerked for Armstrong & Graham, 3 years, and for J. P. Donaldson & Co., 2 years; manager J. T. Wing & Co., 15 years; organized, 1903, The Muzzy-Lyon Co., Ltd., of which has since been secretary and treasurer; secretary-treasurer Mogul Metal Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Wolverine Auto, Fellowcraft. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 149-151 Larned St. W. Residence: 71 Clairmount Ave.

MYERS, Cornelius Tiers, mechanical engineer; born, Elizabeth, N. J., Mar. 23, 1879; son of James Lawrence and Amelia Ogden (Allen) Myers; descended from William Allen, 1699, Captain James Lawrence, commander of Frigate Chesapeake, War of 1812; educated Pingry School, Elizabeth, N. J., 1893-96; Stevens Institute of Technology, Hoboken, N. J., 1896-1900, degree of Mechanical Engineer, 1900; married, Oct. 10, 1906, Gertrude Edgar, of Avenel, N. J.; children: James Lawrence, 3d, Natalie Edgar, Cornelia. Cadet engineer, S. S. New York, American Line, 1899; assistant to chief engineer, American Engine Co., 1900-2; assistant chief draughtsman, Rand Drill Co., 1902-3; in sales department International Steam Pump Co., 1903-6; general sales manager and assistant secretary and treasurer, Wisconsin Engine Co., 1909-10; in practice as consulting engineer, 1910; mechanical engineer, General Motors Co., 1911; chief engineer, General Motors Truck Co.,

1912; consulting engineer, since 1912, specialty motor trucks. Member American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Water Works Association, Society of Automobile Engineers, Beta Theta Pi fraternity. Clubs: Racine Country (Racine, Wis.), Beta Theta Pi (New York). Recreations: golf, tennis, handball, breeding Airedale terriers. Residence: 49 Pingree Ave.

MYERS, Frank Simpson; see Vol. 1908.

MYERS, Harry Gorton; born, Lima, O., Jan. 22, 1872; son of George W. and Mary A. (Gorton) Myers; educated public schools, Lima; Burlington Military College, Burlington, N. J.; married, Aug. 21, 1893, Emma Long, of Lima, O.; 1 son, Harold G. Auditor Ohio Southern R. R., 1899-1901; fuel agent, Toledo, St. Louis & Western R. R., 1901-2; assistant auditor Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern R. R., 1902-5; chief clerk Cincinnati, Hamilton & Dayton Ry., 1905-7; auditor of disbursements, Pere Marquette R. R., since 1908. Episcopalian. Recreation: baseball. Office: Union Depot. Residence: 189 Blaine Ave.

N

NAGEL, William J., postmaster; born, Detroit, Sept. 13, 1873; son of William and Theresa (Schulte) Nagel; educated public schools, University of Detroit, and Detroit Business University; married, Feb. 23, 1903, Emma E. Martz, of Detroit; 3 children: Dorothea, Gretchen, William A. Organized, Sept., 1900, the Brady-Nagel Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of automobile parts, of which is secretary and treasurer; secretary Michigan Bonding & Surety Co. since Aug., 1911. Deputy U. S. internal collector under the income tax law during President Cleveland's administration; chief bookkeeper and deputy city treasurer in city treasurer's office, 1898-1907; deputy controller City of Detroit, 1909-10; postmaster of Detroit since Sept. 1, 1913. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Clubs: Detroit Racquet and Curling, Detroit Yacht. Recreations: outdoor and indoor sports. Office: Goebel Bldg. Residence: 159 Seyburn Ave.

NALL, Edwin B., real estate; born, Detroit, Feb. 27, 1866; son of James and Isabella F. (Beard) Nall; educated in Detroit public and high schools, to 1884; married, Oct. 30, 1908, Fuchsia Case. Began active career in carpet and furniture business with his father, James Nall, also conducting a real estate branch; entered real estate exclusively with his father under title of James & Edwin B. Nall, real

estate, loans and insurance, incorporated, 1906, as the James & Edwin B. Nall Co., of which is president and treasurer. Member Detroit Real Estate Board, Detroit Board of Commerce. Served in Michigan Naval Battalion as seaman U. S. S. Yosemite during Spanish-American War, ending 1898. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Sons of American Revolution; admitted Nov. 24, 1900, and formerly junior vice-commander United States War Veterans, Department of Michigan; commander Gilbert Wilkes Naval Command No. 17 U. S. W. V. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsmen. Recreation: boating. Office: 522 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 273 Seyburn Ave.

NALL, James, real estate; born, 1828; died, Aug. 12, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

NALL, Louis Algernon, real estate; born, Detroit, Dec. 6, 1873; son of James and Isabella F. (Beard) Nall; educated in Barstow public school and Detroit High School; unmarried. Associated with brother in real estate business and building of modern homes on vacant property owned by James and Edwin B. Nall Co., of which he is vice-president. Republican. Member Detroit Association American Florists. Recreations: canoeing and boating. Office: 522 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 37 Hendrie Ave.

NAYLOR, Oscar Nathaniel, merchant; born, West Chelmsford, Mass., Dec. 15, 1877; son of Samuel and Melvina (Decatur) Naylor; educated grammar schools West Chelmsford; high school, North Chelmsford; Westford Academy; married, Dec. 25, 1902, Grace W. Bachelder, of Lowell, Mass. Engaged as traveling salesman, with Fitchburg (Mass.) File Works, 4 years; with Gorman File Co., Boston, 3 years; with the Grover File Co., Nashua, N. H., 5 years; located in Detroit, 1910, and since president The Kendal & Naylor Co., dealers in tools and tool steel. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, United Commercial Travelers. Mason, Shriner. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 56-62 Cadillac Sq. Residence: 2905 West Grand Boul.

NEAL, Myron W., born, Bay City, Mich., Nov. 14, 1874; son of Charles S. and Hannah E. (Williams) Neal; educated public schools and University of Michigan, 1895-96; unmarried. Began active career in New York with the American Surety Co. of New York, continuing, 1896-1905; came to Detroit, 1905, as treasurer Acme White Lead & Color Works.

Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic. Office: Acme White Lead & Color Works, St. Aubin Ave. and M. C. R. R. Residence: Lothrop Apartments.

NEAL, Thomas; born, Corunna, Ont., Sept. 27, 1858; son of Henry N. and Mary (Proctor) Neal; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, May 14, 1884, Elizabeth M. Davies; one son, Kirke Albert. Assisted in organizing and incorporating the Acme White Lead & Color Works, 1884, and was secretary and general manager from time of organization until 1911, since chairman finance committee; president General Motors Co., 1910-12, resigning to become chairman of the board. Director First National Bank, Michigan Savings Bank. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Bankers', Country, Detroit Golf, Followercraft, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: golf, horseback riding, boating and fishing. Office: 88 Congress St. E. Residence: 1809 Woodward Ave.

NEAL, William Charles, manufacturers' agent; born, Greenfield Township, Mich., June 27, 1870; son of Henry and Mary Ann (Proctor) Neal; both natives of England; educated Detroit public schools; district school of Huron County, Mich.; business college; married, Sept. 19, 1893, Jessie May Jones, of Cairo, Ill.; children: Allan W. and Helen Lester. Entered employ of The Acme White Lead & Color Works, Sept., 1885, and was connected with the company until Dec. 31, 1912; spent 4 years in various departments of the factory, the remainder of the time as a salesman on the road; opened office in Detroit, Jan., 1907, as manufacturers' agent of automobile accessories under firm name of W. C. Neal & Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Protestant. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: country life, gardening, motor boating. Office: 607 Sun Bldg. Residence: 63 Canfield Ave. W.

NEER, William A., investment securities; born, St. Paris, O., Mar. 10, 1885; son of Adam and Mary E. (Kite) Neer; educated St. Paris High School, 2½ years; complete business course, Bliss Business College, Columbus, O., 1904-5; unmarried. Began active career in employ of A. J. Hood & Co., Detroit, Aug. 1, 1907, continuing until 1911; with W. A. Hamlin & Co., 1911-13; assisted, Feb. 1, 1913, in organizing the firm of John Burn-

ham, Neer & Co., investment securities, stock and bonds, of which is treasurer and general manager. Republican. Baptist. Member Ohio Society of Detroit. Clubs: Detroit Boat (captain), Detroit Athletic. Recreations: boat racing, hunting, fishing, automobiling. Office: Ford Bldg. Residence: 1209 Cass Ave.

NEHLS, Bernard Frederick (better known as Barney Nehls), electro-plating; born, Detroit, Oct. 9, 1859; son of John and Hannah (Vebro) Nehls, who came to America, 1848; descended from General Blucher, of Germany; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Aug. 1, 1882, Emma Gertrude Kaiser, of Detroit; 2 children: Florence (died, July 25, 1886), Carl Bernard. Began business career in Detroit, 1874, with the Heyn's Bazaar, continuing until 1883; then with J. H. Black (carpets and curtains), 1883-84; with Hudson & Symington (now J. L. Hudson Co.), 1884-93; in electro-plating business on own account, since Aug. 1, 1893, at which time purchased the Bromley Electro-Plate Works (established, 1874, by Ed. Bromley, who died, 1892). Member Kilwinning Lodge No. 297, F. & A. M. Recreations: gardening and yacht sailing. Office: 248 Brush St. Residence: 202 Van Dyke Ave. Summer Residence: Les Che-neaux, Mich. (P. O. Address, Cedarville, Michigan).

NEHLS, Carl Bernard, chemical engineer; born, Detroit, July 13, 1886; son of Bernard Frederick and Emma Gertrude (Kaiser) Nehls; educated public schools; graduate Eastern High School, Detroit; B.Sc., University of Michigan, 1910; special course of 2 years as chemical engineer in iron and steel, at the Royal University at Charlottenburg, Germany; completed practical course at the English Steel University, Sheffield, Eng., under Prof. Arnold; unmarried. Associated with father in the electro-plating business under firm name Bromley Electro-Plate Works; also engaged as a chemical engineer, specializing in iron and steel. Member Society of English Engineers. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 248 Brush St. Residence: 202 Van Dyke Avenue.

NEILL, James Renwick, lawyer; born in Oakland, Co., Mich., Mar. 7, 1875; son of Alexander and Margaret (McBride) Neill; educated in district schools of Oakland Co., Detroit Business University and Detroit College of Law, degree of LL.B., 1899; married at New York city, Mary E. Fox; 2 children: Alexander J., Frank Eugene. Lived on farm

until 1894, when he came to Detroit; in 1897 became connected with law office of Charles W. Casgrain; member of firm of Brown & Neill, 1899-1903; since practiced alone. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club, Michigan State Bar Association. Republican. Member Oakland County Society of Detroit (secretary), Social Order of American Lions (lieutenant commander). Covenant. Odd Fellow. Recreations: fishing, hunting. Office: 324 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 59 Winona Ave.

NELLIS, Elton Robert, lawyer; born, Trenton, Mich., Sept. 5, 1876; son of John C. and Cerina (Youker) Nellis; educated in public schools of Wyandotte, Mich., and Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL.B., 1899; married, Detroit, Sept. 6, 1906, Katherine Gillespie; 1 son, John J. Began practice at Wyandotte, Mich., 1899; removed to Detroit, 1906; member of firm of Condon, Nellis & Hirth. Treasurer City of Wyandotte, 1901 and 1902, mayor, 1903 and 1904. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Mason; Odd Fellow. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: boating, farming. Office: 609-10 Free Press Bldg. Residence: 121 Maybury Ave.

NELSON, Arne Thorstein, manufacturing machinist; born, Tonsberg, Norway, Oct. 23, 1878; son of Andrew A. and Arnesen (Maren) Nelson; educated in public schools of London, England, and the Newark Technical School of Newark, N. J.; married, June 27, 1908, Hattie Tomlinson, of Chesterfield, Mich.; 2 children: Frank Thayer, Natalie G. Came to America, 1892; learned tool making in New York; removed to Detroit, 1904, with Cadillac Motor Car Co., as a tool maker; then successively became superintendent Welch Motor Car Co., Pontiac, Mich.; assistant to the designer Aero Car Co., Detroit; general foreman Rainier Motor Car Co., Saginaw, Mich.; vice-president and manager, Vulcan Gear Works, Detroit; organized the Nelson-Peterson Manufacturing Co., May, 1909, title changed spring of 1913 to The Nelson-Blanck Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of the Nelson adjustable two-spindle drill heads, of which is vice-president and general manager. Member North-eastern Business Men's Association. Recreations: outdoor sports. Residence: 220 Alger Ave. Office: Clay and Dubois Sts.

NELSON, Edwin Horatio; born, Brighton, Ont., June 27, 1856; son of John and Eliza Bayley (Thayer) Nelson; educated in Brighton

grammar school; Belleville Commercial College, graduating 1874; Ontario College of Pharmacy, Ph.C., 1878; married at Rochester, N. Y., Apr. 29, 1884, Anna Louise Gilkeson; children: Frank Thayer, Natalie G. Came to Detroit, 1878, and entered employ of Frederick Stearns, retail druggist; next was connected with Frederick Stearns & Co., manufacturing pharmacists; was elected secretary of the corporation, 1886, and continued until 1890; since president Nelson, Baker & Co., manufacturing pharmacists. Director National Bank of Commerce. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: cor. Lafayette Boul. and Brooklyn Ave.

NESTER, George, lumber; see Vol. 1908.

NETTING, Conrad John; born, Germany, Nov. 5, 1868; son of John Conrad and Catherine (Beckle) Netting; came to America, Apr., 1880; attended public schools at Pontiac, Mich.; married at Detroit, Feb. 18, 1891, Clara Beckbissinger; 4 children: Conrad John, Jr., Lenore, Clarence, Ralph. On farm from 13 to 19; located in Detroit in 1888 and entered employment of P. A. Billings & Co., later Billings & Drew; became connected with firm of Barton & McBean, 1896; member firm F. G. Barton & Co., in 1898; name changed to Barton & Netting, 1902, and to The Barton-Netting Co., Feb. 1, 1905, of which was president until 1910; since president C. J. Netting Co., dealers in gas and electric lighting fixtures, mantels, tiling and grates. Also president The Barton-Netting Co., Ltd., Windsor, Can. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member First German Baptist Church. Mason; member Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreation: boating. Office: 71 Broadway. Residence: 332 Pennsylvania Ave.

NETTLETON, James Burritt, architect; born, Medina, Ohio, June 24, 1862; son of Noble and Mary Anna (Blakeslee) Nettleton; educated Medina High School; B.S. in architecture, Cornell University, 1886; married, June 25, 1889, Kitty M. Wilder, of Medina; children: Frances E., Dorothy M. After leaving college worked in York, Pa., Zanesville and Cleveland; with Donaldson & Meier, Detroit, 1887-98; went to Toledo, 1898; returned to office of Donaldson & Meier, Detroit, 1902; member firm of Nettleton & Weaver since 1907. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Michigan Chapter, American Institute Architects, Detroit Board of Commerce. Recrea-

tion: gardening. Office: 1405 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 224 Glynn Ct.

NEUHOFF, Herman August; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., Jan. 12, 1879; son of Henry A. and Sophie A. (Petri) Neuhooff; educated Ann Arbor public schools; married, Sept. 30, 1905, Estelle M. Ruebelmann, of Detroit. Came to Detroit, 1892; later conducted store six months, on own account; manager Central Drug Co. 1 year; became connected with the Detroit Drug Co., 1902, and vice-president same since 1905. Member Detroit Retail Druggists' Association, Michigan Pharmaceutical Association, National Association of Retail Druggists. Mason. Club: Detroit Drug. Recreations: automobiling, fishing, horseback riding. Office: 1526 Woodward Ave. Residence: 3000 West Grand Boul.

NEUMANN, William Frederick Valentine, president and general manager Neumann-Lane Co., automobiles; born, Minonk, Ill., Feb. 26, 1872; son of John and Matilda (Metzger) Neumann; educated Ann Arbor public and high schools; B.S. in Electrical Engineering, University of Michigan, 1897; married, Mar. 6, 1893, Lydia Dittman, of Romeo, Mich.; 2 sons: John, Carl. Began active career in electrical railway construction; was with Chase Construction Co., building electric roads in Ohio, later public electric lighting service in Grand Rapids, Mich.; U. S. harbor inspector, building breakwaters on Lake Michigan for 2 seasons under Grand Rapids jurisdiction, 1898-99; then for 4 months in Paris, installing Electric Exhibit, Paris Exposition, 1900; in automobile business, Detroit, since 1900. Began as manager William E. Metzger, retail automobiles, continuing, 1900-6; organized, 1907, the Neumann-Lane Co., distributors Pierce-Arrow, Chalmers and Rauch-Lange Electric cars, and now president and general manager same. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Automobile Dealers' Association (president, 1912-13), Detroit Engineering Society. Member Corinthian Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Clubs: Wolverine Automobile, Detroit Athletic, Harmonie, Detroit Motor Boat, Underhill Fishing, of North Branch Au Sable River, and Parker's Perpetual Paradise Club, Au Train, Upper Peninsula, Mich. Recreations: automobiling, fishing, hunting. Office: 1342-1352 Woodward Ave. Residence: 147 Delaware Ave.

NEWBERRY, Frederick Henry, physician; born, Tuscola County, Mich., Mar. 22, 1878; son of Jay Lamar and Ida (Rathborn) New-

berry; educated Buchtel College Preparatory (Akron); M.D., University of Michigan Medical Department, 1902; married, July 6, 1904, Margaret Gillies, of Cass City, Mich.; children: Jay Lamar, Frederick Gillies. Physician Northern Michigan Hospital for Insane, Traverse City, 1902-4; registrar, German Polyclinic, Detroit, 1908-10; assistant demonstrator anatomy, Detroit College of Medicine, 1906-12. First lieutenant Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. A.; acting surgeon in charge of medical service and property, Fort Wayne, Mich. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, Detroit Society of Neurology and Psychiatry. Mason, K. T. Club: University of Michigan Club. Office and Residence: 1425 Grand River Avenue.

NEWBERRY, John S.; son of Hon. John Sand and Helen P. (Handy) Newberry; married. President Detroit Steel Castings Co.; director National Bank of Commerce. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Michigan Society of Colonial Wars, Michigan Society Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Yondotega, Old, Detroit Boat, Automobile, Grosse Pointe Riding and Hunt. Office: 1243 Michigan Ave. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

NEWBERRY, Lewis, president Newberry Baking Co.; born, Rochester, Mich., Jan. 6, 1859; son of George and Minnie J. (Bemis) Newberry; educated public schools, Detroit; married, 1898, Addie Ohl, of Grand Rapids, Mich. Began active career with Shiawasse Paper Co. (father's business) paper manufacturers, continuing 4 years; then went to Buffalo as passenger trainman on Buffalo, Rochester & Pittsburgh R. R.; returned to Detroit, 1888, and was with the Morton Baking Co., 18 years; in business on own account, since 1906, as the Newberry Baking Co., wholesale bread bakers, of which is president and manager. Mason (Ashlar Lodge and Peninsular Chapter); member Odd Fellows. Club: Detroit Motor Boat (vice-commodore, 1913). Recreations: automobiling, motor boating. Office: 1372 14th Ave. Residence: 1374 14th Ave.

NEWBERRY, Truman Handy, ex-secretary of navy, manufacturer; born, Detroit, Nov. 5, 1864; son of John S. and Helen Parmelee (Handy) Newberry; educated in schools of Detroit; Michigan Military Academy; Charlier Institute, New York city; Dr. Ried's School, Lakeville, Conn.; Yale University,

graduating, Ph.B., 1885 (hon. A.M., 1910); married at Brooklyn, Feb. 7, 1888, Harriet Josephine Barnes; children: Carol (Mrs. Frank W. Brooks, Jr.), Barnes, Phelps. Assistant secretary of navy, 1905-8; secretary of the navy in cabinet of President Roosevelt, Dec. 1, 1908-Mar. 6, 1909. Director Cleveland Cliffs Iron Co., Detroit Steel Casting Co., Packard Motor Car Co., Union Depot and Station Co., Union Elevator Co. President Grace Hospital. Commissioned in U. S. Navy as lieutenant (junior grade), May, 1898, and served on U. S. S. Yosemite through Spanish-American War. Member Institute of Naval Architects. Clubs: Union, University, New York Yacht, St. Anthony (New York), Chicago (Chicago), Yondotega, Detroit, Detroit Country. Office: 1224 Ford Bldg, Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

NEWBRO, Dupont Morse, pharmacist; born, Lansing, Mich.; son of Solomon D. and Orissa D. (Maxwell) Newbro; educated in public and private schools of Lansing; married at Butte, Mont., Nov. 20, 1888, Sarah Matilda Hall; 3 children: William Hall, Martha Josephine, Dupont Morse, Jr. Started Newbro Drug Co., Butte, Feb. 1, 1890, first as a retail store, later as wholesale and retail; was for twelve years president and general manager of the company, selling out to company which still bears his name; principal owner and director Fosselman Drug Co., Walkerville Drug Co., and Montana Drug Co., all of Butte, selling out, November, 1902; was for ten years president Washoe Copper Co., whose properties were disposed of to the Amalgamated Copper Co. for \$20,000,000. Has been president and general manager of The Herpicide Co., of Detroit, since Sept. 13, 1901, manufacturers of Newbro's Herpicide. Was the first president of Montana State Pharmacy Examining Board; president Montana State Pharmaceutical Association, 1904-5. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Golf, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: automobiling, farming, hunting, golf. Office: 35-37 Milwaukee Ave. W. Residence: 46 Pallister Ave. Country Residence: "Glenlodge Farm," Pontiac, Mich.

NEWCOMB, Cyrenius A., president The Newcomb-Endicott Co.; born, Cortland, N. Y., Nov. 10, 1837; son of Hezekiah and Nancy (Rounds) Newcomb; educated at Bridge-water Normal School; married at Hartford, Conn., Mary Haskell (now deceased); children: Dr. William Wilmon, Cyrenius A., Jr.,

Mary Newcomb (Mrs. William E. Fuller, Jr., of Fall River, Mass.), Howard Rounds; married again, at Detroit, 1899, Mary Sharp. Began in dry goods business at age of 18; came to Detroit from Taunton, Mass., 1868, and in the same year assisted in establishing The Newcomb-Endicott Co., of which is president. Republican. Universalist. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 190-206 Woodward Ave. Residence: 625 Woodward Ave.

NEWCOMB, Cyrenius Adelbert, Jr., dry goods; born, Detroit, Jan. 14, 1871; son of Cyrenius and Mary E. (Haskell) Newcomb; educated in public schools (Irving and Cass), Detroit High School, graduating June, 1889; University of Michigan, degree of Bachelor of Letters, June, 1893; married at Detroit, Dec. 16, 1896, Brownie Jenness Kelly; 3 children: Cyrenius A., 3d, Alice Jenness, John Jenness. Has been identified since the beginning of his business career, 1893, with the Newcomb-Endicott Co., founded, 1868, by his father, and incorporated, 1890, and is director and secretary of the company. Trustee North Chicago Land Association. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Psi Upsilon college fraternity. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Country, Detroit Curling, Detroit Athletic, also Aldine (New York). Recreation: sailing. Office: Newcomb-Endicott Co. Residence: 103 Rowena St.

NEWMAN, Frank Lydston, physician; born, Norfolk, Eng., 1859; son of William John and Sara Ann (Johnson) Newman; came to Canada, 1880, and to United States, 1885; educated at Victoria College, Island of Jersey, at Dieppe, France, and Detroit College of Medicine, M.D., 1886; married in Ontario, Can., 1890, Amy Seymour Galon; children: Dorothy A., Nesta A. Professor materia medica Detroit College of Medicine. Member Wayne County Medical Society, American Medical Association. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Country, Detroit Boat. Recreations: boating, golf and driving. Office and Residence: 1081 Jefferson Ave.

NEWMAN, R. Adlington, physician, retired; born in Watlington, Norfolk Co., England; son of William John and Sara A. (Johnson) Newman; received academic education at Victoria College, St. Helier's, Jersey; came to America, 1875; studied medicine in Chicago College of Physicians and Surgeons and at Detroit College of Medicine, graduating, M.D., 1889; married at Detroit, Apr. 15, 1890, Bessie M. Scotten. Served as house physician St.

Luke's Hospital; practiced in Detroit for about ten years; administrator of the Daniel Scotten estate until its affairs were closed and has since devoted attention to management of private interests. Director National Bank of Commerce, Detroit Museum of Art. Republican. Episcopalian. Member L'Alliance Francaise, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Country, Automobile, Detroit Boat, Caledon Mountain Trout Club, of Ontario. Recreations: automobiling, golf. Office: Ford Bldg. Residence: 1630 Jefferson Ave.

NEWTON, Earl B.; born, Summit County, O., May 11, 1874; son of John T. and Mary E. (Adams) Newton; educated in public schools, Ph.B., Hiram College, Ohio, 1898; married, May 1, 1911, Fannie DeVilbiss, of Decatur, Ind.; one daughter, Martha Elizabeth. Manager mantel and tile department of The A. Teachout Co., Cleveland, O., 1900-6; sales manager Fox Bros. & Co., Ltd., Windsor, Can., 1906-9; joined sales force of Fox Bros. & Co., Detroit, 1909, vice-president since Nov., 1911; also vice-president Herbert Manufacturing Co.; member Kelsey Wheel Co., and since Feb., 1913, president E. B. Newton Auto Co. Progressive. Member Church of Christ. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Bloomfield Hills Country. Recreations: automobiling, fishing, hunting. Office: 649-51 Cass Ave. Residence: 27 Kenilworth Ave.

NEWTON, Thomas E., packer; born, La-sonia, Mich., Mar. 15, 1866; son of Melvin and Mary (Newington) Newton; educated in Detroit public schools; married at New York City, Dec. 28, 1910, Charlotte Burnstine; 1 son, Thomas A. Resident of Detroit, since 1872; began in meat business, 1882; started on own account, 1887, the firm incorporating, 1901, as the Newton Beef Co., of which is president and treasurer. Also treasurer and general manager Gayety Theatre Co.; general manager Brooklyn Theatre Co.; director Michigan State Fair Association, N. Rasell Sons Co., of Toledo, O. Appointed jury commissioner by Governor Warner, February, 1907. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican; chairman Wayne County Republican Committee. Club: Detroit Driving (director). Recreation: driving. Office: 1075 14th Ave.; market, 41 Cadillac Sq. Residence: 1055 14th Avenue.

NICHOLS, J. Brooks, manufacturer; born, Dunkirk, N. Y., July 11, 1885; son of Edward and Jessie (Brooks) Nichols; graduated Hill

School, Pa., 1904; Ph.B., Sheffield Scientific School, Yale University, 1908; married, June 3, 1908, Rosa Sparks Dunlap, of Louisville, Ky.; 2 sons: J. Brooks, Jr., and Edward. Came to Detroit in 1910; with U. S. Radiator Corporation as purchasing agent until 1913, now a director of company; treasurer and director of Detroit Princess Manufacturing Co. since Jan. 1, 1913. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Detroit Athletic, Grosse Pointe Riding and Hunt, Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Yale (New York), Eastern Yacht, Corinthian (Boston), Pendennis, Tavern (Louisville, Ky.), University (Chicago). Recreations: yachting and tennis. Office: Detroit Princess Manufacturing Co., cor. Hastings and Larned Sts. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

NICHOLSON, Duncan, steamboat officer; born, Rochester, N. Y., July 1, 1850; son of Alexander and Mary Ann (Roy) Nicholson; educated in public schools of Rochester and Michigan; married at Windsor, Ont., 1873, Martha Katherine Kolfag (died, July 5, 1911); 3 children: Lillian Frances, Alice Mary (Mrs. John Eberlin, of Cleveland), Gerald. Began active career sailing on the lakes, 1865; became first officer, 1870, captain, 1871, and was master of various sailing vessels and steamboats, 1871-1903; has been superintendent Detroit, Belle Isle & Windsor Ferry Co. since 1903. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic Order, A. O. U. W. Club: Transportation (Detroit). Recreations: reading and home. Office: 2-6 Woodward Ave., Detroit. Residence: 25 Chatham St. E., Windsor, Can.

NICHOLSON, Samuel Joseph; born, Detroit, June 13, 1871; son of George and Sarah J. (Boden) Nicholson; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, July 5, 1905, Maude Smith, of Detroit; 3 children: Walter, Donald and Samuel J., Jr. Began active career as messenger with Western Union Telegraph Co. and became operator, continuing with the company for 15 years; became manager Barcy-Nicholson Co., 1905, and president same 1911. Republican. Protestant. Recreation: all outdoor sports. Office: 845 Fort St. W. Residence: 375 Ferdinand Ave.

NICOL, Eugene L.; see Vol. 1908.

NICOL, Frank V.; born, St. Thomas, Ont., Can., July 7, 1872; son of William and Julia (Ostrander) Nicol; educated in public schools of St. Thomas, 1879-87; Collegiate Institute,

1887-91; St. Thomas Business College, 1891-92; married at St. Thomas, June 16, 1897, Clara Ferguson; 1 daughter, Helen. Began as bookkeeper at St. Thomas, 1892, continuing until 1894; entered service of Michigan Central R. R., 1894, train master, 1896-1900; in real estate business in Detroit, 1900-5; vice-president American Machine Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of motor trucks, 1905-10; since again in real estate business. Republican. Member Christian Church. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 1813 Ford Bldg. Residence: 236 Pingree Ave.

NICOL, Henry Glover, lawyer, circuit court commissioner; born, Detroit, Apr. 12, 1873; son of John M. and Clara D. (Glover) Nicol; educated Detroit public schools to 1888; graduated Detroit High School, 1892; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1896; unmarried. Began practice in Detroit, 1899; elected circuit court commissioner for Wayne County in Nov., 1906, and reelected in fall of 1908, 1910 and 1912. Vice-president Aldrich Manufacturing Co. Baptist. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Clubs: University, Boat, Indian Village, Lawyers'. Recreation: aquatic sports. Offices: 426-427 Hammond Bldg. and County Bldg. Residence: 1441 Champlain St.

NILES, Tracy Worden; moved to Buffalo, N. Y.; see Vol. 1908.

NIMMO, Alexander Hughey, electrical contractor; born, Arthur, Can., May 16, 1882; son of Thomas and Marion (Chalmers) Nimmo; educated in public and high schools, Detroit; unmarried. Has resided in Detroit since 1888; began in employ of the Crook Electric Co., 1900, continuing 5 years; then with Millers & Seldon Electric Co., 1905-10; assisted in organizing firm of Nimmo, Spaulding & Eddy, 1910, and since treasurer same. Mason; Odd Fellow. Club: Detroit Rotary. Office: 57 Porter St. Residence: 1585 West Grand Boul.

NIMMO, Harry M., editor; born Bath, Ont., Can., Sept. 4, 1877; son of John Henry and Ann Ellen (Minnes) Nimmo; educated Queen's University, Kingston, Ont.; married, Sept. 13, 1904, Kate Beaton, of Orillia, Ont.; children: Hector, Donald and Margaret. Began newspaper work in Kingston, Ont., and has been connected with various newspapers in Canada and the United States; located in Detroit, 1901; one of the founders of the Detroit Saturday Night, a weekly newspaper, of which is vice-president and editor. Member Fine Arts Society. Clubs: University, Detroit Athletic.

Office: 97-99 Fort St. W. Residence: 150 Delaware Ave.

NOACK, William C.; born, Detroit, Aug. 31, 1863; son of J. William and Louise (Jacob) Noack; educated in public schools and German-American Academy; married at Detroit, Jan. 12, 1898, Ethel McKeen; 3 sons: William Theodore, Harold Rosenrands, Walter Maurice. Was upon the road as traveling man, 1880-85; in insurance business, 1886-98; senior member Noack & Gorenflo. One of the organizers of the Wholesale and Manufacturers' Association (president, 1910-11). Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Winner of paddling trophy of the American Canoe Association, Aug. 24, 1896, at Grindstone Island, St. Lawrence River, bringing back to United States this trophy, held many years by Canada. Clubs: Detroit, Golf, Detroit Boat (honorary member). Recreation: golf. Office: 184-188 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 562 Congress St.

NOBLE, Albert D.; born, Grand Rapids, Mich., Dec. 4, 1860; son of Albert D. and Elizabeth (Pierce) Noble; educated in Grand Rapids public schools and business college; married, Maple Rapids, Mich., 1886, Miss Marie Hewitt; 2 children: Erlyle, Hewitt R. Came to Detroit, 1879, and entered employment of A. D. & F. L. Noble; partner Noble & Co., 1892-1909; since treasurer W. J. Burton & Co., sheet metal stamping. Universalist. Recreations: yachting, photography. Office: 161 Congress St. W. Residence: Orchard Lake, Michigan.

NOBLE, Benjamin, manufacturer of brass goods; born, St. John, N. B., Can., Mar. 27, 1859; son of Thomas H. and Cecelia (Dodds) Noble; educated in public schools of Toronto, Ont.; married at Point Hope, Can., 1887, Edith Sanders, who died June 30, 1907; 2 children: George H., Ollid; married, 2nd, Detroit, Sept., 1910, Louise Tinning. Learned trade of foundryman in Toronto, Can., 1872-79; then with the Taylor Safe Works, Toronto, for 5 years; traveled in Canada until he located in Detroit, 1885; became superintendent of the brass department of the Frontier Iron Works; associated with John G. Dietz and established the Capitol Brass Works, 1899; also president Eby Manufacturing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason; I. O. O. F. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Fellowcraft. Recreations: automobiling, yachting. Office: cor. Chene and Franklin Sts. Residence: 25 Van Dyke Pl.

NOBLE, Charles P.; born, Red Bank, N. J., Feb. 25, 1863; son of John A. and Sarah A. (Wood) Noble; educated in public schools, Newark, N. J.; married, Jan. 20, 1893, Helen Willett, of Red Bank. Began as hat and cap salesman, Red Bank; then in business on own account in Newburgh, N. Y., 5 years; came to Detroit, 1898, and since in business, men's furnishings. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: baseball, fishing. Office: 124-126 Woodward Ave. Residence: 56 Forest Ave. E.

NOBLE, George Hubert; born, Detroit, Feb. 27, 1887; son of Benjamin and Louise (Sanders) Noble; educated in public and high schools, Detroit; unmarried. Has been identified since beginning of active career, 1904, with Capitol Brass Works, now vice-president of the company. Presbyterian. Mason. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 592 Franklin St., cor. Chene. Residence: 25 Van Dyke Ave.

NOBLE, Herbert W., banking; born, Detroit, Feb. 8, 1867; son of Garra B. and Eliza (Crosman) Noble; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Detroit, Apr. 22, 1891, Gertrude Delbridge; 2 children: Sheldon R., Irene. Began active career as clerk in the old Third National Bank; in 1894 organized banking firm of H. W. Noble & Co., and has since continued as head of the organization; manager of Detroit Clearing House Association since 1896. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf, Detroit Automobile, Bankers'. Recreations: yachting, automobiling. Office: Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 65 Seward Ave.

NORRIS, Paul E., special electric apparatus; born, Cleveland, Aug. 2, 1884; son of Elfred P. and Carsie (Hull) Norris; graduated Case School of Applied Science, Cleveland, 1907; married at Cleveland, Janet Myers, June, 1909; 1 son, Robert E. With National Electric Lamp Co., Cleveland, 1907-9; salesman, Cleveland office, U. S. Light & Heating Co., 1909; has been manager Detroit office same company since Jan. 1, 1912. Republican. Member Sigma Psi, Sons of Jove, Zeta Psi, Theta Nu Epsilon. Club: Wolverine Auto. Recreation: motoring. Office: 35 Bates St. Residence: 215 Gladstone Ave.

NORTHMORE, William Henry, merchant; born, Pewabic, Mich., Sept. 30, 1869; son of John and Elizabeth (Matters) Northmore;

educated in public schools, Ishpeming, Mich.; married, July 19, 1897, Leta A. Northmore, of Chicago; 1 daughter, Josephine (Mrs. Frank Dalton, of Burlington, Wis.). Began at Ishpeming with C. & N. W. Ry., continuing 3 years; then at St. Louis with same road 2 years; with Goodrich Steamer Lines of Milwaukee, at Duluth, Minn., 7 years; then with U. S. Steel Corporation 3 years and with White Line Transportation Co. and Booth Steamship Co. until 1907; started as importer of dress goods in Duluth, 1907; came to Detroit, 1909, and established firm of W. H. Northmore & Co. Was special deputy collector of customs at Marquette, Mich., 1892-93. Mason. Club: Rotary. Recreations: baseball, fishing. Office: 129 Farmer St. Residence: 150 Bagg St.

NORTHROP, William F., dentist; born, Stanwood, Mich., July 22, 1885; son of James I. and Mary E. (Powers) Northrup; educated in public and high schools, River Rouge, Mich.; Detroit High School; D.D.S., University of Michigan, 1911; married, June 27, 1911, Jessie E. Wyckoff, of Detroit; 1 son, William F., Jr. In employ of the Great Lakes Engineering Co.'s offices, Ecorse, Mich., 3½ years, before studying dentistry; practiced in Detroit since 1911. Baptist; clerk Woodward Avenue Baptist Church. Member Michigan State Dental Association, The Pylon (dental fraternity). Recreation: tennis. Office: 404 Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 897 3rd Ave.

NORTON, Isaac Price, undertaker; born, Gloucester Co., N. J., Apr. 9, 1859; son of Henry W. and Lavina (Price) Norton; forebears landed in Boston, Mass., 1636; educated in common schools of New Jersey; married, Woodtown, N. J., Dec. 2, 1879, Hannah Jones; 2 children: Albert H., Marie; married, 2nd, Apr. 9, 1907, Agnes Skene, of Detroit. Engaged in green grocery business in Philadelphia, 1871-78; moved to Galesburg, Ill., and started as undertaker, 1881; located in Detroit, 1900. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Congregationalist. Mason, K. T., Shriner; member Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias. Recreation: fishing. Address: 759-761 Michigan Ave.

NORVELL, Walter G., traffic manager, Parke, Davis & Co.; born, Detroit, Nov. 18, 1872; son of James K. P. and Lillie (Coe) Norvell; educated in public and high schools, Detroit; married, Aug. 10, 1905, Janetta M. Wardell, of Detroit; 2 daughters: Janette, Kathryn. Began active career in employ of

the Peninsular Car Co., 1887, continuing 4 years; became connected with Parke, Davis & Co., 1891, traffic manager since 1908. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce (director and chairman transportation committee). Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: automobiling. Office: Parke, Davis & Co. Residence: 312 Bewick Ave.

NUTTEN, Wesley L., lawyer; born, Moscow, Mich., Apr. 6, 1869; son of John B. and Marie A. (Crane) Nutten; educated in Hillsdale (Mich.) College, 3 years, 1889-91, and University of Michigan 1 year, 1891-92; married at Sturgis, Mich., Dec. 25, 1895, May Van Vleck; children: Clyde V., Wesley L., Jr., Ada B. Studied law and was admitted to practice upon examination before Supreme Court of Michigan, June 15, 1895; has since practiced in Detroit; was associated for 6 years with Hon. John W. McGrath, ex-justice of the Supreme Court of Michigan; was member of law firm of Nutten & Richter, May 1, 1907-9, since practiced alone. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Independent in politics. Universalist. Member Palestine Lodge No. 357, F. & A. M., also Chapter. Recreation: outdoor athletic sports. Devotes much leisure time to civic improvement matters. Office: 1214 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 121 Englewood Ave.

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OADES, Walter Henry, shipbuilder and repairer; born, Clayton, N. Y., Nov. 2, 1849; son of John and Jane (Van Allen) Oades; educated in public schools of New York state and Detroit; married at Detroit, 1883, Miss Anna Smith; 2 children: Walter J., Byron J. Learned trade of shipbuilding in Detroit under his father, continuing in the business after death of his father, in 1895; shipbuilder and repairer shears and steam marine railway. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, B. P. O. E., Royal Arcanum. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreation: yachting. Office: Atwater and Dubois Sts. Residence: 607 Fort Street E.

OAKES, Herbert King, lawyer; moved to Cleveland, O.; see Vol. 1908.

OAKMAN, Carl Shepard, chemical manufacturing; born, Corinth, Me., Oct. 26, 1876; son of George W. and Georgie L. (Clark) Oakman; descended from New England ancestry, extending back to the 17th century; educated in Boston Latin School; A.B., Harvard College, 1900;

M.D., Harvard Medical School, 1903; graduated surgical service, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, 1904; unmarried. Practiced medicine in Detroit, 1905-10; entered business with The Ray Chemical Co., Detroit, Jan. 1910; at present secretary Digestive Ferments Co. Democrat. Member American Medical Association, Wayne County Medical Society, Detroit Academy of Medicine. Clubs: Country, University, Detroit Racquet and Curling, The Players, Detroit Tennis, also Harvard (New York). Recreations: music, outdoor sports. Office: 16-26 Locust St. Residence: 62 Bagg St.

OBETZ, Henry Lorenz, physician and surgeon; born, July 8, 1851; died, 1913; see Vol. 1908.

O'BRIEN, Ernest A., lawyer; born, Detroit, July 1, 1879; son of James and Mary A. (Brennan) O'Brien; A.B., University of Detroit, 1898; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1905; married, Sept. 16, 1909, Elizabeth Dee, of Detroit; 2 children: Ernest D., John J. Draftsman, Civil Engineer's Department, Detroit Water Board, 4 years; admitted to Michigan bar, 1905, and since practiced in Detroit; member firm of Monaghan & Monaghan; director Ecorse Land Co. Democrat. Catholic. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Alumni Association, University of Detroit, Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity. Clubs: Lawyers', Fellowcraft. Recreation: baseball. Office: 312 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 125 Pallister Ave.

O'BRIEN, John A., real estate; born, Vassar, Mich., June 17, 1885; son of John A. and Elizabeth (White) O'Brien; educated in Vassar High School; married, Nov. 6, 1909, Ethel M. Leake, of Seattle, Wash. Located in Detroit, 1910; since engaged in real estate business, operating principally in Western Detroit; organizer and manager The John A. O'Brien Co.; manager and director Detroit-Wyandotte Improvement Co. Served in 30th and 10th U. S. Infantry regiments in Philippines, 1900-4. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Member B. P. O. Elks. Office: 530 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 211 Edison Ave.

O'BRIEN, Michael Edward, life insurance; born, Osceola, Mich., Sept. 21, 1877; son of Patrick J. and Mary (Harrington) O'Brien; both parents born in Ireland and came to U. S. in 1856; graduated Sacred Heart High School, Calumet, Mich., 1893; married, Feb. 4, 1903, Nellie V. Harrington, of Lake Linden, Mich.; 6 children. Engaged in general insur-

ance business in 1898 under firm name of Webb & O'Brien; entered life insurance exclusively, as agent Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co., 1900, at Calumet, Mich.; was made district agent, 1903, general agent one-half of Northern Michigan, 1907, with headquarters at Laurium, Mich.; resigned, 1910, and elected vice-president Detroit Life Insurance Co., president and general manager same since June, 1911; director First National Bank of Hubbell, First National Bank of Laurium. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member B. P. O. Elks, Knights of Equity. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: golf, fishing. Office: Majestic Bldg. Residence: 286 Putnam Ave.

O'BRIEN, Michael Hubert, lawyer; born, Detroit, Apr. 25, 1878; son of late Michael William and Martha Frances (Watson) O'Brien; A.B., Detroit College, 1895, A.M., 1902; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1897; LL.B., University of Michigan, Department of Law, 1898; married, June 15, 1912, Mrs. Zula Vail Shirts (nee Cheney), of Grand Rapids, Mich. Began practice with law firm of Keena & Lightner; organized firm of May & O'Brien, 1900, with Samuel L. May, circuit court commissioner, later Hon. Edwin Denby, ex-congressman, joined firm and name changed to May, Denby & O'Brien, which continued until Feb., 1907; associated with William G. Fitzpatrick, Frank E. Doremus and Charles E. Duffy (no firm name) since 1909. Served as marshal U. S. Court for China, Feb., 1907-Oct., 1909. Enlisted in 1st Div., Mich. State Naval Brigade, 1899, and served continuously to 1905, when received commission as ensign 1st Div., M. S. N. B.; resigned 1907, on going to China. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce, Associated Charities of Detroit. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member American Association of China, Sigma Phi, University of Detroit Alumni Association, Detroit College of Law Alumni Association, Knights of Columbus, St. Vincent de Paul Society. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Detroit Tennis, Lawyers, Green Bag. Recreation: athletic sports. Office: 1603-1606 Ford Bldg. Residence: 919 Jefferson Ave.

O'BRIEN, Michael William, banking; born, Sept. 25, 1835; died, Jan. 6, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

OCHENFELD, John, furniture merchant; born, Detroit, Sept. 8, 1880; son of Lorenz and Mary (Mueller) Ochenfeld; educated in De-

troit parochial schools; married, June 27, 1906, Selina Warren, of Hart, Mich.; 2 children: Frank Raymond, Helen Marie. Began active career in employ of the German Catholic Weekly, Detroit, and continued as compositor 3½ years; then became connected with the Murphy Chair Co. as chairmaker; entered furniture business on own account, 1903, and so continues, as John Ochenfeld & Co., manufacturers and dealers in baby carriages, go-carts, furniture and stoves. Catholic. Member Arbeiter Society. Recreation: automobil-ing. Office: 1197 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 1096 Mt. Elliott Ave.

O'CONNOR, Arthur C., lawyer; born, Detroit, July 28, 1866; son of Arthur and Catherine (Cavanaugh) O'Connor; educated in parochial schools of Detroit, Detroit College, and Detroit College of Law, degree of LL.B., 1892; married, Little Rock, Ark., June 9, 1909, Antoinette Holmes; 1 son, Arthur C., Jr. Began active career at 10 years of age as office boy in office of James Caplis; through influence of Mr. Caplis was appointed messenger in State Senate, 1881; reentered employ of patron and continued until 1883; index clerk in office of register of deeds, 1888-90; became clerk in city assessor's office, 1890, and subsequently assistant assessor; was assistant corporation counsel, 1896-1900; since in general practice of law. Director Michigan Wire Cloth Co. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsman, Detroit Athletic, Indian Village. Recreations: yachting and all outdoor athletic sports. Office: 722 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 348 Seminole Ave.

O'CONNOR, Hugh; born, Detroit, Dec. 28, 1863; son of Arthur C. and Catherine (Cavanaugh) O'Connor; educated at Detroit College; married, Adrian, Mich., 1888, Alice Madeline Botsford; 1 daughter, Madeline. Began as clerk in office of Michigan Car Co., 1878; served as clerk for Senate committee during session of State legislature, 1881, and was in office of controller for City of Detroit, 1883-86; engaged in manufacturing business since 1887. Treasurer and manager Michigan Wire Cloth Co., manufacturers of wire cloth; president and treasurer National Telephone Equipment Co.; vice-president, secretary and treasurer Michigan Wire and Iron Works. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Served 5 years in Detroit City Greys (militia). Re-

publican. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Automobile, Lake St. Clair Fishing and Shooting Club, Audubon, and Country Club. Recreations: hunting, fishing, yachting, automobil- ing. Office: 500 Howard St. Residence: 59 Ferry Ave. E.

O'DELL, Henry Augustus, architect; born, Detroit, Apr. 17, 1875; son of Henry James and Emma (Rooks) O'Dell; common school education; married, Apr. 20, 1903, Agnes Cleveland, of Detroit. In practice in Detroit since 1902; member firm of Baxter, O'Dell & Halpin; secretary and treasurer Belmont Land Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf, North Channel. Recreations: golf, hunting. Office: 1024 Ham- mond Bldg. Residence: 3015 West Grand Boul.

O'DONNELL, Albert Edward; see Vol. 1908.

O'DONNELL, James H., vice-president and treasurer Schroeder Paint and Glass Co.; born, Detroit, Sept. 23, 1861; son of James and Johanna (Fitzgerald) O'Donnell; edu- cated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, May 26, 1887, Miss Margaret Glass (died, June 4, 1903); 4 children: Thurman J., Margaret, Agnes, Ernest; married, 2nd, De- troit, May 12, 1909, Edna E. Smith; 1 daugh- ter, Edna Mary. Began active career in ac- counting department of Michigan Central R. R. and later was connected with accounting department of the Peninsular Car Co.; be- came identified with American Eagle Tobacco Co., wholesale tobacco, 1880; joined with Mr. Schroeder and started the Schroeder Paint and Glass Co., 1897, of which he was secretary and treasurer, 1897-1913, since vice-president and treasurer. Member Detroit Board of Com- merce, Detroit Credit Men's Association. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, C. M. B. A., Elks, Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Har- monie, Detroit Paint, Oil and Varnish (ex- president). Recreation: automobil- ing. Office: 47-55 Cadillac Sq. Residence: 435 Lincoln Avenue.

OESTERLE, Frederick; born, Baden, Germany, Sept. 18, 1870; son of Anton and Sophie (Schoendierst) Oesterle; educated at Heidelberg University; married, Mar. 3, 1896, Anna Honer, of Detroit; 2 sons: Carl, Paul. Came to Detroit, 1887; began as dry goods salesman, continuing 4 years; engaged in busi- ness on own account, men's furnishings, for 16 years; in real estate business since 1908; also partner firm of Oesterle & Honer. Repub-

lican. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, German-American Association. Recreation: motoring. Office: Free Press Bldg. Residence: 299 East Grand Boul.

O'FLYNN, Cornelius John, lawyer; born, Jan. 23, 1838; died, Nov. 19, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

OGG, Robert Young, manufacturers' repre- sentative; born Dundas, Ont., Can., July 22, 1860; son of Alexander and Elizabeth (Airth) Ogg; public school education; married, June 4, 1888, Susie M. McCarthy, of Detroit. Began active career as a newsboy in Canada; learned printer's trade and worked in many Canadian and American cities, locating in Detroit, 1879; compositor, and later reporter, on Detroit Tribune, Detroit Journal and Detroit News; secretary Board of Public Works, 5 years, 1899-1904; manufacturers' representative for paving materials, since 1904, representing Metropolitan Paving Brick Co., Canton, O.; Jennison-Wright Co., Toledo, creosoted wood block; American Granite Co., Milwaukee. granite blocks; Orleans County Quarry Co., Medina curbing; Barber Asphalt Paving Co., sheet asphalt and asphaltic concrete pave- ments. Three times elected to State legisla- ture—1886, 1908, and 1910; member State Senate from 4th District, 1912-14; a leader in securing abolishment of contract labor and corporal punishment in prisons; advanced pri- mary election legislation and better condi- tions for women and children; active in trade unions, Republican and Masonic affairs; presi- dent Trades and Labor Council 2 years and delegate to scores of labor conventions. Mem- ber Detroit Board of Commerce. Congrega- tionalist. Mason (32°), Shriner. Recreations: books, travel and life out-of-doors. Office: 200 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 291 Avery Ave.

O'HARA, Charles J., machinery; born, To- ledo, O., May 7, 1854; son of Charles and Elizabeth (Knaggs) O'Hara; educated in pub- lic school, Christian Bros. College, Chicago, and at Farmer's College, College Hill, near Cincinnati; married at Greenwich, B. I., Oct. 23, 1889, Jane Way Howland; 1 daughter, Jeannette Howland. Has been identified with machinery business since he was 17 years of age; came to Detroit, 1887; treasurer C. C. Wormer Machinery Co. since its organization in 1889; also vice-president Wolverine Screw Co.; secretary Austin Separator Co., Wright Manufacturing Co., Murray Steam Specialty Manufacturing Co.; director National Twist

Drill & Tool Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Grosse Ile Country. Recreations: golf, fishing. Office: 99-101 Woodbridge St. W. Residence: 73 Delaware Ave.

OHLIGER, Willard, chemist; born, Wooster, O., Nov. 26, 1877; son of Louis P. O. and Emma (McClure) Ohliger; educated at University of Wooster, Univ. of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, receiving degree of Pharm. S. D., 1900; married at Wooster, O., June 11, 1902, Agatha Hard. Entered scientific department of Parke, Davis & Co., Detroit, 1900; became connected, 1901, as experimental chemist, with Frederick Stearns & Co., and now second vice-president and superintendent same. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Chemical Society, Society of Chemical Industry (London), American Pharmaceutical Association, Beta Theta Pi (University of Pennsylvania). Member Ohio Society. Mason (Ebenezer Lodge, Wooster). Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Office: Frederick Stearns & Co. Residence: 75 Medbury Avenue.

OHLMACHER, Albert Philip, physician; born, Sandusky, O., Aug. 19, 1865; son of Christian John and Anna (Scherer) Ohlmacher; educated in high school, Sycamore, Ill.; M.D., Northwestern University, 1890; married, June 14, 1890, Grace M. Peck, of Sycamore, Ill.; children: Horace, Albert, Grace, Carl, Elsa. Professor comparative anatomy and embryology, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, 1891-4; professor pathology, Chicago Polyclinic, 1892-4; professor pathology and bacteriology, Medical Department, Ohio Wesleyan University, Cleveland, 1894-7; director of pathological laboratory, Ohio Hospital for Epileptics, Gallipolis, 1897-1901; professor pathology, Medical Department, Northwestern University, 1901-2; superintendent Ohio Hospital for Epileptics, 1902-5; director biological laboratory, Frederick Stearns & Co., Detroit, 1905-7. In private practice, specialty epilepsy and treatment of infections by bacterial or vaccine therapy, Detroit, since 1907. Honorary member Toledo Academy of Medicine; member American Association of Pathologists and Bacteriologists, Society of American Bacteriologists, National Association Study of Epilepsy, National Association Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis, American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Medical Association, Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, etc. Author of

articles in American Textbook of Pathology, Reference Handbook of the Medical Sciences and numerous papers based on original research in blood platelets, cell reproduction, lymphatic constitution, thymus gland, cancer parasite, micro-technics, diphtheria antitoxin, typhoid meningitis, vaccine therapy, epilepsy, etc. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: Breitmeyer Bldg. Residence: 381 Pennsylvania Ave.

OLDS, Frank Walter; born, Lafayette, Ind., Nov. 21, 1853; son of Henry E. and Saint A. (Murdock) Olds; educated in public school, Delphi, Ind.; married, June 27, 1882, Anna C. Tea, of Philadelphia; 3 children: Edna G., Florence W., Frank W. Began in hat and cap business in Delphi, 1876, continuing until 1885; removed to Detroit and was with Walter Buhl & Co., hats and furs, 1885-90; in laundry business on own account since 1890. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Methodist. Office: 326 Woodward Ave. Residence: 119 Selden Ave.

OLIN, Rollin Carolus, physician; born, Aug. 17, 1839; died, Mar. 9, 1909; see Vol. 1908.

OLSON, Edward; born, Chicago, Apr. 11, 1872; son of Nels and Ellen M. (Olson) Olson; educated in public schools, Chicago; married, Sept. 16, 1896, Alice Leonard, of Chicago; 3 children: Leonard W., Warren, Helen. Has been identified with Canadian Pacific R. R. ever since beginning of active career; entered freight department of the road at Chicago as clerk, 1890, advancing to chief clerk and contracting freight agent; agent at Milwaukee, Wis., 1900-1; assistant export freight agent at Chicago, 1902-8; district freight agent, Detroit, since July, 1908. Protestant. Member Detroit Board of Trade. Mason. Club: Detroit Transportation. Recreations: fishing, motoring. Office: 506-510 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 184 Pallister Ave.

OLSON, Nels L.; born, Sweden, Oct. 15, 1868; son of Ola and Inga (Christofferson) Olson; educated in public schools of old country; married, Nov., 1899, at Butte, Mont., Ina Mickleson; 3 children: Florence, Norman and Blanche. Learned blacksmith's trade; came to America at 17; worked in various cities of the West; opened a shop in Butte, Mont., 1890; established the Olson Implement Co., 1897; came to Detroit, 1910; organizer and president Swedish Crucible Steel Co. Member Swedish Lutheran Church. Odd Fellow. Recreation: automobiling. Office: Butler & G. T. Ry. Home: 246 Massachusetts Ave.

OLT, John August, export manager; born, Dayton, O., Mar. 2, 1879; son of John and Phillipina (Linxweiler) Olt; graduate of Dayton High School, 1897; course in bookkeeping and stenography at Wilt's Commercial College, Dayton; also attended night school, Dayton Y. M. C. A., 3 years (mechanical drawing, social economy, commercial law); married, Oct. 2, 1906, Marguerite Kytka McMahon, of Chicago. Stenographer and secretary work, National Cash Register Co., 1897-1902; department head, purchasing agent, auditor National Cash Register Co., Ltd., London, Eng., 1902-6; auditor Societe Francaise de Caisse Enregistreuse, Paris, France, and Latin countries, 1906-7; salesman Burroughs Adding Machine Co., Cleveland, 1907-9; foreign department manager same company, Detroit, 1909-11; since export manager Hudson Motor Car Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, also committee of 15 on export trade, National Association of Manufacturers. Protestant. Member Ohio Society of Detroit, Alexander Hamilton Institute of New York, American Academy of Political and Social Science, Philadelphia. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Aderaft. Recreations: reading, general outdoor sports. Address: Hudson Motor Car Co., Detroit.

O'NEIL, Charles (Stewart) Parnell, lawyer; born, Detroit, Sept. 26, 1883; son of John James and Mary Ann (Dwyer) O'Neil; educated at Our Lady of Help parochial school; A.B., Detroit (Jesuit) College, 1907, A.M. 1906; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1906; unmarried. Has practiced in Detroit since July 1, 1906; member of firm of McHugh & O'Neil until 1910, since alone. Member Lawyers' Club, Knights of Columbus. Progressive; chairman Progressive State Central Committee. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 422 Ford Bldg. Residence: 587 Hurlbut Ave.

ORTMANN, Ferdinand C.; born, Saxony, Germany, Oct. 21, 1861; son of Andrew and Juliana (Schilling) Ortmann; educated in common schools of Saxony; married, Apr. 17, 1900, Ada Jay, of Detroit. Learned stone cutter's trade in old country; came to America, 1885; lived at Pontiac, Mich., 1885-87, since at Detroit; organized firm of Ortmann & Brother, stone contractors, 1890; title changed to F. C. Ortmann & Co., 1896; has operated in own name since 1910. German Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Builders' and Traders' Exchange. Office: 1099 Wabash Ave. Residence: 258 Lincoln Ave.

OSBORN, Francis Conrad, president and manager F. C. Osborn Co.; born, Bridgeport, N. Y., Dec. 10, 1856; son of Ozias and Mary C. (Herbener) Osborn; educated in public schools, Cazenovia (N. Y.) Seminary and Syracuse University, graduating, degree of Ph.B., 1885; married at Huntington, Ind., June 22, 1891, Laura A. Freele; 3 children: Ruth, Laura, Francis C., Jr. Taught in public schools, Fayetteville, N. Y., 1880-82; traveling representative Ginn & Co., publishers school and college text books, Illinois, Indiana and Michigan, headquarters in Chicago, 1885-89; located in Detroit, 1889, and invented and designed several styles of cash registers and other machinery; organized the Osborn Cash Register Co., Ltd., 1896, and was secretary and mechanical superintendent of same until sold out to National Cash Register Co. in 1900; organized Standard Computing Scale Co., Ltd., 1889, to manufacture computing scales of his invention and design, and was general manager and secretary of same, 1889-1901, when he sold out; organized, 1901, the F. C. Osborn Co., manufacturers round paper box machinery, and president and general manager of the company; on inventions staff of the National Cash Register Co., 1900-4; invented and put on the market the O. K. Computing Cheese Cutter, now made and marketed by the Standard Computing Co.; has been granted thirty-six United States and foreign patents and has acted as mechanical expert in a number of important patent suits. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Detroit Engineering Society, Franklin Institute, Delta Upsilon. Progressive. Club: Peninsular, Delta Upsilon. Recreation: automobilizing. Office: 45-49 Fort St. E. Residence: 64 Lawrence Ave.

OSBORNE, Archibald Lloyd; born, Leesville, Crawford Co., O., Mar. 4, 1861; son of William and Ann Eliza (Smith) Osborne; educated in public schools of Wooster, O.; married, July 2, 1884, Mary Norton, of Park Pl., Pittsburgh; 1 son, Charles Norton. Began in employ of Samuel Geitgey, dealer in retail crockery, Wooster; in 1880, became connected with H. McAfee, Jr., wholesale dealer in lamps and glass, Pittsburgh, continuing 4½ years; then went to Cleveland and was identified with Kinney & Levan, wholesale crockery, 1884-1908; since in wholesale crockery business in Detroit as member of firm of Osborne, Boynton & Osborne. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 71-75 Jefferson

Ave. Residence: 144 Alexandrine Ave. West.
OSBORNE, Fred S., banker, broker; see Vol. 1908.

OSIUS, George, manufacturer; born, Berncastel, Germany, Nov. 14, 1859; son of Adolph and Albertine (von der Heyden) Osius; educated in public and high schools and private schools in Germany; came to America, 1878; married at Detroit, 1893, Elise Rickel; 2 children: Albertine M., Elisabeth G. Engaged in book and publishing business, in Ann Arbor, Mich., 1883-87; since secretary, treasurer and director Michigan Ammonia Works; secretary and treasurer Canadian Ammonia Co., Ltd., of Toronto, Can.; director Standard Tie Co. Commissioner Detroit Public Library, appointed, 1900, reappointed, 1901, and 1907 (president, 1906). Member American Gas Institute, Michigan Gas Association, Wisconsin Gas Association. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. President Village of Grosse Pointe Shores, Mich. Republican. Lutheran. Mason (32°), Shriner. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Harmonie. Recreation: horticulture. Office: foot of Mel-drum Ave., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Shores, Mich.

O'STEIN, Cary, life insurance; born, Columbia, Fla., Aug. 29, 1887; son of Lewis A. and Emma C. (McKinney) O'Stein; educated in common schools; White Springs Normal College, White Springs, Fla.; graduate of Tampa Business College, Tampa, Fla.; unmarried. Born and reared to age of 18 on farm in Suwanee Co., Fla.; taught school in Bradford Co., Fla., 1 term, and in Hillsboro Co., 2 years; principal of the East Tampa School, 1909-10. Appointed assistant commercial agent, Clyde Steamship Co. and Mallory Steamship Co., Tampa, 1911; moved to Michigan, Sept., 1911, now special agent, Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States. Member of Co. C, 1st Infantry Michigan National Guard. Democrat. Methodist. Member Ann Arbor Lodge No. 44, Knights of Pythias. Recreations: fishing, shooting. Office: 504 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 46 Montcalm Street E.

OSTERHOUS, George Cummings, secretary Colonial Garment Co.; born, Stanton, Mich., Apr. 17, 1883; son of John and Ida (Cummings) Osterhaus; public school education; unmarried. Traveling salesman for Edson, Moore & Co., 1903-8; became vice-president and sales manager of The Detroit Garment Manufacturing Co., Sept., 1908; severed connection with the company Aug., 1912, to

become secretary of Colonial Garment Co., manufacturers of children's dresses, in which position still continues. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Fellowcraft. Recreation: golf. Office: 21 Atwater St. W. Residence: 2975 East Grand Boul.

OTIS, Burr, manager Otis Cement Construction Co.; born, Ionia, Mich., Oct. 4, 1882; son of Amon and Cynthia (Harwood) Otis; graduate High School, Saranac, Mich.; student Ferris School, Big Rapids, 5 months; unmarried. Organized, 1908, and since president and treasurer Otis Cement Construction Co., general contractors concrete work. Republican. Member Union Lodge No. 3, F. & A. M.; Peninsular Chapter, R. A. M.; Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T. Club: Rotary. Office: 1010 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 66 Seebaldt Ave.

OUGHELTREE, Frank S.; born, Adrian, Mich., Aug. 27, 1870; son of Daniel and Vesta (Shaw) Ougheltree; educated in public schools, Adrian and Adrian College; married, Sept. 28, 1898, Rosa Hendershot, of Tecumseh, Mich.; 1 son, Leslie D. Began active career in employ of A. C. Varney & Co., architects, Detroit, continuing 3 years; then with the Page Woven Wire Fence Co., Adrian; continued for 4½ years; assistant superintendent and mechanical engineer, same company, plant at Monessen, Pa., 9 years; located in Detroit, 1909, and became vice-president and engineer the Detroit Architectural Iron Works Co. Member School Board at Monessen, Pa. Republican. Methodist. Member Builders' and Traders' Exchange. Recreation: hunting. Office: Isabella Ave., and E St. Residence 564 Northrop Ave.

OVERTON, Carl I., treasurer and manager The Winkley Co.; born, St. Paul, Minn., Dec. 21, 1875; son of John B. and Anna Pauline (Bunker) Overton; educated in public schools, St. Paul; married, Nov. 23, 1899, Edith M. Bartlett, of St. Paul; 1 son, Raymond Bartlett. Began as messenger in bank, St. Paul, and continued 7 years; enlisted in Co. C, 13th Minn. Vols., 1898, and spent 18 months in Philippines; mustered out at San Francisco, Oct., 1899; returned to St. Paul with regiment. Entered employ of Pratt & Whitney, Hartford, Conn., 1899; later became connected with The Winkley Co., manufacturers of oilers, grease cups and specialties (company moved to Detroit, Dec., 1905) and now treasurer and manager same; also treasurer and manager Canadian Winkley Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Com-

merce, Manufacturers' Association of Canada. Mason (City of the Straits Lodge No. 452). Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobiling and outdoor sports. Office: 866 Warren Ave. W. Residence: 190 Taylor Ave.

OWEN, Ernest William, life insurance; born, Manchester, Eng., Jan. 19, 1879; son of Alfred and Margaret (Davies) Owen; graduated from Ascension College, Manchester, 1894; emigrated to Canada, Apr., 1894; married, June 11, 1908, Jessie Eleanor Macaulay, of Montreal, Can.; 1 daughter, Henrietta Macaulay. During entire business career has been identified with the Sun Life Assurance Co. of Canada, first in various capacities, at Montreal, until 1909; then manager for territory comprising the Province of Alberta, Can., 1909-13; manager of Detroit District since Mar. 1, 1913. Congregationalist. Member Y. M. C. A. Recreation: outdoor diversions. Office: 203 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

OWEN, John, manager John Owen estate; born, Detroit, Aug. 18, 1861; son of John and Jane (Cook) Owen; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, June 4, 1890, Blanche Fletcher; children: John, 2nd, Helen. Began active career in employ of the Detroit Dry Dock Co., 1885, continuing 3 years; has engaged in real estate business since 1888, as manager of properties; manager John Owen Estate since 1895; secretary and treasurer Cook Farm Co., Ltd. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, Country. Recreation: athletics. Office: 58 Lafayette Boul. Residence: 526 Jefferson Ave.

OWEN, John R.; see Vol. 1908.

OWEN, Percy; born, Oswego, N. Y., Jan. 19, 1875; son of Joseph and Augusta (Marshall) Owen; educated in high school, Oswego; married, Oct. 9, 1906, Marian B. Nichols, of Haverhill, Mass.; 1 son, Percy, Jr. In real estate and insurance business, Oswego, N. Y., until 1897; with Globe Rutgers Fire Insurance Co., New York, 1897-99; agent Winton Motor Carriage Co., New York, 1899; eastern sales manager Winton Motor Carriage Co., 1900-6; raced Winton cars in track and road meets, 1900-3; American representative in Gordon-Bennett International Automobile Race, Ireland, 1903; importer Bionchi cars for U. S. and Canada, 1907-8; vice-president and general manager Carl H. Page & Co., Chalmers distributors, New York, 1908-10; eastern sales manager

Chalmers Motor Co., New York, 1910; sales manager same company, Detroit, since 1912. President New York City Auto Trade Association, 1902-4 and 1906; treasurer National Association Auto Manufacturers, 1904-6. Presbyterian. Mason, Knight Templar. Clubs: Country, Detroit Athletic, Motor Boat, Automobile Club of America (New York). Recreations: golf, fishing. Office: Chalmers Motor Co. Residence: 381 Agnes Ave.

OWEN, Robert Goldsborough, physician; born, Atlanta, Ga., Mar. 3, 1882; son of Dr. Washington Goldsborough and Minnie (Evans) Owen; educated at Georgia Institute of Technology, 1896-98; graduated Powder Point Academy, Duxbury, Mass., 1900; A.B., University of Michigan, 1906, A.M., 1907, M.D., 1908; married, June 15, 1911, Lucile O'Reilly, of Detroit. Assistant in bacteriology, University of Michigan, 1905-7; assistant professor of pathology and bacteriology, State University of Iowa, 1909-10; associate director Detroit Clinical Laboratory since 1910; appointed junior pathologist Harper Hospital, 1913. Democrat. Unitarian. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Kappa Sigma, Nu Sigma Nu. Club: Detroit Tennis. Recreation: tennis. Office: 33 High St. E. Residence: 135 Peterboro St.

OWENS, Charles Councilman, district manager Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Co.; born, Annapolis, Md., Dec. 31, 1877; son of Joseph R. and Gertrude E. (Councilman) Owens; educated in public and high schools and Columbia University, degree of B.S., 1897; married, Aug. 15, 1908, Mary A. Glynn, of New York; 3 children: Mary G., Charles J., Norman G. Began active career with the Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co., starting as engineer at Pittsburgh, Pa., 1897; went to New York as sales engineer for the company, 1903, and continued until 1912; has been district manager same company at Detroit since Jan. 1, 1912. Member Pennsylvania Militia 3 years. Independent in politics. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Detroit Engineering Society, American Institute of Electric Engineers. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: hunting, fishing and yachting. Office: 12th floor Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 2871 East Grand Boul.

OXTOBY, James Veech, lawyer; born in town of North East, Pa., Dec. 30, 1872; son of Rev. John T., D.D., and Mary E. (Veech) Oxtoby; educated in public and high schools,

Saginaw, Mich.; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1895; married at Detroit, June 15, 1904, Genevieve Lennox. Began practice in Detroit, in office of Wilkinson & Post, 1895; member firm of Wilkinson, Post & Oxtoby, 1898-1911, Post, Oxtoby & Wilkinson until 1912; since member Keena, Lightner, Oxtoby & Oxtoby. Vice-president and counsel Edison Illuminating Co., Peninsular Electric Light Co., Central Heating Co.; director Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association. Mason. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf. Recreation: golf. Office: Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 34 Garfield Ave.

OXTOBY, Walter Ewing, lawyer; born in Erie Co., Pa., Oct. 19, 1876; son of John T. (D.D.) and Mary (Veech) Oxtoby; educated in public schools of Saginaw and Ionia, Mich.; LL.B., Law Department, University of Michigan, 1898; married, Grosse Pointe Farms, Detroit, June 12, 1906, Emma W. Schmidt; 2 children: Carl S., Alice Mary. Practiced law in Detroit, 1898-1913, as member of firm of Keena, Lightner & Oxtoby; now member of firm of Keena, Lightner, Oxtoby & Oxtoby. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club, Michigan State Bar Association. Member Board of Commerce. Clubs: Country, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: golf. Office: 1603-1612 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 206 Seminole Avenue.

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PADBERG, Harry C., real estate broker; born, Detroit, Jan. 3, 1883; son of John B. and Catherine (Ulrich) Padberg; educated Central High School, Detroit; University of Michigan; unmarried. Secretary and treasurer Detroit Electro-Plating & Manufacturing Co., May 15, 1909-Jan. 1, 1912; since engaged on own account in real estate business. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Office: 412 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 689 Brush St.

PADBERG, John B., real estate; born, Detroit, Feb. 7, 1843; son of Bernard and Theresa (Maier) Padberg; educated in parochial and public schools and business college; married at Detroit, Sept. 16, 1869, Catharine Ulrich; children: Clara (Mrs. Joseph Pickard), Amanda, Harry C. Began as clerk and book-keeper, continuing until 1868; was teller in

German-American Bank, 1868-82; in coal business, 1882-84; cashier Union National Bank, 1884-98; secretary and treasurer Ideal Toy Co. two years; secretary and treasurer O'Leary-Padberg Lithographing Co., Mar. 21, 1905-10; since in real estate business; secretary U. S. Frumentum Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Catholic. Recreation: amateur gardening. Office: 412 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 689 Brush St.

PADDOCK, Lewis H., lawyer; born, Detroit, Mar. 20, 1866; son of Benjamin H. and Anna L. (Sanger) Paddock; educated at Boston Latin School, Boston; Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., graduating degree of B.A., 1888, and A.M., 1892; Department of Law, University of Michigan, LL.B., 1893; married at Detroit, Apr. 12, 1898, Jessica Ferguson; children: Thomas Ferguson, Benjamin Henry, Virginia Ferguson. Practiced in Detroit since 1893; member law firm of Miller, Smith, Paddock & Perry. Secretary Hygeia Filter Co., Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association, Psi Upsilon, Phi Beta Kappa. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic, Country, Racquet and Curling. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1124-1132 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 496 Jefferson Ave.

PAGEL, Frederick W.; born, Detroit, Dec. 29, 1871; son of Frederick J. and Elizabeth (Pomplonn) Pagel; educated public and high schools, Detroit; married, May 21, 1898, Adella Kraiger, of Detroit; 6 children: Marguerite, Adella, Frederick W., Jr., Edwin, Grace, Benjamin. Worked at trade of cabinet making until 1895; then associated with brother John F., in reorganization of the Michigan Casket Co. and continued 2 years; organized with brother, the Wolverine Burial Case Co., in which continues. Baptist. Recreations: automobiling, baseball. Office: 245-247 Larned St. E. Residence: 191 Kenilworth Ave.

PAGEL, John F.; born, Detroit, May 26, 1876; son of Frederick J. and Elizabeth (Pomplonn) Pagel; educated Detroit public and high schools; married, Aug. 11, 1903, Katherine McLachlan, of Detroit; 2 children; John Franklin, Jr., Ruth Margaret. Began in Detroit as newsboy; then engaged in various pursuits until 1895; one of the reorganizers of the Michigan Casket Co., and 2 years later with brother founded the Wolverine Burial Case Co. of which is co-partner. Baptist. Recreations: bowling, billiards, baseball. Of-

Office: 245-247 Larned St. E. Residence: 58 Piquette Ave. E.

PAIGE, Frederick Osgood, life insurance; moved to Philadelphia, Pa.; see Vol. 1908.

PAINE, De Forest, lawyer; born at Albion, Mich., Feb. 21, 1851; son of Asa Hammond and Jane (Hutchinson) Paine; attended University of Michigan, class of 1874; LL.B., Law Department, University of Michigan, 1873; married at Saginaw, Oct., 1874, Ida R. Moore; 1 daughter, Elizabeth I. (Mrs. Percy B. Davis). Began practice in Saginaw, Mich.; removed to Detroit, 1878, where he has since resided. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association, Sons of American Revolution. Club: Detroit, University (Detroit and Chicago). Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 720 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 52 Putnam Ave.

PALM, John Victor Ored; born, Sweden, Apr. 24, 1878; son of Ored and Louise (Humbra) Palm; graduated as mechanical engineer, Technical University, Stockholm, Sweden, 1900; married, June 26, 1909, Harriet Leonard, of Westfield, Pa.; 1 daughter, Maria Louise. Came to America, 1900; served as mechanical engineer with various firms in Milwaukee, 1900-7; removed to Detroit, 1907; now vice-president, chief engineer, Palm Vacuum Cleaner Co. (incorporated). Office: 2669 East Grand Boul. Residence: 218 Philadelphia Ave. E.

PALMER, Ervin, retired; born, Exeter, N. Y., Oct. 10, 1832; son of Gilbert and Hannah (Herkimer) Palmer; A.B., University of Michigan, 1857, A.M., 1860; married at Detroit, Dec. 25, 1860, Emma L. Humphrey, who died, 1902; 10 children: Alice (Mrs. E. A. Henderson, of Tacoma, Wash.), Henry E. (deceased), Lewis W., George P., Charles G., Ervin R., John W., Herbert V., Zelda M., Alfred W. Practiced in Detroit, 1858-1911 (retired). Elected circuit court commissioner, 1860; member School Board, City of Detroit, four years; chief supervisor of elections by appointment of U. S. Court, nearly entire time the law was in force. Republican. Congregationalist. Residence: 120 Harmon Ave.

PALMER, George Perry, lawyer; born, Detroit, July 13, 1868; son of Ervin and Emma (Humphrey) Palmer; graduate Cass School, 1880, Detroit High School, 1885; student at University of Minnesota, two years, 1888 and 1889; married at Detroit, Dec. 2, 1897, Adelaide Blodgett; one son, Gardner E. Began practice in Detroit, 1893; member law firm of

Palmer & Palmer, formerly assistant city attorney of Detroit, and assistant corporation counsel; elected member Michigan House of Representatives, 1912. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason. Member Harmonie Society, Fine Arts Society. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: boating, gardening. Office: 61 Buhl Bldg. Residence: 46 Seward Ave.

PALMER, Harrison G., physician; born, Adrian, Mich., Feb. 5, 1877; son of Benjamin Franklin and Anna M. (Gregory) Palmer; ancestors on paternal side fought in Revolutionary War; mother was descendant of Roger Williams; graduated Adrian High School, 1895; M.D., Bennett Medical College, 1903; married, 1905, Carrie E. Gleason, of Hudson, Mich.; 1 daughter, Jeanne Ellen. Practiced in Chalmers, Ind., 2½ years; removed to Detroit, Nov., 1905; in general practice. Member Michigan State Medical Society. Progressive. Methodist. Member Knights of Pythias. Recreations: outdoor life. Office and Residence: 420 Baldwin Ave.

PALMER, Jonathan, Jr., lawyer; born, Flint, Mich., Aug. 6, 1869; son of Jonathan and Mary A. (Woodworth) Palmer; educated in public schools of Flint; Kalamazoo (Mich.) College; University of Michigan, and Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL.B., 1893; married, Detroit, June 14, 1898, Emily Corwin Warner; children: Jonathan W., Carlos E. Practiced in Detroit since 1893; professor medical jurisprudence Detroit Homeopathic College, 1900-11. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan and American Bar associations, Sons of the American Revolution, Phi Delta Phi. Republican. Baptist. Mason (32°). Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Tennis. Recreations: tennis, boating, walking. Office: 514 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 109 Theodore St.

PALMER, Randall A., manufacturer; born, Delphi, Ind., Nov. 8, 1864; son of Randall and Electa A. (Landon) Palmer; descended from Robert Palmer, who settled at Stonington, Conn., in 1716, coming from England; educated common school, Adrian, Mich.; married, 1890, Stella M. Crisman, of Romeo, Mich. Began as salesman American Blower Co., Detroit; then manager Pittsburgh Shafting Co., Detroit, and later manager Cartecar Co., Pontiac; vice-president and manager Palmer Motor Car Co., Detroit, since 1913; also president The Franklin Co., Palmer-Bee Co., Michigan Bow Socket Co. Republican. Methodist. Member B. P. O. Elks. Recreation:

automobiling. Office: 1726 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 93 Gladstone Ave.

PALMER, Thomas Witherell, U. S. senator; born, Jan. 25, 1830; died, June 1, 1913; see Vol. 1908.

PALMS, Charles Louis; born, New Orleans, June 2, 1871; son of F. F. and Celimene (Pellerin) Palms; educated in private schools, Detroit; Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., Ph.B., 1889; later attending Harvard Law School; married at St. Louis, 1894, Isabel de Mun Walsh; children: Josephine D., Charles Louis, Jr., Isabelle de Mun, Dorothy. Completed school education, 1889, and traveled extensively in Europe; returned to Detroit, 1892, and became associated with his father, F. F. Palms, in management of estate of Francis Palms (grandfather), who died 1884; has been trustee and administrator of estate of his father (who died, 1905) and of his grandfather, since death of father. Secretary Detroit Journal Co.; member executive committee Union Trust Co.; director Michigan Stove Co., First National Bank, Michigan Fire and Marine Insurance Co.; president Palms Realty Co.; treasurer Palms-Book Land Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Charter member Detroit Naval Reserves; member Michigan Naval Reserve Veterans, Alliance Francaise. Republican, Catholic. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Bankers', Detroit Boat, University, Bloomfield Hills Country, Grosse Pointe Riding and Hunt. Recreation: golf. Office: Campau Bldg. Residence: 452 Jefferson Ave.

PAQUETTE, Frederick; born, Detroit, Sept. 26, 1873; son of Gervais and Josephine (L'Etourneau) Paquette; educated at St. Peter's parochial school, Mt. Clemens, Mich., and Detroit College, 1885-89; unmarried. President of Martin Maier & Co. since Dec., 1905. Formerly member old Detroit City Greys. Roman Catholic. Clubs: Edgemere Yacht, Detroit Yacht, Rotary. Recreations: yachting, hunting. Office: 102 Woodward Ave. Residence: 752 Larned St. E.

PARDRIDGE, Willard Edwin, merchant; born, Chicago, Oct. 15, 1871; son of Edwin and Sarah (Swallow) Pardridge; educated in public schools and at Harvard School, of Chicago; married at Chicago, Mar. 29, 1893, Charlotte L. Budd. Began in Chicago as a member of the firm of Pardridge & Leeming; came to Detroit, 1896; senior member of firm of Pardridge & Blackwell, department store, until Sept., 1909, when firm incorporated as The

Henry Blackwell Co., of which is president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Episcopalian. Clubs: Fellowship, Rushmere, Detroit Yacht. Recreations: fishing, hunting, automobiling. Office: 155 Woodward Ave. Residence: 56 Colorado Ave., Highland Park.

PARENT, Daniel B., district manager Michigan Auxiliary Fire Alarm Co.; born, Grosse Ile, Mich., Dec. 30, 1874; son of Charles F. and Philomin (Reaume) Parent; descended from the Macombs and McDougalls in America; educated public schools, Grosse Ile; Detroit College, and Assumption College, Sandwich, Ont.; married, June 3, 1896, Helen E. Parent (same name), of Detroit; one son, Harry B. Began active career with the George M. Savage Newspaper Advertising Agency, 1889; gave up position to go with John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Co., as cashier Detroit District, 1896; appointed claim adjuster, Mar., 1909, resigned, Feb. 1, 1913, to become district manager of the Michigan Auxiliary Fire Alarm Co.; also president Parent Bolt & Lock Nut Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Detroit Light Guards; member board of Registration of 8th Ward. Republican. Member Church of England. Mason; member Oriental Lodge No. 240, F. & A. M.; member National Union; Royal Arcanum. Club: Rotary. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: 870 Woodward Ave. Residence: 91 Avery Ave.

PARKER, Aaron A.; born, Mar. 1, 1844; died, Nov. 13, 1908; see Vol. 1908.

PARKER, Aaron Meldrum; born, Detroit, Nov. 1, 1885; son of Byron Whitaker and Lulu Elise (Campeau) Parker; educated public schools; Detroit College; Detroit University School; Howe Military Academy, Lima, Ind.; unmarried. Began active career, 1903, in employ of Parker Bros. Co., Ltd., coal and general insurance; manager of sales, wholesale coal department, since June, 1911, also director of the company. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights of Columbus. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreation: hunting. Office: 15 Atwater St. W. Residence: 161 McDougall Ave.

PARKER, Anson Lindsley; born, Lima, N. Y., May 21, 1866; son of Joseph and Hermione (Field) Parker; educated public schools and commercial schools; Y. M. C. A. College, Springfield, Mass.; married, July 2, 1892, Mary Clarke Lincoln, of Naples, N. Y.; chil-

dren: Marian L., Lincoln F. Learned dry goods and clothing business; then served as general secretary Detroit Y. M. C. A., 1890-1900; promoter and builder electric railways and lighting companies, American District Telegraph and other quasi-public utilities; identified with manufacturing enterprises since 1905, also real estate and investments. Secretary, treasurer and general manager Monroe Glass Co., Monroe, Mich.; president Delbert C. James Co.; in real estate business and building on own account. Vice-chairman state executive committee Michigan Y. M. C. A. Member Board of Commerce. Progressive. Methodist. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Y. M. C. A. Recreations: fishing, hunting, automobiling. Office: 920 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 74 Hazelwood Ave.

PARKER, Burton D., physician; born, Deerfield, Mich., Apr. 28, 1876; son of Dayton and Ida (Cogswell) Parker; educated in public schools; Detroit High School; graduate Michigan Agricultural College, 1893; M.D., Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery, 1897; married at Detroit, 1907, Tilla Louise Swales; 1 son, Charles Dayton. Began practice in Detroit, 1897; professor physiology, Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery; interne and acting assistant surgeon U. S. Marine Hospital, Detroit, 1897-1902; director American Silica Co. Republican. President Michigan Surgical and Pathological Society; member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Mason. Member Michigan State Naval Brigade 6 years; served on board U. S. S. Yosemite during Spanish-American War. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 306 Fine Arts Bldg.

PARKER, Byron Whitaker; born, Aug. 28, 1853; died, Sept. 18, 1913; see Vol. 1908.

PARKER, Clarence Gardner, dentist; born, Mt. Clemens, Mich., Feb. 4, 1880; son of George H. and Maria Florence (Slight) Parker; educated Mt. Clemens High School; D.D.S., University of Michigan, 1901; married, Apr. 9, 1912, Mary Clark Haskell, of Wellington, O. Practiced in Mt. Clemens, 1901-6; removed to Detroit, Nov. 1, 1906, to succeed Dr. O. W. White, retiring from general practice. Member First District Dental Society, Michigan State Dental Society, Xi Psi Phi dental fraternity. Mason; member B. P. O. Elks. Recreation: country life. Office: 1526 Woodward Ave. Residence: 153 Hazelwood Ave.

PARKER, Dayton, physician and surgeon; born, Dundee, Mich., Jan. 17, 1846; son of Morgan and Rossetta C. (Brinnigstool) Parker; educated in public schools, Medical Department, University of Michigan, and Detroit Medical College, M.D., 1876; married at Detroit, Dec. 30, 1890, Belle Gould; children: Bertha (Mrs. Clarence Tilford, of Bradentown, Fla.; author, literary title Frances Parker), Burton D. (M.D.), Morgan (M.D.), Alma (Mrs. Henry C. S. Smith, of San Antonio, Tex.), Beatrice. Served in Civil War as member Co. K, 6th Michigan Heavy Artillery Volunteers, 1863-65; began practice of medicine at Blissfield, 1873; has been in practice in Detroit since 1887. President American Silica Co. since May, 1906, dealers in high-grade glass sand; one of founders of Emergency Hospital, established in 1887; vice-president Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery; police surgeon, Metropolitan Police Department, Detroit, 1901-6. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, Michigan Surgical and Pathological Society, Michigan State Board of Corrections and Charities. Mason. Recreation: in bungalow on his farm. Office: 306 Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 2 Edison Ave.

PARKER, Delos Leonard, physician; born, Marine City, Mich.; son of Leonard Brooks and Jane (Sparrow) Parker; educated in public schools of Marine City, Ann Arbor High School, graduating, 1876; Ph.B., University of Michigan, 1881; M.D., Medical Department, University of Michigan, 1883; post-graduate work in New York, 1890; unmarried. Practiced in Marine City until 1890, and after a period of study in New York located permanently in Detroit; professor materia medica and therapeutics, Detroit College of Medicine. Was surgeon Michigan Naval Brigade several years and passed assistant surgeon U. S. Navy during Spanish-American War. Democrat. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, Detroit Academy of Medicine. Clubs: Yondotega, Detroit Boat, Country. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Address: 559 Jefferson Ave.

PARKER, Edward H.; born, June 1, 1865; died, Apr. 20, 1913; see Vol. 1908.

PARKER, Edward L.; moved to Pittsburgh, Pa.; see Vol. 1908.

PARKER, Henry J., real estate; born, Redford, Mich., Sept. 24, 1867; son of Calvin and Sarah F. (Smith) Parker; district school edu-

cation; married, May 1, 1889, Clara Perry, of Redford; 1 son, Austin W. Joined police department of Detroit, Sept. 1, 1892; promoted to sergeant, about 1902; in real estate business since Apr. 1, 1907; member firm of Parker, Schunk & Fry. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Recreations: fishing, boating. Office: 701-703 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 36 Myrtle St.

PARKER, John Marshall, lawyer; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., Nov. 25, 1875; son of Franklin L. and Lucy (Stow) Parker; educated in public schools and at University of Michigan, graduating, B.L., 1898, LL.B., 1900; unmarried. Practiced in Detroit since 1900. Republican. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Club: University. Office: 614 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 211 Pasadena Apts.

PARKER, Morgan, physician; born, Blissfield, Mich., Mar. 9, 1880; son of Dayton and Ida (Cogswell) Parker; educated in public and high schools of Detroit; M.D., Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery, 1901; married at Detroit, Aug. 12, 1905, Edna Merrell; 3 children: Barbara, Sherman, Merrell. Practiced in Detroit since 1901; elected coroner of Wayne Co., 1904, reelected, 1906; county physician, 1909-11. Republican. Universalist. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association. Mason; member B. P. O. E. Office: 306 Fine Arts Bldg.

PARKER, Ralzemond A., lawyer; born, Genesee Co., Mich., Feb. 17, 1843; son of Asher B. and Harriet N. (Castle) Parker; educated in common schools; academy, Birmingham, Mich.; Michigan State Normal School, Ypsilanti; Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL.B., 1872; married, Genesee Co., Mich., Sept. 24, 1869, Sarah E. Drake; children: Marian Sara (first woman to graduate as C.E. from University of Michigan; she is now deceased), Mina L. (Mrs. E. A. Bossart, of Mt. Vernon, N. Y.), Grace E. (librarian, Detroit), Ralzemond D. Member Co. E, 17th Michigan Volunteer Infantry (Stonewall Regiment), first brigade, first division 9th Army Corps in War of Rebellion; served as deputy county clerk, Oakland Co., Mich., 1867-69; removed to Detroit, 1872; engaged in the general practice of law and has made a specialty of patent law since 1890; member firm of Parker & Burton, 1882-1912, since practiced alone. Member faculty Detroit College of Law; lecturer on patent law and trade-marks. Member Board of Com-

merce. Republican. Member American and Michigan State Bar associations, Association Bar City of Detroit, Engineers' Club of America, Patent Law Association of Detroit (president). Member Post No. 17, G. A. R., Detroit; for many years active in the administration of state and national affairs of the G. A. R. Clubs: Detroit Automobile, Automobile Club of America. Recreation: motoring. Office: 603-607 Moffat Blk. Residence: Royal Oak, Mich.

PARKER, Walter Edward, general manager Coahuila Mining & Smelting Co., and Mexican Crude Rubber Co.; born, Ottawa, Ont., Can., Sept. 11, 1873; son of Alfred James and Mary Anne (Brown) Parker; educated Upper Canada College, Toronto; married, Apr. 21, 1898, Mabel Emerson Smith, of St. Louis; 1 daughter, Mildred Eleanor, born, Jan. 1, 1904. Lived in Toronto, Can., till 21 years of age; spent 12 years in St. Louis in various business enterprises; resident of Detroit since Dec., 1906; president Seamless Rubber Co., of New Haven, Conn., Commerce Motor Car Co.; vice-president Cadillac Hotel Co., Peter Smith & Sons Co.; general manager and director Mexican Crude Rubber Co.; managing director Coahuila Mining & Smelting Co.; director Mailometer Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason; Rosehill Lodge, of St. Louis; Kilwinning Chapter, R. A. M., St. Louis; St. Louis Commandery, K. T. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Country, Detroit Athletic, also Mercantile, St. Louis. Recreations: fishing, hunting, golf, travel. Office: 625 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Michigan.

PARKER, Walter Robert, physician; born, Marine City, Mich., Oct. 10, 1866; son of Leonard Brooks and Jane (Sparrow) Parker; educated in public schools of Marine City and at Michigan Military Academy, to 1883; B.S., University of Michigan, 1888; M.D., University of Pennsylvania, 1891; spent three years in hospital; professor ophthalmology, University of Michigan; attending ophthalmologist, University Hospital (Ann Arbor), Children's Free Hospital, Detroit General Hospital, Woman's Hospital; consulting ophthalmologist Board of Health, City of Detroit. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, American Ophthalmological Society, American Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology, Detroit Academy of Medicine, Detroit Ophthalmic and Otolgic Club. Served as en-

sign in U. S. Navy during Spanish-American War. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Detroit Boat. Office: 32 Adams Ave W. Residence: 285 Seminole Ave.

PARKINSON, David, photo engraver; born, Thornbury, Ont., Can., Mar. 28, 1876; son of Joseph Croft and Emily (Bolton) Parkinson; educated in public school, Thornbury, Ont.; high school, Owen Sound, Ont.; Zanerian Art College, Columbus, O.; married, July 11, 1901, Elinor Parks, of Columbus; 3 children: Denman D., J. Elinor, Emily R. Commercial artist with Bucher Engraving Co., Columbus, 1898-99; then with the Terry Engraving Co., Columbus, Van Leyen & Hensler and Peninsular Engraving Co., Detroit, Eclipse and Central Engraving companies, Cleveland; also did art work independently; chairman and general manager The Parkinson Co., Ltd., Detroit, since Aug. 1, 1911. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, Odd Fellow. Club: Adcraft. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 148 Lafayette Ave. Residence: 582 Sheridan Ave.

PARSHALL, Homer E., dentist; born, Detroit, 1864; son of James and Caroline (Finney) Parshall; educated, high school, Pontiac, Mich.; D.D.S., University of Michigan, 1888; Angle School of Orthodontia, St. Louis, 1905; married at Stuttgart, Germany, 1894, Lily Eitel; children: James E., Homer Hans, Dorothy. Practiced in Berlin, Germany, 10 years; has been located in Detroit since 1902. Member Michigan State and First District Dental societies, Sons of American Revolution, Sigma Delta fraternity. Clubs: Wayne, Detroit Boat. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 701 Washington Arcade. Residence: 31 Charlotte Ave.

PARSONS, Laban A.; born, Yates Co., N. Y., Dec. 5, 1848; son of Alanson L. and Alvira (Green) Parsons; educated in union school and Canandaigua (N. Y.) Academy; widower; 1 daughter, Louie (wife of Dr. A. W. Scidmore). Born and reared on a farm; removed to Grass Lake, Mich., 1872, and continued farming until 1884, when he entered grain commission business; came to Detroit, 1900; member grain firm of Parsons & Hobart, 1887-1910; sold interests to partner and continued in business for himself until 1912 (retired). Republican. Congregationalist. Mason. Residence: 778 2nd Ave.

PATCH, Charles, banking; born, Kewanee, Ill., Aug. 19, 1868; son of Orin Drew and Emma Louise (Christie) Patch; father born in New Hampshire, mother in Vermont; educated in public schools, Cleveland, and Green-

ville, R. I.; high school, Lewiston, Me.; Cleveland Law School; married, June 25, 1896, Mary Seymour Greene, of Cleveland; one child: Charles, Jr. Cashier Cleveland Provision Co., 1888-90; teller Woodland Avenue Savings & Loan Co., Cleveland, 1890-95; successively teller, assistant secretary, treasurer and vice-president The Cleveland Trust Co., 1895-1908; vice-president Security Trust Co., Detroit, since 1908. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Country of Detroit, Hunt, Bankers', Union (Cleveland). Recreation: field sports. Office: Security Trust Co., cor. Fort and Griswold Sts. Residence: Grosse Pointe Village, Mich.

PATERSON, Edmund Thomas; real estate; born, Durham Township, Province of Quebec, Can., Sept. 26, 1875; son of James Marcus and Marion (Wales) Paterson; paternal grandfather was Edmund Thomas Paterson, a native of King's County, Ireland; was brought to U. S. at age of 4 years; educated in Detroit and Croswell (Mich.) public schools and Michigan Agricultural College; married, Mar. 29, 1913, Marjorie Locke, of Detroit. Served as private, corporal and sergeant, Battery K, 6th U. S. Artillery, Mar. 29-Oct. 12, 1898, Spanish-American War; clerk in adjutant general's office, War Department, Washington, D. C., Oct., 1898-Aug., 1899; 2nd lieutenant 40th U. S. Vol. Infantry, Aug. 21, 1899-June 24, 1901, serving during insurrection in Philippine Islands. Entered real estate office of Homer Warren & Co., Detroit, on return from Philippines, Sept., 1901, continuing until May, 1904; in Panama Canal service under U. S. Isthmian Canal Commission, in construction of Panama Canal, May, 1904-Feb., 1907, chief clerk of Mechanical Division, Engineering Department, and assistant to chief mechanical engineer. On leaving Panama in Feb., 1907, became assistant to sales manager De La Vergne Machine Co., New York; resigned to form partnership with brothers in real estate business in Detroit, Sept., 1907; member of firm of Paterson Bros. & Co.; director Warren Park Land Co. Republican. Methodist. Member Naval and Military Order of Spanish-American War, Society of Army of the Philippines, Spanish War Veterans. Member Palestine Lodge No. 357, F. & A. M., Detroit. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf, Walkerville Country. Office: 169 Griswold St. Residence: 3000 West Grand Boul.

PATERSON, Fred, real estate; born, Detroit, Oct. 13, 1885; son of James Marcus and

Marion (Wales) Paterson; educated under private tuition; unmarried. Began active career in employ advertising department Detroit News, continuing for 6 months; entered general real estate business with brother, 1903, title of firm now Paterson Bros. & Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. Methodist. Member Y. M. C. A. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Town, Bloomfield Hills Country, Business Men's. Recreations: outdoor sports, motoring. Office: 169 Griswold St. Residence: 194 Chicago Boul.

PATERSON, Horace Pettis, real estate; born, Durham Township, Que., Can., Oct. 18, 1879; son of James Marcus and Marion (Wales) Paterson; educated in Detroit public schools; unmarried. Was brought to Detroit, 1879; began active career in employ of Detroit White Lead Works; organized real estate and insurance business with brother, under firm name of Paterson Bros. & Co., 1906, and is partner in the firm. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Methodist. Mason, K. T. Recreations: baseball, gymnasium work. Office: 169 Griswold St. Residence: 194 Chicago Boul.

PATERSON, Murray Gordon, florist; born, Detroit, Jan. 25, 1882; son of Alexander and Georgie (Murray) Paterson; educated in Detroit public schools; married, Aug. 3, 1911, Winifred Foot, of Boness, Scotland; 1 daughter, Margaret Gordon. Began active career in greenhouses, 1900, and learned the business of growing and marketing flowers; in same line on own account since 1905. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Florists' Club, Detroit Fine Arts Society. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreation: golf. Office: 275 Woodward Ave. Residence: 665 Trumbull Avenue.

PATERSON, Reginald Peffers, railway official; born, Linwood, Ont., Can.; son of David and Margaret (Peffers) Paterson; educated in public schools, Grand Rapids, Mich.; married, Aug. 31, 1898, Jennie M. Olds, of Grand Rapids; 3 children: Rollin O., Margaret A., Jannette M. Began, 1890, in freight department of the Chicago & Western Michigan Railroad, at Grand Rapids, Mich.; continued with the company until it was merged into the Pere Marquette System in 1900, and with latter road at Grand Rapids, for 10 years; appointed assistant general freight agent, Pere Marquette R. R., Sept., 1910, and since resided in Detroit. Republican. Member First Baptist Church. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Trans-

portation. Office: Room 307, Union Depot. Residence: 133 Burlingame Ave.

PATON, Henry W.; born, Armada, Mich., Nov. 1, 1866; son of John H. and Sarah E. (Wilson) Paton; educated in graded and high schools, Almont, Mich., to June, 1892; married at Almont, July 19, 1893, Caroline S. Hardy; 4 children: Henry D., Muriel J., Elizabeth C., Caroline H. Clerk in general store, at Almont, 1882-92, since in carriage business; vice-president Detroit Carriage Co., 1903-7, president, 1907-12; firm name changed, Jan. 1, 1913, to Detroit Body Co., of which is president, treasurer and general manager; also president American Mahogany Co., of Honduras, Central America; secretary Michigan-Alaska Development Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Christian Scientist. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Member Maccabees. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Rotary. Recreation: automobiling. Office: Clay and St. Aubin Aves. Residence: 142 Longfellow Avenue.

PATRIARCHE, Arthur, retired; born on Isle of Jersey, June 13, 1849; son of William Philip and Catherine (LeGeyt) Patriarche; married at Hamilton, Ont., 1871, Miss C. E. MacKelcan; 4 children: Arthur N., Albert M., Herbert K., Grace H. Began railway service, 1872, and was agent Flint & Pere Marquette Rd., at Bay City, Mich., 1875-82, general Western agent at Milwaukee, Wis., 1882-83, assistant general freight agent, 1883-86, general freight agent, 1886-91, traffic manager, same road, 1891-1900; traffic manager Pere Marquette Rd., 1900-4, freight traffic manager, 1904-5, general traffic manager, same road, Nov. 11, 1905-10, vice-president until Apr., 1912 (retired). Club: Transportation. Residence: 42 Palmer Ave. W.

PATRICK, Robert Alexander, wholesale paper; born, Detroit, Feb. 5, 1882; son of Alexander Lawson and Agnes (Black) Patrick; educated in public schools; high school; Detroit School for Boys; Upper Canada College, Toronto; married, Feb. 10, 1912, Mary Everson, of Detroit; 1 son, Robert Alexander, Jr. Was with F. S. Dresskell & Co., until Dec., 1908, when Mr. Dresskell retired from business, the name being changed to the Dresskell Paper Co.; was made manager and continued until June, 1911, when Bermingham & Seaman Co., of Chicago, the largest paper jobbers in the country, wanted to enter the Detroit market; formed a new corporation, June, 1911, under name of Bermingham-Seaman-Patrick

Co., of which has since been president and manager, company now doing a business amounting to about \$750,000 a year. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason; Palestine Lodge, King Cyrus Chapter, Detroit Commandery, K. T. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic, Wolverine Automobile, Adcraft. Recreations: automobiling, baseball, swimming. Office: cor. Cass and Larned Sts. Residence: 108 Gladstone Ave.

PATRICK, William C., real estate; born, Ionia Co., Mich., Dec. 4, 1882; son of Charles and Delia M. (Lindsey) Patrick; educated in public schools of Ionia County; unmarried. Began, 1890, in employ of the Standard Oil Co., at Cleveland, and continued until 1903; in real estate business at Detroit since 1903; president and general manager W. C. Patrick Co. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. Mason. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: fishing, hunting. Office: 410 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 20 Sibley St.

PATTERSON, John E.; born, Shelby, O., Mar. 12, 1854; son of James and Margaret E. (McDonald) Patterson; educated in public schools of Columbus, O., and St. John's College, Fordham, N. Y.; married at Cincinnati, Dec. 17, 1878, Anna E. K. Neil; children: John Neil, Louisa B. (Mrs. Stanley Brooks). Began in coal business, at Columbus; purchased interest in The Patterson Coal Co., and was actively connected with it for several years; in coal business in Cleveland for 2 years; located in Detroit and engaged in general real estate business; agent for the Brush Estate since Dec. 1, 1889; also agent for E. M. Frelinghuysing; was executor and trustee for estate of John G. Neil, of Ohio, and Hon. William G. Thompson, of Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board, Ohio Society of Detroit. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Old, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 206 Randolph St. Residence: 230 Parker Ave. Summer Residence: St. Clair Flats, Mich.

PAULI, Frank M., carpenter contractor; born, Dayton, O., Mar. 25, 1867; son of Frank G. and Bertha (Koehler) Pauli; educated at St. Mary's parochial school, Detroit; married, Detroit, Anna M. Haase, Jan. 25, 1888; children: Frank G., William, Clarence M., Grace C. Began active career in employ of the Vinton Co. and learned carpenter's trade, continuing with the company 29 years; in busi-

ness on own account as carpenter and builder since Aug. 1, 1909. Builder of Timken-Detroit Axle buildings, Van Dyke Motor Car buildings, Griggs Bldg., etc.; makes specialty of factory and power buildings. Member Employers' Association of Detroit, Builders' and Traders' Exchange. Republican. Catholic. Member C. M. B. A., Ohio Society of Detroit. Recreation: automobile tours. Office: 30-40 Shipherd Ave. Residence: 760 Helen Ave.

PAXTON, Harry James, manufacturer of Portland cement; born, Monroe, Mich., Mar. 26, 1859; son of John B. and Sarah Sibly (Bond) Paxton; great-grandfather, Lewis Bond, served as lieutenant under Gen. George Washington and major under Gen. Wayne; grandfather on father's side served as cavalry officer in War of 1812; educated in public schools, Monroe; married, Oct. 18, 1882, Elizabeth W. Hayes, of Kalamazoo, Mich.; 1 son, Charles H. Began manufacture of cement at Fenton, Mich., 1900; director and sales manager, Huron-Portland Cement Co.; director, sales manager and secretary Wyandotte Portland Cement Co. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Old Club. Recreations: automobiling, traveling. Office: 1525 Ford Bldg. Residence: 449 Jefferson Ave.

PAYNE, Isaac N., lawyer; born, Port Clinton, O., Oct. 27, 1854; son of Benjamin D. and Mary R. (Baldwin) Payne; educated at Berea College, O.; Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, O.; University of Michigan, graduating, degree of A.B., 1881; married at Ann Arbor, 1882, Nellie A. Stanley; children: Stanley W., Dora R. (Mrs. George Roth). Lived on farm in Ohio up to 1877; studied law and was admitted to bar, at Ann Arbor, 1882; has practiced in Detroit since 1882. Ex-member Board of Estimates, Detroit. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Republican. Methodist. Office: 603 Whitney Bldg. Residence: 231 Palister Ave.

PAYNE, Thomas William, lawyer; born, Lee, Mass., Sept. 10, 1876; son of Michael and Elizabeth (Kennedy) Payne; educated in public school, high school and academy at Lee, graduating from the latter, 1895; studied law under Lyman B. Trumbull, Jackson, Mich., and received degree of LL.B., from Detroit College of Law, 1905; married at Jackson, Mich., May 7, 1898, Grace M. Smith. Began as special newspaper correspondent, Lee, Mass.; came to Michigan, 1895; was member Michigan National Guard and served in Span-

ish-American War, acting also as correspondent; returned to Jackson, Mich., 1899, and engaged in telephone business; removed to Detroit in interest of Bell Telephone Co., 1902; practiced law as member of firm of Payne & Pokorny, 1905-8; since alone. Director Detroit Garment Manufacturing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Lawyers' Club of Detroit. Roman Catholic. Member B. P. O. E., Knights of Columbus. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: Moffat Bldg. Residence: 473 Trumbull Ave.

PEABODY, Horace Baxter, secretary-treasurer The Peabody Co., Ltd.; born, Jonesville, Mich., Jan. 18, 1879; son of George Grosvenor and Ellen Beaumont (Baxter) Peabody; educated Holderness School, Plymouth, N. H.; Central High School, Detroit; University of Michigan, 1903; married, Oct. 10, 1905, Elsie Throop Sibley, of Detroit; children: Charlotte Campau, Alice Beaumont. With Detroit Journal, 10 years, as reporter, assistant city editor, city editor, state editor and legislature correspondent, Lansing, session of 1902-3; with W. J. Peabody established The Peabody Co., Ltd., 1906; director and secretary-treasurer The Peabody's Sales Corporation, Ltd., Lenox Gloves, Ltd.; director Leather Label Over-Haul Co., Ltd. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Country, Indian Village, The Players. Office: The Peabody Co., Ltd., Walkerville, Ont. Residence: 890 Jefferson Ave.

PEARSON, Justice Richard, president Real Estate Trust Co.; born, White Lake, Mich., Apr. 5, 1868; son of Alfred Benjamin and Marie Antoinette (Toms) Pearson; educated in public schools of White Lake, Pontiac and Ovid, Mich., and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, Jan. 2, 1906, Bessie Louise Day; 1 daughter, Corinne Helen. Was bookkeeper Farnsworth's Shoe House, Detroit, 1888-91, and bookkeeper Central Savings Bank, 1891-96; entered real estate and investment business, 1895, and is at head of the Real Estate Trust Co. (established, 1906), dealers in real estate, stocks, bonds and securities, as principal and as agent; also head of J. R. Pearson & Co., dealers in mining properties. Republican. Protestant. Member Corinthian Lodge No. 241, F. & A. M. Recreations: hunting, fishing, golf. Residence: 101 Westminster Ave.

PEARSON, William F.; born, Waterloo, N. Y., June 25, 1857; son of William and Elizabeth (Miller) Pearson; educated in public schools of Waterloo; married at Saginaw, Mich., 1900, Lyda Craig. Began in insurance business, at Waterloo, continuing for 10 years; removed to Saginaw, 1890, and organized the U. S. Health and Accident Insurance Co., of which he was president until he retired, 1903; located in Detroit and organized The Dreamland Doll Co., 1904; retired, 1909. Democrat. Presbyterian. Recreation: baseball. Residence: 1230 Woodward Ave.

PECK, Albert F.; born, Port Jervis, N. Y., Sept. 8, 1863; son of Augustus H. and Eliza J. (Bullock) Peck; educated in public schools of Port Jervis and at Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; widower; 1 daughter, Cora S. Came to Detroit, 1884; entered steamboat business with the Northwestern Transportation Co., continuing until 1888; assisted in organizing firm of Beecher, Peck & Lewis, 1888, in which has since continued; firm incorporated, 1908, since president, treasurer and general manager; vice-president Northwestern Transportation Co.; director Detroit United Bank. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Wholesalers' Association. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Automobile, Old Club. Recreation: automobiling, golf. Office: 134-136 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 720 Jefferson Ave.

PECK, George, banker; born, Nov. 5, 1834; died, Jan. 11, 1913; see Vol. 1908.

PEIRCE, Howard Wilber, physician; born, Tipton, Lenawee Co., Mich., Nov. 29, 1879; son of Edwin Porter and Cornelia S. (Sage) Peirce; graduated Elgin (Ill.) High School, 1899; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1904; married, June 17, 1908, Florence E. Read, of Detroit; children: Florence Helen, Howard Donald, Edwin Read. Served as house physician, Harper Hospital, 1904 and 1905; attending rhino-laryngologist outdoor department, Harper Hospital; junior attending otologist and rhino-laryngologist, Jewish Charities, etc. Republican. Methodist. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society, Harper Hospital Alumni Association. Member Modern Woodmen of America. Recreations: canoeing, tennis. Office and Residence: 1217 Van Dyke Ave.

PELTIER, Charles F., insurance; born, Oct. 6, 1844; died, July 31, 1913; see Vol. 1908.

PELTON, Charles E.; see Vol. 1908.

PENCE, Edward Hart, clergyman; born, Columbus, Ind., Apr. 10, 1869; son of David and Nancy (Hart) Pence; graduated Columbus High School, 1885; B.S., Hanover College, Ind., 1889, A.M., 1895; graduated McCormick Theological Seminary, 1892 (D.D., Beloit College, Wis., 1900); married, June 24, 1892, Jessie Archer, of Hanover, Ind.; children: David W., Norma Jessie, Edna Louise. Ordained Presbyterian ministry, 1892; pastor First Church, Georgetown, Colo., 1892-93; First Church, Janesville, Wis., 1893-1900, Fort Street Church, Detroit, since 1900. Director McCormick Theological Seminary, member Board of Education Presbyterian Church of U. S. A.; president Church Extension Committee of the Presbytery of Detroit; president Tappan Association of Ann Arbor. Democrat. Member Sigma Chi fraternity. Study: cor. Fort and 3rd Sts. Residence: 221 Vinewood Ave.

PENDLETON, Edward Waldo, lawyer; born, Camden, Me., May 22, 1849; son of George and Susan (Johnson) Pendleton; educated at Gorham (Me.) Academy; Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me.; University of Michigan, 1870-72, degrees of A.B. and A.M., Law Department, same university, 1874; married at Detroit, Sept. 11, 1901, Miss Catharina M., daughter of Thomas Berry. Was superintendent of public schools, Owosso, Mich., 1872-73, and later instructor in classics in Detroit High School; studied law in office of Hon. C. I. Walker, Detroit, and was admitted to the bar, 1876. Vice-president Berry Brothers; secretary and treasurer McGregor Institute; secretary Welded Steel Barrel Corporation. President Detroit Board of Water Commissioners; trustee Detroit Art Museum. Republican. Member Alpha Delta Phi college fraternity, Society of Colonial Wars. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Bloomfield Hills Country. Recreations: literature, history and foreign travel. Office: 2017-2018 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 1100 Jefferson Ave. Summer Residence: "Uplands," Bloomfield Hills, Mich.

PENNY, Edmund A.; born, Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., Jan. 22, 1882; son of Edmund J. and Emily (Payment) Penny; educated public and high schools, Sault Ste. Marie; married, Sept., 1907, Ella L. Hill, of Gaylord, Mich. Began as office clerk Thompson Towing & Wrecking Co., Sault Ste. Marie, continuing for 3 years; then with the Algoma Steel Co., Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.; came to Detroit in 1908, and was employed for 2 years by The Vinton Co., contractors and builders; secre-

tary and treasurer Johnson, Larsen & Co., heating engineers, since 1911. Member Co. M, Mich. N. G., 4 years, and regimental quartermaster sergeant 3rd Mich. Inf.; mustered out 1908. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: 12 Griswold St. Residence: 237 Arndt St.

PENNY, Henry C., Jr.; born, Detroit, Apr. 20, 1865; son of Henry C. and Mary Frances (Rabineau) Penny; educated in public and high schools; married at Detroit, Dec. 2, 1890, Mabel Buncher; children: Josephine F. (Mrs. E. J. Kramer), Elizabeth B. Was connected with the Merchants' and Manufacturers' National Bank, 1886-93; engaged in insurance business until Jan., 1904, member of the firm of Whitaker Bros. & Penny until 1912; since manager Detroit branch of Vacuum Oil Co., of New York. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Paymaster Michigan State Naval Brigade for 9 years; served in Spanish-American War. Republican. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Old. Recreations: yachting and outdoor diversions. Office: 812 Ford Bldg. Residence: 220 Ferry Ave. E.

PEOCOCK, George L., coal, wood and ice; born, Detroit, Mar. 5, 1865; son of Leister and Martha (Wigney) Peacock; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Centerville, Mich., Sept. 6, 1893, Eleanor Hazard; 3 children: Marshall H., Edward L., Laura A. Was junior member of firm of Peacock & Son, coal dealers, 1885-90; upon consolidation of his firm, Hall & Ashley and Pittmans & Dean, 1890, as one stock company, under the name of Pittmans & Dean Co., he became its vice-president. Methodist. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: boating. Office: Beaubien and Belt Line. Residence: 66 Glynn Ct.

PERRIN, John George, chief engineer Lozier Motor Co.; born, Toledo, O., Aug. 27, 1875; son of John J. and Diana (Davies) Perrin; descended from English ancestry; graduated Toledo High School and Manual Training School, 1893; married, 1898, Elizabeth Jager, of Thompsonville, Conn. Entire business career has been identified with the firm which originally manufactured bicycles, then motor boats and motors, and finally became the Lozier Motor Co., automobile manufacturers, locating in Detroit, 1910; designer and inventor of many features of auto-construction and manufacture; 2nd vice-president, director and chief engineer, Lozier Motor Co.; also assisted in plans and in the construction of the present plant of the company; director Motor

Patents Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. First vice-president National Society of Automobile Engineers. Mason. Clubs: Automobile of Detroit, Wolverine Auto, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobiling and general outdoor sports. Office: Lozier Motor Co. Residence: 195 East Grand Boul.

PERRY, Fred W. R.; born, Superior City, Wis., June 21, 1859; son of Dr. W. W. Perry and Sophia B. (Barrett) Perry; graduated in pharmacy, University of Michigan, 1880; married, Birmingham, Mich., Aug. 10, 1909, Harriett Peabody. Began active career as a clerk in drug store, Grand Rapids, Mich., 1880, continuing 2 years; came to Detroit, 1882, and opened a store, now Detroit Drug Co., of which is president; vice-president Wolverine Drug Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Retail Drug Association, Michigan State Pharmaceutical Association. Office: 709 Woodward Ave. Residence: 46 Palmer Ave. E.

PERRY, George Bulkley, lawyer; born, Southport, Conn., July 6, 1876; son of John Hoyt and Frances Virginia (Bulkley) Perry; graduated The Lawrenceville (N. J.) School, 1893; Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., 1894; B.A., Yale, 1898; LL.B., Harvard Law School, 1901; unmarried. Practiced in Detroit since Oct., 1901; member Miller, Smith, Paddock & Perry since 1908. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Green Bag, University, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Detroit Athletic, Country, Yale Club (New York). Recreations: fishing, tennis. Office: 1124-1132 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 512 Addison Apts.

PESSANO, Antonio Charles; born, Philadelphia, July 3, 1857; son of Antonio D. and Elizabeth (Ogden) Pessano; educated in Philadelphia High School, Franklin Institute of Technology and under private tutors; married at Philadelphia, Sept. 22, 1880, Elizabeth A. Walker; 3 children: Elizabeth P. (Mrs. Arthur C. Colahan), Grace (Mrs. LeRoy Richards), Helen Ogden. Began active career in Philadelphia; after taking course in practical engineering became foreman of Cresson, Hubbard & Smith Engine Co.; successively superintendent, general superintendent, vice-president in same company; sold out, 1902, and removed to Detroit; president and general manager Great Lakes Engineering Works. Trustee Solvay General Hospital. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Engineering Society, American Iron and Steel Institute, American Society

of Mechanical Engineers, Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers, National Association of Manufacturers, National Founders' Association, National Metal Trades Association, Employers' Association of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Union (Cleveland), Engineers' (New York). Recreations: boating, fishing, golf. Office: Great Lakes Engineering Works. Residence: 652 Jefferson Ave. Summer Home: Cape May, N. J.

PETER, Julius Christian, investment securities; born, Seymour, Ind., Mar. 12, 1890; son of William Frederick and Minnie (Frey) Peter; graduated Morgan Park Academy, Chicago, 1906; Yale College, 1906-10, degree of A.B., 1910; unmarried. Began active career with Union Savings Bank & Trust Co., Cincinnati, July, 1910; later became connected with the bond department of Paine, Webber & Co., Boston; removed to Milwaukee office of the same firm, Oct. 1, 1912; in charge of bond department of the Company in Detroit since Mar. 1, 1913. Member Psi Upsilon college fraternity. Recreations: tennis and outdoor sports. Office: 214 Ford Bldg. Residence: 473 Jefferson Ave.

PETERS, Louis, leaf tobacco; born, Pomerania, Germany, 1843; son of Adam and Elizabeth (Krinke) Peters; educated in public schools of Germany; came to America, 1860; married at Detroit, 1869, Mary Schnitker; 2 children: Louis Arthur, Hilda (deceased). Learned wagon-making trade and worked at it for 7 years; became actively connected with Kraemer Bros. & Co., wholesale tobacco and cigars, 1863, member of firm, 1867; succeeded to the business under firm name of Louis Peters, incorporated, 1900, as Louis Peters & Co., of which has been president from time of incorporation. Republican. Protestant. Member Michigan Lodge No. 1, I. O. O. F.; Ingersoll Encampment No. 29. Recreation: traveling. Office: 219-221 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 298 Seminole Ave.

PETERS, Louis Arthur, importer and packer tobacco leaf; born, Detroit, Sept. 1870; son of Louis and Mary (Schnitker) Peters; educated in public schools and business college, Detroit and by private tutor; married at Walkerville, Ont., 1898, Clara Adeline Ellis; 1 daughter, Helene Adeline. Entered tobacco business established by his father, at age of 17, and was given an interest in the business, 1891, and admitted to partnership, 1894; has been vice-president and treasurer of the com-

pany since its incorporation, 1900, as Louis Peters & Co.; also president Monroe Glass Co., Monroe, Mich.; president Miami Valley Paint Co., Dayton, O.; director LaPorte Milling Co., LaPorte, Ind. Republican. 32° Mason; Michigan Sovereign Consistory; Detroit Lodge No. 2, A. F. & A. M.; King Cyrus Chapter No. 133, R. A. M.; Monroe Council; Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T.; Moslem Temple, Mystic Shrine. Clubs: Detroit Motor Boat, Fellowship, Rotary, Noontide, Business Men's Club of Y. M. C. A. Recreations: basketball, baseball, automobiling and military affairs. Office: 219-221 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 298 Seminole Ave.

PETERSON, John D., manufacturing furrier; born, Guelph, Can., Mar. 12, 1869; son of Henry William and Emma (Grange) Peterson; grand uncle, John M. Clayton, was one of the signatories of the Clayton-Bulwer treaty in the '40s; father is the oldest county crown attorney in Canada, and has held this position in Guelph, Wellington Co., Ont., for 46 years, also an authority on school questions of Canada; educated in public schools and academy, Guelph; married, Apr. 2, 1903, Robena Hill, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Jennie Evelynne. Began active career in employ of the Hudson Bay Co. as fur trader in the Northwest territories, continuing for 5 years; came to Detroit, 1895, and was with Walter Buhl & Co., for 5 years; with William H. Miller & Co., furs, etc., 1900-5; began business for self as J. D. Peterson & Co., 1905, and so continues. Progressive. Episcopalian. 32° Mason, Shriner. Recreations: hunting, baseball, automobiling. Office: 751-755 Woodward Ave. Residence: Highland Park.

PETTIBONE, Charles A.; born, Mar. 8, 1848; died, Sept. 6, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

PETTIT, William Smith; born, Fort Plain, N. Y., Sept. 26, 1882; son of Charles Grosvenor and Anna McClure (Smith) Pettit; B.A., Williams College, 1905; Union Theological Seminary, New York, 1907-8; married, Oct. 16, 1909, Florence Margaret Coddington, of New York. Began with the New York Evening Post, later with New York Evening Mail; became connected in advertising business with Frank Seaman, Inc., New York, 1910, then with Robert L. Stillson Co., printers; advertising manager Studebaker Corporation since 1912. Republican. Lutheran. Member Gargoyle (Williams College). Club: Detroit Athletic. Address: The Studebaker Corporation, Brush St. and Piquette Ave.

PETZ, John, president and superintendent Detroit Show Case Co.; born, Germany, Feb. 19, 1851; son of Christian and Sophia (Hildebrand) Petz; educated in Gymnasium, Germany; came to America, 1867; married near Monroe, Mich., 1872, Miss Adolphina Mach; 5 children: Martha (Mrs. Jake Holstein, of Plain View, Neb.), Clara, William B., Lena (Mrs. Fred Holtz), John C. Learned trade of cabinetmaker in the old country and followed same in United States until 1872; entered employ of John Phillips & Co., show case manufacturers, Detroit, 1872, and continued with the firm as superintendent for 29 years; resigned, 1902, and founded the Detroit Show Case Co.; bought out business of John Phillips & Co., July, 1907, and merged it into his own; built modern factory at 490 Fort St. W. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. German Lutheran. Member Lutheran Bund of Michigan (president since 1894). Recreation: automobiling. Office: 490 Fort St. W. Residence: 662 Field Ave.

PETZOLD, William A.; born, Detroit, Aug. 28, 1869; son of Herman G. and Catherine (Miakels) Petzold; educated at Duffield (public) School, 1875-81; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1899; married, Oct. 9, 1894, Josephine Thompson, of Detroit; children: Helen L., William A., Thompson T., Herman G., Mary Josephine. Entered employ of Joseph L. Hudson, Aug. 22, 1881; business became department store, 1891, incorporated, 1896, and now The J. L. Hudson Co.; secretary-treasurer of the incorporated company since 1899; director Highland Park Land Co. One of the executors of the estate of Joseph L. Hudson. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, National Association of Credit Men (director). Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Business Men's Club of Y. M. C. A. Recreations: yachting, boating. Office: The J. L. Hudson Co. Residence: 95 Avery Ave.

PFEFFER, Clarence Augustus, treasurer Chalmers Motor Co.; born, Dayton, O., Mar. 30, 1886; son of George and Elizabeth (Wagner) Pfeffer; educated Steele High School, Dayton, 3 years; graduate Jacobs Business College, Dayton; married, Oct. 7, 1909, Frances W. Vogel, of Dayton; 2 children: Mary Frances, Elizabeth Jane. Entered employ of Stilwell-Bierce & Smith-Vaile Co. as bookkeeper, June, 1904, and advanced to cashier and assistant auditor; became connected with a public accounting firm and continued for 2 years, then entered employ of E. R. Thomas Detroit Co.; later with Chalmers Motor Co. as

assistant auditor, and was made auditor, and in Jan., 1910, elected director and treasurer of company; also director of the Metal Products Co.; secretary-treasurer the Fairview Foundry Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: motoring, tennis. Office: Chalmers Motor Co., Jefferson Ave and New Belt Line. Residence: 299 Cadillac Ave.

PFEIFFER, Conrad; born, Mar. 7, 1854; died, May 24, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

PHELPS, Oliver; born at Canandaigua, N. Y., Dec. 12, 1859; son of Oliver and Sara Humes (Porter) Phelps, daughter of Gov. George B. Porter; Ph.B., Yale University, 1881; married at Dubuque, Ia., Dec. 15, 1881, Sarah Porter Shissler; 2 children: Oliver, V. I., Louis S. Read law for 2 years; came to Detroit, 1882, and was connected with the Michigan Car Co. until it was consolidated with the American Car and Foundry Co., in 1898; was general manager of The Lorain Foundry Co., Ohio, 1898-1903; general Western sales agent M. A. Hanna & Co., pig iron, since 1903. Progressive. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Detroit Boat. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 2118 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 134 McDougall Ave.

PHELPS, Ralph, lawyer; born, Detroit, Nov. 14, 1859; son of Ralph and Jane (Mackenzie) Phelps; educated in public and high schools of Detroit and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of B.L., 1879; married, Oct. 19, 1909, Rose Matheson, of Detroit. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since Mar. 25, 1879; vice-president American Injector Co.; director Home Savings Bank. Member American Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association; Association Bar City of Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Michigan National Guard for 15 years, and of Governor Winan's military staff, title of assistant inspector general. Ex-police commissioner and ex-county treasurer; public library commissioner since 1905. Democrat. Protestant. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Recreation: travel. Office: 17-18 Butler Bldg. Residence: 689 Jefferson Ave.

PHIPPS, Walter; born, Birmingham, Eng., Aug. 19, 1870; son of George and Ann (Wright) Phipps; educated in public schools, Brantford, Ont.; married, 1888, Anne Lillian Rose, of Canada; 2 children: Gertrude, Walter R.

Learned machinist's trade in Brantford; machinist with Leland, Faulconer & Norton, Detroit, 1888-1904, then superintendent for Brush Runabout Co., and master mechanic General Motors Co.; assisted in organizing the Massnick-Phipps Manufacturing Co., contracting machinists, 1909, president until Sept. 20, 1913, when sold out and now superintendent of company. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Detroit Metal Trades Association. 32° Mason, Shriner. Recreation: hunting. Office: 1091 Champlain St. Residence: 241 Helen.

PICKELL, Charles Warren, life insurance; born, Hopewell Center, Ontario Co., N. Y., Sept. 25, 1856; son of William and Mary Elizabeth (Litchfield) Pickell; educated district school in New York and Michigan; public schools, Grass Lake, Mich., graduating from High School, Grass Lake, 1874; graduated, classical course, Michigan State Normal College, Ypsilanti, 1879; married, Aug. 23, 1881, Lola M. Parkis (died, Feb. 28, 1913). District school teacher winters of 1874-75-76; principal public schools of Middleville, Mich., 1879-80, Bronson, 1881, Elk Rapids, 1882-83; superintendent of schools, Ludington, Mich., 1884-87. During the period from 1881 to 1888 engaged in conducting and assisting in Teachers' Institutes in 13 different counties altogether in Michigan. District manager Penn Mutual Life Insurance Co., Grand Rapids, Mich., 1888-91, during which time more than 600 applications for life insurance were secured; became associate manager with J. C. Thompson of the Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co., Detroit, Mar. 15, 1891; purchased Mr. Thompson's interest in the agency in October following and since continued as general manager. In the 25 years he has been in the business, he has written personally over \$12,000,000 of new insurance; resigned the territory he held in Ohio, 1906, and all of Michigan except 5 counties in the southeastern part of the state. Director Trans-Pacific Sales Agency, Los Angeles, Cal. Republican. Baptist. Mason (Blue Lodge, Chapter, Damascus Commandery, Sovereign Consistory). Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Los Angeles Country, Los Angeles Athletic. Author: Plain Hints; Plain Reasons. Attracted wide attention by paper on the "Magic Key," read before the National Life Underwriters of Canada and United States, 1907, offering publicity as a panacea to cure the ills of insurance business. Recreations: fishing, golf, automobiling. Offices: 307 American Bank Bldg., Los Angeles, Cal., and 901 Chamber of Commerce, Detroit.

Residence: 539 Western Ave., Los Angeles, California.

PICKELL, F. Gordon, architect; born, Jackson, Mich., Feb. 3, 1881; son of Emanuel and Sara (Baguely) Pickell; special study Art Students' League, New York, Whipple School of Art, Columbia University, also in Europe; married, Oct. 22, 1908, Luzette Oostdyke, of Detroit. In offices of Cope & Stewartson, Philadelphia, 1903-4, Davis, McGrath & Shepard, 1905; with Donn Barber, New York, 1906, Carrere and Hastings, 1907; practiced on own account in Detroit since July, 1909. Was for 5 months in Government employ, special civil service appointment, work on House and Senate office buildings, Washington, D. C. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Congregationalist. Member Gamma Chapter, Sigma musical fraternity. 32° Mason, Shriner. Recreation: music. Office: 402-403 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 259 Longfellow Ave.

PIERCE, James G.; born, Owosso, Mich., Apr. 7, 1870; son of George and Eliza (King) Pierce; educated in public schools of Owosso; married, May, 1899, Emma Allen, of Detroit; 4 children: Alline, James, Robert, Donald. Came from Cleveland to Detroit, 1893; associated with brother in organizing Pierce Brothers; incorporated, 1903, as Pierce Bros. Co., of which is president; president Pierce-Hinch Co.; treasurer Snell Creamery Co.; member board of managers Micholson Land & Home Co. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. Mason. Club: Exchange. Recreation: farming. Offices: Ford Bldg. and 551 Woodward Ave. Residence: 46 Richton Ave., Highland Park.

PIERSON, F. Benjamin; born, Flat Rock, Mich., Apr. 13, 1864; son of Joseph A. and Susan R. (Walters) Pierson; high school education; married at St. Paul, Minn., June 27, 1889, Marie E. Pears; 1 daughter, Ruth. Engaged for 13 years in wholesale drug, paint, and oil business, at St. Paul, Minn.; local manager at Detroit for the National Lead Co. since 1899. President Sheet Steel Stamping Co.; director Detroit Sight-Seeing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Curling. Recreations: hunting and driving. Office: cor. 4th and Larned Sts. Residence: Lenox Apts.

PIERSON, Harry Lynn; born, Detroit, Apr. 21, 1865; son of Smith P. and Emma (Belding) Pierson; educated in public schools of

Detroit; married at Detroit, Oct. 18, 1893, Carolyn Davison (deceased); 3 children: Harry Lynn, Jr., Harriet Davison, Belding. Began business career in employ of Armstrong & Graham, and acted as traveling representative of the firm in territory comprising Michigan, Ohio and Northern Indiana, 1883-90; organized, with Willis Hough, in 1890, the firm of Pierson & Hough, incorporated as Pierson & Hough Co., 1903, manufacturers and wholesale dealers in saddlery and harness. One of the organizers and a member of the Detroit Board of Commerce. Vice-president Y. M. C. A. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, North Channel, Church Club (president). Recreations: fishing, hunting, boating. Office: 152-162 Congress St. W. Residence: 55 Marston Court.

PIKE, John Benjamin; see Vol. 1908.

PIKE, William E.; born, Ionia, Mich., Oct. 22, 1868; son of William B. and Lucy (Findlater) Pike; educated in public schools of London, Ont., Can.; married at Greenville, Mich., 1905, Helen Neilsen; 2 children: Helene Louise, Frances Merle. Began in wholesale hat business at London, Ont., later continuing in same business at Toronto, Ont.; came to Detroit, 1890, and traveled for Henry A. Newland & Co. until 1899, when he assisted in organizing the firm of G. H. Gates & Co., of which is a partner. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Oriental Lodge No. 240, A. F. & A. M.; Michigan Sovereign Consistory; Moslem Temple, Mystic Shrine. Recreation: trout fishing. Office: 190-192 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 94 Lincoln Ave.

PILCHER, Frank E., physician; born, Jackson, Mich., Oct. 11, 1860; son of J. Henry and Lucy M. (Porter) Pilcher; educated high school; Toronto University; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1891; married, Dec. 15, 1891, Dorothy P. Thorpe, of Woodstock, Ont.; 1 son, Edward K. Practiced at Detroit since 1891. Member Jackson Guard, Detroit Light Infantry. President Civic Organizations of Detroit; member City Plan and Improvement Commission. Secretary Northwestern Council of Clubs; chairman Detroit Sanitary Committee. Republican. Protestant. Member American and Michigan State Medical associations, Wayne County Medical Society, Nu Sigma Nu; fellow Society Hospital Internes. Member Knights of Pythias, I. O. O. F. Recreations: motoring; travel. Office: 1351 Grand River Ave. Residence: 1940 West Grand Boul.

PINGREE, Everett Wescott; born, Detroit, Apr. 24, 1881; son of Frank C. and Kate L. (McKeon) Pingree; educated at Detroit Irving School; graduated School for Boys, 1900; unmarried. Connected with shoe manufacturing since 1901; secretary, assistant treasurer, director and, since May, 1913, vice-president, The Pingree Co.; also vice-president Walters Machinery Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Iota Chapter Gamma Delta Psi. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Country, Old, Detroit Boat (director). Recreations: automobiling, rowing. Office: Pingree Co., 102-114 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 58 Eliot St.

PINGREE, Frank C., shoe manufacturer; died, 1909; see Vol. 1908.

PINGREE, Hazen Stuart, Jr., shoe manufacturer; born, May 20, 1877; died, Mar., 1910; see Vol. 1908.

PINGREE, Roy Edward; born, Detroit, Sept. 21, 1885; son of Frank Cole and Katherine Louise (McKeon) Pingree; educated Detroit School for Boys; Detroit University School; A.B., University of Michigan, 1908; unmarried. Identified with The Pingree Co. in various capacities ever since beginning of active career; 1 year in the office; 1 year in stock room, 4 years as traveling salesman; sales manager since Sept., 1911. Republican. Member Psi Upsilon. Clubs: Detroit Boat, University, Country, Detroit Athletic, The Players, Y. M. C. A. Recreations: baseball, rowing. Office: The Pingree Co. Residence: 58 Eliot St.

PIPP, Edwin G., managing editor; born, Brighton, Mich., Nov. 17, 1864; son of Henry W. and Bertha (Buek) Pipp; educated in Brighton High School; married at Pierson, Mich., Oct. 15, 1884, Grace Gaylord (now deceased); 2 sons: Frank H., Gaylord; again married, Detroit, Sept. 26, 1907, Bess Bratton. Began active career at 16 in wholesale hardware business, operating in Detroit, Buffalo and Bay City, Mich., until 27; editor of country weekly in Kansas, 1891-1902; removed to Detroit, 1902, and entered employ of The News as reporter; became city editor, Sept., 1904, and has been managing editor The Detroit News, The Daily News-Tribune, and The Sunday News-Tribune since June, 1905. Office: Detroit News. Residence: 230 Stanley Avenue.

PITCHER, Shirley H.; born, Eagle, Wis., Oct. 21, 1877; son of Jerome H. and Harriet

(Heart) Pitcher; educated in public schools, Eagle; married, Oct. 12, 1912, Henrietta Southworth, of Grand Ledge, Mich. Lived on farm until 20 years of age; then for 10 years traveled as salesman through Wisconsin, Minnesota and Michigan, for the Smith-Premier and the Remington Typewriter companies and for T. C. Smith & Bros., typewriters; came to Detroit fall of 1905; in real estate business since spring of 1906. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board, National Real Estate Association. Recreations: boating, shooting, baseball. Office: 510 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 136 Lawrence Ave.

PITTMAN, (Samuel) Kemp, treasurer Detroit Steel Products Co.; born, Detroit, Oct. 7, 1863; son of Samuel E. and Mary G. (Mizner) Pittman; graduate Detroit High School; Ph.B., University of Michigan, 1887; married, June 4, 1895, Florence Dakin, of Evanston, Ill.; 4 children: Catherine Willard, Marjorie Livingston, Samuel Kemp, Jr., Willard Gaine. With Deering Harvester Co., 1888-89; with National Linseed Oil Co., Chicago, 1890-92; assistant treasurer American Radiator Co., Chicago, 1892-1902; president Smith & Thayer Co., Boston, 1902-12; treasurer Detroit Steel Products Co. since 1912. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Episcopalian. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Detroit Athletic, Indian Village. Recreations: automobiling, tennis, tramping. Office: 2250 East Grand Boul. Residence: 376 Seminole Ave.

PLAYFORD, George J., provisions; moved to Bedford, Mich.; see Vol. 1908.

PLESSNER, Paul, manufacturing chemist; born, Stettin, Germany, Apr. 14, 1848; son of Michael C. T. (M.D.) and Amalie (Fittinger) Plessner; was brought to America in infancy; graduated Columbia College, New York, degree of Ph.C., 1868; M.D., University of Michigan, 1879; married, 1911, Marion Zoeller, of Saginaw, Mich.; children by previous marriage: Genevieve (Mrs. E. E. Clark), Norman. Chemist in New York for McKesson & Robins, 1874-76; came to Detroit, and chemist for Farrand, Williams & Co., 1876-84; vice-president Trommer Co., Fremont, O., 1884-1908; president The Marcy Co., Boston, 1905-10; owner of The Paul Plessner Co., manufacturing chemists, Detroit, since 1910. Republican. Episcopalian. Member American Pharmaceutical Association. Member Palestine Lodge, F. & A. M.; Peninsular Chapter, R. A. M.; Michigan Sovereign Consistory, S. P. R. S.

32°; Moslem Temple, Shrine; member Macca-bees. Recreation: golf. Office: 27-29 Grand River Ave. E. Residence: 144 Hendrie Ave.

POCHELON, Albert, florist; born Esslingen, Germany, Mar. 7, 1874; son of Anton and Louise (Kenngott) Pochelon; educated in public schools of Germany; came to United States, 1893; married, Detroit, Nov. 21, 1903, Julia Weitzmann; 5 children: Albert, Jr., Julius, Emma Louise, William, Norma. Started the L. Bomb Floral Co. with mother (Mrs. L. Bomb) in 1895 and continues the business under her name (she died in 1900); erected, 1912, strictly modern store and conservatory in central location, with intention of adding 8 stories later (this building erected in honor of mother). Secretary of Florists' Telegraph Delivery (a national organization, ordering flowers by telegraph to be delivered anywhere in the world). Member Detroit Florists' Club, Detroit Board of Commerce. Protestant. Recreations: automobiling and all outdoor sports. Office: 153 Bates St. Residence: 533 East Grand Boul.

POINDEXTER, John S., state manager life insurance; born in Martin Co., Ind., Jan. 7, 1871; son of Christian and Lorinda (Keck) Poindexter; educated in common schools; married, St. Louis, June 1, 1908, Sarah Kersten; children: John K., Lois R. Was a farmer boy until age of 17; since in life insurance business in various capacities, becoming, Oct. 15, 1898, general manager for Missouri of the National Life Insurance Co. of Montpelier, Vt., continuing until June, 1911; now state manager for Michigan of Security Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Binghamton, N. Y., with headquarters at Detroit since June 1, 1911. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: 1201 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 2930 West Grand Boul.

POLK, Ralph Lane, directory publisher; born, Bellefontaine, O., Sept. 12, 1849; son of Rev. David and Mary Charlotte (Warner) Polk; educated in common schools at Trenton, N. J., and at Pennington (N. J.) Seminary; married, Sept. 17, 1877, Amelia Frances Hopkins; one son, Ralph Lane, Jr. Began active career on farm; in the early part of the war (1862) he sold newspapers in Trenton; then clerk in grocery store, later taking charge of ice business for Patrick O'Neil, Trenton; enlisted as musician in Co. G, 40th New York Volunteers, at 15 years of age, and remained in service 8 months; mustered out at Hall's Hill, Va., Aug., 1865. In 1869

went to Indianapolis and worked at the directory business; moved to Detroit, 1870, and organized firm of R. L. Polk & Co., directory publishers, of which he has since been the head, and president since its incorporation. President Association of American Directory Publishers for 3 years. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Royal Arcanum, National Union; member Detroit Post, G. A. R. 32° Mason, K. T., Shriner. Club: Detroit. Office: 19-21 Howard St. Residence: 79 Ferry Ave. East.

POLOZKER, Isaac Louis, physician; born, Grodno, Russia, Oct. 24, 1873; son of Morris and Galia (Lam) Polozker; educated public schools, also received literary degree, Russia; came to America, 1892; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1897; post-graduate work in Vienna and Berlin; unmarried. Practiced in Detroit since 1897; professor diseases of children, Detroit College of Medicine. Republican. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, Detroit Medical Club, American Medical Association, American Association Teachers of Diseases of Children. Office: Gas Office Bldg. Residence: 768 John R St.

POND, Ashley, lawyer; born, Nov. 23, 1827; died, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

POOLE, John Hudson, consulting engineer and capitalist; born, Detroit, Oct. 6, 1878; son of Col. DeWitt Clinton and Maria Woodward (Pettes) Poole; descended on both sides from Revolutionary ancestry; educated public schools; Washington High School; U. S. Military Academy (West Point), graduating 1901 (third in class); post-graduate course in U. S. Engineering School, graduated 1903; married, Dec. 24, 1907, Caroline Marie Boeing, of Albemarle County, Va. Appointed cadet, June 19, 1897; commissioned 2d lieutenant, U. S. Engineers, Feb. 2, 1901; 1st lieutenant, Mar., 1903; captain, Feb. 28, 1908; resigned from service Mar. 28, 1910. Settled in Detroit, opening office of consulting engineer, Nov., 1910; director Union Trust Co. and Great Lakes Engineering Works, both of Detroit, Ajax Forge Co., Chicago. Republican. Episcopalian. Member American Society of Civil Engineers (Asso.), Military Order Loyal Legion of U. S., Detroit Engineering Society. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Bloomfield Hills Country. Recreations: shooting, golf, travel. Office: 1216-1217 Ford Bldg. Residence: 375 Seminole Ave.

POPE, Ferdinand Jacob; born, Detroit, Oct. 24, 1871; son of Ferdinand and Barbara (Tannette) Pope; educated public schools and Detroit Business University; married, Aug. 3, 1911, Etta Weed, of Racine, Wis. Began active career in employ of the Wagner Baking Co., 1887; continued with the company for 20 years and was placed in charge of office; founded the Pope Baking Co., 1907, and since president. Member B. P. O. Elks, Odd Fellows. Office: 2381-2383 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 501 Hamilton Ave.

PORTER, Alonzo Burton; born, Utica, N. Y., Dec. 15, 1849; son of Robert E. and Maria (Merrifield) Porter; educated common schools, Grand Rapids, Mich.; married, Frances M. Collins, of Grand Rapids, Mich. Clerk in mercantile house at Grand Rapids, 1867-72; was connected with First National Bank (now Old National Bank), 1872-87; then entered manufacturing business and served as secretary, treasurer and general manager Michigan Barrel Co., to 1911; treasurer and director Ignition Starter Co., Nov., 1911-Feb., 1913, when firm name was changed to The Disco Co., of which is director and treasurer. Member Michigan State Militia, 1872-86, advancing to brigade staff captain. Member Board of Health, Grand Rapids, one term. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreation: golf. Office: 264 Jefferson Ave. Residence: Addison Apts.

PORTER, Frank J.; born, Birmingham, England, Mar. 17, 1872; son of Henry and Elizabeth (Nightingale) Porter; educated public schools, London, Ont., Can.; married, May 6, 1894, Edith McPhee, of Ingersoll, Ont. Lived in London, Ont., for 18 years, and learned printer's trade there; came to United States, 1891; located in Detroit, 1901; employed on Detroit Free Press, Jenkins & McCune, and others for 9 years; assisted, 1910, in organizing the Detroit Typesetting Co. and since president same. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Typothetæ, Allied Printing Trades Association. Member Knights of Pythias. Recreations: hunting, fishing. Office: 99 Fort St. W. Residence: 356 Hilger Ave.

POST, Hoyt, lawyer; born, Apr. 8, 1837; died, Jan. 31, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

POST, Samuel; born, Ypsilanti, Mich., Nov. 9, 1834; son of William R. and Mary A. (Pardee) Post; educated in public schools of Ypsilanti; widower; 2 children: William R., Samuel. Engaged in various branches of business at Ypsilanti and Detroit since 14 years of

age; manager of Detroit Soap Co., since 1881; member Michigan legislature, 1871-73; U. S. pension agent for Michigan under Presidents Grant, Hayes, Garfield, and ten months under President Cleveland. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar; associate member Detroit Post No. 384, G. A. R. Office: Foot of Leib St., Detroit. Residence: Ypsilanti, Mich.

POST, Samuel, Jr.; born, Ypsilanti, Mich., Mar. 2, 1867; son of Samuel (see 1908 edition) and Amanda (Flower) Post; educated State Normal School, Ypsilanti; married, Oct. 26, 1893, Jessie Robbins, of Ypsilanti; 2 children: Samuel Rollo, Margaret. Began in soap business under his father and brother, founders of the Detroit Soap Co., and member of the firm since 1887, and now manager premium department. Republican. Episcopalian. Member German-American Association, Detroit. Recreation: baseball. Office: 77 Woodward Ave. Residence: 65 Rhode Island Ave.

POST, William R.; born, Ypsilanti, Mich., May 6, 1858; son of Samuel and Amanda (Flower) Post; educated in public schools of Ypsilanti and State Normal School, Ypsilanti; married at Ypsilanti, 1882, Annie Rathfom; 4 children: Chandler, Jessie (Mrs. Harold Ducharme), William R., Jr., Frederick L. Came to Detroit, 1881, and has since been engaged in soap manufacturing; partner Detroit Soap Co. Progressive. Episcopalian. Club: Rushmere. Recreation: fishing. Office: foot of Leib St. Residence: Lenox Apts.

POSTAL, Charles L., hotel business; born, Evart, Mich., Apr. 23, 1890; son of Fred and Minnie (Southworth) Postal; educated private schools, Detroit; Michigan Military Academy; Detroit University; University of Michigan short time, 1908; unmarried. Began active career with the Postal-Doherty Automobile Co., continuing one year; associated with father in hotel business, 1910, and secretary since 1912, of Postal Hotel Co., proprietors of the Hotel Griswold; also president Woodward Bowling Alley Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Motor Boat, Fellowcraft, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: automobiling, hunting. Office: Griswold House. Residence: 89 Chandler Ave.

POSTAL, Fred, hotel proprietor; born, Utica, Mich., Aug. 2, 1859; son of William F. and Eliza (Gray) Postal; educated in public schools; married at Evart, Mich., June 17,

1886, Minnie Southworth. Reared on farm until 19; learned hotel business at the Evart House, Evart, Mich.; removed to Detroit, 1895, and became proprietor of the Griswold House. Director Evart Savings Bank, Evart, Mich. Member Detroit Board of Commerce; member Poor Commission, City of Detroit, for six years. Republican. Mason; member B. P. O. E. Clubs: Harmonie, Detroit Yacht, Automobile. Recreation: automobiling. Office: Griswold House. Residence: 89 Chandler Ave.

POSTAL, Harry F., automobile dealer; born, Evart, Mich., Apr. 9, 1888; son of Fred and Minnie (Southworth) Postal; educated public schools; Michigan Military Academy; University of Michigan, class of 1911; married, Oct. 4, 1910, Alberta E. Hayes, of Detroit; one son, Frederick Hayes. Became secretary and treasurer Postal-Doherty Automobile Co., Sept., 1908; company later merged with Lion Motor Sales Co., changed in fall of 1912 to Postal-Fair Motor Co., of which is senior partner; also secretary and treasurer Woodward Bowling Alley Co. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: baseball. Offices: 32 Woodward Ave. and 650 Woodward Ave. Residence: 71 Chandler Ave.

POTTER, Fred Baker; born, Detroit, Sept. 3, 1867; son of H. Z. and Emma (Baker) Potter; educated public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, July 3, 1890, Jennie Tucker; one daughter, Edna Margaret. Has been president since 1891, of the Michigan Upholstering Co., wholesale manufacturers of furniture. Unitarian. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 334-340 Lafayette Boul. Residence: 172 Palmer Ave. W.

POTTER, Henry Camp, Jr., banker; born, Nov. 11, 1857; died, Jan. 4, 1909; see Vol. 1908.

POTTLE, George V., architect; born, Dayton, O., Mar. 23, 1875; son of David E. and Sarah Louise (McLaughlin) Pottle; educated public schools, Dayton; Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston; married, 1902, Grace M. Lockye, of Dayton, O.; 2 children: John L., Georgine. Began active career in architect's office, Dayton, 1893; later draftsman in offices in Massachusetts, Virginia, etc.; located in Detroit, 1901; draftsman until 1905, since practicing on own account. Republican. Episcopalian. Member American Institute of Architects, Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), K. T., Shriner. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: automobiling. Of-

fice: 708 Gas Office Bldg. Residence: 143 Gladstone Ave.

POTTS, James Henry, clergyman, editor; born, Ontario, June 12, 1848; son of Rev. Philip and Fanny (Buck) Potts; educated at Simcoe, Ont., and Galesburg, Mich.; graduated Mayhew Business College, Albion, Mich., 1866 (A.M., Northwestern Univ.; D.D., LL.D., Albion College); married at Kalamazoo, Sept. 8, 1869, Alonzo C. Cole, of West Le Roy, Mich.; children: James Riston, Florence A., Alice Elna (Mrs. Prescott B. Ross). Served in 6th Michigan Volunteer Cavalry, 1865-66; taught school, 1866-69; licensed to preach and joined Michigan Conference M. E. Church, 1869; editorial work on Michigan Christian Advocate since 1877; delegate to General Conference, 1888, 1892, 1896, 1900, 1904; fraternal delegate General Conference Methodist Church of Canada, 1894; delegate to Ecumenical Conference, Toronto, 1911. Author: Pastor and People, 1879; Golden Dawn, 1880; Spiritual Life, 1884; Our Thrones and Crowns, 1885; Perrine's Principles of Church Government, 1887; Faith Made Easy, 1888; The Lord's Day Our Sabbath, 1890; Living Thoughts of John Wesley, 1891; Back to Oxford, 1903; The Upward Leading, 1905; Sunshine All the Year, 1907; My Gift to Thee, 1910. Address: 21 Adams Ave. E. Residence: 31 Woodward Ter.

POUND, James H., lawyer; born, Detroit, Wayne Co., Mich., Aug. 27, 1852; son of James H. and Eleanor (Meginnity) Pound; educated public schools, Detroit; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1873; married, June 30, 1882, Jessie E. Page, of Detroit; children: Percy D., Muriel J. Practiced in Detroit since Apr. 5, 1873, specializing in criminal cases. Member Detroit Board of Health, 4 years; member Board of Water Commissioners, 5 years; Circuit Court commissioner, 2 years. Progressive. Episcopalian. Mason. Office: 88-90 Griswold St. Residence: 353 Trumbull Ave.

POWER, William Shallenberger, advertising; born, Rochester, Pa., June 4, 1864; son of Edward Miller and Susan (Shallenberger) Power; descendant of Sir Roger LePoer, who was sent to Ireland by William the Conqueror to subdue rebellion, and family has lived there ever since; Dr. Henry Power came to America about 1640, settled in Virginia; mother's family came from Canton Uri, Switzerland, settled in Pennsylvania in 1637; educated Mt. Pleasant Institute, Pa.; Geneva College, Beaver Falls, Pa.; married, May 1,

1890, Julia Blake Myler, of Pittsburgh. Early training in newspaper business; held important editorial positions on Pittsburgh Dispatch and Pittsburgh Press; quite influential in early development of advertising; built up large business as head of William S. Power Co., Pittsburgh; combined business with that of MacManus Co., 1910, and came to Detroit; now vice-president and chief of service department of MacManus Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Director Detroit Technical Institute, Y. M. C. A. Republican. Baptist. Clubs: Adcraft, Detroit Golf. Recreations: golf, tennis, boating. Office: Journal Bldg. Residence: Pasadena Apts.

PRATT, Louis Albert, advertising; born, Traverse City, Mich., Jan. 9, 1872; son of Edwin Spencer and Ada Kate (Sprague) Pratt; graduated Traverse City High School, 1891; B.L., University of Michigan, 1896; married May 24, 1900, Zella Ellura Hurd, of Ann Arbor, Mich. Secretary Brownell & Humphrey Advertising Agency, 1904-8; advertising manager Trussed Concrete Steel Co., 1908-10; president Louis A. Pratt Advertising Co., since 1911. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Congregationalist. Director Y. M. C. A. Advertising Course. Member Delta Upsilon. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Adcraft. Recreation: baseball. Office: 401-402 Ford Bldg. Residence: The Madison.

PRATT, Stephen A., manufacturer; see Vol. 1908.

PRATT, Warren Cone, automobile engineer; born, Hartford, Conn., Jan. 31, 1888; son of Charles William and Ella Barnard (Cone) Pratt; remote ancestors on both sides came to America in the Mayflower; educated Hartford South School; graduated Hartford High School, 1905; student Yale College, class of 1909, but left in December of senior year; married, Dec. 17, 1908, Louise R. Peiler, of Hartford, Conn.; 2 children: Warren Karl, James Barnard. Became connected with the Timken Roller Bearing Axle Co., Canton, O., as cost clerk, Dec., 1908, taking charge of the department in May, 1909; came to Detroit with the Timken-Detroit Axle Co. in September, and left shortly afterward to go with the Hudson Motor Car Co., stock tracing; full charge of department in October, 1910; Michigan sales manager Columbia Motor Car Co., Nov., 1910-Aug., 1911; organizer and now treasurer and engineer, Pratt, Carter, Sigsbee & Co., makers of Wolverine-Detroit motor

trucks. Also treasurer and secretary NES Manufacturing Co., makers of Sherwood Hand Rope machines. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Society of Automobile Engineers, Detroit Section S. A. E., Beta Theta Pi (also Detroit Section), Michigan Yale Alumni Association. Recreation: automobiling. Office: Howard and 24th Sts. Residence: 491 Cadillac Avenue.

PRENTIS, George Griffin, lawyer; born, Detroit, Oct. 25, 1870; son of George H. and Lovina C. (Griffin) Prentis; educated in Detroit public and high schools; University of Michigan, 1888-93, B.L., 1892, LL.B., 1893; married at Detroit, May 6, 1903, Edyth J. Lindsay; 1 daughter, Edyth Ruth Lindsay. Engaged in practice of law, 1893-95; in insurance business, 1895-97; traveled for recreation, 1897-1902; returned to Detroit and entered partnership practice of law, with William C. Manchester, as Manchester & Prentis, May 1, 1902, until Dec. 1, 1907, since then as Prentis & Mulford; secretary and treasurer C. K. Davis Manufacturing Co., Underwood Engineering Co. Member Lawyers' Club of Detroit. Member Michigan Naval Reserves, 1894-97, Harmonie Society, Zeta Psi, Phi Delta Phi. Presbyterian. Clubs: University, Indian Village. Recreations: fishing, tennis. Office: Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 178 Baldwin Ave.

PRESTON, Charles Marvin, lawyer; see Vol. 1908.

PRESTON, Ralph Earl, lawyer; born, Mt. Pleasant, Mich., June 10, 1878; son of Wallace W. and Asenath (Woodworth) Preston; educated in public schools, Mt. Pleasant; A.B., Central Michigan Normal School, 1895; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1906; married, Oct. 28, 1908, Amanda R. Fancher, of Grand Rapids, Mich.; 1 son, Ralph Rathbone. In employ of R. G. Dun & Co., 1895-1903; practiced law in Detroit since 1906. Assisted in organizing Detroit Cavalry, 1906, later merged as Troop B into the State Guard (resigned, 1909). Republican. Episcopalian. Member Michigan Bar Association, Lawyers' Club. Clubs: Fellowship, Torch Lake Yacht (Upper Peninsula). Recreations: billiards, horseback riding. Office: 614 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 248 Bethune Ave. W.

PRICE, Fred T.; see Vol. 1908.

PRICE, William Henry, clergyman; born, July 10, 1855; died, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

PRIDGEON, John, Jr., vessel owner; born, Detroit, Aug. 1, 1852; son of John and Emma (Nicholson) Pridgeon; educated at Barstow public school, academy of Prof. Bacon, and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, Dec. 10, 1874, Cora, daughter of William M. Edgar, of Pittsburgh, Pa. In early life was associated with his father in the transportation business, and when his father withdrew, he became connected with Parker Bros., organizing and operating transportation companies; sold out and was one of the organizers of the White Star Line, of which he is now vice-president; owned Detroit & Windsor Ferry Co., with his father, for years, and sold to present owners. Director Dime Savings Bank, Detroit & Milwaukee R. R.; executor Estate of John Pridgeon; was member Detroit Park Board from 1883 until board was abolished; member City Council, Detroit, 1885-87; mayor of Detroit, 1889-90; police commissioner from 1890 until the police government was turned over to the city. Mason (32°), Shriner. Club: Detroit. Recreations: sailing, fishing, athletic sports, whist, fine dogs and horses. Office: 15 Atwater St. W. Residence: 456 Woodward Ave. Summer Residence: Martha's Vineyard, Mass.

PRINGLE, David; born, St. Catherines, Can., Feb. 4, 1863; son of David and Jessie (Johnston) Pringle; educated in public schools, St. Catherines; married Emelie Endriss, of Detroit, June 26, 1900; 2 daughters: Jeanette, Clara. Learned carpenter's trade and engaged as carpenter and contractor 5 years; became manager John G. Miller & Co., Detroit, incorporated as the Detroit Picture Co., 1884, of which was secretary, treasurer and manager; firm name changed to Pringle Furniture Co., 1910, and has continued as secretary, treasurer and manager same. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: traveling. Office: 121 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 103 King Ave.

PRINGLE, James J.; born, St. Catherines, Can., July 20, 1859; son of David and Jessie (Johnston) Pringle; educated in public schools, St. Catherines; married, Dec. 17, 1884, Frances Field, of Niagara, Can.; 5 children: Margaret F., David Ray, Annie B., Eva M., Francis M. Followed farming in Ontario, Can., until 30 years of age; removed to Detroit, 1891, and became connected with the Detroit Picture Co.; title of house changed, 1910, to the Pringle Furniture Co., of which

has since been vice-president. Republican. Member Central M. E. Church. Member Woodmen of the World. Recreations: bowling, hunting. Office: 121 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 230 Putnam Ave.

PROCTOR, Charles Milo, manufacturer; born, Waterville, Me., Aug. 30, 1863; son of Alfred T. and Elizabeth (Chapman) Proctor; educated in public schools, Athol and Worcester, Mass., and Tonawanda, N. Y.; married, Sept. 22, 1891, Flora D. Dix, of Rochester, N. Y.; 1 son, Charles Dix. Began active career in electrical supply and contracting business at Buffalo, N. Y.; became connected with the P. R. Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of electrical specialties, Buffalo, 1896; business moved to Detroit, 1903, now president and manager of the company, manufacturers of electric bells. Member Sons of Jove. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason. Club: Adcraft. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 621-659 Bellevue Ave. Residence: 571 Field Avenue.

PULLEN, George J.; born, Dorr, Allegan Co., Mich., Nov. 16, 1875; son of George Albert and Alma (Vannortwick) Pullen; educated in district schools and later took special course at Michigan Agricultural College; married, Dec. 7, 1899, Arlah Rutan, of Somerset Center, Mich.; 1 daughter, Norine A. Became connected with creamery business at 18 years of age and spent 15 years as butter-maker; entered employ of John W. Ladd Co., creamery and dairy equipment, as salesman, and has since been identified with the company; manager of the Detroit branch since Oct. 15, 1911. Republican. Methodist. Mason. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 89 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 1156 3rd Ave.

PUNGS, William A., retired; born, Cologne, Germany, Apr. 25, 1850; son of Peter W. and Angeline (Quack) Pungs; came to America with parents, 1852, who located in Detroit; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1875, Addie Coon; 3 children: William A., Jr., Edmund Earle, Ida May (Mrs. E. B. Finch). In machinery and railway supply business since the beginning of his active career; was traveling salesman, carriage and wagon supplies, for 12 years; organized the Michigan Railway Supply Co., 1882, which was merged with the Chicago Ry. Equipment Co., 1899; founded the Anderson Carriage Co., 1895, and was its treasurer and general manager until 1898; president Central Savings Bank, 1898-1900; organized and founded, with

others, the Pungs-Finch Auto and Gas Engine Co., successor to the Sintz Gas Engine Co. and the Michigan Yacht and Power Co. (retired, 1912). Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Rushmere, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobiling, yachting. Residence: 30 Ferry Ave. E.

PURCELL, Frederick Clarence, district manager Allis-Chalmers Co.; born, Chicago, Sept. 23, 1880; son of Henry Harrison and Margaret (McQueen) Purcell; educated in Chicago grade and high schools; University of Michigan, 1899-1903; married, Apr. 26, 1906, Hazel Harriman, of Wauwatosa, Wis.; 1 son, Henry Harriman. Began business career as engineer Allis-Chalmers Co., machinery manufacturers, at Milwaukee, Wis., 1903, continuing until 1907; instructor in mechanical engineering, University of Michigan, 1907-8; sales engineer Allis-Chalmers Co., Detroit, 1908-12, since district manager. Member Phi Gamma Delta fraternity. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: baseball, fishing, swimming. Office: 1829 Ford Bldg. Residence: 130 Leicester Court.

PURDIE, Charles F.; born, 1844; died, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

PURSE, Harry J.; born, East New Market, Md., Nov. 2, 1864; son of John J. and Sarah A. (Rose) Purse; educated in public and private schools; married, June 8, 1906, Rose M. Cauty, of London, Ont.; 1 daughter, Jane Rosemary. Began active career as salesman in employ of Nathan Trotter & Co., metals, Philadelphia; came to Detroit, 1888, as salesman for R. C. Wilby & Co., fruits and produce; succeeded to the business, 1890, and conducts same in own name. Democrat. Protestant. Member Detroit Post Artillery. Mason (32°), Shriner. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: fishing, hunting. Office: 83 Griswold St. Residence: 91 Willis Ave. W.

PUTMAN, Charles Edward, manager flour and mill feed business; born, DePeyster, St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., Oct. 11, 1854; son of Edward A. and Mehetabel (Anderson) Putman; educated in district schools, St. Lawrence County, N. Y.; State Normal Schools, Potsdam, N. Y.; married, Sept. 5, 1874; Lucretia W. Nichols, of Oswegatchie, N. Y.; 2 children: Elizabeth A. (Mrs. I. M. Cook, of Minneapolis), Willard N. (physician, of Battle Creek, Mich.). Began on farm; then with monumental and granite works, Ogdensburg, N. Y., 3 years; in retail boot and shoe business, Ogdensburg; engaged for 25 years as

traveling salesman in the Northwest, for wholesale boot and shoe houses of Boston and Minneapolis; located in Detroit, 1903, as manager local branch of George C. Christian & Co., flour and feed mills, of Minneapolis; also director Detroit Wyandotte Motor Co., manufacturers of the Horner Truck. Progressive. Presbyterian. Mason. Office: 534 Lafayette Boul. nr. 12th St. Residence: 908 Kirby Avenue W.

PUTNAM, Howard E.; born, Detroit, May 31, 1872; son of Thomas R. and Elizabeth (Van Vleit) Putnam; educated in public schools of Detroit; unmarried. Formerly assistant secretary Detroit Chamber of Commerce; became connected with the National Biscuit Co. and filled position of traveling auditor with headquarters in general office of the company at Chicago; returned to Detroit, 1905, and since Sept. 25, 1906, has been president of Gies Gear Co., manufacturers of Gies reverse gear. Member Masonic order (Terre Haute Lodge No. 19, Terre Haute, Ind.); Des Moines Lodge No. 98, B. P. O. E. Member Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: automobiling, shooting. Office: 45 Fort St. E. Residence: 76 Englewood Ave.

PUTNAM, William Pitt, chemist; born, Belpre, O., Nov. 12, 1870; son of Israel W. and Harriet (Ripley) Putnam; educated in public schools, Belpre High School, Buchtel College, B.S., 1893, and 2 years study at Case School of Applied Science, Cleveland, O.; married, Detroit, June 11, 1900, Alice A. Fuller; 1 daughter, Marcia L. Began practice in office of W. J. Rattle, Cleveland; engaged as mining engineer, 1894 and 1895, and in 1896 was in Pittsburgh with the Pittsburgh Steel & Iron Co.; removed to Detroit, 1897, and for 2 years was identified with the Superior Charcoal & Iron Co., and later with the Michigan Malleable Iron Co.; organized the Detroit Testing Laboratory, 1903, of which is president. Universalist. Member American Chemical Society, Detroit Engineering Society, Society of Detroit Chemists, Detroit Board of Commerce, Phi Delta Theta. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Office: 674 Woodward Ave. Residence: 1770 John R St.

PYDE, Alexander, president and manager Standard Lumber & Coal Co.; born, Thohran, Germany, Jan. 2, 1889; son of Ludwig and Mary (Bloch) Pyde; educated in the old country; unmarried. Came to America, 1905; engaged as carpenter contractor, 1909-12; be-

came president and manager Standard Lumber & Coal Co., 1912, and since 1913 has devoted entire time to the lumber business. Republican. Baptist. Recreations: automobiling, hunting. Office: cor. Hart and Goethe Aves. and Detroit Terminal R. R. Residence: 67 Rohns Ave.

PYEATT, J. Samuel; moved to Houston, Tex.; see Vol. 1908.

Q

QUINBY, William Emory, editor; born, Dec. 14, 1835; died, 1908; see Vol. 1908.

QUINLAN, Carlos Cleveland, president Detroit Underwriters' Co.; born Petoskey, Mich., Oct. 29, 1884; son of Thomas and Mary Barbara (Wachtel) Quinlan; descendant of Irish and German ancestry; educated in Catholic school and public high school; graduated Petoskey Normal and Business College, 1904; matriculated in University of Michigan, 1904, but gave up college on account of pressure of business; unmarried. President Detroit Underwriters' Co., Atlanta Heights Realty Co., Fla.; vice-chairman, Thomas Quinlan & Sons Co., Ltd., Petoskey, representatives of Otis & Co., investment bankers, Cleveland; fiscal agent Detroit National Fire Insurance Co.; stockholder Third National Bank, Buffalo, and other corporations. Member Michigan Association of Local Fire Insurance Agents, Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Phi Delta Theta fraternity. Royal Arch Mason; member Lodge No. 629, B. P. O. Elks; Y. M. C. A. Clubs: Buffalo (Buffalo, N. Y.), Adcraft (Detroit), Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: Free Press Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Petoskey, Michigan.

QUINLAN, William T., fire insurance; born, Petoskey, Emmet Co., Mich., Nov. 15, 1882; son of Thomas and Mary Barbara (Wachtel) Quinlan; educated in public schools; Petoskey Normal School and Business College, Ferris Institute, Big Rapids, Mich.; married, May 12, 1909, Florence Estelle Peck, of Chicago. Engaged in fire insurance business in Petoskey, 1902-10, since in Detroit; treasurer Thomas Quinlan & Sons Co., Ltd., Detroit Underwriters' Co., Detroit National General Agency. City treasurer, Petoskey, 2 terms, 1902 and 1903, under Democratic administration. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, American Economic Association. Mason (Royal Arch); member B. P. O. Elks. Club: New Detroit Athletic. Recreation: baseball.

Office: 604-612 Free Press Bldg. Residence: 143 Hancock Ave. E.

QUINN, Hugh S.; born, Detroit, Dec. 2, 1878; son of John S. and Jane (Burke) Quinn; educated Detroit College, 1891-98; married, June 17, 1906, May Hodge, of Detroit; 3 children; John S., Hugh H., Mary. Began with the Detroit Telephone Co., continuing 3 years; special representative Michigan Telephone Co., 1901-7; manager Home Telephone Co., 1907-11; with E-M-F Automobile Co. about 1 year; manager retail store of Abbott Motor Co., 1911-13; president Wetmore-Quinn Co., agents for Lozier & Paige automobiles, since Aug. 1, 1913. Democrat. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Automobile Dealers' Association. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Wolverine Auto, Detroit Athletic, Harmonie. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 279 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 161 Webb Ave.

R

RABAUT, Louis Aloysius, wholesale toys and fireworks; born, Detroit, Jan. 23, 1862; son of Charles P. and Palmyra (Prengriers) Rabaut; educated Detroit University; married, 1885, Clara Leanu Reed, of Detroit (died, 1890); 2nd, 1898, Maude Humphrey, of Buffalo, N. Y.; children by 1st marriage: Louis C. and Celeste (Sister Marie Celeste); children by 2nd marriage: Palmyra, Charles, Mary Louise, Paul, Joseph, Dolores and Margaret. Began in father's wholesale lumber business, known as Dingeman & Rabaut, and continued for 6 years; then in the lace establishment conducted by his mother until 1895; then engaged as importer and manufacturers' agent (wholesale), toys and fireworks, the business having previously been founded by his mother, and now conducted in his own name; removed from 208 Jefferson Ave. to new quarters at 117 Congress St. E., Apr. 1, 1913. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member Detroit Credit Men's Association. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreations: motoring and other outdoor diversions. Office: 117 Congress St. E. Residence: 195 Congress St. E.

RACE, U. Grant, lawyer; born, Milford, Mich., Oct. 12, 1864; son of Jehiel B. and Rhoda (Martin) Race; educated in public schools, Michigan State Normal School and Law Department, University of Michigan, graduating, LL.B., 1890; married, Hamburg, Mich., June 30, 1887, Jennie G. Lake; 1 daughter, Gladys L. Taught for 2 years in Michigan School for the Blind, Lansing, and was acting

superintendent of the school, 1887-88; began practice of law in Detroit, 1890; formerly member firm of Barnes & Race; since 1905 partner of Walter F. Haass. Member Board of Managers German-American Loan & Trust Co., Ltd.; attorney for Home Savings Bank. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Board of Commerce. Republican. Elder Highland Park Presbyterian Church. Office: 1726 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 219 Taylor Ave.

RACKHAM, Horace H., lawyer; born, Macomb Co., Mich., June 27, 1858; son of Simon and Ann (Avery) Rackham; educated in public and high schools of Mt. Clemens and Leslie, Mich.; married, Fenton, Mich., Nov. 11, 1887, Mary A. Horton. Began as assistant cashier of the First National Bank, Leslie, Mich., 1878, for 1 year; came to Detroit and entered employ of Berry Bros.; studied law and was admitted to the bar; practiced in Detroit since 1892. President Fuse & Manufacturing Co.; director Ford Motor Co. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: golf, fishing. Office: 1715 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 44 Edison Ave.

RADFORD, George W., lawyer; born, Baldwinsville, N. Y., Apr. 27, 1853; son of James and Lydia (Zimmerman) Radford; educated in public schools of Calhoun Co., Mich.; Olivet College, graduating, degree of B.S., 1874 (degrees of M.S. and M.A. later); Law Department, University of Michigan, LL.B., 1876; married, Oct. 26, 1879, Laura F. Doolittle, of Detroit; 6 children: George S., Hal. M., Evert A., Fritz L., Marjorie and Constance. In practice at Detroit, since 1876. Was trustee of Olivet College for 20 years. Democrat. Congregationalist. Member Michigan Society Sons of the American Revolution. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Recreations: books, shrubs and flowers. Office: 32-33 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 74 Hancock Ave. E.

RADFORD, William Henry, automobile engineer; born, Greenfield, Mich., Feb. 12, 1881; son of William Robert and Maria (Ford) Radford; educated in country school and Detroit public schools, to 1895; graduated Detroit Central High School, June, 1899 (Latin course); B.S. in Mechanical Engineering, University of Michigan, 1903; married, Nov. 25, 1903, Ellen Elsie Browne, of Greenfield, Mich.; 3 children: Alice Amilla, Elsie Elizabeth, Ina Ione. Began active career as chief draftsman

Northern Manufacturing Co., Detroit, July, 1903, continuing until 1905; chief engineer Detroit-Oxford Manufacturing Co., 1905-6; commercial engineer, Olds Motor Works, Lansing, Mich., 1906-8; assistant chief engineer Hudson Motor Car Co., 1908-9; chief engineer Warren Motor Car Co., 1909-12; consulting engineer and factory manager Warren Motor Car Co., May, 1912-Aug., 1913; since consulting engineer on own account. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Progressive. Episcopalian (St. Matthias Church). Member Church Club of Diocese of Michigan. Member Detroit Engineering Society, Society of Automobile Engineers. Scout Master Troop No. 12, Boy Scouts of America. Member Redford Lodge No. 152, F. & A. M.; Peninsular Chapter No. 16, R. A. M.; Monroe Council No. 1, R. & S. M.; Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T.; Michigan Sovereign Consistory, A. A. S. R.; Moslem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S. Recreations: tennis; greatly interested in welfare of Boy Scouts of America. Office and Residence: 58 Tireman Ave.

RAFFERTY, Philip; born, Paterson, N. J., Oct. 19, 1869; son of Philip and Maria Theresa (Brady) Rafferty; educated Tallman Seminary, Paterson, N. J., and Grammar School No. 69, New York; married, Feb. 11, 1907, Sara Whiting Putnam, of New York; 3 children: Philip, Jr., Eileen, Hugh. Began active career in employ of J. H. Davis & Co., brokers, New York, 1885; with Harding, Colby & Co., woolens, 1888-90; employ of New York, Ontario & Western R. R. Co., 1890-91; with Meeker & Co., coal, since Oct. 19, 1891, now western agent of the company. Democrat. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Country. Recreation: golf. Office: Ford Bldg. Residence: 177 East Grand Boul.

RALEIGH, John William, grocer; born, Detroit, Sept. 27, 1869; son of Michael and Catherine (Ryan) Raleigh; educated in public and private schools, Detroit; married, June 23, 1899, Catherine Tansey, of Detroit; 6 children: Gerald, Kathleen, Frances, Joseph, John W., Jr., Charles. Began in grocery business on own account, 1892; later engaged in butter and creamery business for 2 years; in Oct., 1906, enlarged operations, including dairy and farm products, and general groceries; now proprietor of 8 retail stores. Formerly captain of Detroit Cadets; member Co. A, Detroit Light Guard. Democrat. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights

of Equity. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 322 Fort St. W. Residence: 511 16th St.

RAND, Louis Henry, electrotyping; born, Cambridge, Mass., Sept. 9, 1857; son of Nathaniel S. and Susan E. (Hastings) Rand; educated in public schools, Cambridge; unmarried. Learned trade as electrotype finisher in Cambridge, and followed same in Massachusetts; came to Detroit, 1888; has been identified with Michigan Electrotype & Stereotype Foundry for 25 years, co-partner and manager since 1893. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Allied Printing Trades. Recreations: boating, fishing. Office: 30-32 Larned St. E. Residence: Wayne, Mich.

RANDALL, Frederick Mason, advertising; born, Ripley, N. Y., June 26, 1877; son of Fred N. and Harriett E. (Mason) Randall; descendant of Jonathan Mason, of the Mayflower; educated Ripley Union School, 1892; graduated Westfield (N. Y.) Academy, 1896; B.S. Cornell University, 1900; Cornell Law School, 1900; married, July 22, 1904, Maybelle Lenore Long, of Lima, O. Secretary to advertising manager Randall Grape Juice Co., Ripley, N. Y., 1901-6; with advertising department Chicago Tribune, 1906-7; with Lord & Thomas, Chicago, 1908-9; Detroit manager Charles H. Fuller Co. (advertising agency), 1910-12; vice-president H. K. McCann Co. (New York and Detroit), since 1913, Jiffy Auto Curtain Co., Detroit; secretary Randall Grape Juice Co., Ripley. Member Detroit Board of Commerce (publicity committee), Phi Delta Phi. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (32°); member Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T.; Shriner. Clubs: Adercraft, Fellowship, Detroit Athletic, Wolverine Automobile (secretary), Detroit Motor Boat, Noontide. Recreations: motoring, fruit growing. Office: Boyer Bldg. Residence: 80 Lawrence Ave.

RANDS, William Charles; born, London, England, Jan. 1, 1872; son of William Benjamin and Elizabeth (Walter) Rands; educated in public schools in England and Providence, R. I.; married, Dec. 28, 1899, Rose Agnes Allard, of Detroit; 1 son, William Charles, Jr. Came to America, 1884; employed in bicycle business at Providence, R. I., 1890; removed to Detroit and engaged in bicycle business, 1891; was connected with George Hilsonbagen, bicycle manufacturer, 7 years; began on own account, 1904, as the Rands Manufacturing Co., makers of automobile equipment, of which is treasurer and general manager. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Episco-

palian. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Clubs: Detroit Automobile, Wolverine Automobile. Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobiling, fishing, golf. Office: 67-115 Fort St. E. Residence: 2 Forest Ave. E.

RANNEY, Frederick T.; born, Ottawa Center, Mich., Apr. 19, 1859; son of Frederick T. and Frances A. (Bates) Ranney; educated in Kenosha (Wis.) High School; Ripon College, 1878-80; Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., 1880-84, degree of B.A., 1884; Detroit College of Law, 1891-94, degree of LL.B., 1894; married at Detroit, Jan. 26, 1887, Mary Elizabeth Balch. Head of F. T. Ranney & Co., real estate. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Delta Upsilon. Recreations: hunting and golf. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 130 Alfred Street.

RASCH, Francis Alvin, lawyer; born, Detroit, June 20, 1864; son of August and Catherine (Smith) Rasch; graduated German-American Seminary, Detroit, 1881; graduated Goldsmith's Bryant & Stratton Business University, Detroit, 1882; LL.B., University of Michigan, Law Department, 1887; married, June 18, 1890, Jennie F. Seitz, of Detroit; children: Katherine S., Elaine H., Francis Alvin, Jr., Frederick L. Practiced in Detroit since 1888. Member Board of Education, July 1, 1891-Apr. 1, 1892, resigned; city attorney, 1892-95, inclusive; member Board of Estimates, 1902-8, inclusive (chairman of board, 1906). Member Board of Commerce. Republican. Protestant. Member Civic Club of St. Paul Parish. Member Delta Tau Delta (University of Michigan). Recreation: outdoor diversions. Office: 1007 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 210 Palmer Ave. E. Summer Home: "Mapleleaf," Harsen's Island.

RASEMAN, Richard Edward, architect; born, Detroit, July 29, 1855; son of Charles and Minnie (Koch) Raseman; educated in public schools and at German-American Seminary. Has been engaged as architect in Detroit since 1883; married, Apr. 24, 1901, Emma Krebs, of Cincinnati; 2 children: Carl, Richard. Director Michigan Sulphite Fiber Co., the F. A. Thompson Co. Republican. Unitarian. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, American Institute of Architects, Harmonie Society. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobiling and athletic exercises. Office: 1302 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 491 East Grand Boul.

RATHBONE, Charles A., retired; born, Le Roy, N. Y., Aug. 4, 1854; son of William Palmer and H. Maria (Crane) Rathbone; educated at Le Roy Academy; unmarried. He started business career with Buhl, DuCharme & Co. (now Buhl Sons Co.) and represented same on the road for several years; manager Cass Farm Co., 1893-1901; treasurer and general manager Buhl Malleable Co., manufacturers of malleable castings, 1901-Oct., 1913 (retired). Also director Waterman Marine Motor Co., C. B. Dickerson. Member Detroit Board of Commerce; member Employers' Association. Served in U. S. Navy during Spanish-American War, on board U. S. S. Yosemite. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat. Office: S. W. cor. Wight and Adair Sts. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

RAY, Cornelius Nathaniel; born, Norton Co., Kan., Feb. 22, 1871; son of Cornelius Nathaniel and Cora (Chandler) Ray; educated in public schools of Nebraska; married at Detroit, Oct. 22, 1897, Lillia Eleanor Little; children: Charles Henry, Cornelius N., William H. Began active career as manager drug store of F. S. Hazard, Grand Island, Neb., continuing, 1888-91; was with pharmaceutical department Cudahy Packing Co., Omaha, 1891-93, and at Chicago, for same company, 1893-96; with Parke, Davis & Co., Detroit, 1896-97; president The Ray Chemical Co., 1897-1908; general manager C. H. Little & Co., 1908-13, since president. Member Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic, Automobile. Recreation: golf. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 316 Seminole Ave.

RAYMO, Joseph; born, Arthur, Can., Oct., 1842; son of Charles and Phoebe (Dumas) Raymo; self-educated; married, May 24, 1870, Mary Crotty, of Pontiac, Mich.; 4 children: Charles, Catherine (Mrs. James D. Dunn), Jane, Irving. Came to Detroit and entered employ of Buhl Sons & Co., 1865; later in employ of Black Hardware Co., and C. B. James & Co.; began business for self, 1887, later admitted two sons, Charles and Irving, as partners. Democrat. Catholic. Member National Hardware Dealers' Association, Detroit Suburban Hardware Association. Recreation: fishing. Office: 982 Michigan Ave. Residence: 263 Greenwood Ave.

RAYMOND, Alonzo C.; born, Monroe, N. Y., May 16, 1847; son of Alonzo B. and Elizabeth A. (Wyman) Raymond; educated at Brock-

port College, N. Y., and University of Rochester, graduating, degree of A.M., 1869; married at Brockport, 1873, Ida M. Graves; 5 children: Helen (Mrs. A. T. Morley, of Chicago), Alonzo H., George C., Edwin P., John H. K. Came to Detroit, 1874; admitted to the bar, 1888, and practiced in Detroit for 13 years; was in grain commission business, 1874-88; attorney for Canadian Pacific and Grand Trunk railroads, at Washington, D. C., 1888-1901; vice-president and general manager Detroit Fireproofing Tile Co., 1902-11; since president Concrete Lumber Co. Member Detroit Board of Trade. Democrat. Universalist. Recreations: hunting, fishing, cruising. Residence: 25 Willis Ave. E.

RAYMOND, Charles Lawrence; born, Detroit, Mar. 23, 1872; son of Francis and Gertrude (Lawrence) Raymond; educated in public and private schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, Nov. 14, 1894; children: Ruth, Jane, Gertrude. Was clerk in retail jewelry store, 1888-94; entered general insurance business, 1894, and has been state agent for London Guarantee & Accident Co. since 1898; member firm of Raymond & Raymond, general insurance, since 1903. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Golf. Recreation: golf. Offices: Journal Bldg. Residence: 2962 West Grand Boul.

RAYMOND, Edward Smith, insurance; born, South Norwalk, Conn., May 14, 1871; son of Thomas and Margaret E. (Smith) Raymond; educated in public schools of New Canaan and Bridgeport, Conn.; married at Bridgeport, Nov. 12, 1893, H. Edith Boland; 1 daughter, Ruth Edith. Located at Detroit, Aug., 1903; appointed manager Travelers' Indemnity Co. of Hartford, Jan., 1907. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Prohibitionist. Advent Christian. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 601 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 55 Westminster Ave.

RAYNOR, William Albert; born, Detroit, June 17, 1858; son of Albert H. and Louisa S. (Duncklee) Raynor; educated in common schools; married at Detroit, Dec. 16, 1891, Emma M. Roller; 2 children: Olive Louise, Florence Grace. Secretary and treasurer Raynor & Taylor, since its incorporation in 1898 (established, 1876), printers, binders and rulers. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar. Recreation: summer outings. Office: 92 Congress St. W. Residence: 573 Wabash Ave.

REA, William Henry, manufacturer; born, Detroit, Dec. 25, 1865; son of William J. and Mary A. (Schroder) Rea; educated in public and high schools, Detroit; married, June 10, 1901, Effie Louise Calkins, of Grand Rapids, Mich.; 2 children: Thatcher W., Mary Louise. Was connected with Armstrong & Graham, hardware and leather, for 25 years; secretary, treasurer and general manager Detroit Stoker Co., manufacturers Detroit Automatic Stokers, since 1905; secretary Detroit Foundry Co. Episcopalian. Republican. 32° Mason, Knight Templar. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: automobiling. Office: Detroit Stoker Co. Residence: 97 Westminster Avenue.

REASON, George; born, Unadilla, N. Y., Aug. 31, 1873; son of George W. and Sarah (Barley) Reason; educated High School, Pinckney, Mich.; Cleary College, Ypsilanti; married, 1897, Nora Sigler, of Pinckney; 4 children: Ralph, Rex, Rhea, Robert. Spent 10 years on a farm in Michigan; hardware and implement merchant, Pinckney, Mich., for 12 years; came to Detroit, 1907, and since manager for Cartercar Co.; director Michigan Bow Socket Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Formerly member Co. M, Michigan National Guard, Jackson, Mich. Baptist. Member Detroit Auto Dealers' Association. 32° Mason, Shriner; member B. P. O. Elks. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: fishing, hunting. Office: 1244 Woodward Ave. Residence: 281 Calumet Ave.

REDDIG, William Henry, automobile manufacturer; born, Harrisville, Harrison Co., O., Oct. 15, 1855; son of John S. and Rachel (Moore) Reddig; educated in public schools; married, Sept. 24, 1879, Emma Hills, of Ottawa, Franklin Co., Kan. (died, 1897); 3 children: Orville O., Charles E., John Ray; married, 2nd, Sept. 29, 1900, Elizabeth Buckelew, of Bryan, O. Associated with father in stock-raising business in Kansas until 1883; became connected with a sewing machine manufacturing company at Toledo, O., and was made foreman machine department, 1886; foreman machine department Lozier Co., Toledo, O., 1888, chief inspector, 1896; assistant superintendent Lozier Bicycle Manufacturing Co., 1900, name of plant changed, 1901, to Pope Manufacturing Co., of which was superintendent, 1901-5; with Daimler Automobile Co. of Long Island, N. Y., 1905-8; general superintendent Olds Motor Works, Lansing, Mich., 1908-9, Chalmers Motor Co., Detroit, 1909-12;

general superintendent of both plants of the Continental Motor Co., located at Muskegon and Detroit, since 1912. Republican. Methodist. 32° Mason; member Knights of Pythias. Recreations: baseball, horse racing. Office: Jefferson and Bezner Aves. Residence: 318 Cadillac Ave.

REED, Charles Fargo; born, Watervale, N. Y., Jan. 2, 1853; son of Harvey Silas and Sarah A. (Fargo) Reed; attended private schools of Philo M. Patterson and H. G. Jones, Detroit, and was graduated from Cass public school, 1866; married at Hillsdale, Mich., June 24, 1886, Jennie A. Rowlson; 1 daughter, Margaret Tacy (Mrs. William B. Fullerton, of Kansas City, Mo.). Began active career in employ of E. B. Smith & Co., booksellers, 1866; with M. S. Smith & Co., jewelers, 1867; entered employ of American Express Co., Oct., 1868; appointed agent at Detroit, Dec. 1, 1881, and general agent, Mar. 1, 1891. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Sons of American Revolution. Republican. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic, Washtenaw, Country, Detroit Transportation, Exchange. Recreations: golf, bowling. Office: 19-21 Campus Martius. Residence: 820 Oxford Rd., Ann Arbor, Mich.

REEDER, Thomas E., vice-president Hargreaves Manufacturing Co.; born, Detroit, Nov. 4, 1861; son of Edwin and Elizabeth (Thorley) Reeder; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, Jan. 7, 1885, Elise LeBeau, of Montreal, Can.; 1 son, Harold W. Began active career, 1879, with the Hargreaves Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of framed pictures, mirrors and art goods; since continued with the company, of which has been vice-president and general manager since 1893; also president Federal Motor Truck Co. Republican. Protestant. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Country, Automobile. Recreations: automobiling, hunting. Office: 60 18th St. Residence: Madison Apts.

REEG, Frederick Leonard; born, Detroit, Oct. 19, 1872; son of Leonard and Mary S. (Mason) Reeg; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, 1908, Grace E. Franklin, of Buffalo. Began active career, 1891, in employ of E. A. Armstrong & Co., manufacturers of society goods, etc., and continued for 4 years; then engaged with other houses until 1904; assisted, 1904, in organizing the F. L. Reeg Co., printers, of which has since been secretary and manager. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Adercraft. Recreations: motoring, fishing, hunting. Office:

142 Grand River Ave. Residence: 26 Lothrop Street.

REESE, Carl, retired; born, Indianapolis, Ind., June 11, 1861; son of Henry and Johanna (Witte) Reese; educated in Indianapolis public schools, and at Gymnasium, Bremen, Germany; married at Detroit, 1886, Katharine Wagner; 3 children: Carl H., Walter J., Norma. On return from Germany, 1880, entered leaf tobacco business, continuing for 2 years; started in wholesale grocery business, 1882, and continued for 14 years; president of the Modern Match Co., Detroit, and Preferred Match Co., Baltimore, O., for 5 years (retired, 1903). Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Protestant. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Harmonie. Recreation: travel. Residence: 40 Rowena St.

REESE, Nathaniel, life insurance; born, Cleveland, O., Feb. 19, 1872; son of David A. and Margaret (Davies) Reese; educated in public schools of Covington, Ky.; married at Covington, Sept. 18, 1894, Kate M. Shafer; 1 daughter, Dorothy Virginia. Began active career with the Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co., at Cincinnati, 1884; became stenographer and bookkeeper at Cincinnati office, then cashier in Minneapolis (Minn.) office, 1894-95; returned to Cincinnati office, 1895; cashier in Detroit office, 1897-1900; resigned to become member of firm of Bassett & Reese, Detroit, general agents The Provident Life & Trust Co. of Philadelphia, Apr., 1900. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Detroit Life Underwriters' Association, Detroit Credit Men's Association. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason (member Palestine Lodge, King Cyrus Chapter), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic, Noontide, Schubert, Y. M. C. A. Recreations: golf and motoring. Office: 1218-1220 Ford Bldg. Residence: 54 Avalon Ave.

REEVES, C. S.; born, Stockbridge, Mich., May 15, 1865; son of Hall and Emily (Topping) Reeves; educated in public schools, Jackson, Mich.; married, Sept. 14, 1888, Amanda Landis, of Stockbridge, Mich.; 3 children: Mary, Luella, Dayton. Began in electrical engineering, 1888; has erected power houses, etc., in many parts of the country; became connected with Chicago branch, General Electric Co., 1905, and with Detroit branch, same company, since 1907; engineer for installing plants. Formerly musician, 1st Michigan Infantry Band, retired 1905. Republican. Member Detroit Engineering Society,

Detroit Edison Power Club. Recreation: auto-mobiling. Office: 1503 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 463 Congress St. E.

REID, George F. W., superintendent The Bradstreet Co.; born, Avon, Ont., Feb. 23, 1873; son of William C. and Sarah E. (Lane) Reid; educated at Union High School, Grand Rapids, Mich.; married at Grand Rapids, June 27, 1895, to Allie M. Lobdell; 1 daughter, Kathryn. Began business career in the office of The Bradstreet Co. at Grand Rapids, Mich., as messenger boy, and was advanced to each desk in the office until promoted to superintendent, which position he filled for 5 years; next spent 2 years as special representative of the executive offices in New York City; represented the company for a year at Cincinnati and Louisville, Ky.; has been in charge of the Detroit office since May 1, 1905. Member for 3 years of Michigan National Guard (Custer Guard), at Grand Rapids. Republican. Congregationalist. Member York Lodge, F. & A. M., Grand Rapids. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Wolverine Auto. Recreations: boating, duck shooting, fishing. Office: 313-319 Ford Bldg. Residence: 57 Alger Ave.

REID, J. Nelson, auto and motor boat supplies; born, Harlock, Ont., Can., Apr. 29, 1873; son of Samuel and Helen Muir (Gray) Reid; educated in public schools of Harlock; Model School, Clinton, Ont.; business colleges in Stratford and Toronto; studied medicine for 1½ years at Toronto; married, June 28, 1899, Etta A. Bennington, of Sycamore, O.; 1 son: Elliott Gray. Began active career in lumber business in Toronto, 1893; then engaged in lumber business in Ohio, 1897-98; dealer in agricultural implements, Toledo, O., 1898-1905; became identified with sale of auto, motor and motor boat supplies, at Toledo, 1905; removed to Detroit fall of 1910 and since secretary and general manager General Sales Co., established, 1909, as successor to Teagan Bros. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Credit Men's Association, National Gas Engine Association. 32° Mason (Toledo Commandery, K. T.); member I. O. O. F. Club: Exchange. Office: 212 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 192 Putnam Ave.

REID, Philip J., editor Detroit Free Press; born, Providence, R. I., July 19, 1865; son of Patrick Henry and Katharine (Finnegan) Reid; educated in public schools of Providence, R. I.; A.B., Brown University, 1887; married Nellie J. Corcoran, of Detroit, Oct. 4, 1893; children: Helen A., Tom C., Marian K.,

Madeline. Was connected with Postal Service, 1888-90; sporting editor Detroit Tribune, 1890-91; police reporter Detroit Free Press, 1891, court reporter, 1892-94, night city editor, 1894-96, city editor, 1896-1905; news editor, 1905-6, managing editor, 1906-9; editor since 1909. Republican. Club: Harmonie. Office: Free Press. Residence: 99 Virginia Park.

REID, William; born, Mersea, Ont., Can., Aug. 19, 1842; son of John and Margaret (Bennett) Reid; public school education; married at Detroit, Nov. 9, 1869, Mary Powell (died, 1902); 5 children: William P., Mary J., Louis R., Harriett, Margaret E. (Mrs. Benjamin Williams, of Los Angeles, Cal.). Began as bookkeeper for Laible, Wright & Hopkins, paints, etc., Detroit; on retirement of Mr. Laible and Mr. Hopkins from the firm, was admitted to partnership, in 1867, under firm name of William Wright & Co., which became Reid & Hills, in 1871; firm dissolved, 1879; in business in own name, 1879-1910; sold out to Toledo Plate & Window Glass Co., 1910, since manager Detroit branch same. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (32°), Shriner. Recreation: reading. Office: 54 Woodward Ave. Residence: 3000 West Grand Boul.

REID, William Henry; born, Detroit, Dec. 29, 1856; son of James Henry and Sarah H. (Holmes) Reid; educated in public schools, Detroit; married Alice C. Stewart, of Toronto, Can., June 10, 1912. Entered plumbing and heating business in Detroit, Oct. 28, 1873; now vice-president Harrigan & Reid Co., organized 1910. Republican. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: baseball, yachting. Office: 70-72 State St. Residence: 42 Chope Place.

REILLY, Cornelius John, lawyer; born, May 26, 1848; died, Apr. 21, 1913; see Vol. 1908.

REILLY, William E., investment securities; born, Detroit, Oct. 10, 1858; son of Alexander and Jane (Beattie) Reilly; educated in public schools and business college; married at Augusta, Ga., Apr. 21, 1887, Carolyn L. Bigelow; children: Raymond W., Leila E. Cashier and bookkeeper for Black & Cowen, 1880-82; became assistant general bookkeeper for Merchants and Manufacturers' National Bank, Detroit, 1882, general bookkeeper, 1883, and assistant cashier, 1887, continuing until 1894, when the bank was merged with the Preston National Bank; entered brokerage business as member of firm of Reilly & Noble; appointed cashier Detroit River Savings Bank, July,

1897, and served until Jan. 1, 1904; now head of firm of W. E. Reilly & Co., bonds and investments. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Bankers', Detroit Boat, Detroit, Detroit Athletic. Office: 1006 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 95 Pingree Ave.

REINDEL, George J.; born, Detroit, July 18, 1864; son of Frederick and Margaret (Zapf) Reindel; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Chicago, 1892, Amelia Zapf; 7 children: Roy E., Ira H., Howard, Mildred, George J., Jr., Dorothy, John D. Began active career as clerk in retail store of Aertz, Meyers & Co., later becoming manager of the store and superintendent of the office and factory; began in business for himself under title of George J. Reindel & Bro., 1888, partner since 1892. Republican. Lutheran. Member Harmonie Society. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 189-191 Griswold St. Residence: 169 Canfield Ave. W.

REINDEL, Herman C.; born, Roseville, Mich., Apr. 30, 1867; son of Frederick and Margaret (Zapf) Reindel; educated in public schools of Wayne Co., Mich.; married at Detroit, May 12, 1892, Augusta Roseneau; 4 children: Arthur F., Edna M., Lillian G., Florence. Began in grocery business, 1882, later entering furniture business; has been associated with his brother, George J., in sale of office furniture since 1892, as George J. Reindel & Co. Republican. Lutheran. Member German Salesmen's Association (vice-president). Mason. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 189-191 Griswold St. Residence: 96 Clairmount Avenue.

REINOHLE, David Weimer, consulting engineer; born, Washington, D. C., May 7, 1878; son of David C. and Cecelia E. (Parker) Reinohl; educated public and private schools, Washington, D. C.; Corcoran Scientific School, Columbian University, now George Washington University, Washington, D. C.; married, Nov. 16, 1904, Aimee Sanderson, of Washington, D. C. Began active career with the Pennsylvania Iron Works Co., Philadelphia, 1902; registered as attorney entitled to practice before United States Patent Office, 1908; located in Detroit, 1910; vice-president and general manager American Rapid Cyaniding Co.; member Roosevelt Inaugural Committee. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Society Automobile Engineers, Southern Society, Kappa Sigma Fraternity. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Cleveland Athletic, Cleve-

land Automobile, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 69 Chandlier Ave.

REINVALDT, Otto, mechanical engineer; born, Copenhagen, Denmark, Apr. 17, 1873; son of Christian Wilhelm and Eleanor Christine (Albertus) Reinaldt; graduated from Borgerdydskolen, Copenhagen, and also from the Technical School of the same city; passed examination as marine engineer of the Danish navy; came to America, Oct., 1896; married at Detroit, June 19, 1901, Anna Elsa Voight; 2 daughters: Eleanor Kathleen, Christine Voight. Served as apprentice machinist's trade in Denmark, and also in the Danish navy; after coming to Detroit was employed in the Dry Dock Engine Works and later by the Huettteman & Cramer Co.; assistant manager the Detroit Steel Cooperage Co. since 1907; vice-president Glass Enameled Package Co. Republican. Lutheran. Member B. P. O. E. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 981 Beaufait Ave. Residence: 802 Van Dyke Ave.

REMICK, George Bradford; born, Aug. 4, 1845; died, Sept. 16, 1913; see Vol. 1908.

REMICK, Jerome H., music publisher; born, Detroit, Nov. 15, 1867; son of James A. and Mary (Hosmer) Remick; common school education; married at Flint, Mich., June 26, 1895, Adelaide McCreery; 3 children: Katherine McC., Jerome H., Jr., James A. Began in Detroit with the Commercial National Bank, 1885-86; in lumber woods 3 years with firm of Whitney & Remick; returned to Detroit, and secretary Home Bldg. & Loan Association, 1889-97; since president J. H. Remick & Co., music publishers; president The J. H. Remick Printing Co., Detroit Creamery Co.; director Big Four Gold and Copper Mining Co., Columbia River Logging Co., Oak Grove Hospital, Flint, Mich. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Recreations: golf, automobiling, traveling. Office: 68 Library Ave. Residence: 501 Jefferson Ave.

RENAUD, George Louis, physician; born, Detroit, Mar. 10, 1870; son of George F. and Julia (Petrequin) Renaud; educated in public schools of Detroit, University of Michigan and Detroit College of Medicine, graduating, M.D., 1891; later studied at Post-Graduate School of Medicine, New York, and in Paris, France, also hospital practice; married, June 19, 1911, at Detroit, Florence Peck; one son, George F. Began practice in Detroit, 1891. Republican. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medi-

cal Association, Ophthalmological and Otolological Club. Member Michigan State Naval Brigade. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: aquatic sports, automobiling. Office: 303 Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: Grosse Pointe Shores, Michigan.

RENCHARD, George William, merchant tailor; born, Detroit, Dec. 16, 1875; son of William J. and Elizabeth (Dormer) Renchard; educated public and high schools, Detroit; married, July 30, 1904, Elsie M. Guenther, of Detroit; one son, George W., Jr. Engaged in merchant tailoring business in Detroit since Jan., 1899; member firm of Marshall & Renchard. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Harmonie, Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: golf, baseball, motoring. Office: 88 Fort St. W. Residence: 300 East Grand Boul.

RENTE, Henry J.; moved to Buffalo, N. Y.; see Vol. 1908.

RENWICK, Llewellyn Laraway, concert organist and teacher; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., July 31, 1876; son of George Walker and Luella (Laraway) Renwick; educated Ann Arbor High School; graduated University School of Music, Ann Arbor, 1896; married, June 1, 1898, Mabel Allen, of Ypsilanti, Mich.; one son, Richard. Served as head of organ department, University School of Music, 1898-1904; organist American Church, Paris, France, 1904-8; head of organ department, University School of Music, and head of organ and theory department, Detroit Conservatory of Music, since 1908; also organist North Congregational Church and Michigan Sovereign Consistory, 32° Masons. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Michigan Music Teachers' Association; Detroit-Ann Arbor Chapter, International Society of Musicians (president, 1912-13), Sinfonia (musical fraternity of America). Member Fine Arts Society. Club: Detroit Rotary. Recreations: fishing, hunting. Office: 1113 Woodward Ave. Residence: 29 Westminster Ave.

REPP, William Albert, physician; born, New York, Dec. 22, 1872; son of Louis and Mary (Voss) Repp; educated public schools, Detroit; clerk in drug store, for a number of years; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1895; married, 1893, Anna Meiberger, of Detroit; one daughter, Mildred. Practiced in Detroit since 1895; attending gynecologist, St. Mary's Hospital; clinical professor gynecology, Detroit College of Medicine; attending

physician and surgeon St. Vincent's Orphan Asylum. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Mason; member B. P. O. Elks, Harmonie Society. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: athletics. Office: 111 Gladwin Bldg. Residence: 417 St. Aubin Avenue.

RESTRICK, Charles W.; born, Otterville, Ont., Canada, Dec. 6, 1856; son of Charles W. and Jane (Tanner) Restrick; educated National schools of England; married, Oct. 12, 1882, Jane Cowie, of Detroit; 4 children: Robert C., William C., Edna H. (Mrs. Cecil Evans), Helen C. Came to America, 1872, and located in Detroit; engaged in banking business with William D. Morton Co. for 4 years; teller Peoples' Savings Bank 4 years; entered lumber business on own account, 1884, organized Restrick Lumber Co., 1908, and since president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Builders' and Traders' Exchange. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Golf, Detroit Curling, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: golf, tennis, curling. Office: 1016 Vinewood Ave. Residence: 192 Canfield Ave. W.

RESTRICK, Robert C.; born, Detroit, Sept. 12, 1885; son of Charles W. and Jane (Cowie) Restrick; educated public schools and Detroit University School, graduating from latter, 1904; married, June 7, 1910, Marian Dunlap, of Detroit; 1 son, Robert C., Jr. Associated with father in business since 1904; secretary and treasurer Restrick Lumber Co., since 1908. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: automobiling, outdoor sports. Office: 1016 Vinewood Ave. Residence: 152 Hancock Ave. W.

REXFORD, Dwight Carver, lawyer; born, Ypsilanti, Mich., Apr. 3, 1850; son of Francis K. and Harriet N. (Long) Rexford; educated at Ypsilanti High School; University of Michigan, A.B., 1872; Law Department, same university, LL.B., 1874; married at Detroit, Nov. 3, 1885, Caroline M. Montgomery. Admitted to the bar, Apr. 4, 1874, and has since practiced in Detroit. Director Wolverine Portland Cement Co., Coldwater, Mich. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican, Presbyterian. Member Alpha Delta Phi. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat. Recreation: reading. Office: 25 Buhl Blk. Residence: 764 Cass Ave.

REYNOLDS, Frank P.; born, Chenango County, N. Y., Nov. 16, 1853; son of Henry

A. and Cordelia (Hudson) Reynolds; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1884, Belle Warner; 2 children: Harry N., Grace C. Resident of Detroit since 1857; began with uncle, A. McPherson, produce commission, 1872; engaged in business as Ayers & Reynolds, 1891, and since 1900 has operated as F. P. Reynolds & Co. Member Detroit Produce Exchange, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 40-42 Griswold St. Residence: 48 Alexandrine Ave. E.

RHINES, Edward H., insurance; born at Toledo, O., May 2, 1868; son of Capt. James and Margaret (Curran) Rhines; educated in public and high schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1897, Marie Luella Bowen; children: Margaret L., Edward J., Virginia M. Began active career in wholesale chemical house, continuing until he entered employment of the Standard Life and Accident Insurance Co. in 1890; appointed state agent of the casualty department of the company in Michigan, 1902. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic. Office: 35 Fort St. W. Residence: 114 Lawrence Ave.

RICE, Merton L., real estate, loans and insurance; born, Macomb, Mich., Oct. 28, 1862; son of John D. and Olive Z. (Davis) Rice; educated in public and high schools of Detroit and at Detroit Business University up to 1888; married at Wyandotte, Mich., June 27, 1904, Anna L. Andrews; one son, Merton L., Jr. Began active career, 1892, as clerk in Rice's Temperance Hotel, Detroit, owned by his father; entered real estate business, 1893, and was connected with various real estate firms in Detroit, 1893-1903; has been an independent real estate operator since 1903. Member Detroit Real Estate Board, Detroit Chamber of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Recreations: boating, automobiling. Office: 1007 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 362 McClellan Ave.

RICH, Hampton E., buyer men's furnishing goods; born, Ionia, Mich., Sept. 30, 1878; son of Edward A. and Elizabeth (Mills) Rich; educated public schools, Ionia; married, Sept. 3, 1902, Clara Tonk, of Chicago; 1 daughter, Alice Elizabeth. Began active career as clerk National Bank of the Republic, Chicago, continuing 2 years; salesman and window trimmer, Riley Darnell, Chicago, 2 years; started in men's furnishing goods business at 72-74 LaSalle St., Chicago, May 1, 1901; opened

stores at 121 Randolph St. and 142 Dearborn St. in 1904 with silent partners, but dissolved partnership a year later and sold the LaSalle St. store shortly afterwards; came to Detroit Oct. 1, 1907, to take charge of men's furnishing department of the J. L. Hudson Co., in which position still continues; also supervision of the hat and shoe departments since 1912. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: baseball, automobiling. Office: The J. L. Hudson Co. Residence: 3087 West Grand Boul.

RICH, Herbert M., physician; born, Middleville, Mich., Feb. 12, 1874; son of Dr. Samuel C. and Ada (Matteson) Rich; graduate Literary Department, University of Michigan, 1897; M.D., same university, 1901; spent three years in hospital work in Boston, New York and Vienna; married at Cambridge, Mass., 1903, Constance Abbot. Began practice in Detroit, 1904; managing editor Detroit Medical Journal since Jan., 1905; assistant physician, Harper Hospital; attending physician, Detroit Tuberculosis Sanatorium. Member Detroit Society for Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis (vice-president), Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Indian Village. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 32 Adams Ave. W. Residence: 190 Seyburn Ave.

RICH, Sylvester L., retired; born where Wayne County Building now stands, Detroit, July 22, 1852; son of George M. and Margaret (Young) Rich; educated in private school, 1859-63, public schools, 1863-65; married at Detroit, May 1, 1879, Mary A. Zender. Began, 1865, in jewelry store of M. S. Smith & Co., continuing until 1870; entered employ of C. D. Widman, manufacturer of furniture, 1870, as assistant shipping clerk; was advanced successively to vice-president and treasurer C. D. Widman & Co.; retired, 1910. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreation: traveling. Residence: 705 East Grand Boulevard.

RICHARDSON, Austin Lucius, lawyer; born, Westminster, Vt., May 23, 1880; son of Lucius C. and Hannah (Austin) Richardson; educated Mount Hermon (Mass.) School; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1904; married, Feb. 13, 1912, Zitta Wiley, of Howell, Mich. Engaged in general practice in Detroit since 1904. Republican. Congregationalist.

Member Michigan Alumni Association. Mason; Zion Lodge No. 1, F. & A. M.; King Cyrus Chapter; Michigan Sovereign Consistory; Moslem Temple, Shrine (member Arab Patrol of Moslem Temple); chairman joint Masonic entertainment committee; member Lodge No. 34, B. P. O. Elks. Recreations: outdoor diversions. Office: 822 Ford Bldg. Residence: 34 Peterboro St.

RICHARDSON, Hedley V., lawyer, born, Ontario, Can., Dec. 8, 1870; son of Henry and Isabelle (Laing) Richardson; came to Detroit, 1882; educated in Detroit public and high schools and University of Michigan; married at Detroit, Oct. 17, 1900, Florine Whitaker; 1 daughter, Jean Irene. In general practice at Detroit since 1894. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association, Fine Arts Society of Detroit. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat. Recreations: golf, music. Office: 306 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 51 Charlotte Ave.

RICHMOND, Elmer L.; born, Oakland County, Mich., Dec. 15, 1867; son of A. B. and Amanda (Bentley) Richmond; educated common schools of Oakland County; married, 1888, Josie A. Corwin, of Rochester, Mich. (died, 1900); one son, A. Banks, Jr.; married, 2d, 1902, Mrs. J. Retan, of Pontiac, Mich. Taught school in Oakland County, Mich., 10 years; entered produce business in Rochester, Mich., 1893; then at Pontiac; moved to Detroit, 1909, and with son started firm of E. L. Richmond Co., produce. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Trade, Hay and Grain Shippers' Association. Mason. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 58 Griswold St., Burch Bldg. Residence: 39 Taft Ave.

RICHMOND, Fred Arouet; born, Detroit, Sept. 30, 1873; son of Arouet and Frederica (Stange) Richmond; educated Detroit public schools; unmarried. Has been connected since boyhood with the Richmond & Backus Co. (founded by father), stationers; now secretary and director same. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Recreations: boating, fishing, hunting. Office: 111 Woodward Ave. Residence: 269 East Grand Boulevard.

RICHMOND, Waldemar Spaulding, civil engineer; born, Cheshire, Mass., Oct. 14, 1881; son of Meigs Cole and Achsah Mandana (Carpenter) Richmond; descended on father's side from Richmonds, of Wiltshire, England, early

settlers in New England, and on mother's side from early Puritan settlers in Massachusetts; educated public schools, Adams, Mass.; graduated Adams High School, 1901; S.B., in Civil Engineering, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1905; married, July 2, 1910, Alice Mabel Smith, of Detroit. Began as engineering assistant, Pennsylvania Ry., June, 1905; engineer, Widell-Finley Co., Chicago, 1905-6; assistant instructor, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Apr.-May, 1906; civil engineer with U. S. Lake Survey, engaged upon various surveys and operations on the Great Lakes and connecting waters, under the War Department, since June, 1906. Progressive, Congregationalist. Associate member American Society of Civil Engineers; member Detroit Engineering Society, Alumni Association Massachusetts Institute of Technology, National Geographic Society. Office: Old Custom House. Residence: 868 Trumbull Ave.

RICKEL, Harry, lawyer; born, Detroit, July 21, 1876; son of Henry W. and Martha (Immel) Rickel; educated Detroit public and high schools; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1899; married, Oct. 20, 1906, Bessie Meyer, of Mt. Clemens, Mich.; one son, John Henry. Engaged in practice of law, 1899-1902; then with H. W. Rickel & Co., manufacturers of malt and dealers in grain, and became manager, secretary and treasurer, 1906; president and treasurer same, 1908-13, when retired from that line of business. Member United States Guard Corps, Paris Exposition, 1900; member of the Detroit Naval Reserve, 1903-6. Republican. Member Sigma Chi fraternity. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: reading, boating. Residence: 97 Adelaide St.

RIDGLEY, Robert Bruce, merchant and manufacturers' agent; born, Southampton, Eng., Oct. 11, 1840; son of Robert and Harriett (Budden) Ridgley; educated in England; came to United States, 1856; married, Detroit, June 12, 1870, Caroline Mellen (now deceased), daughter of Rev. R. G. Mellen, at that time pastor of the Unitarian Church, Detroit; 2 children: Ernest H., Ethel C. (Mrs. Myron B. Vorce, of Cleveland). Entered employ of Welch & Griffiths, Boston, serving apprenticeship in the saw factory until 21 years of age; was transferred to office and continued there until 1865, when the firm opened a branch office in Detroit and he was placed in charge, succeeding to the business in Detroit in his own name, 1878; also in charge Detroit

agencies of William Jessop & Sons, Morris & Bailey Steel Co., The Standard Gauge Steel Co., The Carborundum Co., Henry Disston & Sons, and L. H. Gilmer Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Unitarian. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: cricket and traveling. Office: 127-141 Congress St. W. Residence: 14 LaMothe Ave.

RIDLEY, John Roy, carpet and rug cleaner; born, Ridley, Ont., Can., Dec. 27, 1883; son of Thomas Arthur and Clara Ella (Wilson) Ridley; educated public schools, Ridgetown, Ont.; graduated Collegiate Institute, Ridgetown, 1898; Gutchiss Business College; married, Nov. 20, 1908, Florence May Chilver, of Walkerville, Ont.; one son, John Chilver, born, Mar. 30, 1913. Began in carpet cleaning business with father, Mar., 1901, father being manager and owner; incorporator, July 1, 1911, of Detroit Steam Carpet Cleaning Works, of which has since been president. Republican. Methodist. Member Ashlar Lodge, F. A. M. Clubs: Valhalla, Rotary. Recreations: baseball, bowling, fishing. Office: 126 Columbia Ave. W. Residence: 285 Forest Ave. West.

RIGGS, Frank J., lawyer; born, Washtenaw County, Mich., Mar. 13, 1872; son of James and Eleanor (Franklin) Riggs; descendant of Benjamin Franklin; educated district and high schools of Washtenaw County; LL.B., University of Michigan, Law Department, 1893; married, Dec. 23, 1911, Inez Millard, of Detroit. Began practice in Ann Arbor, 1892; removed to Detroit, 1894; associated with the late Michael J. Lehman, as Lehman & Riggs; partner died in summer of 1912 and since practiced alone. Treasurer and director James A. Jones Insurance Agency. Democrat. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit. Clubs: Fellowship, Lawyers', Motor Boat. Recreations: fishing, hunting, boating. Office: 51-52 McGraw Blk. Residence: 266 Merrick Ave.

RITCHIE, John W.; born, Ross's Point, N. Y., Dec. 27, 1848; son of William and Emily (Cummings) Ritchie; educated in Hamilton, Ont.; married at Detroit, Dec. 29, 1875, Elizabeth Schwinck; 2 sons: William David, Archer Frederick. Came to Detroit, 1868; worked at trade of boiler making in various shops until 1885; assisted in organization of the East End Boiler Works, 1885, of which is junior partner. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Recreations: fishing, bowling. Office:

11-19 St. Aubin Ave. Residence: 261 East Grand Boul.

RITCHIE, Ryerson, secretary Detroit Board of Commerce; moved to Peterboro, Ont.; see Vol. 1908.

RITTER, Charles Samuel, secretary and assistant treasurer, Detroit City Gas Co.; born, Franklin County, O., Aug. 12, 1872; son of George S. and Katherine (Click) Ritter; educated public schools of Columbus, O., Albert Lea, Minn., and Indianapolis, Ind.; married, Jan. 6, 1910, Carolyn Madden, of Manistee, Mich. Began as office boy, Ohio State Journal, Columbus, May 1, 1888; stereotyper Columbus Press, 1889-92; bookkeeper of the Brooks, Butler & Co. Bank, Columbus, 1892-Oct., 1894; bookkeeper and chief clerk and secretary Columbus Gas Co., 1894-1901; secretary and assistant treasurer Detroit City Gas Co. since May 1, 1901. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Member American Gas Institute, Michigan Gas Association, Efficiency Society of New York. Clubs: Detroit Boat (president), Detroit Tennis, Fellowcraft. Recreations: rowing, tennis. Office: Detroit City Gas Co. Residence: 3077 West Grand Boul.

RITTER, George S.; born, Lewisburg, Pa., June 18, 1850; son of Samuel and Elizabeth (Moore) Ritter; educated common school near Lewisburg; married, May 12, 1870, Katherine M. Click, of Columbus, O.; 5 children: Charles S., Clifton W., Walter E., Maxie E. (Mrs. T. K. Lewis, of Columbus), Zoa M. (Mrs. Fred M. Cutcheon, of Long Branch, N. Y.). Began as farmer in Pennsylvania; became identified with harvesting machine business, 1875, and has since been connected with the International Harvester Co. or its affiliated companies; removed to Detroit from Cincinnati branch, 1906, and since in charge Detroit office. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: fishing, hunting. Office: 97 Vermont Ave. Residence: 70 Josephine Ave.

RITTER, Henry George; born, Minster, O., Apr. 17, 1878; son of Daniel and Anna (Pieper) Ritter; educated parochial schools, Minster; married, June 1, 1904, Elizabeth Wieman, of Minster; 3 children: Daniel, Verona, Roland. Started cigar box manufacturing in Minster, 1904; removed to Deshler, O., and in 1912 located in Detroit, and organized The Ritter Cigar Box Co., of which is president. Catholic. Member Travelers' Protective Association, United Commercial Travelers of

America. Recreation: baseball. Office: 602-608 Chene St. Residence: 1161 Van Dyke Avenue.

ROACH, Frank M.; born, Batesville, O., May 20, 1862; son of George W. and Mary (Thompson) Roach; educated in public schools of Batesville; married at Dennison, O., Dec., 1895, Ella N. Dunstone; 1 son, Frank M., Jr., Learned watchmaker's trade at Zanesville, O., working later at Columbus and Cincinnati; entered cigar business as traveling salesman, 1890, and continued four years; established the Northwestern Cigar Manufacturing Co., 1894, and has since been at the head of the company. Member Knights of Pythias, B. P. O. E. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 311 Hastings St. Residence: 129 Burlingame Ave.

ROBB, James Milton, physician; born, Wiliscroft, Ont., Can., June 22, 1884; son of David and Elizabeth (Richardson) Robb; graduated Port Elgin High School, 1902; Owen Sound Normal School, 1903; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1908; unmarried. Practiced in Detroit since June, 1908; house surgeon Harper Hospital, 1910; specializes in treatment of eye, ear, nose and throat. First lieutenant Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. A. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Phi Beta Pi medical fraternity. Mason (Palestine Lodge). Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: Peter Smith Bldg. Residence: 124 Englewood Ave.

ROBBINS, Frederick Wright, surgeon; born, East Haddam, Conn., Apr. 7, 1857; son of Silas Wright and Lydia Walker (Andrews) Robbins; graduate Wesleyan University, 1880; Detroit Medical College, 1884; post-graduate study at University of Vienna, winter of 1889-90; married at Providence, R. I., Nov. 11, 1891, Emily E. Anthony; children: Franklin, E. Rawson, Fredericka. Practiced in Detroit since 1884; professor genito-urinary diseases Detroit College of Medicine; genito-urinary surgeon to St. Mary's Hospital. Fellow American Urological Association, Detroit Academy of Medicine; member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Golf, Detroit Curling. Recreations: golf, curling, hunting, fishing. Office: 99 Fort St. W. Residence: 96 Forest Ave. W.

ROBERTS, Dougald H.; born near Bothwell, Ont., Can., Dec. 25, 1851; educated in

common schools of Ontario; married at Wallaceburg, Ont., Nov. 21, 1877, Louisa McDougall (died, Feb. 24, 1911); 6 children: William H., Earl W., Annie L. (Mrs. F. W. Schmidt), Thomas H., Leigh B., Russel. Engaged for some years in mechanical engineering in Canada; in 1887 became one of the organizers of the firm of McRae & Roberts, Wallaceburg, Ont., which moved to Detroit, in 1892, and was incorporated in 1894 as the McRae & Roberts Co., of which was vice-president and superintendent; withdrew in 1906, and organized the Roberts Brass Manufacturing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreations: reading, theater. Office: 1395-1407 Fort St. Residence: 405 Campbell Ave.

ROBERTS, Thomas Reed; born, Cincinnati, Apr. 7, 1865; son of Thomas Reed and Mary Eliza (Guild) Roberts; educated public schools and Chickering Institute, Cincinnati; married, July 18, 1910, Jessie Castle, of Chicago. Traveling salesman for Sargent & Co., hardware manufacturers, New Haven, Conn., at Chicago, for 18 years; manager for The United Electric Co. at Detroit since May 1, 1910. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Ohio Society of Detroit. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 318 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 3000 East Grand Boul.

ROBERTS, William Harvey; born, Wallaceburg, Ont., Can., Sept. 6, 1879; son of Dougald Harvey and Amanda Louise (McDougall) Roberts; educated public and high schools and business college, Detroit; married, June 11, 1902, Helena Robinson, of Detroit; 2 children: Glendon Harvey, Virginia Lois. Began active career in employ of McRae & Roberts Co., continuing for 6 years and advancing to assistant general superintendent; with father and brother organized, 1906, The Roberts Brass Co., of which is secretary and treasurer. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 1395 Fort St. W. Residence: 335 West Grand Boul.

ROBERTSON, Benjamin Franklin, chair manufacturer; born, Montgomery City, Mo., Sept. 8, 1882; son of George W. and Mary E. (Bratton) Robertson; educated Washington University, St. Louis, and Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.; married, Feb. 16, 1904, May Clendenen, of Dallas, Tex. Began active career, 1901, with G. W. Robertson, manager

Missouri, Kentucky and Tennessee for the Janesville Machine Co., of Janesville, Wis.; has been secretary and general manager Detroit Chair Manufacturing Co. since Sept. 23, 1912; director Bonham Ice Co., Bonham, Tex. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Presbyterian. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: Bellevue and Warren Aves. Residence: 160 East Grand Boul.

ROBERTSON, Charles R., lawyer; born, Kincardine, Ont., Can., May 5, 1868; son of Ross and Eva E. (Cameron) Robertson; educated Kincardine Collegiate Institute; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1898; unmarried. Came to the United States, Nov. 21, 1888; admitted to Michigan bar, 1898, and since practiced in Detroit; member firm of Choate, Webster, Robertson & Lehmann, 1909-12, Choate, Robertson & Lehmann, since Sept., 1912. Member Detroit Board of Education, 1909-13 (president, 1912). Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, American Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit. Mason (Detroit Commandery, K. T., and Shriner). Clubs: Detroit Boat, Lawyers'. Recreation: sailing. Office: 433 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 1190 Brush St.

ROBERTSON, Forbes, county treasurer; born, Detroit, May 5, 1861; son of John and Marion (Adam) Robertson; educated in public and high schools and at Albion College, Mich.; married at Amherstburg, Ont., Jan. 21, 1905, Ethel Kolfarge; children: Forbes, Jr., John Wilkins, Marion Forbes. Began active career as furrier, Detroit, 1880, continuing until 1883; engaged in manufacturing furniture, 1883-86; was identified with Michigan Car Co., 1886-94; in fire insurance business since 1894; elected treasurer Wayne County, fall of 1904, for term ending July 1, 1909; county auditor since 1909. Served in Michigan National Guard three years, and in Michigan Naval Brigade six years. Republican. Episcopalian. Member I. O. O. F., B. P. O. E., Scotch St. Andrew's Society. Clubs: Country, Detroit Boat, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: motor boating and fishing. Office: County Bldg. Residence: 291 Cadillac Ave.

ROBERTSON, Frank A., coal and coke; born, Pokagon, Mich., Dec. 2, 1869; son of Alexander and Mary (Briggs) Robertson; educated in public schools, Detroit Business University and Detroit College of Law, graduating, LL.B., 1899; married, Detroit, Aug. 14, 1907, Edith G. Blow; 1 daughter, Marian

Edith. Born and reared on a farm; came to Detroit, 1891, and was identified with the coal business for a number of years; organized the American Coal & Coke Co., incorporated Sept. 1, 1905; secretary, treasurer and general manager of the company since its organization; also vice-president Columbus-Pocahontas Coal Co., of Columbus, O. Republican. Mason (32°), Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft. Recreations: hunting, automobiling. Office: 1016-1018 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 22 Avery Ave.

ROBERTSON, Lawrence Depew; born, Port Huron, Mich., Apr. 14, 1884; son of John L. and Mary Elizabeth (Hock) Robertson; educated parochial school, Marine City, Mich., and Detroit College; married, July 30, 1907, Gertrude A. McNamara, of Detroit; 2 children: John Martin, Mary Madeline. Came to Detroit, 1901; began active career in employ of Charles A. Uffelman, wholesale grocer, continuing 2 years; became connected with Lee & Cady, wholesale grocers, 1903, buyer for the house since 1911. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreation: fishing. Office: care Lee & Cady, 524 Fort St. W. Residence: 454 Ferdinand Ave.

ROBERTSON, Robert Campbell; born, Detroit, July 31, 1868; son of Alexander and Margaret (Gay) Robertson; educated public schools, Detroit; unmarried. Learned trade of pattern maker with S. F. Hodges & Co. (Riverside Iron Works), continuing with the company for 25 years; entered employ of the Bryan & Berry Co., 1904, as foreman; has been president of the company since 1908. Presbyterian. Odd Fellow. Member Y. M. C. A. Recreation: motor boating. Office: 32-36 Atwater St. W. Residence: 302 Warren Ave. E.

ROBINSON, Fred Austin; born, Edgerton, Wis., July 27, 1860; son of George O. and Helen S. (Mather) Robinson; educated at St. Johnsbury (Vt.) Academy; Detroit High School, University of Michigan, degree of A.B., 1882, Law Department, same university, LL.B., 1883; married at Detroit, May 2, 1888, Clara L. Hayes; 2 children: Frederick H., Marion L. In business in Detroit since Mar., 1883; member Robinson & Flinn, lands; director The Farand Co., pianos, etc. Member Board of Estimates, Detroit, 1893-1904 (president, 1895-96). Republican. Methodist. Member Chi Psi, University of Michigan. Clubs: University, Boys-

ton, Old, Wayne. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 1220 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 556 Cass Ave.

ROBINSON, Fred J.; born, Detroit, Sept. 5, 1870; son of Thomas and Sarah J. (Wilkinson) Robinson; educated in public schools of Buffalo, N. Y.; married at Detroit, Dec. 10, 1891, Nelly E. Hendricks; 3 children: Ethel F., Dean, Edith. Began, 1891, in employ of W. A. C. Miller, lumber dealer, and continued with him, 1891-1904, when associated with A. B. Lowrie; bought out Mr. Miller, also the yard of Edmond Wall; firm operated as Lowrie & Robinson until Jan., 1909, when incorporated as Lowrie & Robinson Lumber Co., of which is president. Mason, K. T. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft. Recreations: baseball, automobiling. Office: Warren and Grand River Aves. Residence: 80 Pallister Ave.

ROBINSON, Frederick Robert, accountant; born, Cleveland, O., July 31, 1873; son of William West and Mary (Murtagh) Robinson, both of whom came to America shortly after Civil War; educated public schools, Cleveland; married, Nov. 18, 1902, Matilda Lloyd Snyder, of Cleveland; 2 children: Elizabeth Ann, Frederick Lloyd. Engaged in accounting and financial work with Brush Electric Co., Cleveland, 1893-97; Lorain Steel Co., Lorain, O., 1897-1902; American Steel & Wire Co., Cleveland, 1902-3; International A. & V. Tire Co., Milltown, N. J., 1903-8; Firestone Tire & Rubber Co., Akron, O., 1908-10; chief accountant, Packard Motor Car Co., Detroit, since 1910. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: baseball, fishing, tennis. Office: Packard Motor Car Co., Grand Boul. and Belt Line. Residence: 199 Taylor Ave.

ROBINSON, George O., retired; born, S. Reading, Vt., June 14, 1832; son of Lewis and Sarah (Manning) Robinson; educated in Vermont schools, University of Vermont, A.B., 1857, honorary degree of LL.D., Albion College, Michigan, 1904. Married, Greenwich, Conn., Sept. 27, 1859, Helen Mather (now deceased); again, Cincinnati, O., May 7, 1891, Jane M. Bancroft; children: Fred A., George A., Mrs. Caroline R. Chesebrough, Mrs. Mabel E. Robinson. Began practice at Janesville, Wis., 1858; removed to Detroit, 1861, and continued in practice until 1892. Has interests in timber and mining lands in Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota and Southern states. Member Robinson & Flinn, timber, mining and law, established 1872. Formerly justice of the

peace and member Board of Education. Republican. Methodist. Twice a delegate to Methodist General Conference, and member book committee in charge of all Methodist publications; for twenty-five years president Methodist Publishing Co.; delegate to the Centennial Methodist Conference of 1884, Baltimore, Methodist Ecumenical Conference, London, England, Sept., 1901; founder and for ten years president Methodist Deaconess' Home; for nine years trustee Albion College; built Robinson Hall and donated same to the college; for sixteen years president board of trustees Central M. E. Church. Clubs: University, Old Club of St. Clair Flats. Recreations: gardening, fruit raising and farming. Office: 1220 Penobscot Bldg., Detroit. Residence: 425 Cass Ave. Summer Residence: Rob-inhurst, Grosse Ile, Mich.

ROBINSON, John C., president Peninsular Life Insurance Co.; born, Middlesex County, Can., Feb. 7, 1853; son of James and Jane (Laird) Robinson; educated public schools, Middlesex County; married, at Amherstburg, Ont., 1884, Matilda Heard (died, Jan., 1912); 4 children: E. Ora, Edna (wife of Dr. Smithwick), Chester H., and Luella. Reared on farm and remained there until about 1883; then engaged in building and contracting business for about 10 years; located in Detroit, 1893; since in life insurance business with various companies; organized the Peninsular Life Insurance Co., 1911, and was secretary and general manager till Feb. 1, 1913, since president and general manager. Member Detroit Life Underwriters' Association. Independent in politics. Mason (Lodge, Chapter and Council). Recreations: outdoor diversions. Office: 6th floor Majestic Bldg. Residence: 67 Grand Ave. E., Highland Park.

ROBINSON, John Henry; see Vol. 1908.

ROBINSON, L. J., secretary and treasurer Bemb-Robinson Auto Co.; born, Battle Creek, Mich., May 5, 1888; son of George H. and Mary E. (Zimmerman) Robinson; educated public and high schools, Battle Creek; A.B., University of Michigan, 1907; married, Feb. 6, 1911, Anita Smith, of Grand Rapids, Mich. Engaged in newspaper work in Battle Creek and Kalamazoo, for one year; factory representative at Flint, Mich., for Buick Motor Co., 1907; then assistant branch manager at Battle Creek for same company; became connected with the Hudson Motor Co., June, 1910; moved to Detroit in May, 1912; one of organizers of the Bemb-Robinson Co. (Hud-

son Motor Cars), and secretary and treasurer same. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit-men's Association, Detroit Automobile Dealers' Association. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Essex Golf, Essex Country, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: golf, automobiling, tennis. Office: 288 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 215 East Grand Boul.

ROBINSON, Washington Irving, lawyer; born, Ogdensburg, N. Y., July 11, 1865; son of Charles Wesley and Elizabeth (McMartin) Robinson; educated in public schools of Detroit; unmarried. Came to Detroit with his parents when six months of age, and is still living upon the farm (now within the city limits) upon which he was reared; admitted to bar in 1888; has since practiced at Detroit. Director Michigan and Ohio Electric Railway Co. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit. Republican. Club: Lawyers' of Detroit. Recreations: horseback riding, motoring. Office: 59 Buhl Bk. Residence: 1161 Grand River Avenue.

ROBSON, Frank E., lawyer; born, Lansing, Mich., July 20, 1859; son of John and Mary (Ingersoll) Robson; educated in public schools of Lansing; Michigan Agricultural College, Lansing, 1875-78, degree of B.S., 1878; Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL.B., 1883; married at Toledo, O., June 10, 1885, Caroline W. Clafin; 1 daughter, Gertrude M. In practice of law at Lansing, Mich., 1883-1890; removed to Detroit, and practiced in partnership with Judge Van Zile until 1893; alone, 1893-95; member firm of Robson, George & Fisher, 1905-9; since general attorney Michigan Central R. R. Secretary and treasurer Hennepin Iron Co.; director St. Clair Land Co., Lansing. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State and American Bar associations. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf. Recreation: culture of flowers. Office: M. C. R. R. Depot. Residence: 108 Ferry Ave. East.

ROCHO, Joseph E.; born, Newark, N. J., Aug. 4, 1869; son of Victor F. and Georgia L. (Schinkel) Rocho; educated public schools; married, Aug. 1, 1894, Clara B. Ludwig, of Mt. Clemens, Mich.; one son, Harold. In wholesale and retail dry goods and millinery business, 1886-98; established retail dry goods and millinery business on own account, 1898, and continues in own name. Republican.

Baptist. 32° Mason. Office: 349-351 Chene St. Residence: 215 East Grand Boul.

ROEHL, Frederick W., storage and cartage; born, New Baltimore, Mich., Apr. 20, 1868; son of Fred and Matilda (Carwitz) Roehl; educated public schools, New Baltimore; married, May 11, 1892, Anna Pfefferkorn, of Detroit; 1 son, Harold F. Located in Detroit, 1887; served as butcher in meat market 5 years; started meat market on own account, which conducted for 10 years; entered moving and storage business, as Roehl Bros., 1898, and has continued under same title; added garage, 1911, at 960-966 Beaubien St. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason, Consistory and Shrine. Club: Detroit Wheelmen. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 162-164 Alfred St. Residence: 141 Palmer Ave. E.

ROEHM, Albert H., manufacturers' counselor; born, Detroit, Dec. 5, 1863; son of Herman and Caroline (Rich) Roehm; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Jan. 3, 1887, Mary Gackle. Began active career as clerk for W. H. Edgar & Son, dealers in sugar; next was inspector Detroit Electrical Works; became connected, 1886, with Rumsey Manufacturing Co., later Detroit Carriage Manufacturing Co., which was succeeded by the Detroit Carriage Co., manufacturers of vehicle bodies, of which was secretary and treasurer, 1903-10; since connected in advisory capacity with A. W. Ehrman & Co., accountants and auditors. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Member Palestine Lodge, F. & A. M., Peninsular Chapter, R. A. M. Recreation: motoring. Office: 1315 Ford Bldg. Residence: 31 Mt. Vernon Ave.

ROEHM, Charles Louis; born, Detroit, Jan. 25, 1878; son of Charles L. and Emily (Ruehle) Roehm; educated public and high schools, Detroit; married, Jan. 3, 1903, Caroline M. Koehn, of Detroit; 3 children: Ethlyn Emilie, Carolyn Margaret, Charles L., 3d. Associated with father, 1896, in bookbinding and printing business, as Charles L. Roehm & Sons; firm consolidated, 1905, with another concern which later went out of business; manager firm of John Bornman & Son since 1909. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Allied Printing Trades' Association, Detroit Typothetae. Recreations: automobiling, baseball. Office: cor. Fort and 20th Sts. Residence: 1715 2d Ave.

ROEHM, Charles M.; born, Detroit, Mar. 26, 1867; son of Herman and Caroline (Rich) Roehm; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Pontiac, Mich., June 29, 1892, Mary Stevens; 3 children: Lawrence S., Margaret K., Herman, 2d. Connected with firm of Roehm & Davison since the beginning of business career, now secretary, treasurer and general manager; also president American Calk Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Detroit Motor Boat, Fellowcraft. Recreation: golf. Office: 91 Woodbridge St. W. Residence: 37 Warren Ave. E.

ROEHM, Herman; born, Germany, Oct. 28, 1837; son of John David and Elizabeth C. Roehm; came to America, 1847; educated in public schools of Germany, and Detroit public and private schools; married, 1862, Caroline Rich (died, May 26, 1905); 4 children: Albert H., George E., Charles M., Grace M. Has lived in Detroit since 1847; began active career as bookkeeper in hardware and jewelry store, 1852; in 1867, assisted in organizing firm of Radeliff, Roehm & Weston, hardware, succeeded by Roehm Bros., and becoming Roehm & Davison, 1871, incorporated, 1901; since president of company. Progressive. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order. Recreation: reading. Office: 91-95 Woodbridge St. Residence: 914 Brush Boul.

ROEHM, Robert John Frederick; born at Wurttemberg, Germany, Feb. 5, 1835; son of John and Elizabeth (Schnepf) Roehm; came to America, Dec. 5, 1847; educated in private and high schools of Germany and public schools of Detroit; married, Dorothea Ruehle (now deceased); 2 sons: Edward R., Frank J.; married, 2d, 1903, Mary Iola Smith. Began in Germany as assistant to his father, who was a tanner; served apprenticeship at jeweler's trade with Valentine & Crewell, Detroit, 1849-52; went to Providence, R. I., and worked at trade in various shops; returned to Detroit, 1856, and entered employment of George Doty, continuing until 1861; started in business for himself as a manufacturing jeweler, 1861; in retail jewelry business since 1867. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreation: reading. Office: 21 Grand River Ave. E. Residence: 175 Ferry Ave. E.

ROETZ, John; born, Westphalia, Germany, Mar. 15, 1845; son of Matthews and Theresa (Winkelmeier) Roetz; came to America, 1867; educated in common schools; married at De-

troit, 1874, Theresa Krantz (died, 1909); 3 children: Joseph, Theresa (wife of Dr. Alfred P. Dunne), Oscar. Learned trade of cabinet making in Germany and followed it after coming to America; started in business for himself, in Detroit, as manufacturer of furniture, 1887; assistant in organizing the Detroit Cabinet Co., 1891, and has since been treasurer of the company. Recreation: traveling. Office: 1000 Riopelle St. Residence: 312 Lenox Apartments.

ROGERS, Ford H., retired; born, Detroit, Oct. 12, 1840; son of George W. and Jane Clark (Emmons) Rogers; educated in public schools of Pontiac, Mich.; married at Rochester, N. Y., May 8, 1895, Grace J. Haynes. Cashier Pacific Bank of San Francisco, 1868-72; engaged in mining operations on the Pacific slope, 1872-79; banker and broker in New York city, 1879-80; removed to Detroit and bought the Detroit White Lead Works, 1880; incorporated the company, 1880, its general manager from time of incorporation, and president 1898-1910 (retired); president Detroit Coin Wrapper Co. Trustee Olivet College. First lieutenant and battalion adjutant First Michigan Cavalry in War of Rebellion; title of colonel on account of staff duty since the war. Member Sons of American Revolution, Society of Colonial Wars, Loyal Legion, G. A. R. Member National Geographic Society, Archaeological Society. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Old Club, North Channel. Recreations: boating, fishing. Residence: St. Clair Flats, Mich.

ROGERS, James S., architect; born, Alexandria, Va., Dec. 5, 1859; son of James S. and Virginia (Leef) Rogers; educated in public schools of Baltimore, Md., Baltimore City College and Massachusetts Institute of Technology; married at Adamstown, Md., June, 1895, Eleanor White. Member firm of Rogers & MacFarlane, architects, Detroit, 1886-1912, since Rogers & Bonnah. Designer and supervisor Murphy Power Bldg. Fellow American Institute of Architects and member Michigan Chapter. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Member Corinthian Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf, University. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1330 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 183 Seminole Ave.

ROGERS, Richard E., wholesale jewelers' supplies; born, Jackson, Mich., Apr. 22, 1857; son of Richard and Elizabeth (Fitzsimmons) Rogers; of Scotch-Irish descent; educated

Bellevue (Mich.) High School; married, Nov. 27, 1886, Mattie Hudson, of New Haven, Mich. Began active career as bookkeeper for Beatty, Fitzsimmons & Co., wholesale grocers, 1881, continuing until 1893; office manager, Peninsular Lead & Color Works, 1894-1903; sales manager, Detroit Lead Co., 1903-7; secured an interest in Kunz & Rogers, jewelers' supplies, 1901, and has been actively engaged in the firm since 1907. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Jewelers' Board of Trade. Mason (Blue Lodge, Chapter, Consistory). Club: Exchange. Recreation: baseball. Office: 240 Woodward Ave. Residence: 271 Putnam Ave.

ROGGE, Gustav Henry William; born, Luebec, Germany, Mar. 28, 1861; son of Ludwig and Annie (Monner) Rogge; educated in public schools, Germany; married, Feb., 1883, Wilhelmina Berg, of Detroit (died, 1909); 6 daughters: Martha, Hattie, Vera, Elsa, Marguerite, Florence. Learned trade of brass and wire worker in the old country; came to America, 1881; worked for E. T. Barnum Wire & Brass Works, Detroit, and became foreman; then foreman for the National Wire & Iron Works; in business on own account as proprietor and manager Art Brass & Wire Works since 1896. Member Harmonie Society, Turn Verein. Recreations: fishing, hunting. Office: 1007 Forest Ave. E. Residence: 774 Joseph Campau Ave.

ROHNERT, Morse, jurist; born, Feb. 29, 1864; died, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

ROLLINS, Fred H.; born, Kincardine, Ont., Can., Nov. 5, 1873; son of Arthur J. and Annie (Hicks) Rollins; educated Seaforth (Ont.) Collegiate Institute; public schools, Winnipeg; then finished at Seaforth, Collegiate Institute; married, Aug. 19, 1903, Irene A. Redell, of Buffalo, N. Y.; 1 son, Frederick A. Began as clerk with Phelan & Dever, dry goods, Battle Creek, Mich., 1891; with various firms in Detroit and Cleveland until 1895; traveling salesman, McCauley & Co., wholesale millinery, Detroit, 1895-98; in general merchandising, Rochester, Mich., 1898-1903; skirt manufacturer, Detroit, 1903-5; became manager of The House of George, furs and tailored garments, 1905, sole proprietor since 1910. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: fishing, automobiling. Office: 259 Woodward Ave. Residence: 142 Colorado Ave.

ROLLINSON, James Wells; born, Marshall, Mich., May 29, 1884; son of Thomas and Mary

Leslie (Wells) Rollinson; B.A., in Architecture, University of Pennsylvania, 1909; unmarried. Entered employ of National Fire Proofing Co., Pittsburgh, 1910; manager State of Michigan, headquarters in Detroit, for same company, since Feb., 1911. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Builders' and Traders' Exchange. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: motoring, aquatic sports. Office: 428 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 125 W. Alexandrine Ave.

RONEY, Edward J.; born, Detroit, Feb. 28, 1863; son of John and Rose (Hawkins) Roney; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1893, Sophia Isabel Singelyn; 5 children: Edward C., Celeste, John, Isabelle, Charles. Served apprenticeship as brass goods moulder with the H. C. Hart Manufacturing Co., and acted as superintendent of foundry of the company for eight years; was in charge of foundry of Detroit Electrical Works six years, and was superintendent McCrea & Roberts Co., until 1901; one of the organizers of The Sterling & Skinner Manufacturing Co., 1902, of which is vice-president; also president Detroit Motor Castings Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Catholic. Member Knights of Equity, K. O. T. M., and C. M. B. A. Recreations: baseball, fishing, hunting. Office: Russell and Boulevard. Residence: 1151 East Grand Boul.

RONEY, William E., real estate; see Vol. 1908.

ROOT, Louis A., general insurance; born, Northville, Mich., Mar. 7, 1880; son of Edwin M. and Augusta (Brooks) Root; educated public schools, Northville; LL.B., Law Department, University of Michigan, 1901; unmarried. Came to Detroit, from Los Angeles, Cal., 1903; with Standard Life & Accident Ins. Co. of Detroit, 1903-5; local manager, Pennsylvania Casualty Co., 1905-7; with Jacob Guthard & Sons, insurance agency, 1908-10; has engaged for self in general insurance since 1911. Progressive. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreations: golf, motoring. Office: 1008-1021 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 45 Philadelphia Ave. W.

ROSE, Albert A., building contractor; born, Anchorville, Mich., July 3, 1880; son of Edward D. and Josephine (Bethny) Rose; educated in district school, St. Clair Co., Mich.; married, Aug. 26, 1902, Bertha Zuilhe, of Marine City, Mich.; 1 child, Veronica. Reared on farm; at the age of 15 started to learn carpenter's trade; at age of 26 became a partner

in the MacLean Building Co., continuing for 1 year; began business on own account, 1907, incorporated, Oct. 1, 1912, as Albert A. Rose Co., builders of high-class homes and apartment houses, of which has since been president. Catholic. Member Builders' and Traders' Exchange, Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights of Columbus. Club: Wolverine. Recreations: summer home at Anchor Bay, Mich., and automobile touring. Office: 602 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 516 Sheridan Avenue.

ROSE, William Hayes, investment securities; born, Bay City, Mich., July 4, 1877; son of John and Sarah (Davies) Rose; common school education; married, Sept. 25, 1908, Jessie Obetz, of Detroit; 3 children: Marion Frances, Virginia, Evelyn. Began active career as messenger Commercial National Bank, 1878, and advanced to position of paying teller; entered employ, 1904, of Noble, Moss & Co., later H. W. Noble & Co., local stocks, and was placed in charge of local stocks; established firm of William H. Rose & Co., local stocks and bonds, 1913, and since president same. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Tennis, Automobile of Detroit. Recreations: tennis, golf, automobiling. Office: 516 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 220 Virginia Park.

ROSENBERG, Louis James, lawyer; born, Aug., 1876; son of Abraham and Zelda Rosenberg; educated in schools and by private tutors; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1900; unmarried. In practice at Detroit, 1900-6, and since 1910; American consul at Seville, Spain, 1906-9, at Pernambuco, Brazil, 1909-10. Republican. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State and American Bar associations, American Academy of Political and Social Science, American Society of International law, Michigan Authors' Association, Navy League of United States, American Historical Association, etc. Author: Sociologic Studies of a Medico-Legal Nature (with Dr. N. E. Aronstam), 1902; Mazzini—The Prophet of the Religion of Humanity, 1903; The Medical Expert, and Other Papers, 1911; also articles on legal ethics and other subjects. Recreation: literature. Office: Majestic Bldg. Residence: 22 Forest Ave. E.

ROSENBERGER, Oscar, cigar manufacturer; born, Bavaria, Germany, Mar. 8, 1874; son of Gottlieb and Rosa (Stern) Rosenberg-

er; educated in public schools of Germany; came to United States, 1893; married at Detroit, Jan., 1907, Katherine Teichner; 2 children: Oscar, Jr., and Ruth Gretchen. Began business career at age of 13 years as apprentice in the leather business of Adolph Schnurman, Karlsruhe, Baden, Germany, continuing 3 years; then in same business for 2½ years with Bernhardt Roos, "Speyer-on-the-Rhine," Germany; became connected with Fred Rosenfeld & Bro., Detroit, 1893; organized the San Telmo Cigar Manufacturing Co., 1898, and has since been its president and general manager (company has two factories at Detroit and one at Buffalo. Vice-president United Jewish Charities. Member board of directors Babies' Milk Fund of Detroit, and Temple Beth El. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Jewish religion. Scottish Rite Mason (32°), Shriner. Club: Phoenix (director). Recreations: outdoor sports and automobiling. Office: 540-550 Forest Ave. E. Residence: 134 Lothrop Ave.

ROSENTHAL, Julius P.; born, Detroit, Oct. 18, 1865; son of Manuel and Mary (Abelson) Rosenthal; educated in public schools, Detroit, and under private tuition; married, Oct. 4, 1892, Gertie P. Aschinski, of Russia; 10 children: Anna, Manuel, Rosie, Goldie, Harold, Jacob, Nathan, Ruth, Irving, Hannah. Began as clerk in employ of H. Cohens, continuing 4 years; since in business on own account as wholesale dealer in notions. Republican. Member Beth Jacob Congregation, United Jewish Charities, Jewish Old People's Home. Odd Fellow. Office: 337 Russell St. Residence: 234 Montcalm St. E.

ROSIEB, John Francis; born, Detroit, Nov. 13, 1877; son of Francis E. and Eva (Ludwig) Rosier; educated in private schools, Detroit; married, May 3, 1906, Mabel E. Youngblood, of Detroit; 4 children: Francis, Maybelle, Rosemary and Virginia. Began active career as salesman for Newcomb, Endicott & Co., continuing, 1893-1902; since connected with The English Woolen Mills Co., tailors and woolen merchants, and manager and director same. Republican. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreation: athletics. Office: 220 Woodward Ave. Residence: 62 Connecticut Ave.

ROSS, William Allan; born, Glasgow, Scotland, Apr. 25, 1843; son of William and Ann (Allan) Ross; educated at Balfour school, Glasgow; came to America, 1862; married at Detroit, 1870, Ellen Brennan; 3 children:

Helen (Mrs. James F. Murphy), Marie (Mrs. Joseph F. Belanger), Jessie Adele. Began as apprentice in general lithographing house, Glasgow, 1855; lived for 4 years in the South after coming to America; removed from South Carolina to Detroit, 1866, and entered employ of Calvert & Co.; became identified with the Calvert Lithographing Co., 1867, and has been vice-president and director since 1905. Member Knights of Columbus. Office: Calvert Lithographing Co. Residence: 82 Garfield Ave.

ROTHMAN, Elias M.; born, Roumania, Mar. 30, 1867; son of Morris and Rebecca (Rosenberg) Rothman; came to America with family, 1880; attended public school, in New York; married, Sept. 20, 1896, Lena Mandel, of Cleveland; 3 sons: Walter E., Edward E., Philip E. Engaged in retail men's furnishing business, New York, 1884-88; in hat manufacturing business, 1888-91; wholesale notions and men's furnishings, Cleveland, 1892-96; in men's furnishing and hat business, Detroit, since 1896. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Progressive. Jewish religion. Mason (32°), Shriner; member Knights of Pythias, Odd Fellows. Club: Country. Recreations: golf, tennis. Office: 90 Woodward Ave. Residence: 945 Cass Ave.

ROTHSCHILD, Louis; born, Detroit, June 18, 1863; son of Sigmund and Bertha (Leiser) Rothschild; educated in public schools of Detroit; in leaf tobacco business since beginning of active career; began as assistant to his father, who established the business in 1854; member Rothschild & Bro. until 1910; sales manager Grabowsky Power Wagon Co., 1910-12; since with Seitz Automobile Transmission Co. Jewish religion. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Phoenix. Office: Wyandotte, Mich. Residence: 181 Kirby Ave. E.

ROTHSCHILD, Sigmund K., life insurance; born, Detroit, June 20, 1876; son of Kaufman S. and Sophie (Leiser) Rothschild; educated in public schools, Detroit; married at Detroit, June 28, 1906, Hortense Zenner, of Syracuse, N. Y. (she died, 1909); 1 daughter, Jane. Began active career in cigar manufacturing business; then in leaf tobacco business as member of firm of Rothschild & Bro., importers, 1896-1909; special agent Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Milwaukee since 1912. Independent in politics. Member First Church of Christ, Scientist, of Detroit, also mother church, First Church of Christ, Scientist, of Boston. Member Detroit Board of Commerce,

National Life Underwriters' Association, Detroit Life Underwriters' Association. Office: 619 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 67 Adelaide Street.

ROTHWELL, Arthur V., real estate; see Vol. 1908.

ROTHWELL, Burrows H., real estate; see Vol. 1908.

ROWLAND, Frank S., clergyman; born, Groton, N. Y., May 1, 1859; son of Rev. Henry and Harriet O. (Knapp) Rowland; educated in public schools; Rochester (N. Y.) Theological Seminary; Syracuse University (D.D., 1906); married, Aug. 22, 1883, M. Jean Hosie, of Boston; 3 children: Henry H., Marguerite M., Arthur A. Ordained deacon, 1889, elder, 1891, M. E. Church; pastor E. Avenue Church, Hornell, N. Y., 1887-91, Glenwood Church, Rochester, N. Y., 1891-96, Asbury Church, Buffalo, 1896-1903, First Church, Olean, N. Y., 1903-4, Asbury Church, Rochester, 1904-9, Cass Avenue Church, Detroit, since 1909. President Board of Trustees Detroit Deaconess Home. Recreation: travel. Residence: 719 Cass Ave.

ROWLAND, Marion Oran, president Detroit National Fire Insurance Co.; born Paw Paw, Mich., Apr. 8, 1869; son of Oran W. and Mary A. (Benjamin) Rowland; public school education; married, Dec. 24, 1890, Rose Lee Smith, of Paw Paw; children: Ralph M., Margaret R., Oran W., Dorothy K. Began active career as a printer; later in newspaper work, being connected with Kalamazoo Telegraph, Saginaw Evening News, Bay City Press, Grand Rapids Democrat, and editor and publisher of Decatur Republican and Paw Paw True Northerner; president Detroit National Fire Insurance Co. since 1911; director Detroit Life Insurance Co. Served in Michigan Insurance Department, 1905-11, starting as a clerk, and subsequently becoming chief examiner, deputy commissioner and commissioner of insurance. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Mason; member Knights of Pythias. Office: Free Press Bldg. Residence: 306 Forest Ave. W.

ROWLEY, William C.; born, Rochester, N. Y., Feb. 24, 1863; son of M. D. and Emeline (Mitchell) Rowley; educated in public schools; married at Quincy, Ill., 1886, Carrie Boswell. Began active career as messenger in office of Blue Line, 1877; agent same line, at Quincy, 1882-85; state agent Blue Line and Canada Southern Line, at Detroit, 1885-95;

commercial agent Michigan Central R. R., at Detroit, 1895-97; assistant general freight agent, Bay City, 1899-1902, and general freight agent same road, since Jan. 1, 1903. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Pere Marquette Fishing Club. Recreation: fishing. Office: foot of 3rd Ave. Residence: Pasadena Apts.

RUBINSTEIN, Joseph M.; born, Berlin, Germany, Aug. 18, 1865; son of Meyer and Rosa R. Rubinstein; was brought to America, 1869, and took up residence in Davenport, Ia.; educated in public schools of Chicago; married. Began active career in employ of the Goodyear Rubber Co., Chicago, and continued with the company 30 years; removed to Detroit, 1909, and started the Weatherproof Clothing Co., of which is proprietor; also proprietor Chicago Clothing Co., of Pontiac, Mich., Chicago Clothing Co., of Ypsilanti. Republican. Jewish religion. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 139 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 109 Palmer Ave. E.

RUDD, Charles W.; see Vol. 1908.

RUDD, Robert Gilman; born, Detroit, Oct. 23, 1880; son of Charles William and Emma T. (Gilman) Rudd; educated in Detroit public schools, and 3 years in Detroit High School; married, Sept. 27, 1905, Ruby C. Brownell, of Detroit; 2 children: Elizabeth, Florence. Bookkeeper for wholesale hardware house 1 year; became connected, Jan. 1, 1901, as bookkeeper, with wholesale produce business founded by his father, and was admitted as partner Jan. 1, 1902, making firm name Charles W. Rudd & Son; sole manager same since retirement of father, 1910. Republican. Congregationalist. Member B. P. O. Elks. Recreations: fishing, billiards. Office: 31 Woodbridge St. W. Residence: 143 Rosedale Ct.

RUMNEY, John G., manufacturer; born, Detroit, Oct. 13, 1850; son of John and Martha (Palmer) Rumney; educated in Detroit High School; married, Detroit, Jan. 30, 1883, Mary E. Pittman; 2 children: Mason P., Kathleen G. (Mrs. Richard H. Doughty). Commercial traveler for wholesale hardware firm previous to 1880; was treasurer Henry C. Hart Manufacturing Co. for 8 years and engaged in real estate and cattle business in Montana until 1896; returned to Michigan and assumed management of plant of the American Radiator Co. and Kalamazoo Spring and Axle Co., Kalamazoo, organized the Detroit Steel Products Co., 1904, and has been its manager from time of organization. Also president and treasurer Highland Park Co., Helena, Mont.

Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: golf, sailing. Office: 2250 East Grand Boul. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

RUMSEY, Edward Isaac, automobiles; born, near London, Eng., Nov. 7, 1872; son of Isaac and Mary (Easter) Rumsey; was brought to America in infancy; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, Sept. 27, 1898, Mary Isabelle Grant, of Detroit; 1 son, Wilfred Grant. Began active career on farm near Greenfield, Mich.; became connected with grocery business in Detroit at 16, continuing 1 year; then in the machinery department of the Detroit Electric Works, 1888-91; with Fuller Electric Co., 1891-97; in charge of power house and repair shops, Poughkeepsie (N. Y.) Street Ry., 1 year; chief electrician American Radiator Co., Detroit, 1897-1905; proprietor since 1905 of E. I. Rumsey Electric Garage, distributors of Ohio Electric Car. Independent Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason; Detroit Lodge No. 2; King Cyrus Chapter; Council; Consistory. Club: Fellowship. Recreations: automobiling, fishing, hunting. Office: 21-23 Selden Ave. Residence: 96 Brainard St.

RUSH, Cecil Edward, caterer; born, Great Barrington, Mass., Aug. 12, 1885; son of Edward F. and Elizabeth Goodrich (Baldwin) Rush; educated in public schools, Detroit; unmarried. Resident of Detroit since 1893; was member firm of Alfred Rush & Sons, wholesale fruits and commission, Boston, 1½ years; then 3 years with Essex County Country Club, West Orange, N. J.; returned to Detroit, 1910, and in September of same year became member of the firm of Beltramini & Rush, successors to Detroit Catering Co. Christian Scientist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, Rushmere. Office: 292 Woodward Ave. Residence: Lenox Apts.

RUSH, Edward F., wholesale fruits, vegetables and produce; born, London, Eng., Sept. 1, 1860; son of Alfred and Mary E. (Fisk) Rush; came to America, 1868; educated in public schools of Port Huron, Mich.; married, 1st, Great Barrington, Mass., 1882, Elizabeth G. Baldwin (now deceased); 4 children: Cecil E., Caroline D. (Mrs. Irvin H. Baker), Demming Curtis, Edward E.; 2nd, St. Louis, Mar. 16, 1907, Miss Emma A. Matt. Began active career in produce commission business, at Port

Huron, where he and his brother, Alfred H., established in business, as Rush Bros., 1878; father admitted to firm later, which has since been Alfred Rush & Sons (Cecil E. Rush, son of Edward F., withdrew from firm in 1908, and Charles J. Matt became a partner in the company); also president Keewahdin Park Association, of Port Huron, Mich.; vice-president Fruit Auction Co., Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Western Fruit Jobbers' Association, National Apple Shippers' and Growers' Association, National League of Commission Merchants (president, 1908, vice-president, 1913), Detroit Produce Exchange (president). Republican. Christian Scientist. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: travel. Office: 45-49 Woodward Ave. Residence: 50 Ferry Ave. E.

RUSSEL, Albert Wells, manufacturer; born, Detroit, Apr. 5, 1875; son of George Howard and Frances (Bagg) Russel; educated in public and private schools and at University of Michigan; unmarried. Has been identified with the Russel Wheel & Foundry Co., manufacturers of cars, car wheels and structural steel work, since leaving university, 1897; purchasing agent, 1897-1902; treasurer of the company since 1902. Member Detroit Naval Reserve; served in United States Navy in Spanish-American War, on U. S. S. Yosemite, with Michigan Naval Reserve. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon, Gilbert Wilkes Command Spanish-American War Veterans. Clubs: University, Detroit, Country, Detroit Athletic, Grosse Pointe Riding and Hunt, Automobile of Detroit. Recreation: automobiling. Office: Russel Wheel & Foundry Co. Residence: 859 Jefferson Ave.

RUSSEL, George Bagg; born, Detroit, June 8, 1873; son of George H. and Frances E. (Bagg) Russel; educated in Barstons school and Detroit School for Boys; University of Michigan, A.B., 1895; student Harvard Law School 3 months; unmarried. Secretary, treasurer and director Seamless Steel Bath Tub Co., 1905-10; since secretary and treasurer Russel Motor Axle Co. Presbyterian. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Country. Recreations: sailing and outdoor sports. Office: North Detroit. Residence: 859 Jefferson Ave.

RUSSEL, George Howard, banker and manufacturer; born, Detroit, Nov. 29, 1847; son of Dr. George B. and Anne E. (Daven-

port) Russel; educated in public and private schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, June 27, 1892, Frances E. Bagg (died, June 7, 1911); children: George B., Albert W., Sallie R. (Mrs. George A. True), Julia R., Philip S., Francis E., Catherine (Mrs. Erle E. Devlin), Raymond and Marian. Began active career as yard foreman, Detroit & Lake Superior Iron Manufacturing Co. and became its bookkeeper until 1866; was elected secretary and treasurer of the Hamtramck Iron Works, 1867, and was also elected secretary and treasurer Detroit Car Works, 1872; began independently in manufacture of car wheels and castings, Feb., 1876; organized, with Walter S. Russel, the Russel Wheel & Foundry Co., of which he is now vice-president; was elected president State Savings Bank, December, 1889, and on its consolidation with the Peoples' Bank, Jan., 1907, was elected president of Peoples' State Bank, which position he now holds. Also vice-president Great Lakes Engineering Works; director Detroit City Gas Co.; treasurer Detroit United Railways. Ex-president Detroit Park and Boulevard Commission. Democrat. Member American Bankers' Association (ex-president), Michigan State Bankers' Association, etc. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Yondotega. Recreations: golf, walking, traveling. Office: People's State Bank. Residence: 859 Jefferson Ave.

RUSSEL, Henry, lawyer; born, Detroit, May 16, 1852; son of Dr. George B. and Anna E. (Davenport) Russel; educated Patterson's School, Detroit, graduating, 1869; University of Michigan, degree of B.A., 1873, LL.B., 1875, M.A., same university, 1876; married at Detroit, June 3, 1880, Helen Muir (died, 1908); married, 2d, at Baltimore, Feb. 15, 1912, children: Christine (Mrs. A. F. Edwards), Anne (Mrs. James T. McMillan), Helen (Mrs. Harold F. Wardwell), William M. In general law practice, firm of Russel & Campbell (established, 1879) and succeeding firms until 1912; general counsel for Michigan Central R. R. Co., since 1877. President Detroit Manufacturers' R. R., Cass Farm Co.; director Union Trust Co., People's State Bank, Michigan State Telephone Co., Standard Screw Co., River Rouge Improvement Co., Detroit Steel Products Co., Grand River Valley R. R. Co., Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw R. R. Co. and other Michigan railroad companies. Member Michigan State and American Bar associations. Democrat. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat, also Transportation, University (New York).

Recreation: angling. Office: 604 Union Trust Bldg. and M. C. R. R. Station. Residence: 917 Jefferson Ave.

RUSSEL, John Ross; born Detroit, July 11, 1857; son of George B. and Anna E. (Davenport) Russel; educated in public schools of Detroit; University of Michigan, degree of A.B., 1879, Medical Department, same university, M.D., 1882; widower. Began active career with the Russel Wheel & Foundry Co., 1882, became secretary and treasurer, 1885, and continues as secretary; since 1903 treasurer Great Lakes Engineering Works, successor to Riverside Iron Works, steel ship and engine builders. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Boat, Country, Huron Mountain, Union (Cleveland). Office: foot of Rivard St., Detroit. Residence: 673 Jefferson Ave., Detroit. Summer Residence: Huron Mountain Club, Mich.

RUSSEL, Walter S.; born, Detroit, Mar. 12, 1855; son of Dr. George B. and Anna E. (Davenport) Russel; educated in Detroit public schools until 12; Peterson's School for Boys, 12 to 16; graduate University of Michigan, June, 1875, degree of C.E. (M.E., 1910); married at Detroit, Apr. 24, 1880, Mary E. Rumney; 3 children: Sidney R., Gertrude R. (Mrs. E. C. Doughty), Marie D. Was assistant engineer in U. S. Lake Survey during last 2 years at college and for 1 year after graduation; built and operated a car wheel and general foundry, with George H. Russel, 1877, incorporating, 1880, under name of Russel Wheel & Foundry Co.; vice-president and general manager, 1880-1904; president since 1904. Also president Detroit Steel Products Co.; vice-president Russel Motor Axle Co.; member advisory board Security Trust Co.; director American Radiator Co., Chicago. Member Detroit Engineering Society, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Institute of Mining Engineers, Detroit Board of Commerce, Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Witenagemote, Detroit, University, Country. Recreations: books, yachting, automobiling. Office: cor. Chene and Detroit Belt Line. Residence: 863 Jefferson Ave.

RUSSELL, Arthur, teacher of singing; born, Detroit, Apr. 3, 1872; son of Charles P. and Sarah C. (Silsbee) Russell; graduate Detroit public schools, 1889; studied music under private tutors; married at Detroit, Jan. 1, 1896, Mary G. Passo; 1 daughter, Lois Irene. Began at 16 as church choir singer; engaged

in newspaper work until 1898, then spent 2 years on the road as basso of the Murray-Lane Opera Co.; returned to Detroit, Jan. 1, 1900, and has since been engaged as teacher of singing; now basso and director St. Paul's Cathedral Choir, Detroit. Mason, K. T.; member Knights of Pythias. Recreations: fishing, shooting and sailing. Residence: 47 Forest Avenue W.

RUSSELL, Clinton W., assistant general manager Russel Wheel & Foundry Co.; born, Springfield, O., Nov. 19, 1864; son of Francis G. and Helen (Edwards) Russell; educated in public schools; married at Richmond, Va., Apr. 19, 1892, Anna M. Rose; 2 children: Frank G., Peyton R. Began active career in employ of the Richmond Locomotive and Machine Works, continuing until 1895; was connected with C. W. Hunt Co., New York City, manufacturers of coal-handling and conveying machinery, 1895-97; came to Detroit, 1897, as superintendent of Russel Wheel & Foundry Co., manufacturers of structural steel cars, and in general foundry and machinery business, and continued in that position until 1903, since which time he has been assistant general manager and director of the company. Member Detroit Engineering Society. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf. Recreation: golf. Office: Russel Wheel & Foundry Co. Residence: 140 Delaware Ave.

RUSSELL, Henry Ludlow; born, Newark, N. J., Oct. 19, 1869; son of William D. and Martha (Wells) Russell; educated in public schools, Newark; unmarried. Began active career in employ of the American Fire Insurance Co., Newark, N. J., 1885, continuing until 1888; then with Russel Wheel & Foundry Co., Detroit, 1888-92; Parke, Davis & Co., since 1892. Served as petty officer U. S. S. Yosemite during Spanish-American War. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Spanish-American War Veterans' Association. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Curling. Office: Parke, Davis & Co. Residence: 165 Fort St. W.

RUSSELL, John A., telephone official; born, Sheboygan, Wis., Nov. 4, 1865; son of John and Alice (Brennan) Russell; educated in private schools; Detroit College, 1878-83, graduating, degree of A.B., 1883, A.M., 1885; unmarried. Resident of Detroit since 1871; incorporator Detroit, Ypsilanti & Ann Arbor Ry., and treasurer, 1897-98; incorporator and builder, Detroit, Plymouth & Northville Ry.,

1898-1902; incorporator, builder and vice-president Detroit, Flint & Saginaw Ry., 1903-4; engaged in development of electric power, etc., 1904-9. Associate editor Detroit Evening News, 1883-96; secretary Detroit Chamber of Commerce, 1896-97; president Ecorse Land Co., Manufacturers' Publishing Co., 1909-13; now tax officer Michigan State Telephone Co. Member American Association for the Advancement of Science. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Office: 29 Madison Ave. Residence: 383 Brooklyn Ave.

RYAN, Denis T., manufacturer; son of John and Catherine Ryan; educated in parochial schools. Resident of Detroit since 1853; for a number of years connected with banking business and afterward with The Bradstreet Co.; one of organizers of the Ryan Bros. Knitting Co., 1872, incorporated, 1894; secretary and treasurer of the incorporated company. Roman Catholic. Office: 50 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 362 Cadillac Ave.

RYAN, Frank G., president Parke, Davis & Co.; born, Marcellus Falls, N. Y., 1861; educated in public schools of Elmira, N. Y.; spent 3 years in pharmacy of Brown & Dawson, Syracuse, N. Y.; graduate Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, 1884; married, Philadelphia, Dec. 26, 1888, Minnie Louise Conway (died, June 25, 1906); 1 daughter, Helen W. Began active career in Philadelphia, where he was identified with several stores; was assistant professor of pharmacy and in charge of commercial department, Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, also lecturer on pharmacy at Woman's Medical College, Philadelphia; resigned various positions and came to Detroit as chief pharmacist Parke, Davis & Co., 1900; was elected member of directors, 1903, secretary, 1905; vice-president, 1906, and president of the company after decease of Theodore D. Buhl, 1907. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, National Association of Manufacturers of Medicinal Products (president). Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Country, Yondotega, Detroit Boat, New York Drug Club (New York). Office: Parke, Davis & Co. Residence: The Pasadena.

RYNO, Earl Roscoe, manufacturer of gas engines; see Vol. 1908.

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SAFFORD, Homer E., physician; born, Plymouth, Mich., Sept. 18, 1869; son of Robert C. and Elizabeth A. (Murray) Safford; educated in Plymouth High School, graduating,

1886; Ann Arbor High School (college preparatory); University of Michigan, degree of Ph.B., 1892, Medical Department, same university, degree of M.D., 1896; married at Ann Arbor, June 28, 1898, Gertrude Sunderland; children: Helen S., Mildred P., Truman S., Virginia G. In practice in Detroit since Aug., 1897; associate in medicine, Detroit General Hospital. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Detroit Academy of Medicine. Delta Upsilon, Nu Sigma Nu. President Detroit Commission Government Club; member board of trustees Associated Charities. Office and Residence: 22 Hancock Ave. W.

SAGE, Albert Russell, hotel man; born, Flint, Mich., Apr. 11, 1861; son of Alexis and Anna (Flanigan) Sage; educated in public schools, Flint; married, July 14, 1885, Margaret McEntee, of Port Huron, Mich.; 2 sons: John H., Albert A. In hotel business ever since beginning of active career; came to Detroit, 1907, and opened the Waldorf House; president Waldorf Hotel Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member B. P. O. Elks. Residence: 556 Brush St.

SAKEWITZ, Karl G., merchant; born, Cleveland, O., Jan. 19, 1867; son of Frederick L. and Sophia (Schuette) Sakewitz; educated in common school, Cleveland; married, Oct. 30, 1900, Gertrude Jones, of Indianapolis; 2 children: Frances S., William Arthur. Began active career, 1883, in employ of Scofield, Shurmer & Teagle, oil refiners, Cleveland, continuing 11 years; then engaged in butter and egg business, in Indianapolis, with Arthur Jordan Co., until 1901; in business for self in Indianapolis, 1901-4; removed to Detroit, 1904; since secretary and treasurer American Butter and Cheese Co. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Butter and Egg Board, Michigan Carlot Shippers' Association. Mason. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: baseball, fishing. Office: 31-33 Griswold St. Residence: 35 Westminster Ave.

SALES, Murray W., manufacturer; born, Detroit, Nov. 31, 1865; son of William and Agnes (Adams) Sales; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1893, Jessie June Carter; 4 children: Carter, Frances, Murray W., Jr., Leonard A. Began with Allan, Sheldon & Co., wholesale dry goods, continuing for 9 years until the firm went out of business; then went to Chicago as local manager Detroit Copper & Brass Rolling Mills,

remaining for 3 years; returned to Detroit, 1901, and organized Sales & Broad Co., of which is president and treasurer. Also director Larned, Carter & Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Racquet and Curling. Recreations: golf, auto-mobiling. Office: 76-78 Jefferson Ave. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

SALISBURY, Jesse Allan, resident manager Kee Lox Manufacturing Co.; born, Picton, Ont., Can., Aug. 16, 1880; son of Benanuel S. and Rhoda Allen (Way) Salisbury; ancestors moved from Rhode Island to Canada at time of American Revolution; educated in public and high schools, Picton; married, 1906, Maude Bradshaw, of Rochester, N. Y.; 4 children: Jack Allan, Robert Bruce, Kathryn Maude, Dorothy. Began active career at 17 as teacher; became connected with the Kee Lox Manufacturing Co., at Rochester, N. Y., 1903; resident manager in Detroit since 1906; secretary, treasurer and director Kee Lox Manufacturing Co., Ltd., of Canada, at Windsor, Can., largest manufacturers of typewriter ribbons in the world. Republican. Protestant. Member Windsor Board of Trade. Recreation: baseball. Office: 43 Buhl Blk. Residence: 114 Chope Pl.

SAMPSON, Alexander Ira, laundry supplies; born, Chicago, Mar. 30, 1874; son of Charles and Laura M. (Phillips) Sampson; educated Logan (public) School, Chicago; Bryant & Stratton Business College; unmarried. Began active career, 1890, in employ of Joseph T. Ryerson & Son, iron merchants, Chicago, as traffic manager, and assistant to manager; then with Nelson & Kreuter Co., manufacturers of laundry machinery, Chicago, 1900-6, as eastern representative (also had charge of company's exhibit at the World's Fair, St. Louis); with Detroit Laundry Machinery Co., 1907-Oct. 4, 1910; manager at Detroit since Oct. 4, 1910, of the George Janton & Sons Co., of Columbus, O., jobbers of laundry supplies. Republican. Protestant. Mason. Clubs: Rotary, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: reading, outdoor sports. Office: 163 Grand River Ave. Residence: 95 Lincoln Ave.

SAMPSON, Morris B.; see Vol. 1908.

SANDERS, Edwin, confectionery; born, Chicago, Mar. 15, 1874; son of Fred and Rosa (Conrad) Sanders; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, Aug. 15, 1912, Anna E. Draves, of Detroit. Began at age of 18 in

confectionery business established by father in Detroit about 1875, and after death of father, Jan. 5, 1913, succeeded to business under title of Sanders' Palace of Sweets. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (Lodge, Chapter, Consistory, Shrine). Clubs: Harmonie, Fellowcraft. Recreation: travel. Office: 141-145 Woodward Ave. Residence: 44 Burlingame Ave.

SANDERS, Fred, confectioner; born, July 1, 1848; died, Jan. 5, 1913; see Vol. 1908.

SANDERS, George White; born, Jefferson Co., Ind., Dec. 7, 1845; son of John T. and Ann E. (White) Sanders; graduate Indiana University, degree of A.B., 1869, A.M., 1872; married at Detroit, Apr. 17, 1878, Annie M. Cronk; 2 children: Olive A. (Mrs. Howard Millin), George T. After leaving college engaged in civil engineering in the South and West; entered employ of Mutual Life Insurance Co., Mar. 1, 1875; has been actuary of the company since Jan. 1, 1891. Fellow Actuarial Society of America. Member Phi Kappa Psi. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 150 Jefferson Ave. Residence: Mt. Clemens, Mich.

SANDERS, William A., life insurance; born, Girard, Macoupin Co., Ill., Nov. 13, 1852; son of William and Mary (Smith) Sanders; educated Girard High School; married, Apr. 21, 1879, Margaret Gourlay Williams, of Quincy, Ill.; children: William G., Margaret, Marion. Began as traveling salesman Brooklyn Rubber Works, continuing until Aug. 1, 1888; since one of general agents Equitable Life Assurance Society; in New York, 1888-90, New Haven, 1890-92, Albuquerque, N. M., 1892-97, Detroit, since 1897; half owner Edward Neumann & Co., table supplies; director Broadway Market. Member Detroit Chamber of Commerce. Democrat. Member Christian (Disciples) Church. Member Blue Lodge, Royal Arch Mason, Knights Templar, Mystic Shrine (Moslem Temple). Recreations: baseball, fishing. Office: 504 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 55 Seward Ave.

SANGER, Henry H.; born, Detroit, Sept. 21, 1866; son of Henry P. and Frances A. (Hulbert) Sanger; educated in public schools of Detroit and Cornell University, graduating, degree of B. L., 1891; married Margaret Snow, June 1, 1909; children: Henry Snow, Francis, Margaret. Began in employ of First National Bank, Detroit, 1891, continuing for 9 years; assistant cashier Commercial National Bank, 6 years; cashier National Bank of Commerce since 1907, vice-president since

Jan. 1913; director Hayes Manufacturing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Kappa Alpha. Clubs: Detroit (director and treasurer), University, Country, Detroit Boat. Office: National Bank of Commerce. Residence: 162 McDougall Ave.

SARASOHN, Samuel, wholesale dry goods; born, Sakola, Russia, Apr. 7, 1876; son of Jacob M. and Leba (Kovitz) Sarasohn; attended night school, but mainly self-educated; married, Nov. 22, 1900, Ida Robinson, of Detroit; 2 children: Sidney, Myra Roselyn. Came to America and located in Chicago, 1889; began active career as newsboy, Chicago, at age of 13; then clerk in Julius H. Levinson's dry goods store, Traverse City, Mich.; went to Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., and engaged as clerk, starting retail store on own account, 1897; with brother-in-law, Isaac Shetzer, organized, at Detroit, in 1899, firm of Sarasohn & Shetzer, wholesale dry goods, clothing and furnishings; sold out his retail business at Sault Ste. Marie, in 1905, and moved to Detroit and has since devoted entire time to wholesale dry goods business, which from a small beginning has grown into a large concern; also member firm of A. Shetzer & Co., Lansing, Mich.; vice-president National Theatre, Detroit. Republican. Jewish religion. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association, Y. M. C. A. Business Men's Association. Member Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias. Recreation: athletic sports. Office: 309-313 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 55 Lawrence Ave.

SARBINOWSKI, Henry A.; born, Posen, Germany, Aug. 5, 1867; son of Michael and Josephine (Naperalski) Sarbinowski; educated in public and night schools, Detroit; married, Jan. 12, 1892, Eleanor Mary Stark, of Detroit; 5 children: Mary, Eleanor, Genevieve, Celesta, Francis. Emigrated to America, 1871; entered dry goods business on own account at Detroit, 1883; real estate owner, and is interested in development of Michigan Ave. Ex-president West Side Improvement Association. Trustee Holy Cross Cemetery for 15 years. Catholic. Member B. P. O. Elks, K. O. T. M., Knights of Columbus. Recreation: automobiling. Offices: 1814-1818 Michigan Ave. and 661-669 Livernois Ave. Residence: 675 Livernois Ave.

SAVERY, Wirt Ira, lawyer; born, Madison, Hanover Co., Va., Oct. 24, 1873; son of Isaac Sanford and Tryphena Cornelia (Rogers) Savery; A.B., University of Michigan, 1901,

LL.B., 1904; married, July 10, 1902, Edith A. Quackenbush, of Ann Arbor, Mich.; 1 daughter, Carol Elizabeth. In general practice, Detroit, since June, 1905; vice-president L. Londy Co., Smith Chandelier Co.; secretary and treasurer Detroit Surgical Instrument Manufacturing Co.; treasurer Home Electric Stove Co.; director Mitchell-Seymour Co. Member Michigan State Bar Association. Republican. Methodist. Mason, K. T. Recreations: hunting, fishing. Office: 715-18 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 1088 Lafayette Boul.

SAYRES, William Seaman, clergyman; born, Jamaica, N. Y., Oct. 16, 1851; son of Gilbert and Anna Leah (Seaman) Sayres; A.B., Dartmouth College, 1876, D.D., 1904; studied theology, Berkeley Divinity School, 1876-78; married, Shanghai, China, Apr. 3, 1882, Anna Stevens (died, May 15, 1911); married, 2nd, Sarah Lydia Hunter, of Detroit, Sept. 7, 1912; children: Gilbert, William L., Homer S., Margaret S., Archer P., Cortlandt W. Ordained deacon, 1878, ordained priest, 1879, Episcopal Church; one of founders, 1879, and professor mathematics, 1879-80, 1882-85, St. John's Missionary College, Shanghai; secretary standing committee American Episcopal Jurisdiction of China, 1882-84; engaged in educational and evangelistic work, Wuchang and Hankow, 1880-82; pastor New Lenox, Joliet and Morris, Ill., 1886-88, Montevideo, Minn., 1888-90; Broken Bow, Neb., 1890-93, Detroit, 1893-99; secretary Detroit Sunday School Institute, 1895-99; examining chaplain to bishop of Michigan, general missionary, and arch deacon, Diocese of Michigan, since 1899. Mason, K. T. (chaplain Palestine Lodge; prelate Damascus Commandery). Author: *Forty Days; Things New and Old*. Contributor on religious subjects to newspapers, and writer of tracts. Residence: 96 Hazelwood Ave.

SCANLON, Matthew; born, Brooklyn, N. Y., Mar. 15, 1855; son of Patrick and Sarah (Coffey) Scanlon; educated at Christian Brothers College, Detroit, 1860-65; married at Detroit, June 15, 1881, Catherine Slattery; 6 children: John, William, James, Mary, Catherine, Ruth. Began as newspaper boy, 1865, and continued until 1871; engaged in teaming business for himself, 1871-77; salesman for self in woolen goods, 1877-92; member of firm of Grosfield & Scanlon, real estate and insurance, 1892-Oct., 1910, since in business in own name. Catholic. Member Catholic Mutual Benefit Association. Recreations: hunting,

fishing and traveling. Office: 1113 Michigan Ave. Residence: 807 West Grand Boul.

SCHAFFER, Fred John; born, Detroit, Mar. 27, 1871; son of Jacob Fred and Wilhelmina (Schulz) Schaffer; educated in Grammar School, Ionia, Mich.; married, Oct. 16, 1897, Florence Rose, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Irene Emmons. Began with Allan Sheldon Co., continuing for 2 years; in business for himself since 1891; now member firm of F. J. Schaffer & Co., wholesale produce. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Butter and Egg Board, National Butter, Egg and Poultry Association, Michigan Butter, Egg and Poultry Association. Republican. Methodist. Mason, K. T. Club: Wolverine Auto. Recreations: fishing, yachting. Office: 396-398 High St. E. Residence: 967 Jefferson Ave.

SCHANTZ, Arnold Augustus; born, Galion, Crawford Co., O., Apr. 10, 1861; son of John and Barbara Ann (Buckingham) Schantz; educated in public and high schools of Mansfield. Began at Mansfield, at age of 14, as agent of Cincinnati Papers; then clerk in general store, general delivery clerk in post-office, and superintendent of carriers; appointed agent for the Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co., 1880, traveling passenger agent, 1881, advertising and tourist agent, 1882, general western passenger agent, 1884, assistant general passenger agent, 1891, general passenger agent, 1892, general superintendent and passenger traffic manager, 1902, also member board of directors; general manager same company, 1907. Also general manager and director Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co.; president Peerless Weighing Machine Co., Pathfinder Publishing Co.; vice-president Detroit Creamery Co.; general manager Whitney Painting & Vacuum Cleaning Co.; director Ashley & Dustin Steamer Line. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Transportation Club (ex-president), Detroit Light Guard, Ohio Society of Detroit (ex-president). Mason (33°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft (ex-president), Country, Detroit Yacht, Motor Boat. Office: foot of Wayne St. Residence: 49 Stimson Pl.

SCHEIWE, Ewald, coal merchant and warehouseman; born, Neheim-on-the-Buhr, Germany, Apr. 10, 1874; son of Theodore and Theresa (Boerger) Scheiwe; educated in public schools and 6 years in college; married, Jan. 8, 1896, Catherine Kraemer, of Detroit; children: Antoinette, Theodore, Romana, Ewald, Jr., Catherine. Came to America, 1892; be-

gan as a clerk in dry goods store, Detroit, continuing until 1903; then entered employ of the Detroit police department, continuing for 5 years; started in coal business, Apr., 1908, incorporated, Mar. 1, 1911; began in moving and storage business Sept. 1, 1910, incorporated Mar. 1, 1911; president and manager Scheiwe Coal & Coke Co., Scheiwe Storage Co.; director Metropolitan State Bank. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, German Salesmen's Association. Recreations: automobiling, baseball. Office: 1718-24 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 1055 Van Dyke Ave.

SCHELLENBERG, Harry L., lawyer; born, Perth Co., Ont., Can., Oct. 30, 1868; son of Nicholas and Catherine (Victor) Schellenberg; educated in public schools and a German school; read law in office of Frank T. Lodge, Detroit; married, Oct. 30, 1893, Plum Bateson, of Detroit; 1 son, Earl B. V. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1890; served as justice of the peace, 1893-97; since practiced alone. Republican. Lutheran. Member I. O. O. F. Invented several sanitary devices and obtained patents for them. Recreations: gardening (flowers and shrubs), motoring, arts and crafts. Office: 619 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 80 Forest Ave. E.

SCHEMANSKY, Edmund F., purchasing agent; born, Detroit, Oct. 14, 1891; son of Robert J. and Wilhelmina F. (Quick) Schemansky; educated at St. Joseph parochial school; St. Joseph Commercial College; Detroit Business University; unmarried. Began active career as freight clerk, American Car & Foundry Co., Detroit, June, 1901, continuing until Apr., 1909; with purchasing department Briggs Manufacturing Co., 1909-Dec., 1910; then assistant cost clerk Russel Wheel & Foundry Co.; assistant purchasing agent same since June, 1912. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Roman Catholic. Member Phi Delta Sigma, Catholic Order of Foresters, Young Men's Order. Recreations: baseball, football, tennis. Office: Russel Wheel & Foundry Co. Residence: 1525 Holcomb Ave.

SCHEMANSKY, Joseph, general job printing; born, Detroit, Feb. 15, 1877; son of Albert and Josephine (Krawczak) Schemansky; educated parochial and public schols, Detroit; married, Oct. 16, 1907, Rose Michalak, of Trenton, Mich.; 1 son, Edmund. Learned printer's trade with the Aldine Printing Co.; then with C. W. Johnson Printing Co.,

and in Chicago with the Kittredge Label Co.; returned to Detroit, and was in employ of Globe Cash Register Co., 1903-5; entered business for self, 1905, as The Polyglot Printers (English and foreign languages), of which is proprietor and manager. Elected in Nov., 1912, as alderman 5th Ward for term Jan., 1913-Jan., 1915. Democrat. Catholic. Member Gutenberg Printers' Club, Pressmen's Union No. 2, I. P. P. & A. U. Member Catholic Order of Foresters, Amaranths, Modern Woodmen of America, C. M. B. A. Club: Wolverine Smokers'. Recreations: baseball, checkers. Office: 104 Randolph St. Residence: 227 Superior St.

SCHEMANSKY, Otto F.; born, Detroit, Feb. 12, 1878; son of Otto and Mary (Lenz) Schemansky; parochial school education; St. Joseph's Commercial College; Detroit Business University; married, June 28, 1906, Gertrude Rohlman, of Detroit; 1 son, Irving C. Has been identified ever since beginning of active career with monumental works established by father in 1883; senior member of firm of Otto Schemansky's Sons. Catholic. Member B. P. O. Elks, Knights of Columbus. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 823-829 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 1128 Mt. Elliott Ave.

SCHENCK, Benjamin Robinson, surgeon; born, Syracuse, N. Y., Aug. 19, 1872; son of Adrian A. and Harriet (Robinson) Schenck; educated in Syracuse High School; Williams (Mass.) College, degree of A.B., 1894; Johns Hopkins University, degree of M.D., 1898. Married at Niagara-on-the-Lake, Can., Aug. 17, 1904, Jessie Jean McCallum. Resident house surgeon Johns Hopkins Hospital, 1898-1902, resident gynecologist, same, 1900-3, instructor in gynecology, Johns Hopkins University, 1901-3. Practiced in Detroit since, 1903; gynecologist to Harper Hospital. Member Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society, Detroit Academy of Medicine, American Medical Association, American Gynecological Society, Zeta Psi. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Indian Village, Detroit Athletic. Office: 32 Adams Ave. W. Residence: 336 Iroquois Ave.

SCHERER, Hugo, merchant; president H. Scherer & Co. (carriage hardware), Detroit Forging Co., Michigan Steel Boat Co.; director People's State Bank. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Fellowcraft, Old. Office: 280 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 745 Jefferson Ave. Summer Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

SCHERER, Otto, physician; born, Detroit, Nov. 21, 1865; son of John C. Scherer; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1890; student at University of Heidelberg, 1890, University of Munich, 1891, specializing in ophthalmology and otology, and again, 1906 and 1907, University of Heidelberg and Allgemeines Krankenhaus, Vienna; married, Nov. 17, 1897, Josephine Hesselbacher; children: John Otto, Carl Henry, William C., Robert. Practiced in Detroit since 1891. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association. Office: 106 Broadway. Residence: 212 Frederick Ave.

SCHERMERHORN, Charles Terry, newspaper man; born, Hudson, Mich., Dec. 20, 1876; son of William Ten Broeck and Jane Ashley (Terry) Schermerhorn; educated in High School, Hudson; married, Sept. 16, 1910, Lillian Miernicke, of Walkerville, Ont.; 1 daughter, Jane Anna. State editor, Detroit Journal, 1895-98; became city editor Detroit Times, 1902, later managing editor and editorial writer, continuing to present time; treasurer Detroit Times Co. Congregationalist. Member B. P. O. Elks, Highland Park Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit Wheelmen. Office: 13-15 John R St. Residence: 127 Richton St., Highland Park.

SCHERMERHORN, James, president The Detroit Times Co.; born, Hudson, Mich., Mar. 13, 1865; son of William Ten Broeck and Jane Adelaide (Terry) Schermerhorn; learned printing and newspaper trade under his father in the office of the Hudson Gazette; began as apprentice at age of 12 and divided years of boyhood between printing office and public schools; attended public schools of Hudson, 1870-84; prepared for U. S. Military Academy, at Oberlin College, 1884; cadet at West Point, 1885 and 1886, resigning to take charge of Hudson Gazette; married, Oswego, N. Y., July 13, 1901, Adaline M. Jenkins; children: Gretchen, James, Katrina, Helen C. Publisher Hudson Gazette, 1886-95; reporter, then Washington correspondent, Detroit News, 1895-96; editorial writer Detroit Free Press, 1896-1900; established The Detroit Times (first called The Detroit Today), 1900, of which has since been president and general manager. Ex-president Michigan Press Association. Democrat. Congregationalist. Recreations: walking, swimming and travel. Office: 13-15 John R St. Residence: 2051 Woodward Avenue.

SCHEYER, David; born, Kempen, Germany, Mar. 13, 1866; son of S. and Fanny (Krolik) Scheyer; graduate Gymnasium, Tarnowitz, Schlesien, Germany, 1885; came to America, about 1893; married, Detroit, June 19, 1900, Bell Krolik. Member firm of A. Krolik & Co., wholesale dry goods, since 1904. Jewish religion. Clubs: Phoenix, Harmonie, Detroit Motor Boat. Office: 138-140 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 70 Rowena St.

SCHIAPPACASSE, Joseph T., lawyer; born, Detroit, Apr. 21, 1880; son of Louis and Rosa (Gardella) Schiappacasse; educated in St. Peter and St. Paul's parochial schools, Detroit (Jesuit) College, 1892-96; St. Mary's (Jesuit) College, St. Mary's, Kan., degree of A.M., June, 1899; University of Michigan, Department of Law, 1899-1902, degree of LL.B., June 12, 1902; married, Jan. 31, 1911, Louise Henley, of Amherstburg, Ont. Entered law office of Bowen, Douglas, Whiting & Murfin, Detroit, 1902; opened office in the Buhl Bldg., Sept., 1904, and has since practiced alone. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State and American Bar associations, Lawyers' Club of Detroit. Member Knights of Columbus. Club: Rushmere. Recreations: outdoor diversions. Office: 813-820 Free Press Bldg. Residence: 51 Davenport Street.

SCHIAPPACASSE, Louis; born, Province of Genoa, Italy, June 26, 1845; self-educated; married, Neirone, Italy, Sept., 1869, Rosa Gardella; 9 children: Anthony, John, Julia (Mrs. Anthony Caramella), Joseph T., Ida (Mrs. Michael Basso), Mary (Mrs. Harry Aldrichetti), Frederick, Louis, Jr., Jennie. Came to America, 1870, and located in Detroit; engaged in retail fruit business until 1888 and since wholesale dealer under title of L. Schiappacasse & Co. President United Fruit Auction Co. Member of Detroit Produce Exchange. Recreation: motoring. Office: 41-43 Woodward Ave. Residence: 93 Winder St.

SCHILLER, Harry A.; born, Courland, Russia, May 8, 1877; son of Simon and Rose (Licherthal) Schiller; educated in schools of Russia and America; married, June 25, 1905, Ida Koffman, of Bay City, Mich. Came to United States, 1893; clerk in general store at Juddville, Mich., 1895-98; then member firm of Read & Schiller, general store, Parschallburg, Mich., 1898-1903, and Schiller Bros., general merchandise, Reese, Mich., 1903-5; located in Detroit, 1905; member firm of Schiller & Koffman, wholesale dealers in but-

ter, eggs and provisions. Member Detroit Butter and Egg Board. Mason. Recreations: fishing, bowling. Office: 323-327 Russell St. Residence: 120 Garfield Ave.

SCHILLING, Edward Arthur, architect; born, Auburn, N. Y., Nov. 7, 1872; son of Joseph & Louise Schilling; educated in public schools, Auburn, and high school, Ishpeming, Mich.; married, 1897, May Ovens; 2 children: Arthur Bernard, Donald. Came to Detroit in 1892 from Ishpeming and began as draftsman in architect's office; entered business for self in 1896; associated with Edward C. Van Leyen in 1900. Buildings: Public Casino, Belle Isle; City Hall, Knights of Columbus Bldg., Monroe High School, Flint, Mich., and 35 public schools throughout State; remodeled Hotel Griswold, park bridges and buildings for Department of Parks and Boulevards; also designed many other buildings in Detroit and throughout State. Director Magnetic Table Water Co. Member of Architectural Club, Knights of Columbus, Royal Arcanum, National Union. Recreations: fishing, shooting. Office: 1115-1121 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 49 Trowbridge Ave.

SCHLACKS, Joseph Theodore; born, Chicago, July 19, 1869; son of Henry and Christina (Thielen) Schlacks; educated in public schools, Chicago; married, Jan. 25, 1899, Bertha Redfearn, of Lake Geneva, Wis.; 4 children: Charles H., Josephine R., Joseph T., Jr., Albert R. Began in 1880 as machinist with Illinois Central R. R.; then with Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co., Pittsburgh, and later with Siemens & Halske Co., Berlin, Pa., to 1894; salesman Knowles & Blake Pump Co., Chicago, 1894-95; general manager Freeport General Electric Co., Freeport, Ill., 1896-98; assistant general manager Miller & Sibley Mining & Smelting Co., Topia, Durango, Mexico, 1898-1900; master mechanic, Rio Grande Western Ry., Utah, 1900-2; vice-president FitzHugh Luther Co., New York, 1902-12; vice-president McCord Manufacturing Co., manufacturers automobile parts, Detroit, since July 8, 1912; also director FitzHugh Luther Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: 2587 East Grand Boul. Residence: 58 King Ave. E.

SCHLEGELL, Arthur von; see Von Schlegell, Arthur.

SCHLOSS, Albert W.; born, Detroit, Feb. 24, 1862; son of Seligman and Hannah (Weichselbaum) Schloss; educated in Patter-

son's Academy and Detroit High School; married at Toledo, O., June 4, 1895, Susanne A. Feiss; one daughter, Helen Laura. Began active career as stock boy, 1878; now head of the firm of Schloss Bros, clothing manufacturers. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Jewish religion. Member Phoenix Social Club (director). Office: 48-54 Bates St., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Shores, Michigan.

SCHMAHL, John, 1st vice-president Menzies Shoe Co.; born, Chicago, Sept. 10, 1877; son of John and Amalia (Heinrichs) Schmah; educated Chicago public schools; student Chicago Manual Training School, of University of Chicago, class of 1896; unmarried. Began active career in employ of Bradley & Metcalf Co., manufacturers of shoes, Milwaukee, Wis., 1896; later with Edwards, Stanwood Shoe Co., and M. D. Wells Co., Chicago, until 1911; moved to Detroit, 1911, and since 1st vice-president and factory manager Menzies Shoe Co. Republican. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member B. P. O. Elks. Club: Illinois Athletic (Chicago). Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: Menzies Shoe Co., 431 Gratiot Ave. Residence: Henry Clay Apartments.

SCHMALZRIEDT, Frederick R., lawyer; born, Detroit, Mar. 14, 1880; son of Christian and Caroline (Dieffenbach) Schmalzriedt; educated in Immanuel German Lutheran School, 1886-92; Pitcher Grammar School at time of graduation, Feb. 1, 1895; Detroit Museum of Art School, Sept., 1895-May, 1896 (on account of scholarship in drawing in grammar school); Detroit High School one and one-half years; Detroit College of Law, 1898-1901, graduating, degree of LL.B., June 14, 1901; married, Detroit, June 20, 1903, Emma L. McMahon; children: Dorothy M., Edgar C., Allan F. Was clerk in Woodmere Pharmacy, 1896-98, and in drug store, Lewis McFarland, February-November, 1899, attending college at night; entered law office of Lemuel H. Foster and Judge Fred H. Aldrich, Apr. 10, 1901; practiced on own account, June 15, 1901-Nov. 1, 1903. Enlisted as private in Co. I, 32d Michigan Volunteer Infantry, June 22, 1898, and was honorably discharged, Nov. 9, 1898; journal clerk, common council, Nov. 1, 1903-Dec. 31, 1905; deputy city clerk, Jan. 1, 1906-Dec. 31, 1908; city clerk, Jan. 1-Jan. 12, 1909; since practicing law; member firm of Schmalzriedt, Spaulding & Herald since 1910. Member Association Bar City of

Detroit, Lawyers' Club of Detroit. Republican. German Evangelical Lutheran. Member Hazen S. Pingree Camp No. 5, United Spanish War Veterans (Past Commander). Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: outdoor sports. Compiled ordinances of City of Detroit, 1912. Office: 938 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 530 14th Avenue.

SCHMIDT, Albert H.; born, Detroit, Feb. 24, 1873; son of Traugott and Mary R. (Beck) Schmidt; educated in Detroit and abroad; unmarried. Has been connected since the beginning of active career with Traugott Schmidt & Sons, wool, furs and leather; became a member of the company, 1895, and later treasurer and general manager, which positions he continues to hold. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Recreation: golf. Office: 134-164 Monroe Ave. Residence: 591 Jefferson Ave.

SCHMIDT, Carl Ernest; born, Detroit, Dec. 31, 1856; son of Traugott and Wilhelmina (Beck) Schmidt; educated in German-American Seminary, Detroit, until 14, and in public schools of Germany until 19; married at Detroit, Nov. 4, 1880, Alice M. Candler; 3 daughters: Emma W. (Mrs. Walter E. Oxtoby), Alice M. (Mrs. Preston M. Smith), Ida (Mrs. Alfred B. Moran). Learned the tannery business with his father, with whom he was associated until death of father, 1897; now member Carl E. Schmidt & Co., tanners. Member Detroit Police Board, 1892-94, State Board of Arbitration and Mediation, 1897-98. Appointed member Board of Forest Inquiry, 1907. Republican. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Member Harmonie Society. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Old. Recreations: outdoor diversions. Office: Macomb and Beaubien Sts. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Michigan.

SCHMIDT, Edward J.; born, Detroit, July 22, 1865; son of Traugott and Mary R. (Beck) Schmidt; educated in Detroit schools and abroad; unmarried. Began, 1888, with Traugott Schmidt & Sons, wholesale wool, furs and leather (business founded by father), and president same since 1897. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Office: 138 Monroe Ave. Residence: 591 Jefferson Ave.

SCHMIDT, Herman T.; born, Decorah, Ia., Aug. 4, 1863; son of Dr. Frederick A. and Caroline (Allwardt) Schmidt; educated public schools, St. Louis; collegiate studies, Fort Wayne, Ind., and Columbus, O.; married, 1886,

Emma L. Koch, of Petersburg, O.; 4 children: Frederick S., Clara, Gertrude, Dorothy. Taught piano and was organist in Columbus 14 years; represented Smith & Nixon, piano manufacturers, Cincinnati, in Columbus and through Ohio, 1893-99; came to Detroit to take charge of Smith & Nixon's branch, 1899; organized, 1903, The Cable Piano Co., of which is president. Republican. Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Harmonie. Recreations: trout fishing, hunting. Office: 218 Woodward Ave. Residence: 35 Medbury Ave.

SCHMIDT, Paul J., merchant; born, Rostock, Germany, Mar. 25, 1869; son of William and Helen (Schafer) Schmidt; was brought to America, 1873; educated common schools, St. Clair County, Mich.; married, 1891, Louise Brandt; children: Russell W., Evelyn; married again, 1903, Laura Williams, of Lenox, Mich.; 1 son, Paul J., Jr. Came to Detroit from St. Clair Co., 1885; entered employ of Frederick Stearns, retail druggist, as clerk; then with P. Haden Saddlery Co.; was with the Valpey Shoe Co. 4 years; in business for self as retail dealer in boots and shoes since 1894. Republican. Evangelical (German). Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason; Odd Fellow. Club: Cadillac Bowling. Recreations: fishing, bowling (state championship, 1913). Office: 32-36 Michigan Ave. Residence: 236 Stanley Ave.

SCHMIED, Louis, contractor and lumber dealer; born, Detroit, July 22, 1867; son of John M. and Caroline Schmied; father a political exile from Germany, arriving in America, 1849; educated public schools; married, Oct. 27, 1897, Caroline E. Orr, of Detroit. Worked in machine shop 12 to 15 years of age; ran away from home and served one year in U. S. Marine Service; upon returning to Detroit began learning carpenter's trade but before completing apprenticeship was made foreman and at age of 20 had charge of a number of men. Decided to study medicine but obliged to return to work on account of lack of money; began as contractor, 1904; organized, 1906, the Louis Schmied Co., manufacturers of interior finish, and in 1908 the Schmied-Sisman Co., now the largest carpenter contracting firm in Detroit, also lumber dealers; has been president and general manager of the company from its beginning; director Ellis Engine Co., Michigan-Arkansas Lumber Co. Deals in real estate on own account. Democrat. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of

Commerce. Member Wayne County Jury Commission. Odd Fellow. Clubs: Detroit Motor Boat, Wolverine Automobile, Detroit Curling, Harmonie. Recreations: travel, gardening, fishing. Office: 387-405 Beaufait Ave. Residence: 286 Seyburn Ave.

SCHNEIDER, George J.; born, Detroit, Feb. 22, 1871; son of Leonard and Anna (Pfeiffer) Schneider; educated public schools, Detroit; unmarried. Began at Detroit in employ of T. A. Wadsworth & Co., cigar box manufacturers, continuing 3 years; then engaged in electrical work with A. E. Eastwick, 1889-92; with the Ray Engineering Co., which later was merged with the American Electric Heater Co.; with the Cutler Hammer Co., Milwaukee, Wis., 1902-5; organized the Acme Electric Heater Co., manufacturers of electric devices, 1905, and since president of the company. Republican. Mason. Recreations: boating, fishing, hunting. Office: 235 Mt. Elliott Ave., cor. Fort St. Residence: 919 Porter St.

SCHORR, Ernest, physician; born, Holmes County, O., Jan. 22, 1861; son of George and Barbara (Henes) Schorr; educated district schools; studied medicine under Dr. Joel Pomerene, of Millersburg, O., and attended College of Physicians and Surgeons, Western Reserve University, Cleveland, M.D., 1882; post-graduate work, Jefferson College, Philadelphia; married, July 26, 1899, Anna Hobbs, of Canada; 1 daughter, Flora Viola. Practiced at Frazer, Macomb Co., Mich., 1882-85, since in Detroit. Agnostic. Member American and Michigan State Medical associations, Wayne County Medical Society. Office and Residence: 114 Elizabeth St. E.

SCHRAGE, Wendelin C., secretary and treasurer Pittsburgh Shafting Co. of Detroit; born, Detroit, Jan. 6, 1888; son of Joseph and Katherine (Lingemann) Schrage; A.B., St. Joseph's College, Detroit, 1902; married, June 8, 1909, Catherine Warner, of Warren, Mich. Began as messenger in Union National Bank, 1902, advanced to receiving teller in 1904 and continued until 1905; became connected with the Pittsburgh Shafting Co. of Detroit, 1905; was made treasurer of the company, 1911, and has also served as secretary since 1912. Republican. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: hunting, fishing. Office: 340-350 Fort St. W. Residence: 679 Sheridan Ave.

SCHREIBER, Frederick Carl, lumber dealer and contractor; born, Saxony, Germany, Feb. 24, 1875; son of Frederick William and Wil-

helmina (Lotze) Schreiber; educated in public schools of old country; married, May 16, 1901, Mary Moldenhauer, of Roseville, Mich.; 4 children: Frederick, Adelheid, Theodore, John. Learned carpenter's trade in Germany; came to America, 1892; followed trade in Detroit for 9 years; assisted in organizing firm of Tonn & Schreiber, 1901, and continues as junior partner. Progressive. Lutheran. Member Builders' and Traders' Exchange, Employers' Association. Recreation: fishing. Office: 1275-1291 Bellevue Ave. Residence: 1288 Bellevue Ave.

SCHREIBER, John M., clergyman; born, Monroe, Mich., Nov. 25, 1861; son of John M. and Elizabeth (Karst) Schreiber; educated parish school, Monroe; Assumption College, Sandwich, Ont., St. Mary's Seminary, Baltimore, Md. Ordained to priesthood Roman Catholic Church, 1886; assistant, Holy Trinity Church, Detroit, 1886; pastor, St. Clement's Church, Centerline, 1886-90, St. Boniface Church, Detroit, since 1890. Residence: 373 12th St.

SCHREITER, Arthur E., lawyer; born, Leipzig, Germany, May 20, 1869; son of Edward and Emma Schreiter; came to America with parents, 1871; educated in German-American Seminary; Caton College of Commerce, Detroit, graduating 1895; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1902; from 1893 to 1903 employed as clerk in Probate Court; married, June 25, 1895, Louise Breitmeyer, of Detroit; 2 children: Evangeline, Genevieve. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since Mar. 1, 1903. Director Continental Real Estate Trust Co. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Shriner. Clubs: Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Yacht, Harmonie, Lawyers'. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 52 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 465 East Grand Boul.

SCHROEDER, John, president Schroeder Paint & Glass Co.; born, Detroit, July 26, 1860; son of John and Christina (Vogt) Schroeder; educated in parochial schools of Detroit and at Goldsmith's College (night course while in employment); married at Detroit, June 3, 1884, Mary Antoinette Lebens (died, July 3, 1908); 6 children: Anna A. (Mrs. Fred Shaening), Edwin A., William G., Marie F., Francis J., Viola A.; married, 2d, Detroit, Sept., 1911, Mary M. Peters. Began active career in store of William Reid, paints, oils, glass, etc., 1874; associated with James H. O'Donnell and founded the Schroeder Paint

and Glass Co., wholesale and retail, 1897, of which he is president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Water commissioner City of Detroit, 1902-7; honorary member Detroit Light Infantry. Member B. P. O. E., R. A., K. C., C. M. B. A. Clubs: Detroit Paint, Oil and Varnish, Harmonie, Rushmere. Recreations: automobiling, reading, theater. Office: 47-55 Cadillac Sq. Residence: 460 East Grand Boulevard.

SCHROETER, Bruno, florist; born, Saxony, Germany, July 27, 1841; son of Gottfreid and Emilie Schroeter; educated public schools of old country; married, Aug. 22, 1877, Anna Werner, of Silesia, Prussia; 3 children: Hugo (secretary Detroit Florists' Club, 1909-13), Clara, Bruno, Jr. Learned florist's business in Germany; came to America, 1872; and was employed in Detroit by William Adair, florist; entered business on own account, 1873, at Elmwood and Champlain Sts.; moved to 428 Elmwood, 1895, and conducted extensive greenhouses; opened retail store and office at 59 Broadway, 1893; located at 56 Broadway since 1911; sole proprietor of business conducted under his name. Republican. Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Florists' Club, Harmonie Society. Recreations: music, art. Office: 56 Broadway and 428 Elmwood St. Residence: 397 Helen Ave.

SCHROETER, Frederick August, interior decorator; born, Dresden, Saxony, Germany, Oct. 2, 1854; son of Johann T. and Caroline (Preuschoff) Schroeter; educated Dresden schools; married, Dec. 10, 1884, Anna M. Feldman, of Prussia; 4 children: Emma (Mrs. Louis Schulz), Walter, Richard, Rudolph. Learned trade as interior decorator in native country; came to America, 1883; followed trade in New York, 1883-84, Atlanta, Ga., 1884-89, again in New York, 1889-93; located in Detroit, 1893; assisted, 1895, in organizing firm of Brede & Schroeter and has since continued as co-partner. Lutheran. Mason; member Odd Fellows, Protected Home Circle, Harmonie Society. Recreations: music and art. Office: 20 Adams Ave. W. Residence: 724 McDougall Ave.

SCHUKNECHT, Charles C., manufacturer; born, Germany, May 15, 1855; son of John and Sophie (Uhlrich) Schuknecht; brought to America in infancy; educated public schools, Detroit; married, May 15, 1881, Sophie Schroeder, of Detroit; 2 children: Walter, Esther. Resident of Wayne County, Mich., since 1858; began as bookbinder at Detroit,

continuing 5 years; worked on a farm 9 years; returned to Detroit and was with Peninsular Car Shops 5 years; engaged in coal business in Detroit for 26 years, firm now Charles Schuknecht Son; began manufacture of rockers and dining chairs, 1903, and is treasurer and superintendent Detroit Chair Manufacturing Co. Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreation: fishing. Office: 1171-1179 Bellevue Ave. Residence: 109 Hunt St.

SCHULTE, Frank A., banker; born, Westphalia, Germany, Dec., 1836; son of Frank A. and Elizabeth (Nueckel) Schulte; educated in Realschule, Germany; came to America, Sept., 1865; married, Detroit, 1889, Bertha V. Hennes; one daughter, Laura E. Spent first year after reaching America, in the copper country; located in Detroit, Oct., 1866; became vice-president People's Savings Bank, 1866, and upon consolidation with the State Savings Bank, as People's State Bank, Jan., 1907, was elected vice-president of the new institution. Also president Detroit Edge Tool Works; vice-president Detroit Cabinet Co. Independent in politics. Catholic. Office: People's State Bank. Residence: 181 McDougall Avenue.

SCHULTE, Henry John; born, Detroit, Sept. 10, 1869; son of Casper and Elizabeth (Schulte) Schulte; educated Detroit parochial schools and Detroit Business College; married, Sept. 28, 1905, Amelia Liese, of Detroit; 1 son, Henry W. Grew up in business established by father, 1851; father died, 1886; became secretary of the company, 1888, and now manager. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Member Harmonie Society. Recreations: automobiling, bowling. Office: 937 West Jefferson Ave. Residence: 1057 East Grand Boul.

SCHULTE, Joseph, physician; born, Prussia, Nov. 24, 1849; son of Johannes and Elizabeth (Knoche) Schulte; educated in Gymnasiums, Brilon and Lingen, Prussia, Germany, graduating 1870; came to America, 1871; graduate Detroit College of Medicine, degree of M.D., 1875; married at Detroit, Aug. 12, 1879, Clementine Heuser, who died in 1893; married again at Detroit, Aug. 14, 1893, Elizabeth Lauhoff; 3 children: Julius A., Angela, Lillian. Practiced in Detroit since 1875. Member Detroit Board of Health for two years, 1892-94; city physician, 1885-88, acting health officer four months; examiner Germania

Life Insurance Co. Member Wayne County Medical Society. Democrat. Catholic. Member Harmonie Society, Westphalia Schuetzenbund (a shooting club). Recreation: hunting. Office and Residence: 1165 East Grand Boul., Detroit.

SCHULTE, Joseph Henry, manufacturer leather goods; born, Detroit, Mar. 15, 1876; son of Peter and Catherine (Ternes) Schulte; educated local schools and business college; married, June 14, 1905, Frances McCarthy, of Detroit; one son, Gerard H. Entered retail coal business, May 1, 1896; sold out to Parker Bros. Co., Ltd., May 1, 1909; became connected with Detroit Leather Works, Aug. 1, 1909, and is now manager and half owner same. Roman Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights of Columbus. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 31-35 Mullett St. Residence: 257 Warren Ave. W.

SCHULTZ, John Joseph, produce commission merchant; born, near Berlin, Germany, Aug. 19, 1873; son of Frank E. and Rose (Bush) Schultz; was brought to America, 1876; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Apr., 1895, Annie Oberbillech, of Detroit; 6 children: Frank, Marie, Edward, Arthur, Dorothy, John. Began active career in employ of Alfred Rush & Sons, commission merchants, 1892; assisted in organizing firm of Lane & Schultz, 1904, and since junior partner same. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Produce Exchange, National League of Commission Merchants, International Apple Shippers' Association. Member Catholic Order of Foresters. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 12-14 Market St. Residence: 925 Van Dyke Ave.

SCHULTZ, William F.; born, Detroit, Dec. 8, 1872; son of Charles F. and Augusta (Hafferman) Schultz; educated Detroit public schools; married, Feb. 19, 1899, Hulda Jahnke, of Detroit; 2 children: Evelyn, Wilbur. Has been identified with manufacture of jewelry ever since beginning of active career; with Rolshoven & Co., 1889-92; then entered employ of John H. Schwegler, and continued 11 years; in business on own account as William F. Schultz & Co. since 1903. Republican. Lutheran. Member Detroit Jewelers' Board of Trade. Member B. P. O. Elks. Club: The Amaranth. Recreation: bowling. Office: 40 Broadway. Residence: 18 Pulford Ave.

SCHUMACHER, Herman A.; born, Prussia, Germany, May 14, 1867; son of Charles

and Minnie (Dittman) Schumacher; educated public schools of old country; married, Dec. 3, 1890, Lizzie Reimer, of Detroit; 5 children: Sophie H., Mabel, Max, Harry, Hazel. Came to America, 1883, and located in Detroit; with Backus & Son, lumber merchants, 1 year; with Lindsay & Gamble 1 year; then in feed business on own account 1 year; engaged as tobacco worker 10 years; entered coal and coke business as Charles Schumacher & Sons, 1897; title changed to Schumacher Bros., 1902, to Schumacher Bros. & Graham, 1910; senior partner of the firm. Republican. German Lutheran. Recreation: fishing. Office: 685 Vinewood Ave. Residence: 535 25th St.

SCHUNEMAN, Erhard Charles, newspaper man; born, Jan. 11, 1857; died, July, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

SCHUNK, John Michael, real estate and insurance; born, China, Mich., Aug. 23, 1871; son of Ludwig and Elizabeth (Emig) Schunk; educated district school and Cleary Business College, Ypsilanti, Mich.; married, Aug. 26, 1908, Ellen Ford, of Detroit. Worked on farm until about 15; clerked in general store for V. L. Sour, Marine City; followed the lakes for 3 years; came to Detroit, 1890, and engaged as shoe clerk for R. H. Fyfe & Co., continuing 1890-1907; connected with the City Suburban Homes Co., 1907-9; member firm of Parker, Schunk & Fry since Mar., 1909. Republican. Protestant. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Corinthian Lodge, F. & A. M.; Michigan Sovereign Consistory; Moslem Temple, Shrine; also Western Lodge, I. O. O. F. Recreations: country life, fishing, music. Office: 701-703 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 14 Boone St.

SCHWAB, Graydon E., merchant; born, Crawford County, O., June 30, 1884; son of Christian C. and Sarah Ann (Fail) Schwab; educated public schools, Crawford County; Ohio Normal University, Ada, O.; Tri-State Business College, Toledo; married, Aug. 17, 1905, Myrtle A. Good, of Toledo (died, 1910); 3 children: Melvin G., Helen G., Victor W. Began as clerk in The Dollar Savings Bank and Trust Co., Toledo, 1904, continuing until 1906; bookkeeper for The Toledo Chandelier Manufacturing Co., 1906-9; came to Detroit, 1909, and established the G. E. Schwab Chandelier Co. of which is president and treasurer. Office: 258-260 Randolph St. Residence: 141 Harper Ave.

SCHWANKOVSKY, Frederick J., pianos; moved to Portland, Ore.; see Vol. 1908.

SCHWANZ, Martin John, physician, surgeon; born, Colburn, Huron Co., Ont., Can., Sept. 6, 1871; son of Martin John and Anne (Nie) Schwanz; educated public schools, Saginaw, Mich.; State Normal School, Ypsilanti; Saginaw Valley Medical College, 1900; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1904. Founded and conducted Detroit General Hospital, 1906-9, Vinewood General Hospital until 1911; since in office work. Protestant. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies, Mississippi Valley Medical Association; honorary member Saginaw Valley Medical Society. Member Y. M. C. A., Knights of Pythias, B. P. O. Elks. Club: Detroit Automobile. Recreations: gymnasium sports. Office: Whitney Opera House Block. Residence: 1649 Grand River Ave.

SCHWARTZ, Charles, real estate; born, Detroit, Dec. 15, 1862; son of Charles and Louisa (Roehl) Schwartz; educated in public schools of Detroit; unmarried. Began active career as clerk in hardware store, continuing only for a short time, and then entered real estate business, in which he has been engaged since May 1, 1884. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. Republican. Episcopalian. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 409 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 276 Randolph St.

SCOTT, George G., lawyer; born, Detroit, Sept. 16, 1874; son of John Preston and Julia (Gifford) Scott; B.S., National Normal University, Lebanon, O., I.S., 1892; LL.B., Law Department, University of Michigan, 1893; married, June 5, 1907, Hattie Krause, of Detroit; children: Gifford K., Milton J. Practiced in Detroit since 1895; member firm of Scott & Stafford since 1911. Member Michigan House of Representatives, 1905-9, State Senate, since 1909. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order, Independent Order of Foresters. Recreations: outdoor diversions. Office: 713 Ford Bldg. Residence: 395 Campbell Ave.

SCOTT, H. Byron, second vice-president Newcomb, Endicott & Co.; born, Colborne, Ont.; came to Detroit, 1881, from Indianapolis; married at Indianapolis, Harriet C. Cane; one daughter, Grace Louise. Has been connected with Newcomb, Endicott & Co. since 1881, and second vice-president of the company since 1903; also owner Halcyon Farm, a large ideal stock and dairy farm, stocked exclusively with imported Guernsey

cattle. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Old Club, Aldine (New York). Recreation: breeding imported Guernseys. Office: 206 Woodward Ave., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Ile, Mich.

SCOTT, Hereward S., newspaper manager; born, London, Ont., 1865; son of George B. and Emma (Richardson) Scott; educated in public schools and at collegiate institute; married at St. Thomas, Can., Sept. 26, 1902, Edith A. Cruise. Became connected with News staff, 1890, and is treasurer and business manager The Evening News Association, Detroit. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Curling, Detroit Golf. Recreations: golf, curling. Office: 65 Shelby St. Residence: 3000 West Grand Boul.

SCOTT, John, architect; born, Ipswich, England, May 10, 1851; son of William Scott; was brought to American, 1853; educated common schools, Windsor, Can.; married, 1874, Emma Woodward, of Rochester, Mich. Studied and followed civil engineering at Windsor, Can., beginning, 1867; took up architectural work, 1875; located permanently in Detroit, 1875, and formed partnership with father and brother, which existed until 1889, when father retired; title of firm John Scott & Co., architects, since 1889. Fellow American Institute Architects since 1889; member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason. Office: 2326 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: Rochester, Mich.

SCOVILLE, Wilbur Lincoln, pharmaceutical chemist; born, Bridgeport, Conn., Jan. 22, 1865; son of Lemuel and Augustus C. (Fuller) Scoville; graduated Massachusetts College of Pharmacy, 1889; married, Sept. 1, 1891, Cora V. Upham, of Wollaston, Mass.; children: Amy A., Ruth U. Professor pharmacy, Massachusetts College of Pharmacy, 1892-1904; research chemist, Parke, Davis & Co., Detroit, since Nov., 1907. Member Committee on Revision U. S. Pharmacopoeia, 1900-10. Member Committee on Revision National Formulary. Author: Art of Compounding (3 editions), 1895-1904; Editor: New England Druggist, 1894-97; editor The Spatula, 1898-1903. Contributor of many papers to scientific journals. Recreation: literature. Office: Parke, Davis & Co. Residence: 81 Melbourne Ave.

SCRANTON, Benjamin Hand, president American Electrical Heater Co.; born, Madison, Conn., Sept. 7, 1856; son of Ichabod Lee and Deborah (Ward) Scranton; educated Lee's Academy, Madison; Morgan School, Clinton, Conn.; French's School, New Haven;

married, Sept. 8, 1886, Nancy Davis Andrus, of Washington; 2 children: Ward Andrus, Alice Deborah. Engaged as manufacturers' agent and traveling man; then member of wholesale grocery firm, 1890-4; organized the American Electrical Heater Co. (electric heating of all kinds), 1894, and since president same. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Society Colonial Wars, The Jovian Order. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Fellowcraft, Y. M. C. A. of Detroit, Madison Country (Madison, Conn.), Electrical Manufacturers' Club (Hot Springs, Va.). Recreations: golf, traveling. Office: 1351-1365 Woodward Ave. Residence: 18 Alfred St.

SCRANTON, James Pardee, lumber merchant; born, Monroe, Mich., May 28, 1844; son of Israel and Lucy Ann (Lawrence) Scranton; descended from John Scranton who came from Guilford, England, to Boston, 1635, and settled at Guilford, Conn., 1637; Lieutenant Abram Scranton, great-grandfather, was a soldier in the Revolutionary War; graduated Adrian High School, 1861; served as private 1st Mich. Cavalry, Civil War; wounded at battle of Cedar Creek, W. Va., Oct. 19, 1864; discharged June 14, 1865, from Carver Hospital, Washington, D. C.; married, Oct. 17, 1866, Margaret Ann Davison, of New Brunswick, N. J.; 2 daughters: Jane E. L. (Mrs. Walter M. Trevor), Lydia M. Began in lumber business at Monroe, Mich., 1865; removed to Detroit, 1880, and continues business, wholesale and retail, in own name. Republican (standpat); has served as delegate to county, congressional and state conventions and very active in behalf of party; city assessor, Monroe, 4 years. Methodist. Secretary and treasurer 1st Michigan Cavalry Veteran Association; member Custer Cavalry Brigade; Detroit Post No. 384, G. A. R.; Michigan Society Sons of American Revolution. Office: 309-329 Beaufait Ave. Residence: 178 Iroquois Ave.

SCRIPPS, William Edmund, publisher, manufacturer; born, Detroit, May 6, 1882; son of James Edmund and Harriet Josephine (Messenger) Scripps; educated at University School (manual training) Cleveland; Detroit University School (manual training); Michigan Military Academy, Orchard Lake, Mich.; married, June 27, 1901, Nina A. Downey; children: James E., William J. In business in Detroit since beginning of active career, 1900; vice-president and general manager

Evening News Association; secretary and treasurer James E. Scripps Corporation; president and general manager Scripps Motor Co., manufacturers of marine gasoline engines, established, Nov. 15, 1906. Member Board of Commerce and Associated Press. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Motor Boat (commodore), Fellowcraft, Rushmere. Recreations: boating, automobiling, aviation. Office: 65 Shelby St. Residence: 598 Trumbull Ave.

SCULLY, Walter J.; see Vol. 1908.

SEAGRAVE, Frederick, investment securities; born, San Francisco, May 13, 1878; son of Samuel and Sarah Jane (Risk) Seagrave; educated public schools of Los Angeles, Cal.; married, Dec. 25, 1902, Mabel Irene Hyde, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Jane Marion. Entered railway service with Southern Pacific Railroad, May 19, 1892, continuing until Mar. 16, 1899; with other railroads, 1899-1903; with the Detroit Trust Co.; 1903-6; entered employ of W. E. Moss Co., investment securities, Detroit, 1906; in business on own account as F. Seagrave & Co. since 1909. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic. Office: 1209 Ford Bldg. Residence: 131 Gladstone Ave.

SEALAND, Frank Nelson, manager Detroit branch Winton Motor Car Co.; born, Cleveland, O., Nov. 19, 1877; son of Edmund M. and Flora A. (Newcomb) Sealand; descendant of ancestors on paternal side who came from England in the Mayflower, and on maternal side in 1636; educated Cleveland grade schools to 1890; graduated West High School, 1894; Cleveland School of Pharmacy, 1896-97; married, Aug. 17, 1902, Bertha Bauman, of Cleveland; 2 children: Dorothy, Robert Neil. Engaged in drug business, 1895-1900; in laboratory work as chemist, 1900-5; became connected with automobile business, 1905, starting in factory of the Winton Motor Car Co. at Detroit; in November of same year went to Cleveland branch, continuing until Aug., 1911; resigned and formed the Weaver-Sealand Motor Co.; sold interest, Dec., 1911, and came to Detroit, taking charge of Winton company's branch; also vice-president The General Laboratory Co., Cleveland. Served in Troop A, 1st Ohio Vol. Cavalry, during Spanish-American War; lieutenant senior grade, 2d Battalion, 2d Division, Ohio Naval Reserve; retired with brevet of lieutenant, senior grade, Oct., 1911. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Com-

merce, Detroit Automobile Dealers' Association (vice-president, 1912; secretary since Apr., 1913). Mason. Clubs: Cleveland Athletic, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Tennis, Detroit Motor, Recreations: boating, hunting, athletics. Office: 998 Woodward Ave. Residence: 80 Holbrook Ave.

SEAMAN, Charles Henry, manager General Film Co., Poster Department; born, New York, Apr. 26, 1879; son of George M. and Emma J. (Borland) Seaman; educated public schools, New York; commercial and banking course, London University, England; married, Dec. 1, 1907, Ruby Marion, of London, England. Began active career as clerk, Central National Bank, Cleveland, continuing for two years; lived in England, 1903-7; returned to United States, located in Toledo; assistant manager Kent Film Service Co. until Apr., 1911; came to Detroit as manager Photo-Play Advertising & Specialty Co., which was absorbed by the General Film Co., Poster Department, of which he has since been Detroit manager. Republican. Member Society of Friends. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Club: Adcraft. Recreation: golf. Office: 401-407 Equity Bldg. Residence: 56 Elmhurst Ave.

SECORD, William A.; born, St. Catherines, Canada, May 26, 1862; son of Andrew and Margaret (Brounlee) Secord; educated district schools, Ontario, Can.; married, Jan. 20, 1892, Anna Fendler, of Detroit. Located in Detroit, 1881; in employ of the Mathewson Planing Mill Co. for 2 years; became identified with the Detroit Picture Co., 1884; president same, 1899-1910, since president Pringle Furniture Co. Episcopalian. Recreations: fishing, hunting. Office: 119-123 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 224 Baldwin Ave.

SEEFRED, C. Fred, clothing merchant; born, Detroit, June 26, 1872; son of Charles J. and Elizabeth (Koch) Seefred; educated Everett (public) School, Detroit; married, Nov. 12, 1890, Alice Cain, of Detroit; 1 son, Charles Lloyd. Began active career in employ of the Western Electric Co., Chicago, continuing, 1890-2; with Bowen & Whiting, lawyers, Detroit, 1892-93; in employ of R. H. Traver, 10 years; with Detroit Journal, 1903-5; manager and member of Askin & Marine Co., retail clothing, since 1905. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Office: 179 Shelby St. Residence: 30 Adelaide Ave.

SEGAR, Charles Joseph; born, Buffalo, N. Y., Apr. 3, 1861; son of Joseph and Rose

(Botto) Segar; educated parochial schools, Chicago; Bryant & Stratton Business College; married, Jan. 10, 1886, Margaret Johnson, of Chicago; 2 children: Joseph Elmer, Rose F. Began with M. Shields & Co., manufacturing confectioners, Chicago, 1876, and continued for 9 years; entered Pullman car service as conductor, 1887; assistant superintendent for the company in Kansas City, Mo., 1890-1901, and in St. Louis, 1901-7; district superintendent Pullman Co., at Detroit since 1907. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreations: dancing, outdoor sports. Office: 1 3rd Ave. Residence: 1277 Brush St.

SEEGER, Anthony; born, Detroit, July 6, 1870; son of Frederick and Elizabeth (Funke) Seeger; educated in public schools of Detroit and at Detroit Business University; married, Detroit, 1895, Bertha Gibbings. Began, 1882, in wood carving department of The Posselius Brothers Furniture Manufacturing Co.; has been secretary, treasurer and director of the company since 1900. Mason. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: Harper and Mt. Elliott Aves. Residence: 819 East Grand Boul.

SEIDLER, Benjamin F.; born, Allegheny, Pa., 1861; son of John B. and Anna C. (Hesner) Seidler; educated in public schools of Wooster, O.; married at Detroit, 1889, Ida G. Miner; 6 children: Ida G., Sadie S., Irene, Benjamin F., Jr., Marie, Charles. Began in electrical business, Detroit, 1882; and in automobile business, 1904; president Seidler-Miner Electric Co.; secretary and treasurer Seidler Sales Co., agents for Jackson automobiles, and automobile supplies. Member Masonic order, Knights of Pythias. Recreations: automobiling, boating. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Detroit Motor Boat. Office: 244 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 314 Field Ave.

SELLING, Bernard B., lawyer; born, Detroit, Dec. 26, 1873; son of Louis and Henrietta (Sinn) Selling; educated in Detroit public and high schools; University of Michigan, degree of Ph.B., 1894; Law Department, same university, LL.B., 1895; married at New York, Nov. 12, 1900, Hattie Adelaide Sinn; children: Lowell Sinn, Diana Henriette. Began practice at Detroit, with firm of Brennan, Donnelly & Van De Mark, 1895; member firm of Selling & Hatch, 1898-1902; has since practiced alone. Professor of law, University of Detroit. Vice-president and director Selling & May, real estate. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State and American Bar associations, Uni-

versity of Michigan Association, Phi Beta Kappa. Clubs: Phoenix, Detroit Yacht. Recreations: yachting and fishing. Office: 503-508 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 98 Virginia Park.

SELTZER, Leonard A., pharmacist; born, Joliet, Ill., Oct. 12, 1870; son of Leonard A. and Susan (Killheffer) Seltzer; graduated Joliet High School, 1889; Ph.C., University of Michigan, 1892; married, Aug., 1905, Mabel E. Stone, of Detroit. In business in Detroit since 1892. Member Detroit Chamber of Commerce. Republican. Methodist. Member American Pharmaceutical Association, American Medical Association, Phi Delta Chi, etc. Mason. Club: Fellowcraft. Office: 32 Adams Ave. W. Residence: 288 Pennsylvania Ave.

SERVICE, Robert John; born, Belfast, Ireland, Sept. 20, 1857; son of Rev. John and Mary (Wilson) Service; came to America with parents, 1860; graduate St. Johnsbur Academy, Vt., 1873; A.B., Dartmouth, 1877 (D.D., 1894); B.D., Union Theological Seminary, 1882; married at Hamilton, Ont., Sept. 2, 1884, Mary Meilwraith (died, Nov., 1907); 3 children: Marion R., Helen F., Willis J. Ordained ministry Presbyterian Church, 1883; pastor Red Wing, Minn., 1884-88, Trumbull Ave. Church, Detroit, 1889-99; manager Royal Manufacturing Co., 1899-Nov., 1908; since secretary and treasurer McRae Roberts Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Office: 227 Campbell Ave. Residence: 1100 Woodward Ave.

SEVALD, Edwin Arthur; born, Detroit, Sept. 18, 1875; son of John B. and Alma V. (Foisie) Sevald; educated public and parochial schools, Detroit; Askins College of Embalming and Anatomy, Cincinnati; married, Nov. 8, 1899, Lou J. Blankerts, of Detroit; 1 son, Arthur Edwin. Began as office boy with C. M. Burton, Detroit, continuing 3 years; then with the Standard Accident Insurance Co. for 9 years and with the Travelers' Insurance Co. of Hartford, 11 years; in undertaking business on own account since 1908. Republican. Catholic. Member C. M. B. A., Order of the White Cross. Club: Rotary. Recreations: automobiling, baseball, tennis. Office and Residence: 2287 Woodward Ave.

SEVALD, Frederick John Baptiste, lawyer; born, Detroit, Jan. 29, 1874; son of John and Alma Virginia (Foisie) Sevald; educated in public and private schools, Detroit, and at Detroit College of Law, degree of LL.B.,

1901; married, Detroit, Apr. 28, 1903, Ella Martha Daker; 2 sons: Frederick J. B., Jr., John Elijah. Began in employ of C. M. Burton, land abstracts, continuing 1891-92; in abstract department of the Union Trust Co., 1894-1901; practiced law in Detroit since 1901. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club, Real Estate Board. Secretary-treasurer of Holy Cross Cemetery. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreations: athletic sports, music. Office: 312 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 260 Lawrence Ave.

SEWELL, Herbert J., president Sewell Cushion Wheel Co.; born, Hinsdale, Ill., Oct. 20, 1884; son of James Herbert and Elizabeth C. (Thompson) Sewell; educated public schools, Chicago; Kankakee Business School; unmarried. Began active career, 1900, as salesman Kankakee Packing Co., continuing 6 years; salesman at Detroit branch, of Morris & Co., packers, Chicago, 1906-11; began manufacture of auto wheels, 1908; company incorporated, 1910, as the Sewell-Cushion Wheel Co., of which is president and general manager, manufacturers wheels for auto trucks and fire apparatus. Republican. Protestant. Club: Detroit Wheelmen. Recreations: baseball, bowling, tennis. Office: 1300 Gratiot Ave., cor. Beaufait Ave. Residence: 180 Tuxedo Ave.

SEYBURN, Stephen Y.; born in Maine; educated U. S. Military Academy; married, Edith E. B. Wesson; 2 children: Edith W., Wesson. Commissioned 2d lieutenant 10th U. S. Inf., Oct. 15, 1875; 1st lieutenant, Mar. 17, 1883; regimental adjutant, Jan. 1, 1889-July 31, 1891; captain, May 19, 1893; colonel 202d Regt. N. Y. Inf. (volunteer service), Aug., 1898; honorably mustered out, Apr. 15, 1899; resigned from regular army, July 15, 1899. Trustee William B. Wesson Estate; director First National Bank, Wayne County Bank, Home Savings Bank. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Loyal Legion, Society Foreign Wars. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Yondotega. Office: 1118 Ford Bldg. Residence: 1576 Jefferson Ave.

SEYBURN, Wesson, investment banking; born, Detroit, Apr. 4, 1888; son of Stephen Young and Edith E. B. (Wesson) Seyburn; educated Friends School and Force School, Washington, D. C.; Detroit University School; Hotchkiss School, Lakeville, Conn.; Sanford School, Redding Ridge, Conn.; graduated

Groff School, New York, 1908; Ph. B., Sheffield Scientific School, Yale, 1911; married, Apr. 30, 1913, Gwendolyn Currie, of Detroit. Began active career in employ of the First National Bank of Detroit, 1911; in office of Estate of William B. Wesson, of Detroit, 1912; associated with William P. Bonbright & Co., Inc., since 1913. Member Book and Snake Society, Yale. Clubs: Detroit, Country, University, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Detroit Athletic. Office: William P. Bonbright, Inc., 1512 Ford Bldg. Residence: 1551 Jefferson Ave.

SEYMOUR, Dwight Lewis, investment securities; born, Rootstown, O., Aug. 29, 1886; son of Walter Henry and Gertrude (Sheldon) Seymour; educated Detroit University School, 1906-9, graduating June, 1908; Sheffield Scientific School (Yale), 1909-12, graduating, degree of Ph.B., 1912; unmarried. Began active career with the Standard Oil Co., 26 Broadway, New York, July, 1912; removed to Detroit, Nov. 1, 1912, to become connected with H. W. Noble & Co., investment bankers; resigned Mar. 1, 1913, to take charge of bond department of Paine, Webber & Co. for state of Michigan, in which position continues. Member Book and Snake Society, Cloister Club, both of Sheffield Scientific School. Clubs: Yale (New York), Country (Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.), Detroit Athletic. Recreations: golf, tennis, swimming. Office: Paine, Webber & Co., 214 Ford Bldg. Residence: Pasadena Apartments.

SHAAR, Charles J.; born, Boston, June 11, 1872; son of Charles and Margaret (Diener) Shaar; both natives of Germany; graduated Thorndike grammar school, Cambridge, Mass., July 2, 1886; married, June 10, 1907, Hazel E. MacMartin, of Detroit; one son: Edward C. After leaving school went directly into shipping department of the R. H. White Co., Boston, continuing until 1892; had charge successively of shipping at the Fairbanks Wood Rim Co., Boston and Bradford, Pa., and Warwick Cycle Manufacturing Co., Springfield, Mass., until 1903; traffic manager Packard Motor Car Co. since Oct. 22, 1903. Progressive. Protestant. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Transportation, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: automobiling, fishing, hunting. Office: Packard Motor Car Co. Residence: 929 Rohns Ave.

SHATTUCK, George Stephen, physician; moved to Los Angeles, Cal.; see Vol. 1908.

SHAW, Edwin Roy, president Detroit Business University; born, Chatham, Ont., July 8, 1883; son of William Henry and Charlotte (Gill) Shaw; educated public schools and high school, Toronto; St. Andrew's College; Central Business College; Toronto University (undergraduate); married, May, 1906, C. Margaret Conrad, of Toronto; 1 daughter, Clara Margaret. Began active career in employ of the Manufacturers' Life Insurance Co.; then stenographic reporter; manager Dominion Novelty Manufacturing Co., 1905-6; principal Kennedy Shorthand School, secretary-treasurer Central Business College, Shaw Correspondence School; secretary Detroit Business University, 1909-11, president since Oct., 1911. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Methodist. Member Schoolmasters' Club, National Teachers' Association, etc. Mason (Blue Lodge and Lodge of Perfection). Club: Rotary. Recreations: hunting, fishing. Office: 65 Grand River Ave. Residence: 100 Commonwealth Avenue.

SHAW, James Truman, treasurer General Motors Co.; born, Almont, Mich., Oct. 14, 1856; son of David Ripley and Harriet (Dewey) Shaw; educated private school, Almont; grammar and high schools, Pontiac, graduating 1874; B.A., University of Michigan, 1878; married, May 14, 1889, Virginia Woodson Venable, of Owensboro, Ky. Managing partner of the grain commission firm of J. S. Lapham & Co., Detroit, 1880-1911; treasurer General Motors Co. since Feb. 1, 1911. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Detroit Naval Reserves at its organization (resigned). Republican. Presbyterian. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, Country, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: golf, motoring. Office: 88 Congress St. E. Residence: 1000 The Pasadena.

SHAW, John C.; lawyer; born, Mar. 17, 1863; died, Feb. 22, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

SHAW, John T., banker; died, Nov. 14, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

SHEEHAN, John V., bookseller; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., Aug. 15, 1855; son of Cornelius and Martha (Pike) Sheehan; educated at Ann Arbor High School, graduating, 1872; University of Michigan, degree of LL.B., 1887; married, Ann Arbor, May 9, 1894, Edie Marguerite Miller Duckett. Began business career at age of 18, establishing firm of Sheehan & Co., booksellers, Ann Arbor, 1873 (still head of firm); entered same line of

business at Detroit, 1896, and has since continued in own name. Vice-president State Savings Bank (Ann Arbor). Detroit National Fire Insurance Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Catholic. Club: Washtenaw Country. Recreations: golf, sailing, automobilizing. Office: 178 Woodward Ave., Detroit. Residence: Ann Arbor, Mich.

SHEEHY, George Beatty, lawyer; born, Oswego, N. Y., Aug. 30, 1861; son of Cornelius and Rachel M. (Leigh) Sheehy; educated in public schools of Detroit; A.B., University of Michigan, 1885; unmarried. Admitted to bar, 1887, since practiced in Detroit. President Industrial Furnace Co.; director The Art Stove Co. Member Public Lighting Commission of Detroit. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Boat. Offices: 401 Moffat Bldg. and 671 Atwater St. E. Residence: Palms Apts.

SHELDEN, Henry Dusenbury; born, Portville, N. Y., June 17, 1862; son of Allan and Katharine (Dusenbury) Shelden; B.A., Yale College, 1886; studied law and was admitted to the Michigan bar, 1887; married; children: Allan, Annette Alger. Entered wholesale dry goods business in Detroit, 1887, and continued until 1890; since 1890 has devoted attention mainly as member various corporate boards; director Detroit Copper & Brass Rolling Mills, Fort Street Union Depot & Station Co., Alger, Smith & Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Racquet and Curling, Country, Old, Yondotega. Recreation: horseback riding. Office: 82 Griswold St. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

SHEPHERD, Hugh, lawyer; born, Lee's Summit, Mo., June 1, 1873; son of Hugh McClure and Nina (Bears) Shepherd; B.S.D., State Normal School, Warrensburg, Mo., 1895; A.B., Harvard, 1898, LL.B., 1900; unmarried. Practiced law in Boston, 1900-4; since in Detroit; prosecuting attorney Wayne Co., Mich., since Oct. 4, 1912. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Republican. Congregationalist. 32° Mason, Shriner; member K. of P. B. P. O. E. Clubs: Country, Lawyers'. Recreation: golf. Office: County Bldg. Residence: 403 Pasadena Apts.

SHERIFFS, Henry W., auditor Detroit City Gas Co.; born, Winterbourne, Ont., Mar. 7, 1881; son of Alexander and Elspeth (Burnett) Sheriff; youngest of family of 12 children—6 boys and 6 girls—all living (6 have blue

eyes and 6 brown eyes); educated in public schools, Winterbourne; graduated high school, Berlin, Ont., 1902; married, Oct. 25, 1904, Laura Engel, of Waterloo, Ont.; 1 daughter, Jean. Began active career as clerk J. M. Scully, chartered accountant, Waterloo, 1903; timekeeper and costs clerk, Diamond Manufacturing Co., Detroit, 1905; accountant, American Lady Corset Co., Detroit; 1906-7; independent work as accountant for short time; accountant Detroit City Gas Co., 1908-11; assistant auditor, same company, 1912, auditor since May, 1913; also vice-president Gas Office Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Presbyterian. Formerly interested in athletics; won 2 silver medals, a gold medal and a loving cup at Berlin, Ont., in association football, and as long-distance runner. Recreations: tennis, golf. Office: Detroit City Gas Co. Residence: 2244 2nd Ave.

SHERMAN, George Henry; born, Napoleon, O., May 23, 1858; son of Andrew and Eva (Walter) Sherman; educated in public schools; Normal University, Valparaiso, Ind.; M.D., Medical Department, Northwestern University, Chicago, 1883; post-graduate work, Chicago Polyclinic, 1892; married, Feb. 16, 1886, Matilda Huegli, of Detroit; 4 children: Estella (Mrs. Edgar Marty), Gertrude, Adelaide, Arthur. Practiced at Napoleon, 1883-84; removed to Detroit, 1884, and engaged in practice until 1913; since engaged in manufacture of bacterial vaccines. Socialist; candidate for governor of Michigan on People's Party ticket, 1892; advocate of direct legislation; formerly member executive committee National Direct Legislation League. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Recreations: boating, fishing. Office: 419 St. Aubin Ave. Residence: 417 St. Aubin Ave.

SHERMAN, John S., manufacturer; born, Napoleon, O., Jan. 16, 1852; son of Andrew and Eva (Walter) Sherman; educated in public schools of Napoleon; married, Dec. 28, 1876, Mary L. Dulitz, of Napoleon; 3 sons: Louis A., Alvin G., Carl (died, March 21, 1891). Lived on farm in Henry Co., O., until 22; clerk, hardware store, Napoleon, 8 years; then engaged in hardware business on own account 3 years; came to Detroit, 1884, and in retail hardware business until 1896; established Detroit Vapor Stove Co., 1896, became manager, and since 1910 also president of the company. Is the inventor of the Detroit Vapor Stoves. Progressive. English Lutheran. Rec-

reations: automobiling, motor boating, church work. Offices: 407 Franklin St. and 438 Woodbridge St. E. Residence: 335 Iroquois Ave.

SHERRILL, Abram P., wholesale dry goods; born, Pike, Wyoming Co., N. Y., Jan. 19, 1850; son of Abram P. and Elizabeth (Saxton) Sherrill; educated in public schools at Pike and in Pontiac, Mich.; unmarried. Began active career as clerk in bank at Pontiac, continuing, 1869-72; was bookkeeper and credit man for Edson, Moore & Co., 1872-92, became member of the firm, 1892, and president upon incorporation of the firm, Jan. 1, 1909. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar. Clubs: Detroit, Followercraft, Detroit Boat, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: automobiling, outdoor diversions. Office: 194-204 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 100 Lafayette Boul.

SHERRILL, Edwin Stanton, physician; born, Pike, N. Y., Nov. 8, 1854; son of Abram P. and Elizabeth (Saxton) Sherrill; attended public schools of Detroit; B.A. University of Michigan, 1880; M.D., College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York, 1885; post-graduate studies in Vienna, 1885; married, June 30, 1910, Minnie M. Davis. Has practiced in Detroit since 1885. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Academy of Medicine. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: study and observation of nature. Office: 34 Charlotte Ave. Residence: 320 Broadway Market Bldg.

SHERWOOD, Theodore Clark, banker: see Vol. 1908.

SHETZER, Isaac, wholesale dry goods; born, Wishey, Russia, Nov. 15, 1878; son of Zaval and Rebecca (Cohen) Shetzer; came to America, 1891; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, Mar. 19, 1899, Minnie Sarasohn, of Traverse City, Mich.; 5 children: Simon, Ethel, Allen, Cecelia, Edith. Began active career as clerk in dry goods store, 1891; entered business for self, 1899, as partner, with brother-in-law, Samuel Sarasohn; now member firm of Sarasohn & Shetzer, Detroit; also member A. Shetzer & Co., Lansing, Mich. Republican. Jewish religion. Member Knights of Pythias. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 309-313 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 2897 East Grand Boul.

SHIELDS, John C., lawyer; born, Hancock, Mich., Nov. 12, 1884; son of John C. and Mary Jane (Hodge) Shields; educated University

of Michigan; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1908; unmarried. Began practice in Detroit, 1908; member firm of Bills, Parker, Shields & Brown, general attorneys for Pere Marquette R. R., since 1910; president Bowes Building & Construction Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Phi Kappa Sigma. Mason (32°), Shriner. Clubs: Lawyers', Detroit Boat. Recreations: fishing, hunting, boating. Office: Room 410 Union Depot. Residence: Amo Apts.

SHIPMAN, Frederick Charles, lawyer; born, Delta, O., Aug. 28, 1870; son of Richard and Otelia (Verhoeff) Shipman; educated in public schools and Detroit College of Law, degree of LL.B., 1904; married at Detroit, May 29, 1894, Frances L. Ostler; 5 children: Frances J., Elsie Elizabeth, Frederick, Paul, Martha. Has practiced in Detroit since 1904, specializing in probate and real estate law; president Palmer Park Land Co.; proprietor Shipman Real Estate Exchange, founded, 1891. Formerly member 1st Regiment, Michigan National Guard, 2nd lieutenant, 1878, 1st lieutenant, 1901, captain since 1904. Republican. Congregationalist. Member of Detroit Real Estate Board, Detroit Board of Commerce, Michigan State Bar Association. Royal Arch Mason. Club: Detroit. Recreations: automobiling, boating. Office: 809 Union Trust Bldg, Detroit. Residence, Grosse Pointe, Mich.

SHIPPEN, Eugene Rodman, clergyman; born, Worcester, Mass., Jan. 30, 1865; son of Rush Rhees and Zoe (Rodman) Shippen; A.B., Harvard, 1887; Harvard Divinity School, 1887-90; Oxford University, England, 1893-4; married, Apr. 18, 1900, Elizabeth Herick Blount, of Washington, D. C.; 4 children: Harold, Zoe, Sylvia, Eugene Rodman. Ordained Unitarian ministry, 1892; pastor Wichita, Kan., 1890-93, First Parish (Dorchester) Boston, 1894-1907, Lancaster, Pa., 1908-10, First Church, Detroit, since Jan. 18, 1910. President Kansas Humane Society, 1892; scribe, Boston Association of Ministers, 1897-1900; vice-president, New England Federation of Men's Church Clubs, 1905-7; vice-president India Society, Detroit, since 1911; president Harvard Club of Michigan, 1913; president Commission Government Club, Detroit, 1912. Progressive. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon, Delta Phi. Club: University. Recreations: golf, tennis. Residence: 100 Eliot St.

SHOCKEY, Howard G.; born, Clark Co., O., June 18, 1887; son of James W. and Sarah

M. (Grove) Shockey; educated in schools of Springfield, O., until 13; married, Nov. 15, 1899, Cora A. Emerick, of Dayton, O.; 1 daughter, Maybelle E. Salesman with Watson Bros., shoes, Dayton, 1895-99; with A. F. Diess Co., Dayton, 1899-1908; manager Valpey Shoe Co., Detroit, 1908-10; president Shockey Shoe Co., 1910-13; since general manager Lindke Shoe Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason; member K. of P. Recreations: shooting, fishing and other outdoor sports. Office: Monroe Ave. cor. Farmer St. Residence: 240 Atkinson St.

SHURLY, Burt Russell, physician; born, Chicago, July 4, 1871; son of Edmund R. P. and Augusta (Godwin) Shurly; educated at University of Wisconsin; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1895; post-graduate course at University of Vienna; married at Detroit Viola Palms; children: Marie, Beatrice, Burt Russell, Jr. Practiced in Detroit since 1895; clinical professor of laryngology and medicine, Detroit College of Medicine; laryngologist Harper Hospital and Children's Free Hospital; attending laryngologist and otologist Woman's Hospital; secretary Detroit Post-Graduate School of Medicine. Acting assistant surgeon U. S. Army and U. S. Navy, Spanish-American War; past assistant surgeon Michigan Naval Brigade. Member American Laryngological, Otological and Climatological associations, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association, American Academy of Medicine, American Association of Military Surgeons, American Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology, American Association of Rhinology, Laryngology and Otology. Loyal Legion. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Detroit Racquet and Curling. Office: 32 Adams Ave. W. Residence: 544 Jefferson Ave.

SHURLY, Ernest Lorenzo, physician; born, June 11, 1846; died, May 10, 1913; see Vol. 1908.

SIAU, Robert Holmes; born, Detroit, Feb. 14, 1880; son of Charles Lewis and Hattie (Holmes) Siau; educated in public schools; B.S. and E.M., Michigan College of Mines, 1904; unmarried. In laundry business since leaving college (business established by father, 1891). Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Laundrymen's Club. 32° Mason. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: motor boating. Office: 575-

577 Woodward Ave. Residence: 555 Woodward Ave.

SIBLEY, Alexander Hamilton, insurance; born, New York, Oct. 14, 1871; son of Alexander H. and Mary L. (Miller) Sibley; educated under private tutors, 1881-84; prepared for college in Detroit under Thomas H. Pitkin; A.B., Trinity College, Hartford, 1892, M.A., 1897; studied in Europe a year, 1894-96; LL.B., Harvard Law School, 1897; unmarried. Admitted to practice, 1897; member law firm of Russell & Campbell, to Sept. 30, 1901; practiced alone until 1908; since member firm of Burtenshaw & Sibley, general insurance. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 1212 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 410 Jefferson Ave.

SIBLEY, Frank Chandler, lawyer; born, Marietta, Ga., Feb. 17, 1888; son of John Adams and Sarah L. (Chandler) Sibley; direct descendant of John Sibley, who landed at Salem, Mass., in 1629; educated in public schools of Tifton and Athens, Ga.; Presbyterian College of South Carolina, Clinton, S. C.; Detroit College of Law, graduated at age of 20, June, 1908, degree of LL.B.; married, June 18, 1912, Mary Gladys, daughter of Rev. and Mrs. James M. Barkley, of Detroit. Admitted to Michigan bar, Feb. 17, 1909, on 21st birthday; then became associated with firm of Robson & George; later with Robson & Murfin. Vice-president Miller & Miller Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican; candidate for State Senator, 3rd District, Michigan, 1912. Presbyterian; president Men's Club, First Presbyterian Church. Member Detroit Lawyers' Club, Southern Society of Detroit (ex-president), Sons of American Revolution (Michigan Chapter), Theta Lambda Phi law fraternity. Member City of Straits Lodge No. 452, F. & A. M. Club: Valhalla. Office: 1905-1911 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 309 Putnam Ave.

SIEDER, Charles P.; born, Attica, Mich., Mar. 14, 1876; son of Peter and Julia (Welke) Sieder; educated Detroit public schools; married, Apr. 25, 1901, Matilda L. Frey, of Detroit; 2 children: C. Raymond, Mildred Marion. Began active career with the Schneider-Sieder Co.; later with Detroit Bag Co., Sieder Tent & Awning Co.; now president Sieder Manufacturing Co.; secretary R. C. H. Corporation. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Motor Boat, Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: yachting. Office:

31-33 Woodbridge St. E. Residence: 434 Helen Avenue.

SIEGEL, Benjamin, dealer in cloaks, suits and furs; born, Germany, Mar. 15, 1860; son of Feist H. and Caroline (Gagle) Siegel; educated in public and high schools of Mannheim, Baden, Germany; came to America, 1876; married, Detroit, May 3, 1904, Sophia Siegel. Began business career in a general merchandise store at Selma, Ala., 1877, and engaged in similar work for firm of Davidson Bros., at Prairie Bluff, Ala., a boat landing; came to Detroit, 1881, and organized B. Siegel Co., dealers in ladies', misses' and children's cloaks, suits and furs, of which has since been the head; also financially connected with F. Siegel & Bros., Chicago; officer and director in several local and foreign companies. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Phoenix. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 159-163 Woodward Ave. Residence: 62 Delaware Ave.

SIEGEL, Louis, ladies' cloaks and suits; born near Mannheim, Germany, Apr. 10, 1877; son of Feist Hirsch and Fanny (Karp) Siegel; educated in public schools in Germany; unmarried. Came to America, 1892; in Chicago, 1892-93; located in Detroit, 1893; entered employ of B. Siegel & Co. and became member of firm; associated with Heyn's Bazaar since 1905, and sole proprietor of the cloak and suit department; also sole proprietor of the cloak department of the Emporium World, Chicago. Independent in politics. Hebrew. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Phoenix. Recreations: motoring, social diversions. Office: 147 Woodward Ave. Residence: 124 Peterboro St.

SIEVERS, Henry; born near Magdeburg, Germany, Aug. 31, 1853; son of Henry and Marie (Homan) Sievers; educated in public schools of Germany; came to Detroit, 1869; married at Detroit, 1885, Lena Fischer. Began learning carriage making trade in Germany and followed trade as journeyman after coming to Detroit; employed 6 years by John Patton as superintendent; bought out Mr. Patton's business and associated with Charles Erdman, 1875, as Sievers & Erdman, and began manufacture of carriages, etc.; in 1906 added the manufacture of auto bodies. Lutheran. Republican. Member Harmonie Society. Recreations: gardening, fishing, traveling. Office: Jefferson Ave. and Beaubien St. Residence: 615 Jefferson Ave. Summer Residence: Lexington, Mich.

SIKES, Clarence S.; born Augusta, Ga., Feb. 14, 1869; son of Robert H. and Eva (Ingalls) Sikes; educated in public schools, Augusta; Richmond Military Academy, Augusta, Ga.; married, Sept. 14, 1887, Medora Rhodes, of Edinburg, Ind.; children: Mabel H., Alvin R., Chase B. In accounting department, Georgia R. R., Augusta, Ga., 1883-95; Great Northern Ry., at St. Paul, 1895-1902; Cincinnati, Hamilton & Dayton R. R., 1902-4; with Pere Marquette R. R., Detroit, as auditor of traffic accounts and general auditor since 1904. Congregationalist. Recreations: horseback riding, gardening. Office: Fort Street Union Depot. Residence: Wayne, Mich.

SILL, Joseph; born, Detroit, Sept. 5, 1875; son of John M. B. and Sally (Beaumont) Sill; educated in public schools of Detroit; student at State Normal School, Ypsilanti; A.B., University of Michigan, 1897, M.D., Medical Department, same university, 1899; married, Prescott, Ont., Mar. 22, 1902, Mabel White; 1 son, Joseph 6th. In practice in Detroit, 1899-1902; appointed bacteriologist of Detroit Clinical Laboratory, 1901, and superintendent, 1905; pathologist to Harper Hospital since 1909; consulting bacteriologist to Women's Hospital and Infants' Home. Progressive. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: golf. Office: Harper Hospital. Residence: 41 Warren Ave. E.

SILLMAN, Joseph; born, Laetyonia, Russia, Mar. 9, 1870; son of Norman and Mollie (Rinharts) Sillman; brought to America, 1876; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, Mar. 26, 1895, Rae Mendelssohn, of Utica, N. Y.; 2 children: Normal, Cecil. Traveling salesman for New York shoe houses, 4 years; entered metal business, 1895; one of organizers of the Michigan Smelting & Refining Co., 1899, and now treasurer and manager same. Republican. Hebrew. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Brass Manufacturers' Metal Institute. 32° Mason, Shriner; member Knights of Pythias, B. P. O. Elks. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: automobiling, reading. Office: 1685 Joseph Campau Ave. Residence: 2974 West Grand Boul.

SIMMONS, Fred Julian; born, Oneida Co., N. Y., Feb. 10, 1846; son of Alfred A. and Julia Ann (Church) Simmons; graduate Detroit High School, 1862, and University of Michigan, class of 1866; married at Detroit,

Apr. 1, 1872, Emma Petrie; children: Edith E., Harry B. Engaged in jewelry business, 1867-68; was senior partner Simmons & Clough Organ Co. (now Clough & Warren), 1869-73; has been engaged in grain business since 1879 as F. J. Simmons & Co. President Detroit Board of Trade, 1900-1. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Alpha Delta Phi. Recreation: fishing. Office: 401 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 83 Watson St.

SIMONS, Charles C., lawyer; born, Detroit, May 21, 1876; son of David W. Simons; educated in Detroit High School; University of Michigan, A.B., 1898, LL.B., 1900; married at Chicago, Nov. 29, 1906, Lillian Bernstein. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since 1900. Republican. State Senator, Second District, session, 1903-4. Circuit court commissioner of Wayne County, 1905-6. Member Michigan Constitutional Convention, 1908. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association. Club: Phoenix. Recreation: boating and fishing. Office: 326-328 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 306 Ferry Ave. E.

SIMONS, David W., real estate; born, Kalwaryea, Russia, Sept. 7, 1856; son of Simon and Celia (Epstein) Simons; educated in private and public schools of Kalwaryea; came to Detroit, 1870; married at Peoria, Ill., Mar. 7, 1882, Laura S. Broudy; children: Charles C., Sarah (Mrs. W. Kaplan), Nathan, George, Sol M., Mildred, Sylvia, Seymour. In junk business at Detroit as member of firm of S. Simons & Son, and also operated a paper factory until 1890; engaged in buying and selling real estate and in building houses and factories, since 1890, under title of Simons Realty Co., of which he is owner; president Hamtramck State Bank. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. Was public lighting commissioner, 1898-1904. Republican. Jewish religion (president Shaaryzedek Synagogue). Member Masonic order, B. P. O. E., Knights of the Loyal Guard, etc. Club: Phoenix. Recreation: driving. Office: 326-328 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 72 Erskine St.

SIMONS, Frank Stanton, lawyer; born, Detroit, Jan. 26, 1876; son of George B. and Helen D. (Barns) Simons; educated in Detroit public and high schools; A.B., University of Michigan, 1898; LL.B., Law Department, University of Michigan, 1900; married, May 4, 1912, Mary I. Kremer, of Pontiac, Mich. Engaged in newspaper work, Detroit Free Press,

1900-2; in general practice since 1902; member firm of Merriam, Yerkes & Simons since 1908. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Baptist. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club, Phi Delta Phi (Michigan). Clubs: University, Fellowship. Recreations: fishing, camping. Office: 1024 Ford Bldg. Residence: 11 Gladstone Ave.

SIMPSON, Clarence Eugene, physician; born, Sherman, N. Y., July 13, 1877; son of Charles and Mary E. (Sherrill) Simpson; graduated Sherman High School, 1893; Ph.B., Oberlin College, 1899; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1903; married, 1909, Anne Patton, of Greenville, Mich. Interne, Harper Hospital, Detroit, 1903-4; member staff, Pontiac State Hospital, 1904-6; in practice in Detroit since 1906; assistant to chair of physiology, Detroit College of Medicine, 1908-12. Independent in politics. Congregationalist. Member American Medical Association, Wayne County Medical Society, Detroit Medical Club. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: 320 Broadway Market Bldg. Residence: 103 Blaine Ave.

SIMPSON, H. Lee, physician; born, Adrian, Mich., Nov. 6, 1878; son of Charles and Anna (Wetmore) Simpson; graduated Adrian High School, 1899; Academic Department, University of Michigan, 1899-1900; M.D., Medical Department, same university, 1904; married, Dec. 27, 1905, Esther Mildred Lane, of Ann Arbor, Mich. Acting assistant surgeon, U. S. Public Health and Marine Hospital Service, Cleveland, O., June-Dec., 1904; general practice, Harbor Beach, Mich., 1904-6; post-graduate work Guy's Hospital, London, 1906-7; moved to Detroit, Oct., 1907, and entered into partnership with Dr. H. J. Hartz, diseases of nose, throat and chest; has practiced alone, same specialties, since fall of 1912. Democrat. Episcopalian by birth; Presbyterian by adoption. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society, Detroit Academy of Medicine, Detroit Board of Commerce, Delta Upsilon fraternity. Club: University. Recreations: golf, tennis. Office: 27 Grand River Ave. E. Residence: Taylor Ave.

SIMPSON, James Harvey; see Vol. 1908.

SIMPSON, Robert G., vice-president William Wright Co.; born, Albany, N. Y., Sept. 21, 1849; son of Edward W. and Fannie (Jackson) Simpson; educated in public schools of Sarnia and Toronto, Can., and of Detroit and Romeo, Mich.; married at Pon-

tiac, Mich., 1871, Jane Allen (died, Jan. 2, 1909); 3 children: George R., Herbert A., Lottie May. First came to Detroit, 1863; resided in Pontiac for 4 years, where he learned trade of carpenter and joiner; returned to Detroit, 1871, and engaged in manufacture of reed organs until 1884; contractor and builder, 1884-86; became connected with the William Wright Co., designers, decorators and manufacturers, 1886, as cabinet maker; became foreman and member of firm, and has been vice-president of the company since 1904. Republican. Methodist. Mason. Recreation: home. Office: 382 Fort St. W. Residence: 211 Bethune Ave. W.

SIMPSON, Thomas H.; born McConnells-ville, O., 1859; educated in public schools; married, New York, Christine McDonald, Mar. 28, 1898. President, treasurer and manager Michigan Malleable Iron Co.; president Michigan Sprocket Chain Co.; vice-president and manager Monarch Steel Castings Co., etc. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Michigan Society Sons of Revolution. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Country, Old. Office: Michigan Malleable Iron Co. Residence: 25 Eliot Street.

SINCLAIR, Joseph T.; born, Marshall, Mich.; son of Richard and Anna Sinclair; educated in public schools of Marshall; married, Detroit, June, 1910, Grace Hurst; 1 son, Richard Martin. Came to Detroit, 1887; dealer in coal and coke since 1892; also president Standard Coal Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Fellowcraft. Office: 57 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 118 Holbrook Ave.

SISMAN, Andrew C., builder; born, Detroit, Sept. 29, 1868; son of Otto C. and Mary (Kalsow) Sisman; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Sept., 1896, Miss Emma Tippling; 3 children: Buell Andrew, Warren O., Muriel. Began active career in office of Nuppenau & Clark, contractors and builders; the firm in 1887 became Vinton & Co., incorporated, July, 1895; was secretary and treasurer of the company, 1906-8; became secretary and treasurer of the Schmied-Sisman Co., Sept. 1, 1908; director Gabriel Reinforcement Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason, Knight Templar, Detroit Commandery. Club: Detroit Athletic. Office: 391 Beaufait Ave. Residence: Grosse Pointe Park, Mich.

SKAE, Edward A., manufacturer; born, Oct. 31, 1871; died, June 27, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

SKIFFINGTON, Alfred J.; born, Kingston, Ont., Can., Sept. 11, 1869; son of James A. and Annie G. (Dowler) Skiffington; educated in Detroit public schools and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, 1895, Miss Marie L. Walker; 4 children: Alfred J., Jr., Francis J., Marie W., Eugene W. Came to Detroit with parents, 1871; began active career as clerk in office of the old Detroit Steel and Spring Works, continuing for 2½ years; then became connected with the Fulton Iron and Engine Works, the title of which was changed to National-Fulton Brass Manufacturing Co. in 1902; has been secretary and treasurer of the company since 1904. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 22 Brush St. Residence: 461 Cadillac Ave.

SKILLMAN, Harry, department manager; born, Lockland, O., May 16, 1866; son of Hiram N. and Eliza A. (Palmer) Skillman; educated in public schools of Hamilton Co. and business university, Cincinnati; married at Cincinnati, June 15, 1887, Anna L. Edwards; 2 children: Newton, Marjorie. Began active career in pharmaceutical laboratories of Thorp & Lloyd Bros., Cincinnati; later was traveling salesman for William S. Merrell Chemical Co.; has been manager advertising and publishing departments of Parke, Davis & Co. since 1900. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Y. M. C. A. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Clubs: Automobile, Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Country, Detroit Boat, New York Drug and Chemical. Recreations: automobil- ing, golf. Office: Parke, Davis & Co. Residence: 34 Eliot St.

SKINNER, Charles Knap; born, New Berlin, N. Y.; son of Gardner Mills and Catherine (Knap) Skinner; descended on mother's side from King Egbert, A.D., 800, down to Edward III., thence to Lucy Walworth of 34th generation, 1732, who married Voach Williams, 1753, in Lebanon, Conn. (he was a descendant of Robert Williams, who came to Boston in 1637, 6 years after arrival of Roger Williams); married, Jan., 1872, Abbie Hayes Burgess, of Kinsman, O. Began active career as agent Chicago & Northwestern Ry., continuing 1870-81; resigned to go into milling business in Cleveland; came to Detroit, 1887, and engaged in real estate business; has served

as state publication committee for Christian Science Church of Michigan since 1900. President Wyoming Copper Mining Co.; director International Milk Products Co. Republican. Recreations: fishing, traveling. Residence: 588 Cass Ave.

SKINNER, Frederick G.; born, Hamilton, Ont., Sept. 2, 1861; son of Dr. Ormond and Margaret (MacIntyre) Skinner; high school education; married, St. Thomas, Ont., Jennie Nelson. Began active career in employ of Great Western Ry., 1877; later became connected with Charles Cameron & Co., Hamilton; came to Detroit, 1885, to enter employ of Pingree & Smith; was with D. Armstrong & Co., Rochester, N. Y., but returned to manufacture of brass goods by buying an interest in the McRae & Roberts Co., Detroit, 1893; was one of the organizers of The Sterling & Skinner Manufacturing Co., 1902, since secretary and treasurer; vice-president Detroit Motor Casting Co., The Cowles & Danziger Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Episcopalian. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Bloomfield Hills Country. Recreations: golf, automobiling. Office: Grand Boul. cor. Russell. Residence: 74 Eliot St.

SKINNER, John Marcus; clergyman; born, Dry Run, Pa., Mar. 17, 1879; son of David Henderson and Frances (Doyle) Skinner; graduated high school, Cambridge, Neb., 1897; Ph.B., Western Union College, LeMars, Iowa, 1903; A.B., Hastings College, Neb., 1904; McCormick Theological Seminary, 1905-7; married, Oct. 4, 1907, Kytten Rene Potter, of LeMars; 1 daughter, Emerald Eloise. Ordained Presbyterian ministry, 1907; pastor First Church, Davenport, Wash., 1907-11, Memorial Church, Detroit, since Oct., 1911. Secretary and president Presbyterian Ministers' Association since 1912. Member Heth Aleph Yodh fraternity, Knights of Pythias. Recreations: traveling, literature. Residence: 778 Champlain St.

SLAUGHTER, George W., proprietor The Rival Herb Co.; born, Richmond, Va., Jan. 25, 1873; son of Richard J. and Ellen (Batkings) Slaughter; member of an old Virginia family; educated in public schools, Richmond; Woods College, Washington, D. C.; unmarried. Engaged in manufacture of proprietary medicines in Washington, D. C., 3 years; then went to Montreal, Can., and established The Rival Herb Co.; came to Detroit, 1908, and opened American branch of same company.

Owner Deep Run Stock Farm, Birmingham, Mich. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Baptist. Clubs: Bloomfield Hills Golf, Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: breeding high-class show horses and trotters. Office: 90 Griswold St. Residence: 581 Woodward Ave. Summer Residence: Birmingham, Mich.

SLAYMAKER, Nathaniel Ellmaker, lawyer; born, Feb. 21, 1844; died, July 23, 1913; see Vol. 1908.

SLESINGER, Victor, dealer in raw furs and wool; born Kassau, Hungary, Austria, Oct. 18, 1850; son of David and Esther (Arkie) Slesinger; attended school 3 years in Kassau; came to America, Dec., 1859; attended Raquel Street School, Cleveland, O., 1 year; married, Feb. 28, 1871, Maggie Bresler, of Detroit; 7 children: Rosie (Mrs. David Dettlebach, Chicago), Stella (Mrs. Maurice Rosenfeld, Chicago), Florence (Mrs. Samuel J. Dreyfoos, Chicago), Edna (Mrs. Daniel C. Hirshfield, Ft. Madison, Ia.), Amanda (Mrs. Louis C. Daneman, Dayton, O.), Isadore H., William B. Began selling merchandise at Cleveland, 1860, and during the year of 1861 traveled by foot selling merchandise through state of Ohio, last 3 months being spent in Toledo; was connected with dry goods business in Adrian, Mich., fall of 1862 until 1871; moved to Saginaw, 1871, and engaged as dealer in wool, hides and furs for 32 years; located in Detroit, having followed same line of business from beginning; organized the Coöperative Raw Fur Co. (Victor Slesinger & Sons), Detroit, of which is treasurer and secretary. Was member of Board of Supervisors and of Common Council of Saginaw for several years. Republican. Jewish Reform faith. Member Harmonie Society. Mason (Blue Lodge, Chapter, Commandery, Shrine); member Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias, Elks. Recreation: fond of music. Office: 84 Jefferson Avenue. Residence: 304 Forest Ave. W.

SLOCUM, Elliott Truax, capitalist; born, Trenton, Mich., May 15, 1839; son of Giles B. and Sophia M. B. (Truax) Slocum; graduate Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., 1862, degree of B.A.; also received degree of M.A., from University of Michigan, 1869; married at Grand Rapids, Mich., July 30, 1872, Charlotte Gross Wood. Began active career in farming and stock raising; was one of the original directors of the Chicago & Canada Southern R. R.; one of the founders of the First National Bank, Whitehall. Began a number of years ago purchasing lands in Wis-

consin and Michigan, which have become valuable investments, and to which he devotes a large part of his time. Represented the Third Senatorial District in the Michigan State Legislature for term beginning 1869; one of Taft presidential electors from Michigan, 1912. Ex-president Belle Isle Park Commission; director Union Trust Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Society of Colonial Wars, Sons of the American Revolution, American Historical Association, American Forestry Association. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Bankers', Country, University, Fellowcraft, Detroit Assemblies, etc. Recreation: traveling. Office: Hammond Bldg. Residence: 149 Fort St. W., Detroit. Summer Residence: Slocum's Island, Mich.

SLOCUM, George Mertz, publisher; born, Caro, Mich., Jan. 24, 1889; son of Grant H. and Ada May (Mertz) Slocum; educated Caro High School; unmarried. Entered advertising business with old Brownell & Humphrey Advertising Agency, Detroit; wrote advertising copy for 'Oldsmobile' and edited Motor Talk; was the first Automobile "special" in Detroit, representing five leading publications of that trade; later manager of automobile department of William Galloway Co., Waterloo, Ia.; returned to Detroit to take business management of Rural Publishing Co. (publishers of "The Gleaner" and "Michigan Business Farming"), and is secretary and treasurer same; director Bank of Middleton, Bank of Elwell, Bank of Butternut (all of Michigan). Has traveled extensively abroad, writing up Panama, the West Indies and Europe in series of magazine articles. Has conducted Gleaner's Fresh Air Society since 1909, in conjunction with Association Charities, sending city waifs to the farms throughout Michigan; founded this society. Progressive. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Fellowcraft, Adcraft (secretary, 1910-11). Recreations: motoring, boating. Office: 95 Fort St. W. Residence: Arcadia Farm, Mt. Clemens, Mich.

SLOCUM, James; born, Holly, Mich., Nov. 28, 1862; son of William W. and Sarah (Coffeen) Slocum; common school education; married, Holly, Mich., June 4, 1887, Mate S. Tindall; 2 children: Joyce M., Josephine W. Began active career as locomotive fireman, P. M. R. R., 1880, and continued until 1884; was publisher of the Holly (Mich.) Advertiser, 1884-97, and the Flint Daily Globe, 1899-1901; business manager The Gleaner (farm

journal), 1902-11; secretary and manager Washington Theatre. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member B. P. O. E., Mason (R. A.); member Maccabees, Ideal Reserve, Modern Woodmen of America. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreations: fishing, automobiling. Office: Washington Theatre Bldg. Residence: 84 King Ave.

SLOMAN, Adolph, lawyer; born, Detroit, Sept. 12, 1859; son of Mark and Amelia (Slesinger) Sloman; educated in graded and high schools, Detroit, and Law Department, University of Michigan, graduating, LL.B., spring of 1879; married at Detroit, Nov. 29, 1881, Lottie L. Teichner; children: Edmund M., Herbert T., Waldo, Katherine T., Emma, Margaret. Admitted to bar at age of 20; now member law firm of Sloman & Sloman. Candidate for judge Wayne County Circuit Court, 1906. Vice-president Detroit Alaska Sock Co., Detroit. Member Michigan State Bar Association (president, 1902-3), American Bar Association. Delegate to Divorce Congress, Philadelphia, Nov. 13-14, 1906. Hebrew. Member Royal Arcanum. Recreations: gardening and fishing. Office: 402 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 451 4th Ave.

SLOMAN, Edmund M., lawyer; born, Detroit, Aug. 12, 1882; son of Adolph and Lottie (Teichner) Sloman; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1904; married, June 16, 1912, Sadye Cecile Spring, of New York. Practiced in Detroit since June, 1904. Director United Jewish Charities of Detroit. Republican. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Honorary member Detroit Association of Stationary Engineers. Clubs: Phoenix, Lawyers' (president, 1910-12), Grill. Recreations: music, tennis, outdoor life; collector of old violins. Office: 402-403 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 150 Rhode Island Ave.

SLOMAN, Eugene Hugo, broker; born, Detroit, June 8, 1866; son of Mark and Amelia (Schlesinger) Sloman; educated in public schools at Detroit; married at Detroit, Aug. 19, 1900, Pauline Higer; children: Russell, Irene. Began active career, 1884, in employ of Frank & Marks, country store, Ortonville, Mich., continuing until 1886; then went to Fremont, Neb., and was connected with the office of Sloman Bros., saddlery, and acted as traveling representative of the company until 1889; returned to Detroit, 1889, and entered the brokerage business. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Treasurer John D. Tem-

pleton Co., Art Novelty Co.; chairman St. Clair Heights Syndicate, Ltd.; vice-president Seamless Steel Bathtub Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Club: Phoenix. Office: Ford Bldg. Residence: 115 Hancock Avenue E.

SLOMAN, Mark; born, June 11, 1833; died, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

SLOMAN, Samuel Alexander; born, Detroit, Jan. 3, 1858; son of Mark and Amelia (Schlesinger) Sloman; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, May 31, 1911, Grace Blumenthal. Began as member of firm of Fechheimer Bros., 1879, continuing until 1884; then went to New York City and engaged in wholesale grocery business; returned to Detroit in 1900 as a member of the firm of M. Sloman & Co., dealers in furs and wools. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Phoenix. Recreation: theatre. Office: 118 Congress St. W. Residence: 768 Cass Ave.

SLYFIELD, Henry S., lawyer; born, St. Clair, Mich., Sept. 2, 1882; son of Henry J. and Agnes C. (Powrie) Slyfield; graduated Detroit public schools and Detroit Central High School; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1906; married, Dec. 19, 1907, Katherine Van Valkenburgh, of Hastings, Mich. Began practice in Detroit, June, 1906; member firm of Frazer, Griswold & Slyfield, since Apr., 1908. Secretary Association Bar City of Detroit. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Phi Gamma Delta college fraternity. Member Palestine Lodge and King Cyrus Chapter, F. & A. M. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Lawyers', Graduate Club of Phi Gamma Delta. Recreation: boating. Office: 1013 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 3030 West Grand Boul.

SMART, James S., wholesale grocer; moved to Los Angeles, Cal.; see Vol. 1908.

SMART, Lewis Lee, manager Joseph Mack Printing House; born, Bay City, Mich., Nov. 8, 1882; son of Frederick Adelbert and Harriett Arabella (Lee) Smart; educated in public schools and Detroit University School; married, Apr. 16, 1908, Sybil Louise Broad, of Detroit; 2 children: Shirley Broad (daughter), Lewis Lee, Jr. Began active career with Taylor, McLeish & Co., wholesale grocers, 1899; representative in New York city of U. S. Graphite Co. of Saginaw, Mich., 1901-2; salesman Kemiweld Can Co., Detroit, 1902-5; in business for self under title of Paragon Studios, Detroit, 1905-7; sold out to Peninsular Engraving Co. and served as secretary of

same, 1907-8, treasurer 1908-May 10, 1913; since manager Joseph Mack Printing House; also director Peninsular Engraving Co. Progressive. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, International Association of Manufacturing Photo Engravers, The Employing Photo Engravers' Association of America, International Association of Electrotypers, Employers' Association of Detroit, Typothetæ Allied Trade Association. Member Phi Sigma. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Town, Detroit Tennis. Recreations: automobile, tennis. Office: 115 State St. Residence: 1096 Cass Ave.

SMITH, A. Laurence, wholesale paper; born, Ashland, Mich., Mar. 30, 1873; son of Lewis and Mary (Stephenson) Smith; educated in public schools of Ypsilanti, Mich.; married at Cleveland, O., 1904, Miss Frances Barnum; 1 son, Sterling L. Began active career in employ of the Peninsular Paper Co., at Ypsilanti, 1895; in paper business in Cleveland, 1900-7; removed to Detroit from Cleveland, June 1, 1907, as treasurer and general manager of the Union Paper and Twine Co. of Michigan. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat. Recreations: golf, boating. Office: 46-50 Larned St. W. Residence: 57 Medbury Avenue.

SMITH, Alfred Rayson; born, Broekdish, Norfolk Co., England, May 13, 1883; son of Alfred and Jennie (Saunders) Smith; came to Canada in 1887; educated in public and high schools, London, Ont., Can.; unmarried. Began with the Hobbs Hardware Co., London; came to Detroit, 1901, and was with the T. B. Rayl & Co., 6 years; one of organizers, 1907, and general manager of the Boyer-Campbell Co., factory, mill supplies. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: hunting, fishing. Office: 90-96 Congress St. E. Residence: 12 Taft Ave.

SMITH, Charles Yale, general insurance; born, Algonac, Mich., Mar. 21, 1862; son of Thomas Samuel and Rowena (Hopkins) Smith; on mother's side descended from Eli Yale, founder Yale University (family history been traced back to 1636); educated in public schools, Alpena, Mich., and country district schools; married, Dec. 2, 1901, Eugenia Wilson, of Detroit. Lived on farm to 21; in general store, Ypsilanti, Mich., 1883-87; statistics clerk, accounting department, Michigan Central R. R., Detroit, 1887-1901; began in in-

insurance business in Detroit, 1901, then in Cleveland and later in Baltimore; returned to Detroit, Oct. 1, 1909, and since in business on own account. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Northwestern Business Men's Association, Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Builders' and Traders' Exchange. 32° Mason; Damascus Commandery, K. T.; Moslem Temple, Shrine; dictator Loyal Order of Moose. Recreations: music, fishing. Office: 414 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 321 Merrick Ave.

SMITH, Crapo Cornell, lawyer; born, Detroit, May 22, 1868; son of Humphrey H. and Lucy (Crapo) Smith; graduate Harvard University, degree of A.B., 1891; studied law at Detroit College of Law and University of Michigan, receiving degree of LL.B., from the latter, 1896; unmarried. Assisted his father in lumber business for 3 years; practiced law in Detroit since 1896. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: boating, cycling, traveling. Office: 714 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 789 Jefferson Ave.

SMITH, Dudley Wetmore, hardware; born, Delaware, O., Dec. 10, 1849; son of George Baldwin and Juliette Tryphena (Wetmore) Smith; educated in public schools of Marion, O., and at Kenyon College, Gambier, O.; married, Detroit, Feb. 13, 1878, Susan E. Beard; 1 daughter, Elizabeth. Began in employ of Donnelly, Rayl Co., Wooster, O., 1869; later was at Greenville, Mich., with E. Rutan & Co., dealers in hardware; associated with former employer, Mr. Rayl, and bought out Arthur Glover, hardware, Detroit, 1875, the company now being The T. B. Rayl Co., of which was secretary and treasurer until 1909, since president; director Detroit Body Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Society of Colonial Wars, Sons of American Revolution, Ohio Society, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: golf, fishing. Office: 112 Woodward Ave. Residence: 73 Pallister Avenue.

SMITH, Edgar B., surgeon; born, Hastings Co., Ont., Can., June 29, 1862; son of Charles F. and Hester Ann (Moran) Smith; educated in public schools, Albany, N. Y.; Albert College, Belleville, Ont.; Detroit College of Medicine, M.D., 1887. Practiced at Detroit since 1887; president board of trustees and surgeon-in-chief of the Boulevard Sanitarium, founded, 1890. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan Surgical and Pathological Society, Michigan State Medical Society, Amer-

ican Medical Association; secretary Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery, etc. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, New York Society. Mason, Elk. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 31 High St. W. Residence: 31 High Street W.

SMITH, Edwin Merrill; born, Chicago, Ill., Aug. 24, 1870; son of Eli and Jennie (Merrill) Smith; educated in public schools of Chicago and at University of Michigan (civil engineering course), graduating, degree of B.S., 1892; married at Detroit, 1903, Miss Gertrude Geiger; 1 son, Geiger Charles. Followed civil engineering for 10 years; was with Fairbanks, Morse & Co., 4 years; came to Detroit, Oct., 1906, since which time he has been secretary, treasurer and manager W. H. Warner Coal Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Was city engineer street department, Chicago, for 3 years. Progressive. Presbyterian. Member Beta Theta Pi. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat, University of Michigan, Detroit Curling. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: Trussed Concrete Bldg. Residence: 30 Peterboro St.

SMITH, Enoch; born, Castleton, Vt., Oct. 3, 1862; son of Frank Henry and Lydia Susan Smith; educated at Castleton Seminary, Rutland (Vt.) Military Institute and Racine College Grammar School, Racine, Wis.; married at Detroit, Nov. 17, 1898, Mary Alice Cheney Hart. Cashier United States Savings Bank, 1894-1909; since assistant cashier People's State Bank. Member Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit, Bankers', Country. Office: People's State Bank. Residence: 325 Iroquois Ave.

SMITH, Eugene, physician; born, Albany, N. Y.; son of J. S. and Elizabeth (Van Camp) Smith; educated in private and public schools and at St. Joseph's College; M.D., University of Buffalo, 1866; special student diseases of eye and ear in hospitals of New York, London, Paris, Vienna and Berlin; married at Detroit, 1866, Jane Townsend (died, 1885); married, 2nd, Carrie L. Freeman, 1887; children: Eugene, Jr., Carolyn. Practiced in Mansfield, Pa., 1866-68; in Detroit since 1868; professor diseases of eye and ear, Detroit College of Medicine. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, Academy of Oto-Laryngology. Consulting physician several hospitals. Office: 32 Adams Ave. W. Residence: 119 High Street E.

SMITH, Ford Savery, manufacturer; born, Howell, Mich., Nov. 23, 1877; son of George A. and Henrietta E. (Savery) Smith; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, Oct. 17, 1905, Clara Maude Plumb, of Detroit; 2 children: Francis Gerald, Margery Lucile. Began active career in employ of Detroit Heating & Lighting Co., and continued 15 years, from office boy to assistant general manager; founded The Smith Chandelier Co., 1906, manufacturers lighting fixtures, and since secretary and treasurer same. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Milwaukee Junction Manufacturers' Association. Mason (Palestine Lodge, King Cyrus Chapter, Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T., Moslem Temple, Mystic Shrine). Recreations: automobiling, outdoor sports. Office: 2665-2667 East Grand Boul. Residence: 177 Bethune Ave. E.

SMITH, Frank Goff, banker; born, Milwaukee, Wis., Sept. 2, 1871; son of Hiram Nelson and Laura Bass (Poole) Smith; educated in Detroit public and high schools; married at Detroit, Oct. 1, 1902, Belle Stuart McKay. Began active career as messenger First National Bank, 1887; and cashier, 1907-12, since vice-president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Michigan State Naval Brigade for 6 years. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: Ford Bldg. Residence: 143 Hancock Ave. E.

SMITH, Fred L., architect; born, Detroit, 1862; son of Mortimer L. and Nellie M. (Fowler) Smith; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, 1886, Jennie M. Dodge; children: Esther, Alice, Florence, Mortimer, Fred L., Jr. Began as architectural draftsman in father's office, in 1880; spent a few months with Dufrene & Mendelssohn, Omaha, Neb., 1882; returned to Detroit and continued in office of father, as junior member of firm of Mortimer L. Smith & Son, 1888-96, until death of father in latter year; was in business alone, 1896-1903; assisted in organizing corporation of Field, Hinchman & Smith, 1903, of which was vice-president; company reincorporated, 1907, as Smith, Hinchman & Grylls, of which is president. Member Detroit Light Guard, Michigan State Troops, 1881-84. Member Michigan Chapter American Institute of Architects, Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit. Office: 710 Washington Arcade. Residence: 289 West Grand Boul.

SMITH, Fred Wilbur, lawyer; born, Cass Co., Mich., Sept. 1, 1871; son of William H. and Melissa (Jones) Smith; educated in public schools and University of Michigan, graduating, LL.B., 1894; married at Buchanan, Mich., May 1, 1895, Rose M. Simmons; children: Hallett F., Helen D. Began practice at Decatur, Mich., 1894; removed to Detroit, 1895, and practiced as member firm of Smith & Curtis until 1909, since practicing alone. Member Common Council, 1899-1905 (president, 1902); secretary to Mayor George P. Codd, 1905; police commissioner, 1906-9. Republican. Member Harmonie Society. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Clubs: Fellowship, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 819 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 102 Willis Avenue W.

SMITH, Frederick A.; born, Chicago, May 26, 1857; son of Dr. H. F. and Lydia (Smith) Smith; educated at Castleton (Vt.) Seminary. Began as clerk in postoffice at Castleton; removed to Howell, Mich., 1873, and entered employ of Alex. McPherson & Co., bankers; became teller Home National Bank, Saginaw, 1882; cashier First National Bank, Kalamazoo, for 5 years; then vice-president Merchants' National Bank, Battle Creek; assistant cashier Commercial National Bank, 1889-98; cashier Delray Savings Bank, Delray, Mich., 1898-1902; cashier Commercial National Bank of Detroit, 1902-6; assistant to president First National Bank, 1906-8; president Woodward Avenue State Bank since 1912. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. President Grosse Pointe Village, 1905 and 1906. Member Michigan State Bankers' Association. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Old Country, Automobile. Recreation: automobiling. Office: Woodward Avenue State Bank. Residence: 55 Euclid Ave. W.

SMITH, Frederick B., president and general manager Wolverine Manufacturing Co.; born, Detroit, Dec. 13, 1863; son of Bradford and Lucia (Weston) Smith; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Nov. 11, 1886, Nanette Sackrider; 3 sons: Charles S. (died, May 2, 1911), Frederick B., Jr., Robert W. Began as clerk in accounting department of the Michigan Central R. R., continuing until 21 years of age; then spent 1 year in employ of a local furniture company; organized the Wolverine Manufacturing Co., 1887, with a capital of \$10,000, employing 12 men, and has been at head of company since its organization. Company now employs over

600 men, has a capital of \$600,000, and has the largest factory of its kind in the world (manufactures furniture—parlor and library tables a specialty). Member Board of Estimates, Detroit, 1894-98; chairman Michigan Commission St. Louis Exposition, 1903. Member of organizing committee, and served on first board of the Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason, Knight Templar. Clubs: Detroit, Old (Detroit), Lambs' (New York). Recreation: country life. Office: 12th and Grand Trunk Ry. Residence: 856 2nd Ave.

SMITH, Hal Craig, advertising; born, Detroit, Oct. 30, 1884; son of Charles H. and Sadie M. (Craig) Smith; graduated Detroit University School, 1903; A.B., University of Michigan, 1907; married, Nov. 9, 1910, Lilian W. Mason, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Betty Evelyn. Formerly advertising manager Anderson Electric Car Co. and held same office with General Motors Truck Co., both of Detroit; one of the principals in The Carl M. Green Co., advertising agents, Detroit, since Mar. 1, 1913. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Sigma Chi. Clubs: Aderaft, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: boating. Office: 901 Free Press Bldg. Residence: 99 Chandler Avenue.

SMITH, Hal Horace, lawyer; born, Ionia, Mich., May 1, 1873; son of V. H. and Rachel (Worthington) Smith; educated in public schools of Ionia and at University of Michigan; married at Ionia, June 21, 1898, Miss Bell Yates; children: Yates G., Hal H., Jr. Admitted to bar, 1896; practiced for 10 years at Ionia as V. H. & H. H. Smith; has been located in Detroit since Jan., 1905; member firm of Beaumont, Smith & Harris since 1908; director Union Trust Co. Secretary and member from Michigan of World's Fair Commission (Pan-American), 1901, and Louisiana Purchase Exposition, 1904. Member Detroit Bar Association, Michigan State and American Bar associations, Lawyers' Club. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, University, Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic, also Peninsular (Grand Rapids). Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1014 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 48 Davenport St.

SMITH, Herbert Caldwell, importer, merchandise broker and commission merchant; born, Detroit, Sept. 29, 1879; son of Edward

James and Mary A. (Hurd) Smith; educated in Paris (France) Ecole St. Marie, 1889-93; Ogden Grammar School, Chicago, and Evanston High School, Evanston, Ill., to 1898; A.B., University of Michigan, 1902; married, June 1, 1904, Elizabeth Campbell Anderson, of Grosse Ile, Mich.; 4 children: Edward Anderson, Mary Hurd, Valerie Campbell, Daphne Douglas. In importing and merchandise brokerage business since 1902; department manager J. K. Armsby Co., Chicago and San Francisco, to Jan. 1, 1909; vice-president W. S. Knight & Co., Chicago, Jan. 1, 1909-Jan. 1, 1911; president and general manager F. B. Neuhoft & Co., Detroit, since Mar. 15, 1911. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Progressive. Episcopalian. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon, Omicron Chapter, University of Michigan. Clubs: Detroit University, University of Michigan Club of Detroit, Grosse Ile Country (director). Recreations: automobiling, tennis, boating. Office: foot of 1st St., Detroit. Residence: "Longlands," Grosse Ile, Michigan.

SMITH, Homer Larwell; born, Chatham, Ont., July 31, 1871; son of Isaac and Jane Ann (Baxter) Smith; educated in common schools, Chatham; married Winnifred E. Lauler, of Strathroy, Ont., Oct. 5, 1908; 1 daughter, Winnifred Grace, born, Apr. 7, 1913. Identified with The Manson Campbell Co., manufacturers of grain cleaning machines, ever since beginning of active career; started as office boy, at Chatham, 1881, and advanced to collection manager; came to Detroit factory as secretary and sales manager, 1901, and so continues. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason; Odd Fellow. Recreation: fishing. Office: 103 Wesson Ave. Residence: 458 Campbell Ave.

SMITH, J. Henry, retail grocer; born, Detroit, Nov. 19, 1867; son of Peter and Nella (Huyser) Smith; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Detroit, Dec. 30, 1895, Mame Adelaide Calvert; 3 children: Marion C., Grace C., J. Henry, Jr. Began active career in the wholesale produce business, established by his father, in 1859, and succeeded to sole ownership, 1904, business operating under title of Peter Smith & Sons; firm incorporated, 1912, as Peter Smith & Sons Co., of which is president; also president Peter Smith & Sons Co. (Indianapolis), Hotel Cadillac Co., Seymour Arms Fruit Lands Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Masonic order (32°), Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Doe Lake Hunting and Fishing and Co-

lumbia Club, of Indianapolis. Office: State and Griswold Sts.

SMITH, James Alexander, Jr.; born, Pittsburgh, Pa., July 14, 1877; son of James Alexander and Sue (Thompson) Smith; educated in public schools of Pittsburgh; married at Pittsburgh, July 17, 1900, Lulie Robbins. Began business career in Pittsburgh; was connected with New York office of American Sheet and Tin Plate Co., 1900-2, in Pittsburgh office, 1902-4, and has been in charge of Detroit district for the company since fall of 1904. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Club: Detroit. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1716 Ford Bldg. Residence: 76 Webb Ave.

SMITH, James Cosslett, lawyer; born, Canandaigua, N. Y., Mar. 23, 1857; son of James C. and Emily Ward (Adams) Smith; educated at Canandaigua Academy; M.A., Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y., 1878; Columbia Law School, 1880; married at Detroit, Apr. 12, 1888, Virginia Ferguson. Was admitted to the bar of New York and later was admitted to practice in Michigan; began practice in offices of Miller, Bissell & Sibley, Detroit, 1881; has been a member of the firm of Miller, Smith, Alexander & Paddock and successors, Miller, Smith, Paddock & Perry, since 1902. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association, Michigan Society Sons of American Revolution, Fine Arts Society. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Detroit Boat, Country, Witenagemote, Green Bag, Church. Recreations: books, golf. Office: 1124-1132 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: The Palms.

SMITH, Joseph W.; see Vol. 1908.

SMITH, Justin Edward, secretary and treasurer Seely Manufacturing Co.; born, Pontiac, Mich., Dec. 22, 1861; son of George Henry and Sarah F. (Corning) Smith; educated in public and private schools and graduated from Detroit High School, 1879; married at Detroit, Oct. 18, 1887, Emma Cowie (died, Oct. 13, 1912). Began active career as clerk in the book and stationery business of E. B. Smith & Co.; entered employ of Seely Manufacturing Co., perfumes, flavoring extracts and toilet specialties, Dec., 1880; has been secretary-treasurer of the company since 1890; also president Seely Manufacturing Co., Ltd., Windsor, Ont. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Detroit

Curling. Recreations: golf, curling, swimming. Office: 64 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 85 Warren Ave. E.

SMITH, Louis; see Vol. 1908.

SMITH, Lucien A., retired; born, Yates, N. Y., Aug. 2, 1840; son of Lyman and Clarissa (Smith) Smith (no relation); educated district schools, and Temple Hill Academy, Geneseo, N. Y.; unmarried. Began in employ of Bishop & Olmstead, general merchants, Geneseo; subsequently firm changed to Beach & Olmstead; became partner in 1862. Enlisted as private Co. G, 136th Regt., N. Y. S. T. V., mustered into service, Aug. 27, 1862; advanced to 1st lieutenant; participated in battles of Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Waxahatchie, Mission Ridge, Relief of Knoxville, siege of Atlanta, siege of Savannah, Averysborough, Bentonville, and many other engagements. Reentered business, 1866, at Detroit, firm Ballard & Smith; Mr. Ballard died in six months and firm changed to Burns & Smith; after 12 years Mr. Burns retired; continued business under firm name of L. A. Smith & Co. until 1906; health failing, sold out the business; president and general manager Detroit Coalette Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Michigan Commandery, Loyal Legion, Fairbanks Post No. 17, G. A. R. Office: 17th St. and Hancock Ave. Residence: Mt. Clemens, Mich.

SMITH, Luther D.; born, Grand Blanc, Mich., Sept. 9, 1870; son of Charles P. and Clemena D. (Drake) Smith; educated district school, Grand Blanc; married, Dec. 9, 1893, Clara Jeffrey, of St. Louis; 2 children: Clark D., Grace. Resident of Detroit since 1887; assistant superintendent Peninsular Stove Co., 1893-1905; superintendent Ideal Furnace Co., 1905-8; president Detroit Fireless Stove Co. since 1911. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Honorary member Sons of the American Revolution. Recreation: reading. Office: 88 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 207 Warren Ave. W.

SMITH, Mark Emory, lumberman; born, Trenton, Mich., July 24, 1882; son of Thomas and Lilly (Moat) Smith; educated public schools of Sibley and Grosse Ile, Mich., and Wyandotte Heights High School; married, Aug. 7, 1912, Estella Clare Price, of Port Huron, Mich. Began at 17 as office boy with West Detroit Lumber Yard and advanced to assistant manager; went to Pacific coast at 23 and was local sales manager for St. Paul

& Tacoma Lumber Co. for 2 years; returned to Detroit as manager of yards owned by Lowrie & Robinson (A. B. Lowrie and F. J. Robinson); after two years (1909) organized the firm of Sample, Smith & Hahn Co., of which was secretary and treasurer and one-third owner until Apr. 8, 1913; firm name then changed to Sample & Smith Lumber Co., of which is secretary and treasurer, holding 600 shares in the company. Began on \$5 a week and at close of 4 years was receiving salary and commission of \$125 a month. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (Blue Lodge, Chapter and Commandery). Recreations: automobiling, outdoor sports. Office: 1182 Wabash Ave. Residence: 134 McGraw Ave.

SMITH, Maynard D., president A. J. Smith Construction Co.; born, Port Huron, Mich., Dec. 22, 1876; son of Andrew J. and Mary M. (Quinn) Smith; educated public schools, Port Huron; married, Jan. 14, 1904, Laura Seville Reynolds, of Lewiston, Me.; 2 children: Andrew Reynolds, Maynard Seville. After leaving school associated with father in building business, at Port Huron, removed to Detroit, June, 1910, and established A. J. Smith Construction Co., of which he is president (father is commissioner at Port Huron); director German American Savings Bank, Port Huron. Served in Co. F, 33d Mich. Vols., Spanish-American War; participated in Cuban (Santiago) campaign; honorably mustered out, Nov., 1898, and went south for 1 year. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Employers' Association, Spanish War Veterans. 32° Mason (Consistory and Shrine); member B. P. O. Elks, Knights of Pythias, Modern Woodmen of America, K. O. T. M. Clubs: Town, North Channel, New Detroit Athletic. Office: 18-20 Campau Bldg. Residence: 48 Glynn Ct.

SMITH, Paul, sales manager; born Kents Hill, Me., May 1, 1883; son of E. M. (LL.D.) and Marguerita (Hauschild) Smith; educated Montpelier Seminary, Vt.; Illinois Wesleyan University, Bloomington, Ill.; A.B., Centre College, Danville, Ky., June 10, 1903; married, Aug. 8, 1905, Adah L. Pitts, of West Plains, Mo.; one daughter, Marguerita Woodside. Stock buyer and raiser, West Plains, Mo., 1903-7, also in business, men's clothing, 1905-7; moved to Indianapolis and organized Indianapolis Motor Car Co. for the sale of automobile trucks, of which was secretary, treasurer and sales manager; broke all sales records for "Rapid" trucks, 1907-8; assistant sales manager E. M. F. Co., De-

troit, 1909-10; sales manager E. M. F. Studebaker Co., Detroit, 1911-12, increasing production of E. M. F. cars from 12,000 to 30,000 per annum; resigned May 15, 1912, to organize Flanders Motor Car Co.; resigned Jan. 1, 1913; sales manager Lozier Motor Co. since Feb. 1, 1913. Knows personally more than 4,000 automobile dealers in various parts of the world. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Served as first lieutenant Troop B. 1st Regiment Cavalry, Illinois National Guard, 1901-2. Progressive. Methodist. Member Sigma Chi college fraternity. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Fellowcraft, Motor Boat, Automobile, Anchor, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Harmonie. Recreations: fishing, tennis, racquets. Office: Lozier Motor Co. Residence: 3054 East Grand Boul. Summer Residence: Green Lake, Oakland Co., Mich.

SMITH, Ralph Charles, manufacturer; born, Detroit, Nov. 5, 1857; son of Ralph Church and Jane (Johnson) Smith; descended from Moses Manson, early American patriot; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Oct. 25, 1894, Anna Common, of Detroit; 3 children: Thomas B., Mabel L., Jesse E. Began as traveling representative for the Michigan Fish Commission, continuing 6 years; superintendent Detroit Range Boiler Co. since 1894. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason; member K. O. O. M. Recreation: summer home. Office: 619 24th St. Residence: 30 High St. E.

SMITH, Tracy Scovill; born, Pontiac, Mich., Sept. 2, 1879; son of Edward C. and Ada L. (Leggett) Smith; educated public schools, Pontiac; student for 2 years of University of Michigan; married, Oct. 6, 1905, Alice Hadsell, of Oakland County, Mich.; children: Charles H., Tracy S., Jr., Anna L. Located in Detroit, 1901; has since been connected with Murray W. Sales Co., wholesale plumbers' supplies, of which has been secretary since 1905. Served as member Michigan Naval Reserve for 3 years. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 74-78 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 145 Burlingame Ave.

SMITH, Vine La Rue, physician; born, Genesee County, Mich., July 10, 1875; son of Aretus A. and Susan (Baldwin) Smith; educated in public schools of Flint, Mich.; M.D., Saginaw Valley Medical College, 1898; M.D., The Harrey Medical College, 1899; post-graduate study in Germany and England; married at Flint, June 14, 1905, Fannie Beecher;

one child, Helen Eunice. Began practice in Chicago, 1898; located in Detroit, 1904, specializing in orthopedic surgery. Republican. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Mason, Knight Templar. Club: Fellowcraft. Office: Gladwin Bldg. Residence: 109 Massachusetts Ave.

SMITH, Walter W.; born, Washtenaw County, Mich., Oct. 10, 1863; son of John S. and Cordelia (Bruce) Smith; educated in common schools; married at Detroit, Apr. 26, 1894, Beulah Havens; children: Raymond, Adelaide. In charge of real estate department of Citizens' Savings Bank, 1901-9; since member firm of Basset & Smith, real estate and loans. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. Recreations: farming, travel. Office: 410 Ford Bldg. Residence: Royal Oak, Mich.

SMITH, Wayne, physician; born, Salt Lake City, Utah, Jan. 31, 1876; son of Amos K. and Cordelia Tyrell (Allen) Smith; educated in Salt Lake City High School; University of Utah; Washington University Medical School, degree of M.D., 1902; married, St. Louis, Nov. 26, 1901, Elizabeth Bell; three children: Leverett Bell, Wayne, Amos Kendall. Began practice in St. Louis, 1902; registrar Washington University Medical School, 1903-11, and secretary same, 1908-11; superintendent Washington University Hospital, 1904-11; superintendent City Hospital, 1911-Oct. 31, 1913; since general superintendent Harper Hospital, Detroit, Mich. Republican. Episcopalian. Member American Hospital Association (ex-vice-president), Phi Delta Theta, Nu Sigma Nu; honorary member Canadian Hospital Association, British Hospital Association. Mason. Address: Harper Hospital.

SMITH, William; born, Devonshire, England, Dec. 6, 1850; son of William and Anna (Whitfield) Smith; was brought to America, 1854; educated Detroit public schools; married, Sept. 4, 1883, Emma Balcom, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Virginia. Began active career more than 40 years ago in grocery business with father and has since continued in same line; entered business for self, 1878; senior member firm of Smith & Yendall, since 1907. Republican. Episcopalian. Formerly officer in Detroit Light Infantry; also was captain of Governor Rich's staff. 32° Mason, Shriner; member B. P. O. Elks. Office: 33-35 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 81 Elm St.

SMITH, William Grierson, varnish manufacturer; born, Mar. 26, 1853; died, July, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

SMITT, Samuel, merchant tailor; born, Russia, Sept. 8, 1865; son of Simon and Dora Smitt; came to America, 1883; evening sessions, Central High School and Business University, Detroit; married, Mar. 31, 1889, Ernestine Gellert, of New York; 2 children: Helene and Max. In merchant tailoring business, Detroit, since 1891; partner Sam Smitt & Higer Co.; vice-president Consumers Paper Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Custom Cutters' Association. Independent in politics. Jewish religion. Mason; member Knights of Pythias, Eastern Star, Royal Arcanum. Office: 92 Fort St. W. Residence: 1174 Brush St.

SMOOTS, Ernest C., real estate; born, Detroit, June 14, 1884; son of John M. and Frances (Cockett) Smoots; educated public schools, Detroit; high school, Adrian, Mich.; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1907; unmarried. Began active career as bookkeeper and cashier, Campbell, Bulkley & Ledyard, attorneys, continuing for 7 years; then in legal department, Union Trust Co. 1 year; admitted to Michigan bar, 1907; has since engaged in real estate business in Detroit. Republican. Universalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Rushmere. Recreations: water sports. Office: 1313 Ford Bldg. Residence: 322 Bewick Ave.

SMYLIE, Robert William, banker; born, Dublin, Ireland, Oct. 9, 1845; son of Capt. The Hon. Samuel Smylie, J. P., of Woodley Park, County Dublin, and Lady Helena (Macculloch) Smylie; educated in Portora Royal School, Enniskillen, Ireland, Institute "Dupleissis Mornay," Paris, France, private tutors in Paris, and at University of Dublin; married at Montreal, Can., Aug. 28, 1871, Frances Helen Empey (died, Aug. 3, 1906). Passed through all positions in banking from junior clerk up, more particularly in English and Canadian banks; located in Detroit, 1888; manager credit and audit department People's State Bank. Episcopalian. Mason (32°), Knight Templar. Club: Detroit. Recreation: walking. Office: People's State Bank. Residence: 212 Burns Ave.

SNOW, Frank E.; born, June 2, 1847; died, Dec. 11, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

SNOW, Muir Burtenshaw; born, Detroit, Nov. 27, 1877; son of Frank Edward and

Frances (Burtenshaw) Snow; educated Detroit public and private schools; University of Michigan, class of 1899; married, June 4, 1904, Marie Wetmore, of Detroit; 2 children: Muir Burtenshaw, Jr., Harold Wetmore. With Michigan Central R. R., respectively as yardmaster, trainmaster, division superintendent, and assistant general superintendent, 14 years; resigned, Jan. 1, 1913, to become vice-president and secretary of the Princess Manufacturing Co., Detroit, manufacturers of women's and children's dresses. Able seaman on U. S. S. Yosemite in Spanish War, 1898. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Alpha Delta Phi college fraternity. Clubs: University, Detroit Racquet and Curling. Recreations: fishing, hunting. Office: Princess Manufacturing Co. Residence: 216 Seyburn Ave.

SNOW, Neil Worthington; born, Detroit, Nov. 10, 1879; son of Frank E. and Frances (Burtenshaw) Snow; educated Detroit public schools and Central High School, graduating June, 1897; University of Michigan, A.B., 1902; married, Baltimore, Md., Apr. 20, 1912, Florence Ingram. Spent one year in employ of Parke, Davis & Co.; was for one year with George A. Fuller Co., general contractors, New York city; identified with the Pittsburgh Coal Co., 1904-9, as district sales agent at Detroit; since president Detroit Twist Drill Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Alpha Delta Phi. Clubs: University, Detroit Athletic, Detroit, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Country Club of Detroit. Recreations: outdoor and athletic sports. Office: 634-636 Fort St. W. Residence: 164 McDougall Ave.

SNYDER, Edward P.; moved to Tacoma, Wash.; see Vol. 1908.

SNYDER, Emil W., lawyer; born, Breslau, Germany, Dec. 18, 1867; son of William and Augusta Snyder; educated in gymnasium and private school in Germany; came to America, 1881; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1894; married, June 4, 1895, Charlotte Stahl, of Detroit; 3 children: Edwin S., Clarence P., Howard W. Taft. Engaged in mercantile pursuits in Bay City and Grand Rapids, Mich., until 1889; removed to Detroit and was admitted to Michigan bar, 1893; since engaged in practice; formerly member firm of Snyder & Ducharme; member Devine & Snyder since 1907. Vice-president Harry Swansgaard Sales Corporation, Excelsior Auto Cycle Co., Motor Cycle Co-Operative Co., The Wilcke-Armstrong Co.; secretary Ellis Engine Co. Republican.

Trustee Bethany Presbyterian Church. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club. Member Odd Fellows, The Patricians. Clubs: Mendelssohn, Lake Orion Boat. Recreations: motor boating, motoring. Office: 827-829 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 415 Seminole Ave.

SNYDER, Henry M., rubber tires; moved to Lansing, Mich.; see Vol. 1908.

SNYDER, James Hiram; moved to Chicago, Ill.; see Vol. 1908.

SOEST, Edward J.; born, Detroit, Mar. 10, 1872; son of Joseph F. and Theresa (Bloink) Soest; educated public schools, Detroit; Detroit Business University; married, Feb. 3, 1899, Minnie Zikursch, of Detroit; 2 children: Edward J., Jr., Sylvia. Began as clerk for J. Noeker, dry goods, continuing 2 years; then clerk for August Niehm, 7 years; manager A. W. Koenig Co., 1899-1905; upon death of Mr. Koenig, 1905, succeeded to the business in partnership with Peter Hubbard. Democrat. Catholic. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 735-743 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 553 Adaline St.

SOLOMON, Harry R.; moved to Chicago, Ill.; see Vol. 1908.

SORENSEN, Soren Waldemar, manufacturer; born, Copenhagen, Denmark, Nov. 12, 1881; son of Soren and Eva Christine (Abramsen) Sorensen; brought to America in infancy; educated public and high schools, Buffalo, N. Y.; married, Nov. 25, 1903, Mary Catherine Pierce, of Mitchell, Ont., Can.; 4 children: Eileen Mary, Soren Waldemar, Jr., Henry Pierce, Katherine Valerie. Associated from beginning of active career with father in manufacturing business; secretary and treasurer Trio Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of steering gears and automobile parts; treasurer Bantam Motor Truck Co., Sorensen-Frank Nut Co. Republican. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member B. P. O. Elks, Knights of Columbus, Woodmen of the World, Modern Woodmen of America, C. M. B. A. Club; Fellowcraft. Recreations: automobiling, shooting. Office: 1206 Bellevue Ave. Residence: 543 Field Ave.

SORGE, Paul A., real estate; born in Germany, Dec. 21, 1873; son of Gustav M. Sorge and Catharine (Noetzel) Sorge; was brought to America at age of 4 years; educated public schools and Detroit Business University; married, Jan., 1902, Marie Hedke, of Rochester, N. Y.; one daughter, Ruth. Began in real

estate and building business in Detroit, 1903; president Kirby-Sorge-Felske Co., since 1911; secretary Ecorse Land Co., Bagley Realty Co. Member Real Estate Board. Republican. Evangelical. Member Odd Fellows, Protected Home Circle. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: 1417-1418 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 310 Virginia Park.

SOUTHWICK, William D.; born, Dexter, Mich., July 11, 1864; son of George E. and Anna E. (Potter) Southwick; educated in public schools and St. Paul Academy, Detroit; married at Detroit, 1887, Catherine E. Scripps (died, 1899); 2 sons: James G., Herman D. Began in hay, grain and feed business at 18 and continued about eight years; purchasing agent Detroit Park and Boulevard Commission for one year; advertising manager Detroit Tribune one year; in charge of general subscription agency of Bradstreet Co., at Detroit, three and one-half years; has since been in real estate and building business. Lessee since 1902 of Wetherbee Bldg. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Methodist. Director Y. M. C. A. Mason (32°), K. T., Shriner. Address: Bagg and 16th Sts.

SPACKMAN, Earl William; born, Glen Richey, Pa., Aug. 3, 1876; son of Thomas and Matilda (Read) Spackman; educated in public schools and at commercial college; married at Detroit, June 4, 1907, Carolyn B. Stock. Began active career as bookkeeper for wholesale grocery firm at Altoona, Pa., and continued six years; came to Detroit, Feb., 1903, since which time he has been secretary and treasurer Wayne Belting Co.; also sales manager Safety Furnace Pipe Co. Served in Cuba, 1898-99, as member of N. C. Volunteer Infantry. Protestant. Office: 1212-1218 2d Ave. Residence: 165 Tyler Ave.

SPALDING, Clayton A., lumber; born, Monroe, Mich., May 18, 1862; son of Don Orlando and Anna A. (Bradford) Spalding; educated in public and high schools of Monroe; married at Lansing, Feb. 14, 1907, Oceana Ferry. Began active career at Monroe as dealer in cedar poles and lumber, 1887; removed to Detroit, 1902, and is proprietor C. A. Spalding & Co; also vice-president Climax Manufacturing Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member A. F. & A. M. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: billiards, bowling, gardening. Office: 303 Free Press Bldg. Residence: 129 Taylor Ave.

SPALDING, Edward Bartlett, dentist; born at Pennsylvania Copper Mine, near Eagle Harbor, Mich., Sept. 18, 1868; son of William Putnam and Miranda Brockway (Sexton) Spalding; graduate Sault Ste. Marie High School, 1887; student Michigan State Normal School, Ypsilanti, two years, 1887-89; D.D.S., College of Dental Surgery, University of Michigan, 1892; married, Detroit, June 18, 1910, Grace P. Rogers. Practiced in Detroit since 1892; non-resident lecturer Dental College, University of Michigan; baritone soloist in churches of Detroit, 1890-1905. Member State Dental Society (president, 1907-8), First District Dental Society of Michigan (president, 1913), New York Institute of Stomatology, Fine Arts Society of Detroit; honorary member Ohio State Dental Society, Toledo Dental Society. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf, Orpheus. Recreations: golf, boating. Office: 803 Gas Office Bldg. Residence: 865 2d Ave.

SPALDING, Hinton E., lawyer; born, Chelmsford, Mass., Sept. 28, 1860; son of Edward E. and Julia A. (Parkhurst) Spalding; educated in public schools of New York and Ohio; University of Michigan, Literary Department, graduating, degree of A.B., 1882; married at Detroit, June 10, 1891, Florence B. Jenkins; children: Edward D., Helen E., Phil-
leo, Margaret. Studied law in Bay City and Detroit, 1882-85; admitted to bar, 1885, and practiced in Detroit alone until 1893, as Brooke & Spalding, 1893-96, and under title of Walker & Spalding since 1896. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Board of Library Commissioners. Member Board of Education City of Detroit, 1903-7. Republican. Unitarian. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1306 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 117 Boston Boul.

SPATER, Alex. M.; see Vol. 1908.

SPAULDING, James Garfield, electrical contractor; born, Detroit, Mar. 24, 1881; son of Dewitt Clinton and Bell (Ross) Spaulding; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Sept. 13, 1905, Jessie Paddock, of Detroit; 4 children: Roy Chester, Alice Virginia, Doris L., Sylvia. Began active career in employ of the Electrical Construction Co., continuing 4 years; then in U. S. Navy, 4 years; with Donahue & Shoebottom, 3 years, Crook Electric Co., 3 years, and Miller & Seldon, 4 years; assisted in organizing Nimmo, Spaulding & Eddy, 1910, and since president of the com-

pany. Protestant. Member Industrial Electrical Engineers' Society. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 57-59 Porter St. Residence: 814 Milwaukee Ave. W.

SPAULDING, John Cecil, lawyer; born, St. Johns, Mich., Jan. 7, 1879; son of Oliver Lyman and Mary Cecilia (Swegles) Spaulding; educated Central High School, Washington, D. C., 1890-94; University of Michigan, A.B., 1897; Columbian University (now George Washington University), Washington, D. C., 1898-1900, LL.B., 1899, LL.M., 1900; unmarried. Began as clerk in office of auditor for war department, Washington, D. C., Dec. 23, 1898; in office of comptroller of the treasury, 1901-3; entered law office of Bowen, Douglas, Whiting & Murfin, Detroit, 1903; in practice for self since 1904; member firm of Schmalzriedt, Spaulding & Herald. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club, Beta Theta Pi, Phi Delta Phi. Member Michigan State Naval Brigade, 1903-6. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: University, Cadillac Boat. Recreations: outdoor diversions. Office: 938 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 1939 Woodward Ave.

SPEED, John James, lawyer; born, Ithaca, N. Y., Jan. 14, 1839; son of John and Ann (Morrell) Speed; educated in public schools and University of Michigan; married, 1867, Mary Clark (died, 1896); 4 children: Mrs. Charlotte Dunbar, John J., Jr., Fredericka (Mrs. Clarence Henry), Robert T.; married, 2d, Detroit, Sept. 1, 1899, Ella C. Hastings. Admitted to the bar before the Supreme Court of Michigan; began practicing in Detroit, 1861; member state legislature, 1873-74; judge of circuit court, 1882-89; corporation counsel, 1890-96, also attorney for police department; ex-member Board of Education. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association. Mason (32°), K. T., Shriner. Club: North Channel. Recreation: fishing. Office: 402 Mof-fat Bldg. Residence: 474 2d Ave.

SPELLMAN, Delmar D., photographer; born, Bellefontaine, O. (farm 6 miles west), Sept. 15, 1869; son of John D. and Kitty E. (Rowand) Spellman; descendant of Sir John Spellman, of England, family traced back 1,000 years in England; educated Glendale district school and Bellefontaine schools; married, Oct. 14, 1897, Bertha R. Sharpless, of Springfield, O. Began study of photography in 1884; owned first studio in Sidney, O.; later returned to Bellefontaine and purchased

studio; located in Springfield and operated The Arcade Studio for 8 years; removed to Detroit, May, 1898; located for 3 years at 242 Woodward Ave., almost 10 years at 220 Woodward Ave., then on Jan. 1, 1911, moved into own building at 970 Woodward Ave.; in business on own account from beginning. Trustee Florence Crittenton Home; trustee Central M. E. Church. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Y. M. C. A., Photographers' Association of America (past vice-president), Michigan Photographers' Society. Mason (32°), Corinthian Lodge; Peninsular Chapter; Monroe Council; Detroit Commandery, K. T.; Moslem Temple, Mystic Shrine. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Fellowcraft, Motor Boat, Exchange, Noontide. Recreations: Automobiling, traveling. Office: 970 Woodward Ave. Residence: 91 Hazelwood Ave.

SPENCE, H. Wibirt, state manager Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York; born, Buffalo, N. Y., Apr. 6, 1874; son of Thomas and Sarah E. (Ferris) Spence; educated in public schools of Buffalo and State Normal School, Buffalo; married, Buffalo, Oct. 14, 1897, Harriette Coppins; 3 children: H. Wibirt, Jr., Francis C. and Marjorie. Began active career in office of a building contractor; entered life insurance business at Buffalo, 1896, as solicitor for the Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York, and was promoted to superintendent of agencies, at Buffalo, 1901; became supervisor of agencies for New York and New England, 1904, manager for western Michigan, at Grand Rapids, 1905, and has been state manager at Detroit since Oct., 1906; has had training under three of the most eminent life insurance actuaries, which specially fits him for the position he occupies. President Detroit Life Underwriters, 1912-13. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Member Methodist Episcopal Church. Member Michigan Society Sons of American Revolution. Mason (32°), Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Grosse Ile Country. Recreations: golf, tennis, motoring, boating, swimming. Office: 316 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: "Wyburton," Grosse Ile, Mich.

SPENCER, Ralph, secretary and treasurer Dresden Brick Co.; born on farm, near Dresden, O., Nov. 24, 1864; son of John and Virginia (Frazier) Spencer; educated public and high schools, Frazeysburg, O.; Commercial College, Columbus; married, May 23, 1888, Sallie M. Mendenhall, of Frazeysburg. Has been connected with brick manufacturing and brick

machinery business since 1888; traveling salesman out of Cleveland for a number of years; came to Detroit, 1902, as salesman for brick machinery; organized, 1909, Dresden Brick Co., of which is secretary and treasurer. Independent Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Builders' and Traders' Exchange. Clubs: Exchange, Ohio. Recreations: raising fancy chickens, gardening. Office: 911 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 266 Ferry Ave. W.

SPICE, Horace Lindley, insurance; born, Mansfield, O., May 27, 1851; son of Felix N. V. and Sarah H. (Lindley) Spice; educated in public and high schools of Mansfield and Columbus, O.; married at Baltimore, Md., Nov. 15, 1880, Mary Elizabeth Eichler; one son, Charles Gordon. Began active career as clerk in employ of Little Miami Ry. at Columbus, O., 1865; then clerk fast freight lines of Erie Ry. at Cleveland; entered service of Canton Sugar Refinery, Baltimore, Md., as chief accountant and confidential man, 1872; began in fire insurance agency business, 1880, conducting agency in Baltimore, removing to Clinton, Ia., 1890; became connected with the Germania Fire Insurance Co., 1894, was transferred to Des Moines, 1896, and has been state agent and adjuster with headquarters at Detroit, since 1902. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order, Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T.; Ohio Society of Detroit. Office: 1509 Ford Bldg. Residence: 123 Delaware Avenue.

SPIEGEL, John S.; born, Greensburg, Pa., Feb. 1, 1854; son of William and Christine (Rau) Spiegel; attended Mt. Pleasant Institute, Westmoreland County, Pa.; taught school for several years and for two years assisted his brother, who was county superintendent of schools of Westmoreland County; married at Pittsburgh, June 29, 1887, Elizabeth Semple; 3 sons: William S., J. Elwyn, Stanley C. Learned shirt manufacturing business with Geo. P. Ide Co., Troy, N. Y.; Detroit representative of the company, 1896-99, since president John S. Spiegel Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Presbyterian. Mason. Recreation: home. Office: 124 Cass Ave. Residence: 87 Edmund Place.

SPIER, Frederick H., architect; born, Bueckeberg, Germany, 1855; son of John H. and Sophie Charlotte (Grimme) Spier; educated in gymnasium at Bueckeberg and at technical school at Holzminden, graduating,

1873; came to America, 1873; married at Hoboken, N. J., 1878, Emilie S. Steeneck; children: Lulu (Mrs. Robt. A. Hatsell), Elsa, Frederick J., Hildegard. Architect at Detroit as member firm of Spier & Rohns, 1884-1913, Spier & Gehrke, since 1913. Designed Chamber of Commerce Bldg., the Law and Medical buildings and Tappan Hall, of University of Michigan, all the principal stations on Michigan Central and Grand Trunk Ry. lines, St. Thomas' Church, Ann Arbor, Sacred Heart of Mary Church, Detroit, etc. Member Board of Commerce. Republican. Mason (32°), Shriner; Odd Fellow. Member Harmonie Society. Recreation: music. Office: 1317-1326 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 68 Holbrook Ave.

SPILLMAN, Harry St. Clair, mechanical and electrical engineer; born, Medina, O., June 8, 1881; son of Mark and Carrie (Letterly) Spillman; descendant on father's side of Puritans, and of same family as John Brown; graduated Painesville High School, 1901; degree of B.Sc., Case School of Applied Science, Cleveland, O., 1905; married, Aug. 5, 1908, Laura Benson, of Painesville, O. Superintendent of construction, Mentor Knitting Mills, 1905-6; superintendent of construction, Geo. S. Rider & Co., Cleveland, 1906-7; construction engineer, Power Dept., Detroit United Ry. Co., 1907-10; constructing engineer, Hudson Motor Car Co., Detroit, 1910-11; construction and plant engineer, Continental Motor Manufacturing Co. since 1911; vice-president Ellis Ford Manufacturing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member of the American Society Mechanical Engineers. Member Palestine Lodge F. & A. M. Recreations: fishing, bowling, general outdoor sports. Office: Jefferson & Bezner Aves. Residence: 1537 2d Ave.

SPITZLEY, William A., surgeon; born, Detroit, Aug. 29, 1873; son of Joseph and Louise (Schmitz) Spitzley; A.B., University of Michigan, 1895, M.D., 1897; senior assistant in surgery, University of Michigan, 1897-1901; post-graduate work, Vienna, Berlin, London, Paris; married, Sept. 5, 1900, Florence Hayes, of Detroit. Practiced in Detroit since 1902; surgeon to Harper Hospital, Woman's Hospital, Tuberculosis Hospital; junior surgeon, Children's Hospital. First lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army. Republican. Fellow College of Surgeons; member Detroit Academy of Medicine, Wayne County Medi-

cal Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Mississippi Valley Medical Association, American Medical Association of Berlin, Germany, Psi Upsilon, Nu Sigma Nu. Clubs: University, Detroit Athletic. Office: 32 Adams Ave. W. Residence: 310 Agnes Ave.

SPRAGUE, William Cyrus; moved to Chicago; see Vol. 1908.

SPRANGER, Michael Joseph, physician; born, Munchen, Bavaria, Germany, Sept. 23, 1845; son of Laurence and Mary Spranger; came to America, with parents, 1849; educated in public schools of Pittsburgh, Pa., St. Vincent's College, Pa., Cleveland Homeopathic College, 1864-65, and Detroit Homeopathic College, M.D., 1871; married at New Baltimore, Mich., Apr. 25, 1866, Philomena Satty; children: Mrs. Ida Rodgers, Louisa (Mrs. Fred E. Gregory). Democrat. Began practice at New Baltimore, 1866; removed to Detroit, 1867, and has continually engaged in practice (liberal school), specializing in chronic diseases; member medical staff of Grace Hospital. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Institute of Homeopathy. Clubs: Detroit, Quarter Century. Recreation: music (zither). Address: 398 Jefferson Ave.

SPRATT, John Charles; born, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., Mar. 31, 1856; son of William and Mary A. (McDermott) Spratt; educated in public schools of Poughkeepsie; married at Poughkeepsie, 1881, Mary E. Shanahan. Began active career in drug store, Poughkeepsie, and became manager of the drug store of P. M. Howard, of Poughkeepsie; has been identified with Park, Davis & Co. since 1888, and manager of the sales department of the company since 1895. Appointed member Municipal Art Commission by Mayor Cobb, 1896. Roman Catholic. Member Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Recreations: horticulture and floriculture. Office: Atwater and McDougall Sts. Residence: 497 East Grand Boul.

STAHL, John Clarence, Jr., architect; born, Detroit, July 14, 1876; son of John C. and Mary A. (Schaffler) Stahl; father and grandparents on both sides came from Germany; graduate of grammar school, 1892, Central High School, 1897; architectural training in office and night schools in technics; married, Oct. 18, 1905, Anna Mary Riecker, of Alcona County, Mich.; children: Theodore Hubert, Ruth Constance. Practiced independently in

Detroit, 1903-11; senior member of firm of Stahl & Kinsey, architects, C. K. Motl, associate, since Jan. 15, 1912; secretary Standard Lumber and Coal Co. since July 15, 1912. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Liberal Republican. Presbyterian. Member Michigan Chapter American Institute of Architects. Club: Detroit Rotary. Recreation: country life. Office: 806 Gas Office Bldg. Residence: 561 Cadillac Ave.

STAIR, Edward D., newspaper publisher, theatrical manager; born, Morenci, Mich., Mar. 29, 1859; son of Jacob and Maryette (Beckwith) Stair; educated in public schools of Morenci; married at New York City, July 2, 1888, Grace Crookson; children: Edward D., Nancy. Began as a country newspaper publisher at Morenci, 1876, following it continuously until he retired from ownership of Livingston Republican, at Howell, Mich., 1888; entered theatrical management in New York, 1888, by producing a play he had written; reentered newspaper work by purchase of interest in Detroit Journal, 1901, and Detroit Free Press, 1906; still largely interested in theatrical investments, but gradually dropping active work. President Stair & Havlin Co. (a holding and booking corporation, owning and representing theaters throughout the United States and Canada, about 200 theaters in all; president Detroit Journal Co., Detroit Free Press, U. S. Amusement Co., Majestic Theater Co. (Brooklyn), La Fayette Amusement Co. (Washington), etc.; director Old Detroit National Bank, Detroit Trust Co., Detroit National Bank of Commerce. Republican. Mason (33°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Old Club, Country (Detroit), Green Room and Oakland Golf (New York). Recreations: golf and motoring. Office: Free Press Bldg. Residence: 1123 Woodward Ave.

STALEY, John Wilson, vice-president First National Bank of Detroit; born, Danville, Pa., Apr. 6, 1871; son of John and Mary Lewis (Wilson) Staley; A.B., Albion College, 1892; married, Dec. 21, 1907, Harriet Esther Bewick, of Detroit; one daughter, Elizabeth. Entered service of First National Bank of Detroit, 1892, as assistant receiving teller; after filling various positions was appointed assistant cashier, June, 1908; elected vice-president in June, 1912. Member Sigma Chi fraternity. Clubs: Bankers', Bloomfield Hills Country, University. Recreation: sailing. Office: First National Bank. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Michigan.

STALKER, George Harrison; born S. Milford, Yorkshire, Eng., Feb. 16, 1856; son of Thomas and Katherine Mary (Harrison) Stalker; brought to America in infancy; educated public schools; married, Mar. 24, 1880, Georgiana Louise Nellis, of Mt. Clemens, Mich.; children: John Nellis, Thomas Arthur, Eleanor. Began, 1874, with F. Wetmore & Co., crockery dealers; became bookkeeper with Alger, Smith & Co., lumber dealers, 1882, secretary since 1907; also secretary Manistique Lumbering Co. Republican. Methodist. Recreation: baseball. Office: 1203 Ford Bldg. Residence: 450 Putnam Ave.

STANDART, Henry Winslow, manufacturer; born, Detroit, May 21, 1875; son of Henry Winslow and Flora Belle (Van Huson) Standart; educated in Detroit public schools, Detroit School for Boys, University of Michigan; married at Kittanning, Pa., Feb. 25, 1905, Eliza Phillips Mayers; one daughter, Margaret Phillips. Began active career in foundry of Detroit Malleable Co., Jan., 1897; organized, with others, the Northern Engineering Works, manufacturers of cranes, hoists and foundry machinery, Oct., 1899, and was elected secretary and treasurer of the company, in which offices he still continues. Also secretary and treasurer Detroit Engineering Works, Detroit Crane and Hoist Co., Northern Crane Works, Ltd., of Walkerville, Ont.; vice-president Wittchell Sheill Co.; director Detroit United Bank. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member U. S. Navy, on board U. S. S. Yosemite at time of Spanish-American War. Presbyterian. Member Sigma Phi. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, University, Country, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Old Club. Recreations: outdoor diversions. Office: Northern Engineering Works. Office: 2 Chene St. Residence: 730 Jefferson Ave.

STANDART, Joseph G.; born, July 17, 1834; died, June 14, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

STANDART, Joseph Gardner; born, Detroit, Nov. 27, 1879; son of Henry Winslow and Flora Belle (Van Huson) Standart; educated in public schools of Detroit up to 1892; St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., 1892-95; public schools of Detroit, 1896-98, University of Michigan, 1898-1903, graduating, degree of LL.B., 1903; married, Apr. 28, 1908, Eleanor K. Garron, of Toronto; children: James W., Joseph G., Jr. In practice in Detroit since June, 1903; member law firm of Moore, Standart & Drake, 1905-8; since president National Loan and Investment Co. Republican. Rep-

resentative state legislature, 1907-8. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Detroit Racquet and Curling. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 204 Griswold St. Residence: Grosse Pointe Village.

STANDART, Nelson K., optometrist; born, Franklin, Lenawee Co., Mich., May 15, 1866; son of John Lowell and Penelope (Kennedy) Standart; descended from Alfred Standart, purser in the English Navy, who died, 1766, and was buried at sea; educated district school and Raisin Valley Seminary, Lenawee County, Mich.; married, Sept. 19, 1888, Jennie M. Ross, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Aldine. Began active career as machinist's apprentice, 1884; became connected as a clerk with Standart Bros., wholesale hardware, 1886; with Johnston Optical Co., as traveling salesman, 1890, with E. Kirstein's Sons Co., Rochester, N. Y., as traveling salesman, 1893. Entered business for self, 1895, as optician and optometrist; also state agent for General Acoustic Co., manufacturers of dictagraph acousticon Turner telephone, since 1903; proprietor Nelson K. Standart, optometrist and optician. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Board of Regents, American Association of Opticians; member Scientific Section, American Association of Opticians (special certificate of life membership in recognition of distinguished services), Detroit Institute of Science. Special student of psychology. Mason; member Brotherhood of Light. Club: Rotary. Recreation: gardening. Office: 255 Woodward Ave. Residence: 126 Massachusetts Ave.

STANDART, Robert Watson; born, Auburn, N. Y., June 12, 1846; son of Henry W. and Ann (Gardner) Standart; educated in public schools of Auburn; married at Brookline, Mass., 1876, Harriet C. Hyde; 2 sons: William Esty, Robert Watson, Jr. Came to Detroit, 1863, and entered store established by his father and his two brothers, Joseph G. and George; was admitted to firm (Joseph G. and Robert W.) as Standart Bros., 1873, and became treasurer of the company upon its incorporation as Standart Bros., Ltd., 1900; chairman after death of brother, 1912. Treasurer Newsboys' Association. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Country. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 155-169 Woodbridge St. Residence: 99 Edmund Pl.

STANDART, William Esty, wholesale hardware; born, Detroit, Oct. 25, 1880; son of Robert Watson and Harriet Childs (Hyde)

Standart; educated Detroit public schools; entered Cornell University, in class 1904; married, Sept. 19, 1904, Jeannette B. Garrison, of Detroit. Has been identified with the hardware business since 1901; vice-chairman and assistant general manager, Standart Bros., Ltd. Presbyterian. Member Chi Phi (Cornell). Club: Detroit Boat. Office: Standart Bros., Ltd. Residence: 171 Seyburn Ave.

STANDISH, Frederick Dana; born, Romeo, Mich., Nov. 15, 1852; son of John Dana Standish (grandson of Samuel Standish of Massachusetts) and Emma Lee (Darrow) Standish of Connecticut; graduate Detroit High School, 1866, and Mt. Pleasant Military Academy, N. Y., 1869; married at Detroit, Dec. 17, 1878, Carrie Hubbard; 2 sons: William Colburn, Sherwood Hubbard. Began as clerk with Detroit White Lead Works and Pappen McKillop Co. Assisted in organizing the Detroit Seating Co., 1883, which was sold to Cleveland School Furniture Co., 1886, of which was director until sold to American School Furniture Co. (trust), in 1901. Engaged in manufacture of paper boxes since 1892; treasurer, 1902-6, since treasurer and secretary, Kurtz Paper Box Co. Served through Spanish-American War as an officer in U. S. Navy, on U. S. S. Yosemite, the crew of which was awarded the Sampson Medal by special act of Congress; has been in command of the Naval Militia of Michigan since 1902. Member Sons of American Revolution, Naval and Military Order Spanish-American War. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Old Club. Recreations: boating, curling. Office: 59-65 Larned St. Residence: 212 Seyburn Ave.

STANDISH, James D., secretary and treasurer Hammond, Standish & Co.; born, Pontiac, Mich., Nov. 12, 1849; son of John Dana and Emma Lee (Darrow) Standish; educated Detroit public schools and Kalamazoo College; married at Adrian, Mich., May 22, 1873, Jennie C. Hart; 2 children: Jane H. (Mrs. H. C. Van Voorhis, of Brookline, Mass.), James D., Jr. In employ of Standish & Ives and their successors, Standish & Co., 1867-72; assisted in organizing firm of Hammond, Standish & Co., 1872, incorporated, 1880, packers and dealers in provisions, of which has since been secretary and treasurer. In 1881 he became secretary and treasurer of the G. H. Hammond Co., whose general offices were transferred to Chicago in 1889, and he went there; when this company was merged into

the National Packing Co., in 1902, he became secretary and treasurer of the latter, continuing until 1904; returned to Detroit and assumed his duties with Hammond, Standish & Co. Also vice-president Detroit Beef Co.; president Cattle Feeders' Loan Co., South Omaha, Neb.; director First National Bank, Security Trust Co.; vice-president Michigan Savings Bank, and of Stock Yards National Bank, South Omaha. Episcopalian. Member Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Country, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: golf. Office: 20th St. and M. C. R. R. Residence: 74 Alfred St.

STANDISH, W(illiam) Colburn; born, Detroit, Oct. 31, 1879; son of Fred Dana and Caroline (Hubbard) Standish; educated Detroit grammar schools; Central High School; University of Michigan, 1903; E.M., Michigan College of Mines, 1903; married, Oct. 27, 1910, Marian Eddy, of Detroit; one son, Frank Eddy. In charge of Michigan State Mining Exhibit at Louisiana Purchase Exposition, St. Louis, 1904; with Wolverine Manufacturing Co., Detroit, 1904-8; with Morgan & Wright, 1908-11; became salesman with Detroit branch of United States Tire Co., Mar. 1, 1911, resident manager since Dec. 1, 1912. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Psi Upsilon, Sigma Rho. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Indian Village Tennis, The Players, Wolverine Automobile, Detroit Assemblies. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 245 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 185 Seyburn Ave.

STANLEY, Elijah Henry, real estate; moved to Mexico; see Vol. 1908.

STANLEY, Louis Crandall, lawyer; born, Washington, D. C., Nov. 9, 1855; son of John Mix and Alice Morgan (English) Stanley; graduate University of Michigan, degree of A.B., 1876; married, Detroit, June 12, 1889, Jane C. Mahon; children: John Meddaugh, Sarah L'Estrange, Alice Caroline, George Mahon. Admitted to bar, 1877, since practiced in Detroit; attorney Grand Trunk Ry. System (Michigan) since 1877. Vice-president H. T. Wilson Coal Co.; director Norfolk & Chesapeake Coal Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan Bar Association, Delta Kappa Epsilon, University of Michigan Alumni Association of Detroit (president). Club: Detroit Boat. Office: 17 Buhl Bldg. Residence: 49 Seward Ave.

STANSELL, Arthur D., manufacturer and lawyer; born, Detroit, Mar. 8, 1876; son of Hiram and Mary R. (Cole) Stansell; attended Cass Public School, 1882-90; Detroit High School, 1890-95; University of Michigan, 1895-99, degree of B.L., 1899; Law Department, same university, 1899-1902, degree of LL.B., 1902; unmarried. Has practiced in Detroit since Jan. 2, 1903. Secretary and treasurer Bellevue Furnace Co. since April, 1911. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Episcopalian. Member Sigma Chi fraternity. 32° Mason; member Palestine Lodge, Michigan Consistory. Clubs: Lawyers', University, University of Michigan Club of Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsmen. Recreation: yachting. Office: 703-711 Bellevue Ave. Residence: 30 Palmer Ave. W.

STANTON, A. B.; see Vol. 1908.

STANTON, Marvin Lee, wholesale dry goods; born, Detroit, Aug. 20, 1885; son of Marvin M. and Alice (Lee) Stanton; educated in public schools, Detroit; Detroit University School; Michigan Military Academy, Orchard Lake, Mich., 1905; married, Aug. 21, 1905, Anna Fletcher, of Dayton, O.; 2 children: Marvin Lee, Jr., John Fletcher. Has been identified since 1905 with business established by father and still conducted under title of M. M. Stanton & Co.; succeeded father as proprietor and manager, upon death of latter, June 6, 1908. Independent in politics. Presbyterian. 32° Mason (Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T.; Moslem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S.). Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Boat, Detroit Tennis, Town. Recreations: automobiling, boating, boxing, hunting. Office: 124 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 108 Park View Ave.

STANTON, Marvin M., merchant; born, May 7, 1850; died, June 6, 1908; see Vol. 1908.

STAPLETON, William J., Jr., physician; born, Detroit, Dec. 25, 1876; son of William J. and Sarah M. (Maxfield) Stapleton; educated in Welkin's public school; Detroit High School; Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery, graduating, degree of M.D., 1900; Ph.G., Detroit College of Medicine, 1902; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1907; married, Jan. 30, 1908, Mamie S. Ireland, of Detroit; 2 children: David W., Sally K. Began practice in Detroit, May 10, 1900; lecturer in medical jurisprudence Detroit College of Medicine; medical director Northern Assurance Co.; county physician Wayne County, 1906-7. Mem-

ber Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Michigan Surgical and Pathological Society, etc. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), K. T., Shriner; member B. P. O. E. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Cosmopolitan, Noontide. Recreations: travel and books. Office: 176 Lafayette Boul. Residence: 266 Seyburn Ave.

STARK, Harold Montgomery, consulting engineer; born, Waddington, St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., Jan. 5, 1881; son of Charles Russell and Florence B. (Montgomery) Stark; descended from Archibald Stark, founder of Manchester, N. H., and father of John Stark, who commanded at battle of Bennington in Revolutionary War, 1777; educated in Appleton (Wis.) High School; C.E., University of Wisconsin, 1902; married, Nov. 23, 1907, Jessie M. Taylor, of Fort Wayne, Ind.; 1 son, John Carleton, born, Jan. 9, 1910. Began active career, 1901, with O'Keefe & Orbison, hydraulic engineers and mill constructors; with engineering department, Pennsylvania R. R., 1902-6; with Fort Wayne Electrical Works, as assistant superintendent of construction; then assistant manager, Boston office, same company, and manager of Detroit office, 1906-12; in business for self as consulting engineer since 1912. Vice-president Palmer Burner Co. Served during Spanish-American War in Co. H, 203d N. Y. Vol. Inf., and as division orderly in 2nd Army Corps (held alternate appointment to U. S. Military Academy during this period). Non-partisan. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Engineering Society. Member Spanish-American War Veterans (Charles O. Baer Camp). Mason. Club: Exchange of Detroit. Recreations: motoring, golf, chess. Office: 407 Bowles Bldg. Residence: 223 Gladstone Ave.

STARKWEATHER, Clifton C., manager Buick Motor Co.; born, Detroit, May 25, 1873; son of Christopher C. and Frances (Moore) Starkweather; family first known in America in 1642, and participated in Revolutionary War, War of 1812, Civil War; educated in Detroit public schools; Detroit High School 1 year; graduated Smith Business College, 1888; married, Sept. 24, 1895, Ina Pauline Hatt, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Frances Moore. Began as clerk L. S. & N. S. R. R., Detroit, 1887-91; ticket agent, Wabash R. R., 1891-95; traveling salesman, W. J. Gould & Co., 1895-1900, Crusoe Bros. Co., 1900-3, Lee & Cady, 1903-8

(all wholesale grocers); manager Buick Motor Co., Detroit branch, since 1908; also president Swales Sales Co, automobile accessories. Treasurer Detroit Auto Dealers' Association. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Co. A, Detroit Light Guard, 1st Regiment, Michigan National Guard, 6 years. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (president Golden Rule Class, Michigan Sovereign Consistory); member B. P. O. Elks, United Commercial Travelers of America (past senior councillor Cadillac Council). Clubs: Fellowship, Detroit Motor Boat, Recreation Club (Au Sable River). Recreations: hunting, fishing. Office: 750 Woodward Ave. Residence: 98 Alger Ave.

STARRET, Thomas C., timbered lands; born, Brampton, Ont., Feb. 9, 1855; son of Andrew and Fanny (Merigold) Starret; educated in public schools of Canada; married at Muskegon, Mich., June 2, 1880, Delphine Anderson; 4 children: Alza (wife of Dr. C. L. Chambers), Howard A., John W., Muriel. Went to Muskegon, from Canada, 1874, and tallied lumber for brother, Edgar; worked in store for Blodgett & Byrne, Holton, Mich., 2 years, beginning, 1875, and became bookkeeper and manager of their saw mill at Holton, continuing until 1880; bought the firm's store, 1881, and saw mill was removed; bought another saw mill and manufactured lumber for 3 years; removed to Muskegon, 1886, and worked as bookkeeper for Blodgett & Byrne and D. A. Blodgett (Mr. Byrne having died); was connected with Hovey & McCracken as bookkeeper and looking after office business, beginning 1887 and continuing for 8 years; went to Arkansas, 1888, and invested in Arkansas pine lands; severed connections with Hovey & McCracken, 1895, then operated more extensively in pine lands of Arkansas and Louisiana, and entered into partnership with H. N. Hovey to buy pine lands; bought 70,000 acres in Arkansas, 30,000 in Louisiana, 16,000 in Mississippi, and disposed of a large portion of same; bought 20,000 acres in Oregon in 1906, the firm owning a billion feet of pine in 1907. President Siuslaw Boom Co., Acme, Ore. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Rushmere, Detroit Automobile. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 517 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 140 W. Canfield Ave.

STEARNS, Frederick Kimball, manufacturing pharmacist; born, Buffalo, N. Y., Dec. 6, 1854; son of Frederick and Eliza (Kimball) Stearns; educated in Patterson's Classical

School; University of Michigan, 1873-76; married, Detroit, Oct. 16, 1878, Helen E. Sweet; 4 children: Helen S. (now Mrs. Ralph M. Dyar), Frederick Sweet, Marjory, Alan Olcott. Has been identified since the beginning of his active career with manufacture of pharmaceutical preparations; house established by his father, 1855, incorporated 1882, reincorporated 1912, and distributing its products to all countries of the world. Also, organized the Detroit Orchestral Association and was its president until 1910. Republican. Member Alpha Delta Phi. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Automobile of America (New York), Automobile of Detroit, Country, Detroit Athletic (president 4 years), Detroit Boat, Prismatic, University. Recreations: athletics, motoring, tennis, music and drama, etc. Was president Detroit Baseball Club, 1887, also former vice-president American Athletic Union. Office: Frederick Stearns & Co. Residence: Jefferson and Parker Aves.

STEARNS, Frederick Sweet, manufacturer; born, Detroit, July 12, 1881; son of Frederick Kimball and Helen (Sweet) Stearns; educated Montclair Military Academy, Montclair, N. J.; Lawrenceville School, Lawrenceville, N. J.; University of Michigan (non-graduate); married, Apr. 21, 1909, Gertrude Boyer, of Detroit; children: Gertrude Sweet, Frederick Stearns, 2nd. Upon leaving college, 1901, started in business with father's firm, Frederick Stearns & Co., manufacturing pharmacists; became New York manager same, and in 1908, director and assistant treasurer; treasurer of the company since January, 1913; also director Frederick Stearns & Co., of Canada, Ltd. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Psi Upsilon college fraternity. Clubs: Detroit, Aero of Michigan, Campfire of Michigan, Country, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Detroit Boat, Grosse Pointe Riding and Hunt, Detroit Assemblies, The Players, Fine Arts, University of Michigan Club. Recreations: golf, tennis, riding, motoring. Office: Frederick Stearns & Co. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

STEARNS, Wayland D., manufacturing pharmacist; born, Brooklyn, N. Y., Sept. 13, 1865; son of Norman and Helen J. (Dike) Stearns; educated in private and public schools, and High School, Montclair, N. J.; married, Feb. 6, 1897, Louise T. Mandell, of Detroit; 1 son, Walter M. Began at 18 as helper, laborer and general worker, advancing

through various positions; was made superintendent F. Stearns & Co., Detroit, 1891; later assistant general manager, director, 2nd vice-president, 1910, general manager, 1911, vice-president and treasurer, 1912; now vice-president and general manager F. Stearns & Co., of Detroit; vice-president and treasurer F. Stearns & Co., of Canada, Ltd., Windsor, Ont. Progressive. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Country, Detroit Boat, Indian Village, Drug and Chemical (New York). Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: Frederick Stearns & Co. Residence: 217 Seminole Ave.

STECKER, Alfred J., president Stecker Electric & Machine Co.; born Pettisville, O., May 11, 1872; son of Frederick and Barbara (Miller) Stecker; educated in public schools, Ohio and Detroit; married, Feb. 24, 1892, Florence Goodall, of London, Eng.; 5 daughters: Ruth, Florence, Dora, Bernice, Esther. Has resided in Detroit since 1882; began active career with Decker Electric Co., 1892; then successively with Peninsula Electric Light Co., the Detroit Electrical Works, and the Michigan Electrical Co.; organized, 1901, the Stecker Electric & Machine Co., manufacturers electric equipment and the Eureka Electric Vacuum Cleaner, and has been president same since 1903. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason; Palestine Lodge; King Cyrus Chapter; Monroe Council; Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T.; Shriner. Club: Wolverine Automobile, Detroit Athletic, Underhill. Recreations: hunting, fishing, motoring. Office: 34-36 Bates St. Residence: 112 Dexter Boul. Summer Home: Pine Lake, Oakland Co., Mich.

STEIN, Edward F., county treasurer; born, Detroit, Sept. 5, 1869; son of Christopher and Mary C. (Renz) Stein; educated in public schools and business college, Detroit; married Margaret Hallinan, of Chicago, Oct., 1900; 2 children: Margaret C., Conrad N. Learned plumbing and steamfitting trade and worked at it until 1890; professional baseball player, 1890-1900, with Chicago Nationals and Brooklyn Club; served as clerk in justice court, clerk in city clerk's office and chief deputy sheriff of Wayne County; treasurer of Wayne County, 1913-15. Republican. Protestant. Mason; member B. P. O. Elks. Recreations: fishing, bowling, baseball. Office: County Bldg. Residence: 33 35th St.

STEINBAUER, Frederick M.; born, Saginaw, W. S., Mich., Oct. 9, 1876; son of John

and Margaret (Lucks) Steinbauer; educated in Saginaw High School; married, Dec. 31, 1901, Beatrice H. Green, of Saginaw, W. S.; 2 children: Eldon M., Gladys. Began in employ of Saginaw Manufacturing Co., continuing 3 years; with Mershon Eddy Parker Co., Saginaw, 1901-5; became connected with the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co., at Saginaw, 1905; came to Detroit for same company, 1909, and continues as district agent. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Life Underwriters' Association (executive board), Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason; member Knights of Pythias. Recreations: tennis, fishing, boating. Office: 613-620 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 238 Westminster Ave.

STEINBRECHER, Albert Henry, physician; born, Detroit, Jan. 11, 1858; son of John and Maria (Fuchs) Steinbrecher; early education in public and high schools, Detroit; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1881; post-graduate studies abroad and in New York; married, Detroit, Dec. 8, 1891, Julia D. Henkel; children: Elsa, Albert. Practiced at St. Ignace, Mich., 1881-89, and in Detroit since 1891; professor of practice of medicine, Detroit College of Medicine; member staff of St. Mary's Hospital. Republican. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, K. T. Office: 507 Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 651 Trumbull Ave.

STEINER, Louis; born, Württemberg, Germany, Feb. 5, 1867; son of Carl and Christina (Staab) Steiner; educated in parochial schools, Germany; married, Aug. 5, 1890, Matilda Klenk, of Württemberg; 1 daughter: Helen. Lived in London, England, 4 years, and there learned baker's trade; emigrated to United States, 1886; followed trade in Big Rapids, Grand Rapids and Grand Haven, Mich., 1886-88; located in Detroit, 1888, and worked for Wagner Baking Co. for 2 years; entered business on own account, 1891; now operates 4 stores in Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Master Bakers' Club, German-American Society, Turn-Verein. Recreation: fishing. Office and Residence: 628 Gratiot Ave.

STELLWAGEN, August C., lawyer; born, Nieder Saulheim, Germany, Feb. 17, 1849; son of Michael and Anna E. (Endlich) Stellwagen; came to America with parents at age of 2 years; educated in public schools of Wayne, Mich.; Ann Arbor High School, grad-

uating 1869; B.A., University of Michigan, 1875; admitted to the bar, 1878; married, Detroit, Mar. 3, 1888, Bertha H. Fleming; 1 son, Karl D. Member law firm of Beakes, Cutch-eon & Stellwagen, 1878-82; now member Stellwagen & MacKay. Chairman board of managers Union Trust Building Co.; vice-president Ypsilanti Savings Bank, Puritan Brick Co.; director Puritan Railroad Co., Puritan Iron Co., Prouty & Glass Carriage Co., Wayne, Mich., Dime Savings Bank, Globe Tobacco Co., Ohio Cement Co. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association, American Geographic Society. Democrat. Congregationalist. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Bankers', Detroit Whist, Harmonie, University of Michigan Club. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 127 Arden Park.

STENDEL, Edwin A.; born, Detroit, Apr. 30, 1879; son of J. Louis and Clotilde H. (Baumeister) Stendel; educated in public school and Central High School, Detroit; unmarried. Has been identified since 1890 with hardware business established by maternal grandfather, John Baumeister, in 1852; father succeeded to the business, and since his death, in 1887, it has been owned as family estate; manager same, title of J. L. Stendel, since 1900. Republican. Lutheran. Member Retail Hardware Merchants' Association. Member Harmonie Society. Recreation: traveling. Office: 330 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 53 E. Canfield Ave.

STEPHENS, Albert Leete, manufacturer; born, Romeo, Mich., Nov. 11, 1857; son of Henry and Clarinda (Leete) Stephens; educated in public schools of Romeo; married at Romeo, Mar., 1884, Frances Harvey (died, Mar. 16, 1909); married, 2nd, Detroit, Oct. 4, 1911, Mary Loree. Began active career with his father in manufacture of lumber, at age of 17, and filled positions in all branches of the business, from estimating to placing on the market, up to 1895; has devoted his attention to real estate and corporate interests since 1895. President Wabash Portland Cement Co. (of Stroh, Ind.); director Detroit Fire and Marine Insurance Co., O. & W. Thum Co. (manufacturers of "Tanglefoot" Sticky Fly Paper, Grand Rapids, Mich.), Wayne County Savings Bank, First National Bank; director and member executive committee Union Trust Co. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Detroit Boat, Old Club, Detroit Country, Birmingham Country, Cale-

don Mountain Trout, Ingelwood, Can. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 1820 Ford Bldg. Residence: 665 Jefferson Ave.

STEPHENS, Alfred Foster; born on farm in Oakland Co., Mich., Sept. 15, 1869; son of Chalin and Margaret M. (Fiero) Stephens; educated in district schools of Oakland Co.; State Normal School, Fenton, Mich.; married, Sept. 15, 1908, Zella Perkins, of Detroit; 2 children: Russell B., Frances Helen. Came to Detroit, 1890, and began manufacture of ice cream on own account; with Detroit Creamery Co., 1899-1907; founder, 1908, and president Arctic Ice Cream Co. Republican. Protestant. Office: 507-519 Grand River Ave. Residence: 1856 Scotten Ave.

STEPHENS, Alva J.; born, Manistee, Mich., Sept. 23, 1868; son of George W. Stephens; educated in public schools of Milford, Mich.; married at Detroit, May 15, 1901, Clara L. Reichle. Has been a resident of Detroit at different times since 1885; was with Acme White Lead Works 3 years, and Bookkeepers' Publishing Co. 3 years; became connected with the Capewell Horse Nail Co., February, 1891, in Chicago, and has been manager at Detroit since January, 1897. Member Masonic order, Knights of Pythias, Elks. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Fellowcraft. Recreations: bowling and outdoor sports. Office: 69 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 315 Commonwealth Ave.

STEPHENS, Henry, lumberman; died, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

STEPHENS, T. Palmer; born, Detroit, Sept. 7, 1870; son of Roe and Sarah A. (De Long) Stephens; educated in public schools of Detroit and Episcopal Academy of Michigan, Detroit; married at Detroit, Sept. 7, 1892, Frances E. Candler (now deceased); 1 son, Walter De Long; married, 2nd, Detroit, Apr. 12, 1904, Agnes A. Barry; 3 children: Roe J., Margaret B., Howard P. Began as clerk in McLellan & Anderson's Bank (now U. S. Savings Bank), 1887; was with Strong, Lee & Co., wholesale dry goods, 1888-91; became bookkeeper Roe Stephens Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of valves and fire hydrants, 1891, was later appointed assistant secretary, and after death of father, Jan. 18, 1897, was elected secretary and assistant treasurer; also secretary Detroit Ornamental Stone Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Exchange. Office: Roe Stephens Manufacturing Co. Residence: 35 Woodward Ave. Ter.

STEPHENS, Thomas H., oil and vinegar; born, Clifton, Mich., Jan. 20, 1863; son of Joseph H. and Elizabeth (Bishop) Stephens; educated in public schools of Michigan and Detroit Business University; married at Milwaukee, Wis., Sept., 1893, Miss Evelyn G. Greenslade. Came to Detroit, 1883, and entered employ of John Greenslade; bought his interests in 1889 and formed the Greenslade Oil Co., of which he is senior member. Republican. Unitarian. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf. Recreation: golf. Office: 38 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 99 Boston Boul.

STEPHENSON, Chandler W., clergyman; born, Naperville, Ill., Apr. 17, 1849; son of James K. and Mariah L. (Gilbert) Stephenson; father's father came from England about 1800; B.S., University of Kansas, 1879; married, Aug. 14, 1881, L. Alice Hathaway, of Yale, Mich.; children: Rev. F. W., Prof. E. A., Prof. O. W. and Nellie A. Ordained Methodist Protestant ministry, 1883; pastor Franklin, Mich., 1881-85, Saginaw, 1885-93, Wellsville, O., 1893-99, LaPere, Mich., 1899-1901, Adrian, 1901-5, Saginaw, 1905-10, Detroit since 1910. Prohibitionist. Member Phi Beta Kappa of Kansas State University. Recreations: fishing, boating. Residence: 1156 Garfield Ave.

STEPHENSON, Frank T. F., physician; born near Burlington, N. J., Nov. 20, 1874; son of Steelman and Alice Tyler (Fraser) Stephenson; graduate Au Sable High School, 1891; special student in science Michigan Agricultural College, 1891-92; Ph.G., Pharmacy Department, Detroit College of Medicine, 1900; M.D., Medical Department, Detroit College of Medicine, 1901; married, Walkerton, Ont., Can., Aug. 27, 1902, Helen J. Goodier; 1 daughter, Helen Goodier. Among Ojibwa Indians, rounding up for Carlisle Indian School, 1892-93; taught school 3 years, principal High School, Tawas City, Mich., up to 1897; county commissioner of schools, Iosco Co., Mich., 1898-99; began practice of medicine in Detroit, 1901; adjunct professor organic and inorganic chemistry, Detroit College of Medicine, 1901-13; devotes considerable time to research and expert chemical work. Republican. Baptist. Member Society of Detroit Chemists, Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, Detroit Medical Club, American Chemical Society, American Electro-Chemical Society, Phi Rho Sigma. Mason.

Recreation: bass fishing. Office and Residence: 469 Trumbull Ave.

STERLING, Ruluff R.; born, Sterling's Mills, Mich., Apr. 20, 1858; son of Leander and Sarah (Van Vlack) Sterling; educated in public schools of Wayne Co., Mich.; married at Buffalo, N. Y., 1892, Sarah A. Thomas; 1 daughter, Ruth. Began active career in clothing business at Ypsilanti, Mich., continuing until 25; then engaged for 10 years in retail shoe business at Escanaba, Mich.; located in Detroit, 1892, and became member of firm of McRae & Roberts Co.; one of the organizers of the Sterling & Skinner Manufacturing Co., 1902, and has since been president of the company; director Detroit Motor Casting Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: golf. Office: East Grand Boul. and Russell St. Residence: 85 King Ave.

STERN, Milford, lawyer; born, New York, Feb. 22, 1882; son of Nathan and Rebecca (Amberg) Stern; descended from long line of rabbis (Dr. Rhinehertz, on maternal side, was chief Rabbi of Poland 200 years ago); graduated in public schools of New York, 1896; B.A., College of the City of New York, 1902 (during part of the time at college was editor of the Literary Review, college publication); studied music in the Virgil Conservatory, New York; post-graduate work in New York University; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1908; married, July 5, 1905, Mollie S. Sillman, of Detroit; children: Phillip S., Josephine S. Teacher in public and high schools and conductor literary agency in New York for several years; admitted to Michigan bar, 1908, and since in practice in Detroit; president and manager, Riverview Park Co.; vice-president System Clothing Co., Davis Coal and Coke Co.; director Riverview Box Ball Co.; secretary Joy Amusement Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Member Omega Pi Alpha, Delta Phi Delta college fraternities, Loyal Order Moose (officer Lodge No. 893), B. P. O. E. Recreations: music, motoring, travel. Office: 705 Free Press Bldg. Residence: 135 East Grand Boul.

STEVENS, Arthur Erwin; born, Detroit, Dec. 19, 1866; son of John and Mary (Covert) Stevens; first American ancestor settled in Connecticut in 1662; educated in public and high schools, Detroit; married Susie Gwendolyn Brodie, of Detroit, Sept. 24, 1890; children: Dorothy, Margery, Suzanne. Teller Mer-

chants and Manufacturers National Bank of Detroit, 1884-88; bookkeeper Paige & Strachan, wholesale paper dealers, 1889-98; treasurer of Paige & Chope Co. from 1898, and of successor, the Chope-Stevens Paper Co., to the present time; also president George B. Stevens Insurance Co.; vice-president Masonic Temple Association. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Presbyterian. Member National Paper Trade Association, Sons of American Revolution. Mason; Palestine Lodge, King Cyrus Chapter, Detroit Commandery, Michigan Sovereign Consistory. Member Business Men's Club Y. M. C. A. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 12-18 Woodbridge St. E. Residence: 730 2nd Ave.

STEVENS, Frederic Beckwith, manufacturer; born, Canton, Conn., Sept. 24, 1855; son of Samuel and Mary Anne (Beckwith) Stevens; graduate Williston Seminary, East Hampton, Mass.; married at Detroit, Apr. 20, 1880, Anne E. Shipman. Has been engaged as manufacturer of foundry facings and supplies, Detroit, since 1882. Director First National Bank. Liberal Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Active 33° Mason. Club: Detroit. Recreation: research work. Office. Larned and 3rd Sts. Residence: 69 Eliot St.

STEVENS, Frederick Waeir, lawyer; moved to New York; see Vol. 1908.

STEVENS, Henry Glover, secretary Stevens Land Co.; born, Detroit, Jan. 18, 1879; son of William Henry and Ellen (Petherick) Stevens; educated Thatcher School, Nordhoff, Cal.; Hill School, Pottstown, Pa.; Ph.B., Sheffield Scientific School (Yale), 1902; M.F. (Master of Forestry), Yale Forest School, 1903; unmarried. Secretary Stevens Land Co., Ltd., since 1906; assistant treasurer Iron Silver Mining Co. Member board of directors Babies' Milk Fund, Detroit School of Design, Ford Republic. Clubs: Detroit Tennis, Country, Detroit Boat, Fine Arts, University, Players, Racquet, Fellowcraft, Golf, Wolverine, Bloomfield Hills Country. Office: 615 Stevens Bldg. Residence: 1075 Woodward Avenue.

STEVENS, Mark Burnham, shoe merchant; born, Detroit, Oct. 23, 1849; son of John and Mary Baker (Covert) Stevens; educated in public schools; married, 1st, Annie Adams, Sept. 10, 1874 (deceased, July 13, 1901); married, 2nd, at Detroit, Nov. 23, 1904, Emily Gilmore; 2 children: Mark C., Emily G. Begun active career Feb. 4, 1865, as cashier of

same house with which he has since been identified; admitted to firm, R. H. Fyfe & Co., 1869, firm incorporated, 1910, and since treasurer. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Fine Arts Museum of Detroit. Clubs: Detroit, Church. Recreations: fond of music and reading. Office: 183-185 Woodward Ave. Residence: 545 Jefferson Ave.

STEVENS, Rollin Howard, physician; born, Blenheim, Ont., Can., Jan. 7, 1868; son of Nathan H. and Ada Jane (Burk) Stevens; educated in public schools until 12; Chatham (Ont.) public and high schools; Toronto University senior matriculation, May, 1886; entered Homœopathic College of University of Michigan, 1886, graduating, M.D., 1889; Ontario College of Physicians and Surgeons, 1889; house surgeon Grace Hospital, Detroit, 1889-1891; Leland Stanford, Jr., University, California, 1902; Finsen's Medicinske Lysinstitut, Copenhagen, Denmark, and post-graduate work, skin diseases, Vienna, Berlin, Hamburg and London, 1902-3; married at Lapeer, Mich., Mar. 16, 1892, Mary E. Thompson, A.B., M.D.; 1 daughter, Frances E. Has been connected with Grace Hospital as follows: Attending pathologist, 1894-96, gynecologist, 1896-1900, dermatologist, since 1902, roentgenologist, since 1905; dermatologist and roentgenologist, German Polyclinic Detention Home; lecturer on skin diseases Homœopathic College at University of Michigan to 1908. Member Detroit Homœopathic Practitioners' Society, (president, 1904-5); Michigan State Homœopathic Society, National Society of Physical Therapeutics (vice-president, 1905-7), American Roentgen Ray Society (president, 1907), College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario. Member Detroit Institute of Science, Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Society, Detroit Society for Sex Hygiene (president); honorary member Ohio State Homœopathic Medical Society. Member Board of Trustees Church of Our Father, College Equal Suffrage League, Detroit Board of Commerce. Unitarian. Secretary-treasurer board of trustees Boys' Home and d'Arcambal Association. Member Oriental Lodge, F. & A. M. Office: 623 Stevens Bldg. Residence: 23 Pingree Ave.

STEVENS, Stanley G.; real estate and insurance; born, Chicago, 1875; son of Enoch B. and Elizabeth (Larminie) Stevens; educated in public schools and collegiate institute,

North Carolina; married, Detroit, 1901, Florence O. Jackson; children: S. Larminie, Roger L., Harlow D. Began active career in service of the U. S. Weather Bureau, Wilmington, N. C., continuing 2 years; came to Detroit, 1896, and associated with W. S. Rathbone in business; became partner, 1903, and is secretary W. S. Rathbone Land Co., Ltd., and member of Rathbone & Stevens; manager Home Construction Co.; director Northern Assurance Co. (Detroit), First State Bank, Durant, Okla. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Detroit Tennis. Recreation: tennis. Office: 314 Moffat Blk. Residence: 28 Hendrie Ave.

STEVENS, William P.; born, Detroit, Sept. 29, 1871; son of William H. and Ellen (Petherick) Stevens; graduate Yale University, degree of A.B., 1893; married Mary Flinn, Feb., 1911; 1 daughter, Anne. Became associated with his father in managing property interests of the latter, 1893, and since death of his father, in 1901, has acted as manager of the estate. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Country, Old Club. Office: 615 Stevens Bldg. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

STEVENSON, Charles Hugh, lawyer, writer; born, Snow Hill, Md., Dec. 6, 1869; son of Hugh Saunders and Jane Catharine (Bailey) Stevenson; student Lehigh University, 1886-88; Columbian (now George Washington) University, 1894-99; LL.M., 1897, D.C.L., 1899; married, Apr. 21, 1909, Elizabeth, daughter of Richard Helson, of Detroit; 1 son, Charles Hugh, Jr. Assistant U. S. Fish Commission, 1891-1909; special agent Bureau of Census, 1909. Member Washington Economic Society, Detroit Zoölogical Society, Michigan Authors' Association, American Statistical Association, Archaeological Institute of America, American Historical Society, American Fisheries Society. Awarded Smithsonian Prize at Fourth International Fishery Congress, 1908. Lecturer Lehigh University, 1909. Author: International Regulation of Fisheries on the High Seas, 1909; The Pearl Book (with Dr. George Frederick Kunz), 1908; Preservation of Fishery Products; Foreign Fishery Trade; The Shad Fisheries; Fishery Legislation; Oyster Industries; Fishery Products in Arts and Industries; and numerous other reports and articles related to the fisheries. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Fine Arts, Detroit. Recreations: golf, automobil-

ing. Office: 1213 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 27 Edison Ave.

STEVENSON, Elliott Grasette, lawyer; born, Middlesex Co., Can., May 18, 1856; son of William and Mary (McMurray) Stevenson; removed to Port Huron, Mich., in early childhood; educated in public schools of Port Huron, and Academy at London, Ont.; married at Port Huron, 1879, Emma A. Mitts; children: George E., Helen S. (Mrs. T. P. Pincard), Kenneth. Studied law in office of O'Brien & Atkinson, Port Huron; was admitted to practice, Dec., 1877, and became partner of firm of Atkinson & Stevenson, the firm becoming Stevenson & Phillips, 1885; removed to Detroit, 1887, and became member of firm of Dickinson, Thurber & Stevenson; practiced alone, 1896-99; senior member of firm of Stevenson, Merriam, Eldredge & Butzel, 1899-1902; member of firm of Dickinson, Stevenson, Cullen, Warren & Butzel, 1902-8, Stevenson, Carpenter & Butzel, 1908-13; since of Stevenson, Carpenter, Butzel & Backus. Vice-president Union Trust Co., Toronto; director First National Bank, Detroit. Elected prosecuting attorney St. Clair Co., 1878, and reelected, 1880; elected mayor of Port Huron, 1885; chairman Democratic State Central Committee, 1894-96; delegate to Democratic National Convention, Chicago, 1896, and supported Mr. Bryan. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, K. T.; member Knights of Pythias, I. O. Foresters. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: farming and raising fine stock. Office: 1324 Ford Bldg. Residence: 91 Rowena St.

STEVENSON, James S., general manager Berry Brothers, varnish manufacturers; born, Kilbarchan, Scotland, Dec. 29, 1856; son of James and Isabella (Stewart) Stevenson; educated village school, Kilbarchan; Paisley Grammar School; University of Glasgow; married, Maude Duncan, of Sarnia, Ont., Can. Began business career as chemist for the Newcastle Chemical Works, Ltd., at Newcastle-on-Tyne, Eng., continuing for 7 years; then warden municipality of Turtle Mountain, Man., Can., 5 years; came to Detroit, 1887, and was engaged as chemist for Berry Brothers; held various positions with the firm, becoming assistant general manager, 1910, general manager since Jan., 1913; also vice-president Kelsey Wheel Co. Served as lieutenant, 1st Artillery Volunteers, Newcastle-on-Tyne. Republican. Presbyterian.

Member National Varnish Association (director). 32° Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Motor Boat, Drug and Chemical (New York). Recreation: automobiling. Office: Berry Brothers, Detroit. Residence: 123 Atkinson Ave.

STEWART, Albert Edwin; born, Harsen's Island, Mich., Sept. 23, 1847; son of Garrett G. and Charlotte (Kendrick) Stewart; educated in public schools; married at Detroit, June 19, 1884, Minnie E. Tietzort; children: Lillian Beers, Herbert Lesher, Albert Edwin, Jr. Born and reared on a farm; served in 22nd Michigan Volunteers, in Civil War, 2 years, 1864-65; worked on the docks at Saginaw, Mich., 1866, and was employed as clerk in country store, St. Clair Co., 1867-68; wheelsman on lake tug on Detroit and St. Clair rivers, became first mate of the vessel and vessel master, 1876-92; assisted in organization of the Stewart Transportation Co., 1892; vice-president and general manager same, 1892-1913; since president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member State Legislature, 1897-99; supervisor of properties for Board of Education, Detroit, since May, 1907. Republican. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Member Detroit Post, G. A. R. Recreation: country life. Office: Board of Education, 50 Broadway. Address: 93 Garfield Ave.

STEWART, Alexander Lawrence, manufacturer; born, Brussels, Ont., Can., Feb. 7, 1867; son of Daniel and Ann Emeline (Bechtel) Stewart; educated public schools of Ontario; married, Aug. 14, 1898, Agnes L. Greer, of Lucknow, Ont.; 1 adopted daughter, Gladys Jean. Engaged in blacksmithing about 7 years, to 1892; came to Detroit and secured a position with the J. E. Bolles Iron and Wire Works; began as a helper at the bench and advanced to department foreman and was superintendent of the entire plant for several years; president and general manager Detroit Architectural Iron Works Co., manufacturers of architectural and ornamental iron, since July 1, 1909. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Independent Order of Foresters. Greatly interested in church and Sunday School work and now superintendent of the Immanuel Presbyterian Sunday School. Recreations: outdoor life; loves to roam in the woods; amateur photographer. Office: Isabella and E Sts. Residence: 415 Hubbard Ave.

STEWART, James Andrew; born, Columbiana Co., O., Apr. 3, 1875; son of James and Rebecca (McCrea) Stewart; educated in dis-

trict schools, Columbiana Co.; married, Sept. 3, 1896, Elizabeth Jones, of Alliance, O.; 1 son, Harold Andrew. Began in manufacturing department of Alliance Pants Co., at Alliance; became superintendent of the plant, continuing until 1897; salesman for the Standard Sewing Machine Co., of Cleveland, traveling in Ohio, Michigan and Indiana, 1897-98; local manager, Standard Sewing Machine Co., Detroit, 1898-1906; salesman for Universal Button Fastening & Button Co., 1906-8; sales manager, 1908-12, and general manager same, since Jan., 1912. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreations: automobiling, farming, hunting. Office: 680 Fort St. W. Residence: 149 Grand Avenue W.

STEWART, Robert, clergyman; born, Wellington Co., Ont., Can., Aug. 13, 1867; son of David and Christina (McFarlane) Stewart, both of whom came from Scotland to Ontario, in 1851; educated in public schools; Collegiate Institute, Guelph, Ont.; matriculated for Toronto University, June, 1893; attended Kentucky University (now Transylvania University) and College of the Bible, for 5 years, graduating from College of the Bible (no degrees conferred in the college) and from Transylvania University with degree of A.B., 1898; married, Nov. 2, 1898, Bertha Florence Page, of Toronto, Can.; 1 daughter, Helen. Ordained to ministry of Christian (Disciples of Christ) Church, 1898; pastor First Church, Knoxville, Tenn., 1898-1906, First Church, Rochester, N. Y., 1907-12, Woodward Avenue Church, Detroit, since Mar., 1912. Trustee Keuka College, N. Y., 1910-12. Recreation: traveling. Residence: 238 Hazelwood Ave.

STEWART, Robert Stuart, consulting electrical engineer; born, Detroit, Sept. 10, 1869; son of Morse and Isabella G. B. (Duffield) Stewart; public and high school education, Detroit; A.B., Princeton University, 1891, E.E. and M.A., 1894; married at Bourdon, Cheshire, Eng., Annie Holroyd, Sept. 30, 1912. Assistant engineer Public Lighting Commission, Detroit, 1894-97; was with Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Co., Pittsburgh, 1897-1901; with the British Westinghouse Electrical and Manufacturing Co., Manchester, Eng., 1901-4; consulting electrical engineer at Detroit, since 1904. Democrat. Presbyterian. Member American Institute of Electrical Engineers. Clubs: University, Country, Detroit Boat. Recreation: athletic

sports. Office: 814 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 440 Jefferson Ave.

STICKNEY, Clement R., lawyer; born, Leyden, Franklin Co., Mass., Oct. 14, 1866; son of Warren B. and Olive Baldwin (Darling) Stickney; educated in public schools, Boston; Ann Arbor (Mich.) High School; A.B., University of Michigan, 1889; married, Dec. 24, 1896, Grace H. Robinson, of Detroit. Began practice in Detroit, 1893; practiced in Chicago, 1896-1906; returned to Detroit, 1906; practices in all courts and before Department of Interior, Washington, D. C.; specializes in patent law. Progressive. Member Michigan Patent Law Association (vice-president). Recreation: fishing. Office: 37 Congress St. W. Residence: 682 4th Ave.

STIELER, Ernest C., lawyer; born, Branford, Conn., Mar. 12, 1883; son of Charles K. and Caroline (Mann) Stieler; educated Branford High School; Yale Business College, New Haven, Conn., 1902; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1909; unmarried. Served as auditor Malleable Iron Fittings Co., Branford, Conn., 5 years; collection and legal department, Edison Illuminating Co., of Detroit, 2 years; with legal department, Grand Trunk Ry., Detroit, 1 year; member firm of Gittins & Stieler since 1909. Member Lawyers' Club of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Progressive; treasurer of the Progressive Party for Wayne County, Mich., 1912-13. Episcopalian. Member Delta Phi Delta legal fraternity, National Greeters of America. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreations: motoring, sailing, fishing, shooting. Office: 728 Ford Bldg. Residence: Charlevoix Hotel.

STIMSON, Edward I., real estate; born, Detroit, Jan. 17, 1859; son of Benjamin G. and Cordelia (Ives) Stimson; educated in public schools of Detroit; Patterson's School, Detroit; Law Department, University of Michigan, graduating, degree of LL.B., 1879; married at Detroit, Jan. 4, 1880, Fannie L. Noble (died, Nov. 11, 1910); married, 2nd, Aug. 27, 1912, Lucia Weed Smith, daughter of the late Bradford Smith; 3 sons: Edward N., George W., Frank W. In practice of law, at Detroit, 1880; in real estate business since 1882; specializes in selling of factories and factory sites. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar, Shrine. Office: 214 Moffat Blk. Residence: 65 Hazelwood Ave.

STOCK, Arthur J., general insurance; born, Peterboro, Ont., Can., July 19, 1873; son

of John and Laura Catherine (Bamford) Stock; educated in public schools, London, Ont.; married, Sept. 1, 1897, Florence Abel, of Windsor, Ont.; 2 sons: Thompson, Arthur James, Jr. In insurance business since 1903. Republican. Member Central M. E. Church. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association, State and National Association of Fire Insurance Agents, Detroit Board of Fire Underwriters. Mason (32°), K. T., Shriner. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, 24-Hour Club, Y. M. C. A. Recreations: travel, automobiling. Office: 801 Free Press Bldg. Residence: 44 Josephine Ave.

STOCK, Walter A., vice-president Michigan Street Car Advertising Co.; born, London, Eng., Nov. 25, 1869; son of John and Laura (Bamford) Stock; educated in public schools, Peterboro and London, Ont., Can.; married, Aug. 19, 1903, Minnie Crandall, of Detroit; 1 son, Crandall. Came to America, 1872; began active career in employ of wholesale drug house in London, Ont.; came to Detroit, 1890, and was connected with Farrand, Williams & Clark, wholesale drugs, 5 years; became identified with the Michigan Street Car Advertising Co., 1896, and vice-president of same since 1903; also secretary and treasurer Iron Ox Remedy Co., Wonderful Dream Salve Co. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Y. M. C. A. Recreations: interested in athletic sports. Office: 83 Fort St. W. Residence: 119 Hague Avenue.

STOCKARD, Joel Louis, bonds; born in or near Corsicana, Tex., Aug. 11, 1883; son of James Harvey and Louisa A. (Staadon) Stockard; educated in high school, Dawson, Tex.; Sam Houston Normal Institute, Huntsville, Tex.; taught school 2 years, in Indian schools of Indian Territory; studied 1 year in University of Texas, finishing up with 2 years at Purdue University, Lafayette, Ind.; left college, 1908; married, Dec. 30, 1911, Marjorie Katherine, daughter of William L. Davies, of Detroit, Mich. Went to Hartford, Conn., Oct., 1908, to attend Travelers' Insurance Co. School for Managers; special agent for the Travelers' 2 years; joined bond department of Security Trust Co., Mar., 1910; with Allerton, Greene & King, bankers, Chicago, in charge of Detroit and Michigan, since Mar., 1911. Republican. Member St. Paul's Episcopal Church. Club: Town. Recreations: outdoor sports, horseback riding. Office: 1416

Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 120 McDougall Ave.

STOCKING, William, journalist; born, Waterbury, Conn., Dec. 11, 1840; son of John M. and Emeline (Newell) Stocking; educated in public schools of Waterbury, to June, 1857; Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass., 1860-61; Yale College, 1861-65, B.A., 1865, M.A., 1868; married at Hartford, Conn., May 19, 1869, Elizabeth Lyman; 2 children: Elizabeth L. (Mrs. E. Van Fleet), Frederick N. Began as clerk in hat store, 1854-55; assistant teller Waterbury Bank, 1857-60; city editor Evening Press and Morning Courant, Hartford, 1865-67; managing editor, Washington correspondent or special writer Detroit Daily Post and its successors, 1867-84; in real estate and building, 1884-87; special newspaper writer and in miscellaneous literary work, 1887-1903; literary and committee work, Detroit Board of Commerce, since 1903. Served as private in Co. F, 60th Mass. Vols., July 24-Nov. 30, 1864. Republican. Congregationalist. Recreation: gardening. Author of History of the first Republican Convention, "Under the Oaks," published, 1879, and re-written, 1904; several chapters in life of Zachariah Chandler, 1879; History of the Republican Party, 1900; History of Banks and Banking in Michigan (with Emery Wendell), 1902; History of Courts in Wayne County, 1903; International Commerce of North America; and several taxation and manufacturers' reports for Detroit Board of Commerce; articles on Detroit for Encyclopedia Britannica and the New Standard Cyclopedia, etc. Office: Board of Commerce. Residence: 220 East Grand Boul.

STOCKWELL, Frederick, dry goods; born, Highland, Mich., Dec. 28, 1868; son of Joseph Smith and Mary Ellen (Wiley) Stockwell; educated Pontiac High School; Michigan Agricultural College; married, Dec. 20, 1893, Cora Perkins, of Pontiac, Mich. Began active career in employ of Strong, Lee & Co., wholesale dry goods, Mar. 1, 1889, continuing until 1898; department manager Edson, Moore & Co., 1898-1909, and second vice-president of the company since incorporation, Jan. 1, 1909. Progressive. Member Phi Delta Theta college fraternity. Clubs: University, Detroit Golf. Recreation: golf. Office: Edson, Moore & Co. Residence: 767 Cass Ave.

STODDARD, Edgar Robin, machinist; born, Dexter, Mich., Feb. 3, 1874; son of Eustis and Amanda (Case) Stoddard; educated in public schools, Wyandotte, Mich.; married, Water-

ford, Mich., Apr., 1897, Jessie Stevens; 1 son, Austin; married, 2nd, May 25, 1903, Mina Jakel, of Detroit. Came to Detroit, from Wyandotte, 1893; learned machinist's trade in shops of the Murdock Valve Co.; then worked for various firms in Detroit, Cleveland and New York; returned to Detroit, 1902, and later assisted in organizing the Stoddard-Jakel Machine & Tool Co. with which has since been connected. Progressive. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 80-82 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 367 East Grand Boul.

STODDARD, Elliott J., patent lawyer; born, Seymour, Conn., Feb. 13, 1859; son of Joseph N. and Sophia Ives (Buddington) Stoddard; descended from Anthony Stoddard, Boston, 1639; Ph.B., Sheffield Scientific School, Yale University, 1880; LL.B., Law School, Columbia University, New York, 1881; married, 1910, Grace H. Bartlett, of Detroit. Practiced in Detroit since 1883; chairman of Educational Committee of National Association of Stationary Engineers, 1 year; member of Jury of Awards, Transportation Department, St. Louis World's Fair, 1904. Democrat. Methodist. Member American Bar Association, Patent Law Association of Detroit, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Society of Automobile Engineers. Member Independent Order of Foresters, Y. M. C. A. Recreation: handball. Office: 607 Moffat Blk. Residence: 86 Ferris Ave., Highland Park.

STODDARD, Jesse D., secretary and treasurer Detroit Testing Laboratory; born, Tama, Ia., Oct. 18, 1871; son of William H. and Caroline Elizabeth (Eshbaugh) Stoddard; educated in public and high schools, Iowa; Grinnell College, Iowa; married, June 26, 1897, Jessie Lorane Dodsworth, of Buffalo, N. Y. (died, 1908); 2 children: Kenneth Dodsworth, Howard Davey; married, 2nd, Apr. 24, 1909, Mrs. Susan M. Dodsworth, of Buffalo, N. Y.; 2 step-children: Edward Howard, Margaret Elizabeth Davey. Began active career as assistant chemist, laboratory of the Griffin Wheel Co., Chicago, Mar., 1892, and continued 4 years, advancing to full charge of the laboratory and melting department; became chemist for the American Radiator Co., Mar., 1896, and spent 5 years in Buffalo and 1 year in Detroit; chemist for operating board, same company, at Chicago, 2½ years; returned to Detroit, Apr., 1904, and since Oct., 1904, associated with the Detroit Testing Laboratory (commercial chemistry); also president Toronto Testing Laboratory, of Toronto, Can.

Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Engineering Society, Society of Detroit Chemists, Detroit Foundrymen's Association, American Society for Testing Materials, Society Chemical Industry. 32° Mason (past master City of the Straits Lodge No. 452), Shriner. Club: Fellowship. Recreations: motoring, fishing. Office: 674 Woodward Ave. Residence: 81 Erskine St.

STOEPEL, Frederick C., president Burnham, Stoepel & Co., wholesale dry goods; born, Saxony, Germany, June 3, 1846; son of William and Catherine (Koehler) Stoepel; came to America, 1852; educated in public schools of Michigan; married at Tecumseh, Mich., July 13, 1881, Anna R. Sutton; 2 sons: Frederick S., Ralph. Has been a resident of Detroit since childhood; began active career in employ of Campbell & Linn, retail dry goods; was clerk for Allan, Sheldon & Co., wholesale dry goods; assisted in organizing firm of Burnham, Stoepel & Co., 1875, became vice-president and treasurer, 1902, and has been president of the company (incorporated, 1902) since decease of James K. Burnham, Mar., 1907. Director Old Detroit National Bank. Republican. Appointed jury commissioner for Wayne County, by Gov. Warner, 1905, and served 4 years. Congregationalist. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Recreations: home diversions. Office: 19-37 Larned St. cor. Bates. Residence: 266 Seminole Ave.

STOEPEL, Herman R.; born, Dec. 23, 1859; died, July 7, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

STOEPEL, Ralph, investment bonding; born, Detroit, May 6, 1884; son of Frederick C. and Anna R. (Sutton) Stoepel; educated in Detroit School for Boys; Detroit High School; Detroit University School; Phillips Exeter Academy; A.B., University of Michigan, 1905; unmarried. Began active career, 1905, in employ of Burnham, Stoepel & Co., wholesale dry goods, and became treasurer, 1911; associated since latter part of 1912 in management Detroit branch of William P. Bonbright & Co., Inc., investment bonds; also treasurer and director Burnham, Stoepel & Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Detroit Boat, Grosse Pointe Riding and Hunt, Detroit Racquet and Curling, New Detroit Athletic. Office: 1512 Ford Bldg. Residence: 266 Seminole Ave.

STOEPEL, William C.; born, Saxony, Germany, Oct. 17, 1854; son of William and Cath-

erine (Koehler) Stoepel; came to America in infancy; educated in public schools of Detroit; unmarried. Began in office of R. Hawley & Son, maltsters, and continued for 7 years; was secretary and treasurer of the Michigan Malleable Iron Co., from time of its organization until 1885; associated with A. C. McGraw & Co., 1885, the firm becoming the Michigan Shoe Co., 1895, when he was elected its secretary; upon reorganization, May 18, 1898, was elected secretary and treasurer, president since 1908. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Congregationalist. Recreations: cultivation of flowers and walking. Office: 148 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 38 Taylor Ave.

STOKES, George F., contractor; born, Wrentham, Eng., May 6, 1859; son of George and Hannah (Farmer) Stokes; educated in national schools of England; married, Feb. 28, 1889, Elizabeth Weir, of Exeter, Ont., Can.; 3 children: Fred M., Arnold V., Iva H. Learned mason's trade in England; emigrated to Australia, 1880, lived in Sydney 6 years, and engaged in contracting business there; came to Detroit, 1886, senior partner firm of Stokes & Whittingham. Prohibitionist. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Builders' and Traders' Exchange (president, 1910). Recreation: fishing. Office: 301 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 78 Linden St.

STOLL, Otto, register of deeds; born, Detroit, Sept. 14, 1862; son of Julius and Albertina (Alder) Stoll; educated German-American Seminary, and Everett public school, both of Detroit; married, Feb., 1885, Mary Lechner, of Detroit; children: Otto Edward, Carrie (Mrs. Edward Theiner), Charles James. Engaged in jewelry business, 1880-95; member Michigan State Legislature, 1895; member Board Wayne County Jury Commissioners, 1898-1908; elected register of deeds for Wayne County, 1908, reelected, 1910, again in 1912. Placed the office of register of deeds on a paying basis; prior to 1908 the salaries exceeded the fees from \$6,000 to \$14,000 annually; owing to new methods of management the county has received a profit of \$6,000 to \$8,000 for several years past. Also in insurance business in own name, and owner Otto Stoll Optical Co. Republican. Protestant. Mason (32°), Shriner; member Order of the Amaranth, Improved Order of Red Men, Arbeiter Society. Recreations: outdoor diversions. Offices: County Bldg. and 468 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 490 Kercheval Ave.

STONE, J. Blinn, insurance; born, Detroit, Mar. 11, 1884; son of James H. and Margaret C. (Webster) Stone; father was editor of Detroit Tribune and also held several important federal appointive offices; grandmother, Lucinda H. Stone, was a prominent educator and philanthropist; educated in public and high schools, Detroit; unmarried. Engaged in general business, for 2 years; then with Solvay Process Co. 8 years, becoming department manager; was connected with manufacturing for 1 year; in general insurance business since 1910, also special agent for the Travelers' Insurance Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Wolverine, Detroit Racquet and Curling. Recreations, boating, athletics, automobiling. Office: 628 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 67 Willis Ave E.

STONE, Ralph, banker; born, Wilmington, Del., Nov. 20, 1868; son of George W. and Catherine C. (Graupner) Stone; educated in public schools of Wilmington; A.B., Swarthmore College, Pa., 1889; LL.B., Law Department, University of Michigan, 1892; married at Grand Rapids, Mich., June 1, 1895, Mary G. Jeffords; children: Ralph Jr., Ruth Waldo. Began practice of law in Grand Rapids as member of the firm of Cutcheon & Stone, 1892; trust officer Michigan Trust Co., Grand Rapids, 1893-99; private secretary and military secretary to Gov. H. S. Pingree, 1899-1900, with rank of major on staff of the governor; came to Detroit as state bank examiner; became identified with the Detroit Trust Co. as assistant secretary, 1901; secretary of the company, 1903-12; vice-president since July, 1912. Director The Artercraft Lithographing Co. Republican. Unitarian. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Detroit Board of Commerce, Michigan Society Mayflower Descendants, Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf. Recreations: golf, tennis. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 975 Cass Ave.

STONE, William Griffith, president Stone Bros. Co., hardware; born, Westmoreland, N. Y., Nov. 10, 1861; son of Alfred and Jane (Griffith) Stone; educated in public schools, Utica, N. Y.; married, Dec. 25, 1907, Leila Richardson, of Detroit. Learned tinsmith's trade in Norwich, N. Y.; came to Detroit, 1892, and associated with brother in organization of Stone Bros., incorporated, 1907, as Stone Bros. Co., of which is president. Direc-

tor D. & S. Specialty Co. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Retail Hardware Association, Detroit Master Plumbers' Association. Mason. Recreations: fishing, hunting. Office: 1519-1521 Woodward Ave. Residence: 107 Lothrop Ave.

STONEMAN, Lewis Augustus, lawyer; born, Indianapolis, Sept. 7, 1868; son of William H. and Sarah J. (Miller) Stoneman; educated in public schools and Law Department, University of Michigan, graduating, LL.B., 1894; married, Detroit, Apr. 24, 1906, Genevieve V. Potter; 1 daughter, Jane. Has practiced in Detroit since 1894. Member Lawyers' Club of Detroit. Member Michigan Legislature, 1897. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Fellowcraft. Office: 715 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 164 Longfellow Avenue.

STOOPS, Harry James; born, Florence, Ind., Jan. 5, 1879; son of John J. and Anna (Keith) Stoops; educated in public schools, Lamb, Ind.; High School, Carrollton, Ky.; graduated Powers Commercial College, Chicago, 1898; married, Nov. 24, 1912, Marie E. Brennan, of Mexico, Mo. Began in employ of operating department Great Northern R. R. Co., St. Paul, Minn., 1900-4; with William A. French, St. Paul, 1904-5; manager headquarters, Meat & Produce Co., Tulsa, Okla, 1905-6; proprietor and manager Model Towel Supply Co., Tulsa, 1906-8; secretary Grossman Co., New York, 1909-10; assistant sales manager Eagle Co., Newark, N. J., 1910-11; secretary and manager Emil Grossman Co., automobile material, Detroit, since Oct. 31, 1911. Enlisted in Spanish-American War and spent 17 months in military service—1 year in Manila with 8th Army Corps. Member B. P. O. Elks. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Office: 844 Woodward Ave. Residence: Forest Apts.

STORMFELTZ, Harry A., real estate; born, Washington, Ia., Apr. 2, 1872; son of Henry and Flora Sarah (Cunningham) Stormfeltz; educated in public schools of Trenton and Princeton, Mo.; unmarried. Began in country printing office, Princeton, and later in general merchandise store; in lumber business at Mt. Ayr, Ia., 1893-94; general merchandise business, 1895-97; manufactured cigars at Mt. Ayr, 1898-1900; in real estate business in Chicago and Cleveland, 1900-3, and came to Detroit and engaged in same line, now president Stormfeltz, Lovely & Co. Member Detroit Real Estate Board, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Methodist. Mason; mem-

ber Knights of Pythias. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 76-78 Griswold St. Residence: Henry Clay Apts.

STOTT, David, manufacturer; married; children: David E., Jr., Bertha A., Julia L., Ethel V., Ernest, Arthur E. President Morehead Manufacturing Co., Detroit Milling Co.; secretary and treasurer Detroit Barrel Co. Clubs: Bankers', Detroit Golf. Office: Grand River and Warren Aves. Residence: 135 Commonwealth Ave.

STRAITH, Samuel, specialist in dentistry; born, Buxton, Ont., May 25, 1860; son of James and Sarah Jane (Cairns) Straith; educated in public and high schools, Dexter and Chelsea, Mich.; Alma College, Mich.; Northwestern University Dental School; married, Mar. 9, 1887, Sarah Adelle Green, of Stockbridge, Mich.; children: Claire, Floyd. Born on farm and remained there until 23 years of age; taught school about 10 years, until 1890; in mercantile business, 1890-93; engaged in farming for 1 year; entered dental college, 1894, with \$300; worked way through college and was chosen by faculty as valedictorian of class. Practiced general dentistry in Lakeview, Mich., 4 years, and in Bay City, 2 years; located in Detroit, 1903, and since specialized in extracting teeth and as anaesthetist for surgical work, with nitrous oxide and oxygen. Progressive. Methodist. Member First District Dental Society, Michigan State Dental Society, National Dental Society. Mason; member Modern Woodmen of America. Club: Wayne. Recreation: hunting. Office: 702 Washington Arcade. Residence: 80 Pingree Ave.

STRASBURG, Herman August; born, Detroit, Oct. 29, 1860; son of Herman and Mathilde (Thiek) Strasburg; educated in public schools, Detroit High School, graduating, 1876, and at Michigan Military Academy; married at Detroit, June 24, 1885, Ida A. Pinet; children: Marjorie, Paul, Hermina. Began in his father's dancing school; at the age of 18 was in management of the school and at 23 became proprietor Strasburg School of Dancing, in which has since continued. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Presbyterian. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Rotary, Wolverine Auto. Recreations: golfing, sailing. Office: 29-33 Sproat St. Residence: 28 Forest Ave.

STRASBURG, James; born, Richmond, Ind., Mar. 12, 1880; son of James Morgan and Mary Frances (Squires) Strasburg; graduate of

Ogden grammar school, and North Division High School, Chicago; spent 4 years at University of Michigan; unmarried. Engaged in electrical business, selling or advertising, since 1902; with the Automatic Electric Co., Chicago, 1902-4, Frank B. Cook, Chicago, 1904-6; with American Electrical Heater Co., since 1906, now advertising manager; secretary and treasurer Detroit Theatres, Inc. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Progressive. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Adcraft, Players. Recreation: theatre. Office: American Electrical Heater Co., 1351 Woodward Ave. Residence: 122 Forest Ave. E.

STRASBURGER, Montrose, lawyer; born, Baltimore, Md., May 30, 1883; son of Louis and Pauline (Schloss) Strasburger; father was colonel on staffs of Governors Jackson and Lloyd, of Maryland; educated at University of Michigan; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1907; unmarried. Practiced in Detroit since 1907. Member Lawyers' Club of Detroit. Democrat. Jewish religion. Member Delta Phi Delta legal fraternity. Clubs: Phoenix, also Country (Walkerville, Ont.). Recreation: horseback riding. Office: 1229 Ford Bldg. Residence: Hotel Charlevoix.

STRATTON, William B., architect; born, Ithaca, N. Y., 1865; son of David and Lucretia H. (Buck) Stratton; graduate of Cornell University, degree of B.S. in Architecture, 1888; unmarried. Engaged as architect in Detroit since 1890. Fellow American Institute of Architects. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Michigan Naval Militia during Spanish-American War. Clubs: Detroit Boat, University, Detroit Athletic. Office: 1103 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 165 Fort St. W.

STREETER, Howard, lawyer; born, Calumet, Mich., Sept. 8, 1878; son of Albert T. and Nina (Worrall) Streeter; educated in public schools; St. John's Military Academy, Delafield, Wis.; A.B., University of Michigan, 1901; unmarried. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1903, and since in practice in Detroit; secretary and treasurer Sarnia Fence Co., Ltd.; director Century Electric Car Co. Republican. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Clubs: University, Fellowcraft, Lawyers'. Office: 1403 Ford Bldg. Residence: Addison Apts.

STREICH, William Frederick, investments; born, Dodge County, Wis.; son of Frederick William and Henrietta (Block) Streich; early

education limited to two lower grades in public schools, Chicago; unmarried. Was connected with financial institutions, in New York to Dec., 1900; vice-president and general manager Cuyamel Company, growers and shippers of tropical fruits, Honduras, C. A., 1900-8; investments, Detroit, since 1910. Originated plan for transforming Washington Boul. into a depressed triple-decked business thoroughfare, to be known as Washington Ways, with shops fronting on each of the three levels designated the Trafficways, the Gradeways and the Causeways; designed to relieve congestion by separating vehicular and pedestrian traffic and to multiply the utility and commercial importance of the street. Presbyterian. 32° Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Office: 1401 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 2910 East Grand Boul.

STRELINGER, Charles A., president Charles A. Strelinger Co., tools, supplies and machinery; born, Detroit, 1856; son of Julien and Bertha (Schultz) Strelinger; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Detroit, 1884, Mary Penfield; two sons: Gilbert P., Seth W. P. Began active career in employ of Arthur Glover, hardware, 1870, later becoming connected with T. B. Rayl & Co.; entered hardware business for himself, 1884, firm incorporating, 1898, as the Charles A. Strelinger Co., of which he has been president and general manager from time of organization. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Boylston. Office; cor: Bates and Congress Sts. Residence: 51 Edmund Pl.

STRENG, George F.; see Vol. 1908.

STRENG, William J., furniture manufacturer; born, Detroit, Aug. 7, 1868; son of Jacob and Christina (Neubert) Streng; educated at German-English school; married, 1890, Mary Galster; 4 children: Walter J. (deceased), Edmund, Walter (deceased), Eleanor. Learned trade of upholstering and followed it in Detroit, 1885-90; secretary and treasurer of the Grand Upholstering and Furniture Co., 1890-1909, since president; organized the Pioneer Manufacturing Co., with his brother, George F. Streng, 1894, and was president of the company until 1909, when sold out interests to the Palmer Manufacturing Co.; treasurer and manager Palmer Manufacturing Co., 1902-9, since president (company specializes in library tables, also manufactures reed furniture and spring beds). Republican. Member German Evangelical Church.

Mason (32°); Michigan Sovereign Consistory, Shrine; member I. O. O. F. Recreations: automobiling and outdoor sports. Office: 1015-1043 Palmer Ave. Residence: 1771 East Grand Boulevard.

STRINGER, Charles A., life assurance; born, July 27, 1852; died, Nov., 1908; see Vol. 1908.

STRINGER, Edwin S.; born, Redford, Mich., Apr. 1, 1867; son of Joseph and Margaret (Sinclair) Stringer; educated in high school and Business University, Detroit; married at Lake Linden, Mich., June 9, 1891, Jessie C. Gilles; 2 children: Christina R., Roy E. Began as solicitor Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Milwaukee, 1889, continuing until 1898; was head of fire insurance agency, Fredericks, Stringer & Harris, Hancock, Mich., 1897-98; came to Detroit, 1898, and with brother had charge of general agency of the State Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Massachusetts until 1908, when brother died; since general agent for the company. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Life Underwriters' Association. Independent in politics. Congregationalist; superintendent Sunday School of Congregational Church. Recreations: automobiling, country life, hunting. Office: 614 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 408 Lincoln Ave.

STRITTMATTER, Adolph, landscape gardener; born, Baden, Germany, Mar. 6, 1858; son of Marcel and Mary Ann (Nau) Strittmatter; educated in Germany and New York; married, Jan. 22, 1883, Minnie Dentz, of Detroit; 7 children: Carrie, Joseph, Adolph, Jr., Laura, Walter, Wilfort, Annie. Learned landscape gardening in old country; came to America, 1879; located in Detroit, 1880; in business of landscape gardening on own account since 1899. Was in charge of Horticultural Department, Parks and Boulevards, under Mayors Pingree and Maybury for 8 years. Republican. Catholic. Member North East Improvement Association, Turn Verein. Recreation: athletics. Home: 1054 Gratiot Ave.

STROH, George, manufacturer; born, Detroit, Apr. 5, 1861; son of Bernhard and Eleanor (Hauser) Stroh; educated German American Seminary, Detroit; married, Aug. 5 1887, Lillie A. Benoit, of Detroit; children: Eleanor, Irene, George, Jr., Adele. Became identified with manufacturing business, 1885; now general superintendent and director Michigan Ammonia Works; secretary and treasurer American Tap Bush Co.; president

Detroit Overall Co., American Evaporator Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Protestant. Member Masonic order, B. P. O. Elks. Clubs: Harmonie, Detroit Yacht, Elks, Munoskong Hunting and Fishing Club. Recreations: fishing, hunting. Office: 1174 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 548 East Grand Boul.

STROHM, Adam Julius, librarian; born in Vänersborg, Sweden, Feb. 16, 1870; son of John and Ida (Wettersvik) Strohm; A.B., University of Upsala, Sweden, 1888; came to America, 1892; B.L.S., University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill., 1900; married, Oct. 30, 1902, Cecilia B. McConnel, of Winnetka, Ill.; 2 children: Harriet, John G. Began active career as library assistant, University of Illinois, 1899, continuing one year; librarian, Armour Institute of Technology, Chicago, 1900-1, Public Library, Trenton, N. J., 1901-11; acting librarian, Detroit Public Library, 1912-July, 1913, since librarian. Republican. Member American Library Association. Michigan Library Association, Alpha Tau Omega, Michigan Authors' Society. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: boating, swimming. Address: Public Library. Residence: 44 Englewood Ave.

STRONG, Arthur Judson, mechanical engineer; born, Camden, Oneida Co., N. Y., Aug. 5, 1865; son of Judson N. and Mary J. (Spencer) Strong; educated common schools until 14th year; married, Sept. 5, 1889, Carrie L. Shaurman, of Windsor, Conn. (died, Dec. 10, 1890); one child, Helen S. Finished apprenticeship and became roving machinist and tool maker; foreman of tool room, production manager and designer of special machinery for the Western Electric Co., New York, 1896-1901; tool designer and chief draftsman with National Cash Register Co., Dayton, O., 1902-3; with Niles-Bement-Pond Co. since 1904, three years as salesman in New York office, remainder of time as manager Detroit office; also manager Pratt & Whitney Co. of Michigan. Progressive. Episcopalian. Mason (32°), Shriner. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Wolverine Automobile. Office: 1336 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 36 Erskine St.

STUART, Reed, clergyman; died, Feb., 1910; see Vol. 1908.

STUART, William Charles, lawyer; born, Aberdeenshire, Scotland, Apr. 21, 1871; son of John and Margaret (Callam) Stuart; educated in public and high schools, and Detroit College of Law, graduating, LL.B., 1893; mar-

ried, June 29, 1905, Mary Elizabeth Malone. Studied law in office of Professor Floyd R. Mechem and Charles K. Latham; admitted to bar, 1895, and practiced with John D. Conely for 8 years, alone since 1903. Member Lawyers' Club. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Sons of Scotland. Recreations: athletic sports. Office: 312 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 19 Breckenridge Ave.

STUDER, Adolph G., physician, general secretary Y. M. C. A.; born, Montreal, P. Q., Aug. 18, 1868; son of William S. and Margaret (Von Weinmann) Studer; educated in public, high and normal schools, Montreal, and at McGill University; came to Detroit, and was student in Detroit College two years; M.D., Detroit Homeopathic College, 1894; married at Detroit, July 6, 1893, Fannie M. Buick; 2 children: Eliot W., Ruth B. For many years has taken an active interest in Y. M. C. A. work and has been general secretary Detroit, since 1902. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit and Michigan State Homeopathic societies, Alumni Association Detroit Homeopathic College. Mason, Knight Templar (Damascus Commandery). Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Tennis. Recreation: boating. Office: Y. M. C. A. Bldg. Residence: 140 Hancock Ave. W.

STURGEON, William A.; born, Detroit, Jan. 31, 1864; son of William and Louise (Loomis) Sturgeon; educated in Detroit public and high schools; married at Detroit, Nov. 19, 1891, Emma Butler Frisbie; one daughter, Drusilla Frisbie. Began as salesman for M. S. Smith & Co., jewelers, 1878; entered the diamond and jewelry business for himself, 1891; president of W. A. Sturgeon & Co., 1892-1911; since member firm of Henry L. Walker Co., electric vehicles. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Automobile Dealers' Association. Clubs: Detroit, Automobile. Recreation: automobiling. General Offices: 40-44 Larned St. E. Sales Office: 10-12 Warren Ave. W. Residence: 158 Warren Ave. W.

SUGGS, Frank, physician and surgeon; born, Scott, Ark., June 5, 1875; son of Leslie and Ava Willie (Watts) Suggs; descended from English ancestors who settled in Georgia about 1760; graduate Peabody High School, Little Rock, Ark. (valedictorian); finished sophomore class, University of Tennessee, 1894 (gold medal for mathematics); M.D., Medical Department, University of Arkansas, 1897 (prizes); graduated Rochester (N. Y.) Homeopathic Hospital, 1899; married, Oct.,

1908, Norah E. Moon, of Toronto, Can. Hospital service, Rochester, N. Y., 1898-99; private practice of medicine, Little Rock, 1900-1; surgeon, U. S. Army, Medical Department (Philippines and Alaska), 1902-12; practiced in Highland Park, Detroit, since 1912. Methodist. Medical examiner Highland Park schools. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State and American Medical associations. Mason; member Loyal Order of Moose. Recreations: hunting, traveling. Office: 2940 Woodward Ave. Residence: 47 Windermere Ave.

SULLIVAN, Daniel; born, Detroit, June 26, 1867; son of Daniel and Julia (Finn) Sullivan; educated Detroit public schools; Detroit Business University; married, Oct. 6, 1890, Catherine Thompson, of Detroit; 2 children: Catherine E., Frances R. Began active career with father in coal and coke business, 1887, and ever since continued in same house established by father, 1877. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, International Union. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 386 Michigan Ave. Residence: 118 Avery Avenue.

SULLIVAN, James, packer; born, Oct. 8, 1853; died, June 16, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

SULLIVAN, John Frederick, florist; born, Avondale, Chester Co., Pa., Mar. 22, 1860; son of Cornelius and Julia (Gleason) Sullivan; educated in public schools of Avondale; married at Oxford, Pa., 1883, Maggie Harrington; 4 children: Norman A., Helena (Mrs. W. J. Mahon, of Cleveland), Irene H., Ernest V. D. (associated with father, having charge of retail store at 214 Woodward Ave.). Has been engaged as florist and rose grower since the beginning of his active career, 1877; came to Detroit from Avondale, 1886, and began in business on his own account; operates sixteen greenhouses. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Detroit Florists', Fellowship. Office and Residence: Gratiot Ave. and Conners Creek. Stores: 214 Woodward Ave. and Woodward Flower Co., 361 Woodward Avenue.

SUMMERFIELD, Samuel, merchant; born, St. Louis, Mo., July 1, 1873; son of Mayer and Bertha (Blum) Summerfield; educated public schools, St. Louis; unmarried. Began active career in employ of May, Stern & Co., St. Louis, 1887; removed to Detroit, 1897; became manager Weil & Co., same year; entered busi-

ness for self, 1902, as vice-president Summerfield & Hecht, retail furniture. Democrat. Jewish religion. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Retail Dealers' Association. Clubs: Phoenix, Detroit Motor Boat. Office: 90 Michigan Ave. Residence: 40 Edmund Pl.

SUMMERS, Lewis E., factory manager; born, Nova, Ashland Co., O., Nov. 18, 1871; son of Wilson and Helen (Potter) Summers; educated common country school; International Correspondence School; South Bend (Ind.) Business College; married, June 9, 1897, Mabel Arrow, of St. Louis; one daughter, Beatrice E. Began active career, 1887, at factory of the Singer Sewing Machine Co., South Bend, Ind., continuing until 1890; served as apprentice machinist's trade, in Boyer Machine Shop, St. Louis, Feb. 25, 1890-Jan. 1, 1894; appointed general foreman of Boyer Machine Co., May, 1897; located in Detroit, 1900, with the company, which moved its plant from St. Louis; company absorbed by the Chicago Pneumatic Tool Co., of which was made superintendent, Oct. 1, 1906; factory manager same since Mar. 10, 1911. Methodist. Mason; member Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T.; Michigan Sovereign Consistory. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 1301 Second Ave. Residence: 302 Hecla Ave.

SUMNER, Edward Alleyne; born, Jackson, Mich., Oct. 26, 1874; son of Edward A. and Florence (Bingham) Sumner; educated in public schools and at Massachusetts Institute of Technology, member of class of 1897; married at Detroit, Oct. 26, 1905, Ernestine D. Tappay. Came to Detroit, 1887; entered shops of American Radiator Co. of Michigan, manufacturers of boilers and radiators, July, 1896; manager of the Detroit plant, 1902-9, since secretary and treasurer of company. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Loyal Legion (by inheritance). Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Boat, Country. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 816 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 232 Seminole Ave.

SUMNER, William Wyatt, secretary and treasurer Parker Brothers Co., Ltd.; born, Detroit, Feb. 14, 1874; son of William Putnam and Mercia M. (Wood) Sumner; descended from early New England ancestry; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Jan. 23, 1907, Lena F. Potts, of Avon, Wash., daughter of John E. Potts, formerly of Detroit; 2 sons: John Howard, Robert William. Began active career in the law office of Charles K. Latham, Feb. 1, 1891, continuing

until Mar. 16, 1892; then entered employ of A. A. Parker & Brother, later Parker & Miller; firm reorganized, 1903, as Parker Brothers Co., Ltd., of which is secretary and treasurer; company engages in marine and liability insurance, also wholesale and retail dealers in coal and coke. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Oriental Lodge, F. & A. M. Clubs: Detroit Motor Boat, Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 15 Atwater St. W. Residence: 95 California Ave.

SUTHERLAND, David Smart, railway official; born, Detroit, Feb. 13, 1849; son of James F. and Helen (Buie) Sutherland; educated at Bishop's Union School, Detroit, and Bryant & Stratton Business College; married at Detroit, Jan. 13, 1875, Isabella Hunter (died, Oct. 4, 1896); 3 children: Robert T., James I., Grace I.; married, 2d, at Jackson, Mich., Dec., 1897, Isabella Black. Began active career as messenger boy Michigan Central R. R., Feb. 1, 1864, and became successively car checker, yard master, trainmaster and division superintendent at Detroit, Jan. 1, 1881-July, 1913, since general agent (in continuous service of M. C. R. R. fifty years). Republican. Presbyterian. Member Zion Lodge No. 1, A. F. & A. M., Monroe Chapter No. 1; Detroit Commandery No. 1; Old Guard. President Railroad Y. M. C. A. of West Detroit since 1881. Club: Detroit Transportation. Recreation: actively interested in Y. M. C. A. work and other social gatherings. Office: Michigan Central Station. Residence: 80 Euclid Ave.

SUTTIE, George, physician; born, Edinburgh, Scotland, Jan. 9, 1852; son of Richard and Alison (Mitchell) Suttie; educated Moray House Normal School; University of Edinburgh (undergraduate); degree in pharmacy, University of Toronto, 1882; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1893; post-graduate work, Edinburgh University, 1893-94; married, June 17, 1885, Vieve Ponte, of Parkhill, Ont.; one son, Gerald L. P. Botanist and curator of herbarium, etc., with Parke, Davis & Co., 1884-93; in practice in Detroit, since 1893; lecturer on organic chemistry, Detroit College of Medicine, 1890-96; was professor of botany, 1888-92, professor of materia medica, 1892-95, professor of chemistry, 1895-99, Department of Pharmacy, Detroit College of Medicine. Prohibitionist. Presbyterian. Recreation: chess. Office: Detroit Opera House Bldg. Residence: 150 Blaine Ave.

SUTTON, John, Jr.; born, Essex County, Can., Dec. 16, 1885; son of John and Sarah (Donnelly) Sutton; educated public schools of Essex County; unmarried. Engaged in dry goods business in native county, 2 years; came to Detroit, 1905; junior partner J. Sutton & Son, undertakers (father engaged in real estate business at Windsor, Ont.). Catholic. Member Detroit Funeral Directors' Association. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office and Residence: 457 Grand River Ave.

SWAN, Henry Harrison, jurist; born in Detroit, Mich., Oct. 2, 1840; son of Joseph G. and Mary C. (Ling) Swan; attended public schools; student University of Michigan, 1858-61 (LL.D., 1902); married, Apr. 30, 1873, Jennie E. Clark, of Detroit; children: William M., Mary C. Engaged in steamboating on San Joaquin and Sacramento rivers, California, in earlier years; admitted to California bar, 1867; admitted to bar Supreme Court of Michigan, 1869; appointed assistant U. S. district attorney, at Detroit, 1870, continuing until 1877; practiced in partnership with A. B. Maynard, 1877-91; appointed by President Harrison judge of U. S. District Court for Eastern District of Michigan, Jan. 26, 1891, in which position continued until July 1, 1911 (retired); non-resident lecturer and member law faculty University of Michigan since 1893. Republican. Collector of literature of the Revolutionary period. Office: 1010 Ford Bldg. Residence: Grosse Pointe Village.

SWAN, James, lawyer; born, Hawick, Scotland, June 10, 1864; son of James and Isabella (Taylor) Swan; educated private schools, Scotland; came to America, 1881; LL.B., University of Michigan, Law Department, 1890; married, 1897, Emma Groh, of Grosse Ile, Mich.; children: Isabelle Emeline, Helen Alexandra, Donald M. Practiced in Detroit since 1890. Secretary-treasurer Michigan Cigar Box Co., Robertson & Wilson Scale Co., Maximum Electrical Co.; vice-president Concrete Cement Age Publishing Co. Independent in politics. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club of Detroit. Member German-American Association. Club: Harmonie. Recreations: literature, art, fishing, hunting, gardening, and other outdoor diversions. Office: 19 McGraw Bldg. Residence: "The Wells," Grosse Ile, Wayne County, Michigan.

SWAN, William Maynard, lawyer; born, Detroit, Jan. 4, 1879; son of Henry Harrison and Jennie (Clark) Swan; graduated Detroit Central High School, 1896; A.B., University of Michigan, 1901; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1903; unmarried. Practiced in Detroit since June, 1903, specializing in patents and trade-marks. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Zeta Psi fraternity, University of Michigan. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat. Recreations: outdoor diversions, philately. Office: 1010 Ford Bldg. Residence: Grosse Pointe Village, Mich.

SWART, James Harmon; born, Jan. 30, 1847; died, May 22, 1913; see Vol. 1908.

SWART, William Cornelius, retired; born, Hoffmans, N. Y., Jan. 24, 1852; son of Aaron and Harriet (Wemple) Swart; educated in public schools of Schenectady; unmarried. Began as clerk of the Reading House, Niles, Mich., 1873, becoming manager of the house; associated with brother, James H., as Swart Brothers, proprietors of the Avenue House, Evanston, Ill., 1875-79, of the Galt House, Sterling, Ill., 1880, Brunswick Hotel, Indianapolis, 1880-85, Clarendon Hotel, Zanesville, O., 1885-95, Hotel Cadillac, Detroit, 1895-Nov., 1912 (retired). Member Board of Commerce, B. P. O. E. Address: Hotel Cadillac.

SWEAT, Thacher Franklin, railway commercial agent; born, Boston, Jan. 29, 1856; son of Thacher F. and Ellen C. (Bailey) Sweat; educated in public and high schools, Boston; married at Wheaton, Ill., Apr., 1882, Sidonia Spivak; 6 children: Thacher F., Jr., Edwin Charles (died, 1909), Florence M., William B., Dorothy S., Lawrence V. Began in retail grocery business in Boston; went to Chicago, 1881, and entered service of Illinois Central R. R. Co. as clerk; appointed contracting agent, Chicago, 1886; special agent freight department, Chicago, 1892; traveling freight agent in charge of Illinois, Indiana, Ohio and Michigan, 1894; has been commercial agent of the road in charge of Michigan and Canadian territory, headquarters in Detroit, since 1906. Secretary Riverdale (Ill.) Board of Education, 1903-9; commissioner Riverdale Park District; president Riverdale Improvement Association, 1905-9 (resigned upon moving to Detroit). Republican. Universalist. Mason (32°), Shriner. Clubs: Transportation (2d vice-president), Fellowship (Detroit). Recreations: outdoor sports.

Office: 215 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 194 Clairmount Ave.

SWEET, George Philo, automobile accessories; born, Grand Rapids, Mich., Nov. 4, 1881; son of Hon. Edwin F. and Sophia (Fuller) Sweet; descended from the Carrolls of Maryland and Van Rensselaers of New York; graduate of University of Michigan, degree of A.B., 1904; married, Apr. 27, 1907, Jessie L. Ellicott, of New York; one daughter, Jessie Ellicott. Associated with Fuller & Rice Lumber Co., of Grand Rapids, 1904-9; receiver of Kalamazoo Interior Finish Co., 1909-10; general manager and secretary Ignition Starter Co., Detroit, since 1911. Secretary Michigan Retail Lumber Dealers' Association, 1910-11; member Detroit Board of Commerce; associate member Society Automobile Engineers. Episcopalian. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Recreations: boating, tennis. Office: Dodge Bldg. Residence: 425 Iroquois Ave.

SWIFT, Andrew J., civil engineer; born, Detroit, Aug. 5, 1870; son of George H. and Harriet A. (Liscomb) Swift; educated in schools of Flint and Detroit, receiving technical education through private tutorage; married at Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., Sept. 1, 1897, Mary Lynch; one child, Mary Harriet. Engaged in private engineering, 1889-94; identified with U. S. Lake Survey, 1894-97; Birmingham (Ala.) Canal, 1897-98; with U. S. Board of Engineers, on deep waterways, 1898-1900; on U. S. Lake Survey, 1900-3; with U. S. Steel Corporation, West Virginia, 1903-4; with U. S. Lake Survey since 1904. Member Detroit Engineering Society. Mason. Club: North Channel. Office: 211 Old Custom House. Residence: 79 Gladstone Ave.

SWIFT, Charles M., lawyer; born, Middlebury, Vt., Mar. 19, 1854; son of George Sedgewick and Louise (May) Swift; educated in public schools and Detroit High School, graduating from the latter, 1870; married at Detroit, Oct. 14, 1886, Clara B. Trowbridge (died, Oct. 3, 1909); 2d, Apr. 3, 1913, Mrs. Jessica Sylvester, daughter of ex-Governor John W. Stewart, of Middlebury, Vt. Began active career as court stenographer, in 1872; admitted to the bar, 1877, and practiced until about 1890; engaged since 1890 in building and operating electric railways, including Wyandotte and Detroit River Railway, The Rapid Railway, Detroit and Port Huron Shore Line Railway, Philippine Railway Co. (steam line), Manila Electric Street Railway and Lighting Co., Manila Suburban Railways Co.

(still president of last two companies named); also president Nepigon Mining Lands Co. Independent Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Country, Detroit Golf, Caledon Mt. Country, Huron Mountain, Richmond County Country (Staten Island, N. Y.), also Engineers', Lawyers' and Recess of New York, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Witenagemote, Old Club. Recreations: golf and bridge. Office: 1720 Ford Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

SWIFT, Ernest Gardner, manufacturing chemist; born, Rawdon, Que., Can., Feb. 14, 1861; son of Thomas and Alice (Sadler) Swift; educated in public and private schools; graduate in pharmacy, Montreal College, 1882; married at Detroit, July, 1887, Alice Catharine Cope; 3 children: Herbert D., Clarence B., LeRoy E. Began active career at age of 15 in employ of Lyman Sons & Co., jobbers, Montreal, continuing four years; entered employ of Parke, Davis & Co., manufacturing chemists, after graduating from college, 1883; was in charge of Canada business of the company, 1891-1903; secretary and general manager of the company since 1903; president and treasurer Cope Pattern Works. Publisher Bulletin of Pharmacy, and of Therapeutic Gazette. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. For three years mayor of Walkerville, Ont.; formerly captain 21st Essex Fusiliers, Canada. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old Club, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat. Recreations: hunting, fishing, golf. Office: foot of Jos. Campau and McDougall Aves. Residence: 760 Jefferson Ave.

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TABOR, Nelson A., druggist; moved to St. Joseph, Mich.; see Vol. 1908.

TACKELS, George O., lawyer; born Walled Lake, Oakland Co., Mich., Aug. 28, 1877; son of James and Alice M. (Lesley) Tackels; educated Pontiac (Mich.) High School; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, June 13, 1903; married, Sept. 5, 1906, Frances Theresa Dissette, of Detroit (formerly of Albion); 2 children: Richard S. and Margaret Edith. Practiced in Detroit since June, 1903; elected member Highland Park Charter Commission, 1912. Member Lawyers' Club, Theta Lambda Phi. Methodist. Member Highland Park Lodge, F. & A. M.; King Cyrus Chapter No. 133, R. A. M., Detroit; A. O. O. G. Recreation: gardening. Office: 708-709 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 91 Grand Ave. E., Highland Park.

TAEPKE, Albert, jobber in paint, etc.; born, Germany, Dec. 9, 1861; son of Charles and Jennie Taepke; came to Detroit with parents, 1865; educated public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, Oct. 2, 1883, Rosie Pfeifer; 3 children: William H., Rosie, Harry J. Began in 1876 with the Boydell Bros., and passed through various positions until 1891, when he was admitted to the firm; vice-president and director 1891 to Mar. 10, 1913, when he organized the Taepke-Zepf Paint Co., of which is president. Was member Detroit Board of Estimates for six years. Republican. Lutheran. Mason. Recreation: reading. Office: 247 Randolph St., nr. Gratiot. Residence: 38 Maybury Ave.

TAEPKE, Walter Gustav, florist; born, Detroit, June 23, 1884; son of Gust H. and Katherine (Waltz) Taepke; member of one of the old families of Detroit; educated public and parochial schools; married, June 23, 1911, Grace E. Price, of Detroit; 2 daughters: Mary Barbara, Grace Jean. Associated with father in florist business, established 1878; junior partner of the firm since 1908. Republican. Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Florists' Club. Member Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Exchange, Detroit Yacht. Recreation: sailing. Office: 95 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 707 Mt. Elliott Ave.

TAFFT, Adelbert A.; born, Plymouth, Mich., Apr. 16, 1853; son of Hiram and Elizabeth (Knickerbocker) Taft; graduate Plymouth High School; married at Plymouth, Apr. 15, 1880, Ida M. Kellogg. Began as clerk in general merchandise store of Baker & Crosby, Plymouth, 1875, the firm successively becoming C. B. Crosby, C. B. Crosby & Co. and finally A. A. Taft, continuing until 1900; came to Detroit, 1901, associated with D. E. Kellogg and assisted in organizing wholesale millinery firm of D. E. Kellogg & Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order, K. O. T. M. Office: 170 Jefferson Ave., Detroit. Residence: Plymouth, Mich.

TAIT, Walter Watson; born, Mechanicsburg, O., Sept. 12, 1872; son of Dr. William Charles and Margaret (Drake) Tait; educated public schools, Mechanicsburg; married, Mar. 9, 1896, Maude Ankney, of Greensburg, Pa.; 2 sons: Francis Drake, Walter Eugene. Began in stock and bond business, at Pittsburgh, 1892; came to Detroit, 1907, and entered insurance business 1909; sales manager the Interstate Fire Insurance Co.; director Detroit Life Insurance Co., Detroit National Fire In-

urance Co. Progressive. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Adercraft. Office: 1419-1420 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 868 2d Ave.

TALBOT, Charles Redmond, banking; born, Adrian, Mich., Nov. 21, 1878; son of Henry C. and Jennie E. (Redmond) Talbot; educated grammar schools, Detroit, and Detroit High School 3 years; married, Sept. 10, 1906, Eleanor Smith, of Detroit. Began active career in employ of old Detroit National Bank, 1895, continuing, 1907; assistant cashier National Bank of Commerce since 1907; treasurer and director Fallinger Manufacturing Co.; director Detroit Princess Manufacturing Co.; vice-president Taxicab Co. of America; member Talbot-Irwin Co., coal and lumber. Republican. Methodist. Club: Fellowcraft. Office: National Bank of Commerce. Residence: 514 Holden Ave.

TANNAHILL, Robert Blyth; born, Detroit, July 27, 1863; son of James and Julia (Frazer) Tannahill; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1892, Elizabeth Hudson; one son, Robert Hudson. Began, 1887, in employ of C. R. Mabley, clothing; became identified with department store of J. L. Hudson, 1889, and since its incorporation, in 1900, has been vice-president. Treasurer Detroit Y. M. C. A. Formerly member of Michigan National Guard. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: athletics, fishing. Office: The J. L. Hudson Co. Residence: 63 Boston Boul. E.

TANNAR, Charles Jehiel, clergyman; born, Ashland County, O., Dec. 7, 1856; son of Darius and Mary M. (Sadler) Tannar; graduate Bethany College, Bethany, W. Va. (first honors in theological department); married at Sullivan, O., Dec. 25, 1879, Nettie Helen Drake; children: Earl E., Celia M., Virginia H. Ordained minister Christian Church; pastor Walnut Hills Christian Church, Cincinnati, Central Christian Church, Akron, O., 1893-1900, Portland Ave. Church, Minneapolis, Minn., 1900-3, Central Ave. Christian Church, Detroit, since 1903. Residence: 280 Avery Avenue.

TAPPEY, Ernest T., retired; born, Petersburg, Va., Mar. 30, 1853; son of Leopold C. and Ann (Parrish) Tappey; attended public schools of New York city; B. A., University of Michigan, 1873, M.A., 1876; M.D., College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York, 1879; studied in Berlin and Vienna, 1879-80; mar-

ried, 1880, Pamela W. Waterman (deceased); again, at Detroit, 1891, Sally H. Lightner; two daughters: Ernestine D. (Mrs. Edward A. Sumner), Pamela W. (Mrs. James Turner). Practiced in Detroit, 1880-1910 (retired). Director National Bank of Commerce; secretary Universal Button Co. Member Wayne Co. and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, American Academy of Medicine. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country. Office: 1014 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 180 Parker Ave.

TARSNEY, Timothy E., lawyer; born, Feb. 4, 1849; died, 1909; see Vol. 1908.

TASKER, William K.; moved to St. Thomas, Ont., Can.; see Vol. 1908.

TAYLER, Theron Clark, mechanical engineer; born, Detroit, Mich., Dec. 24, 1885; son of Edward Theron and Georgianna Frazer (Clark) Tayler; great grandson of John Farmer, one of early settlers of Detroit, who started map publishing business later conducted by his son, the late Silas Farmer, and now by Arthur J. Farmer (the wife of John Farmer was Roxanna Hamilton, a descendant of Hamiltons prominent in the Revolution); educated Detroit public schools until June, 1904; B.S., in Mechanical Engineering, University of Michigan, 1908; unmarried. Began active career as assistant mechanical engineer, American Blower Co., 1908, continuing until 1910; mechanical engineer, Peter Smith Heater Co., 1910; member of firm of Anderson & Tayler, 1911, firm of Tayler & Waltz since 1912. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Engineering Society. Office: Ford Bldg. Residence: 2436 West Grand Boul.

TAYLOR, De Witt H.; born, Detroit, Aug. 12, 1848; son of Elisha and Aurelia H. (Penfield) Taylor; educated in Detroit public schools and University of Michigan, LL.B., 1870; married at Detroit, Nov. 5, 1894, Alice Andrus; children: Agnes Aurelia, De Witt Elisha. Engaged in retail hardware business as member of firm of Coulson, Fisher & Stoddard, 1870-73; in practice of law, 1875-85; since managing his personal real estate holdings; director Detroit Lubricator Co., McRae & Roberts Co., Detroit Pressed Steel Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Association Bar City of Detroit. Republican; treasurer Detroit Republican City Committee for six years; member for nine years and president for one year of Board of Estimates, Detroit. Presbyterian. Member Sons American Revo-

lution. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old Club, Detroit Boat, Bloomfield Hills Country. Recreation: golf. Office: 920 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 25 Alfred St.

TAYLOR, Frank Dwight; born, Dryden, Mich., June 11, 1842; son of Nathaniel T. and Laura N. (Winchell) Taylor; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Feb. 21, 1866, Phebe E. Shourds (now deceased); 2d, at Detroit, May 27, 1890, Eleanora H. Snover; 3 daughters: Florence G., Harriett (Mrs. B. S. Summers), Mabel (Mrs. C. S. Fleming). Bookkeeper with Farrell & Bro., dry goods, 1860-67; with Newcomb, Endicott & Co., 1867-80; associated with Mr. J. B. Woolfenden, and organized the dry goods firm of Taylor, Woolfenden & Co., 1880, later incorporating as The Taylor-Woolfenden Co.; in 1909 consolidated with Wm. H. Elliott & Co., and firm name became Elliott, Taylor & Woolfenden Co., of which was president until 1913, since director. Honorary president Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Archaeological Society, Pioneer Society, Sons of American Revolution. Club: Detroit Boat. Office: 385-389 Woodward Ave. Residence: 105 Watson St.

TAYLOR, Hedley Vicars; born, Kingston, Can., Dec. 12, 1859; son of John B. and Jane (Higginson) Taylor; educated in Dr. Tassies School, Galt, Can., and Trinity College, Port Hope, Can.; married at London, Ont., Oct. 15, 1886, Annie L. Hunt; daughter, Eileen A. Began in employ of Edward Adams & Co., London, Can., 1882; located in Windsor, Ont., and for five years was partner in firm of Smyth & Taylor, wholesale grocers; came to Detroit and was identified with Moran-Fitzsimmons Co. until 1899, when associated with Mr. McLeish and organized firm of Taylor, McLeish & Co. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Essex Golf. Recreation: golf. Office: 99-101 Jefferson Ave., Detroit. Residence: Windsor, Ont.

TAYLOR, Howard H.; born, Detroit, Apr. 27, 1881; son of Cash P. and Carrie D. (Neff) Taylor; educated public schools, Detroit; unmarried. Began in employ of H. C. Weber & Co., hardware merchants, 1899; went to California and remained there 3 years; returned to Detroit, 1903; with advertising department of Detroit Free Press, 1903-07; then with Burroughs Adding Machine Co. 1 year; returned to Free Press, 1908, and continued 3 years; secretary Conway Brief Co., brief and record

printing linotype composition, since 1911. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Typothetae, Allied Printing Trade Association. Mason; member B. P. O. Elks. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreation: athletics. Office: 142 Lafayette Boul. Residence: 25 W. Willis Ave.

TAYLOR, John, printing; born at Fitzroy, Ont., Can., July 17, 1847; educated in public schools; came to Detroit in infancy; learned printer's trade. President Raynor & Taylor, printers, established 1876. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: fishing. Office: 92-96 Congress St. W. Residence: 75 Ash St.

TAYLOR, John H., manager Detroit branch Keystone Type Foundry; born, Wright Township, Ottawa Co., Mich., May 13, 1863; son of Abisha S. and Julia Ann (Ferguson) Taylor; educated in country schools of Van Buren Co., Mich.; married at Grand Rapids, Mich., Apr., 1899, Lora A. Chapman. Lived on farm until 1880; worked at printing trade, 1880-94; was traveling salesman, 1894-1905; manager Detroit branch of the Keystone Foundry, May, 1905-Jan., 1908; manager San Francisco branch Keystone Type Foundry, 1908-10; returned to Detroit, Jan., 1910, and since manager Detroit branch. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Served nine years in Co. B, 2d Regiment, Michigan National Guard, retiring with rank of captain. 32° Mason; Ashlar Lodge No. 91; Peninsular Chapter No. 16; Monroe Council No. 1; Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T.; Michigan Sovereign Consistory; Moslem Temple, Mystic Shrine. Member Grand Rapids Lodge No. 2, Knights of Pythias (Grand Rapids), Kaaba Temple No. 69, D. O. K. K. (Grand Rapids), Daisy Lodge No. 48, B. P. O. E. (Grand Rapids), Grand Rapids Council No. 131, United Commercial Travelers. Recreations: fishing and hunting. Office: 43 Larned St. W. Residence: 624 Field Ave.

TAYLOR, Orla Benedict; lawyer; born, Fowlerville, Mich., Sept. 29, 1865; son of James and Mariette (Benedict) Taylor; graduated Ann Arbor (Mich.) High School, 1882; A.B., University of Michigan, 1886, LL.B., Law Department, University of Michigan, 1887; married, Oct. 21, 1891, Dorothea DeTromble, of Detroit. Studied law in office of Sawyer & Knowlton, Ann Arbor; practiced in partnership with Edwin F. Conely, 1888-1902; associated in practice with Charles F. Delbridge since 1902; president Detroit Legal News Co.; vice-president Home Savings Bank,

Detroit Steel Cooperage Co.; director F. A. Thompson & Co.; secretary and director Canadian Puget Sound Lumber Co. Member Advisory Board Young Woman's Home. Democrat. Unitarian. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Sigma Chi. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Athletic, The Players, Detroit Cribbage. Recreations: golf, travel. Office: 84 Griswold St. Residence: 95 East Warren Ave.

TAYLOR, Thornton A.; secretary-treasurer Peninsular Milled Screw Co.; born, Prince Edward Co., Ont., Can., July 5, 1867; son of Albro and Lucy (Cole) Taylor; educated in public schools of Canada and at Ontario Business College, Belleville, Ont.; married at Detroit, 1896, Miss Lavilla Wildman; one son, Thornton Arthur, Jr. Lived on farm in Canada until 1888, when he located in Detroit; was connected for thirteen years with the Detroit Screw Co.; was one of the organizers of the Peninsular Milled Screw Co., 1902, of which has since been secretary and treasurer. Republican. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Recreations: hunting, automobiling, boating. Office: 1090 Champlain St. Residence: 215 E. Grand Boul.

TAYLOR, Wesley; physician; born, Wheelersburg, O., Dec. 18, 1874; son of Dr. James L. and Melissa (Folsom) Taylor; educated Ann Arbor High School; B.S., University of Michigan, 1897; M.D., Medical Department, University of Michigan, 1899; post-graduate work, Lake Side Hospital, Cleveland, 1899-1901; Vienna Hospital, 1901-2; under Prof. Dejerine, Paris, 1902-4; unmarried. Practiced in Atlanta, Ga., 1904-12; located in Detroit, Jan., 1913; specializes in neurology; attending neurologist Harper Hospital. Served as professor of neurology and therapeutics, Atlanta School of Medicine. Methodist. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Beta Theta Pi, Phi Rho Sigma. Member Harmonie Society. Club: Fellowcraft. Office: 27 Grand River Ave. E. Residence: 366 Montgomery Ave.

TELFER, Edward; coffee; born, Whitby, Ont., Can., June 13, 1850; son of James and Marion (Williamson) Telfer; educated in public schools of Ontario and Commercial Business College, Detroit; married, Rochester, N. Y., Dec. 25, 1881, Lois Hamford (died, 1905); 2 children: Eugene, Edward Hollister; married, 2nd, Detroit, Feb. 10, 1908, Clara Foljon; 2 children: James F., Marion. Came to De-

troit from Canada, 1869; first work in Detroit was as laborer in lumber yard of Michigan Central R. R., during winter of 1869-70; then in stock yards, same road, 1870-71; employed on steamboat, plying between Escanaba, Mich., and Chicago, 1872; returned to Detroit, 1873; with James Beeson, commission merchant, Apr.-Sept., 1873; then entered wholesale grocery house of Walter J. Gould & Co.; removed to Grand Rapids, Mich., 1885, and organized the Telfer Spice Co.; returned to Detroit, 1892, and became partner of Walter J. Gould & Co.; withdrew, 1898, and in 1899 established the Telfer Coffee Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason; Past Commander Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T. Club: Detroit Curling (president, 1906). Recreation: curling. Office: 84-86 1st St. Residence: 238 Wreford Avenue.

TEMPLETON, Allan Alexander; vice-president Morgan & Wright; born, Green Bay, Wis., Nov. 21, 1874; son of Alexander and Cornelia (Fuller) Templeton; educated district schools; married, Sept. 4, 1895, Ama Brinnan, of Marinette, Wis. Began work at 12 years of age in lumber mills at Menominee, Mich., 1886; learned trade of sash and door maker; engaged for 10 years in general business—fire-insurance, real estate, book keeping, etc., at Menominee and Chicago. Became connected with Morgan & Wright, 1898, as salesman, at Chicago (plant moved to Detroit, 1906); successively, purchasing agent, assistant superintendent, superintendent, factory manager, and elected vice-president March, 1910. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Office: Foot of Bellevue Ave. Residence: 366 Montclair Ave.

TERNES, Albert Peter; president Ternes Coal & Lumber Co.; born, Springwells, Mich., Oct. 7, 1872; son of Anthony and Mary Ann (Horger) Ternes; educated German parochial schools, and Greenfield district school; married, June 20, 1900, Maude Burke, of Detroit; children: Arthur, Howard, Paul. Entered retail coal and feed business, 1900, with Joseph H. Schulte; president and general manager Ternes Coal & Lumber Co. since Jan. 10, 1905; also partner real estate business of Ternes & Yatzek; director Springwell State Bank; proprietor Ternes Stock Farm, breeders of registered Percheron horses and English Berkshire swine. Roman Catholic. Mem-

ber Detroit Board of Commerce, Builders and Traders' Exchange. Member Knights of St. John. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: farming and fancy stock raising. Office: 1730 Michigan Ave. Residence: 791 W. Grand Boul.

TERNES, Anthony P., clergyman; born, Springwells, Mich., Mar. 1, 1863; son of Peter and Theresia (Reuter) Ternes; educated St. Boniface (parochial) School, 1869-78; St. Francis Seminary, Milwaukee, 1878-83; Assumption College, Sandwich, Ont., 1883-84; St. Mary's Seminary, Baltimore, Md., 1884-87. Ordained Roman Catholic priest by Bishop Borgess, July 24, 1887; pastor Port Austin, Mich., 1887-90, Gagetown, 6 months; assistant St. Mary's Church, Detroit, 1890-92; pastor St. Joseph's Church, Adrian, 1892-96, St. Elizabeth's Church, Detroit, since 1896. Member Board of Directors d'Arcambal Association. Member Knights of Columbus, C. M. B. A. Residence: 792 E. Canfield Ave.

TERNES, George Lambert; born, Springwells, Mich., Sept. 12, 1884; son of Anthony and Mary Anna (Horger) Ternes; educated in German parochial school, Springwells, Detroit Business University; unmarried. Secretary and treasurer of The Cooper Baking Co., Detroit, since Jan. 10, 1906; secretary Ternes Coal & Lumber Co. since Nov. 1, 1909. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member German-American Association. Recreations: automobiling, bowling. Office: 1730 Michigan Ave. Residence: 483 W. Grand Boul.

TERNES, William Peter; born, Springwells, Mich., July 16, 1877; son of Anthony and Mary Ann (Horger) Ternes; educated German parochial school; Assumption College, Sandwich, Ont.; married, Apr. 8, 1910, Elsie A. Gerstner, of Ann Arbor, Mich.; 2 children: Evelyn Agnes, William Anthony. Treasurer Ternes Coal & Lumber Co. since Jan. 10, 1905; vice-president The Cooper Baking Co. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 1730 Michigan Ave. Residence: 303 Vinewood Ave.

TERRY, Charles Woodward; born, Brooklyn, N. Y., July 19, 1882; son of Edward B. and Sarah A. (Woodward) Terry; educated public schools and Pratt Institute, Brooklyn; Cooper Union Institute, New York; married, Sept. 29, 1906, Helen G. Corcoran, of Cleveland; one daughter, Helene Woodward Terry, born Feb. 9, 1908. Began as clerk for Arbuckle Bros., Brooklyn; then salesman Walker Engraving Co., New York, Steinertone Co., N. Y.; became connected with the Electric

Storage Battery Co., manufacturers of storage batteries, 1901; served in the New York office, later at Buffalo, one year, and at Cleveland, and since 1910 has been manager Detroit office, same company. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Wolverine Auto. Recreations: billiards, fishing, music. Office: 722 Ford Bldg. Residence: 17 Bethune Avenue W.

THEISEN, John J.; born, Detroit, Apr. 17, 1880; son of Peter and Mary A. (Bleser) Theisen; educated in parochial schools, St. Joseph's Commercial College and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, 1904, Clara L. Reeber; 4 children: Norbert J., Edwin J., Helen M., Geraldine. Began as messenger United States Savings Bank, advancing to position of head bookkeeper, which he occupied, 1896-1906; has since been secretary and treasurer of The Theisen Trunk Co. Catholic. Recreations: music, boating. Office: 980-992 Scotten Ave. Residence: 105 Church St.

THEISEN, Michael J., lumber; born, Detroit, July 1, 1872; son of Peter and Mary A. (Bleser) Theisen; educated in parochial schools and Detroit Business College; married at Detroit, 1897, Ida C. Lehr; 5 children: Jerome F., Elmer J., Ethel, Gertrude, Walter J. Began as office boy in employ of C. W. Restruck, lumber merchant, 1887, and became general manager of the company; organized the F. W. May Lumber Co., and later operated alone as M. J. Theisen; also bought out the old West Side Lumber Co., and formed the Central Lumber Co., of which was president, later owner; sold out, 1908; with Arthur L. Holmes Lumber Co., 1909-11; organized the Standard Lumber & Coal Co., 1912, of which is a director. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Catholic. Recreation: automobiling. Residence: 145 Leverett St.

THIBODEAU, Alfred Fred; born, Pain Couer, Ont., Sept. 8, 1878; son of Ambrose and Eugenia (Pasnault) Thibodeau; educated common schools; married, June 15, 1904, Hattie Fisher, of Huron, O.; with Daniel Scotten & Co., Detroit, 2 years; in retail grocery business at Toledo, Ohio, 7 years; traveling salesman Ohio Packing Co., 1 year; in business for self at Detroit, 3 years; manager, also secretary and treasurer, A. F. Thibodeau Co., wholesale produce, 1907. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights of Columbus, B. P. O. Elks. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Rec-

recreation: baseball. Office: 6th and Congress Sts. Residence: 162 Hazelwood Ave.

THIERY, John, brass founder; born, Detroit, Oct. 28, 1872; son of George and Catherine (Holl) Thiery; educated public and parochial schools, Detroit; married, Aug. 19, 1892, Annie Pettier, of Detroit; 4 children: Chester, Antoinette, Kathleen, Ethel. Began active career in employ of Detroit Sheet Metal & Brass Works, 1889; then successively with the Cresson Brass & Iron Works, the Union Store Service Co., of Saginaw, the Frontier Iron & Engine Works, Detroit; with Capitol Brass Works, Detroit, 1899-1907; since vice-president and manager Thiery & Kendrick Manufacturing Co., brass founders. Catholic. Member Catholic Mutual Benefit Association. Recreations: automobiling, fishing, hunting. Office: 660-664 Franklin St. Residence: 813 Hamilton Ave.

THOMAS, Claudius W.; born, Detroit, Oct. 2, 1845; son of Raphael Thomas and Mary Ann (Meyrick) Thomas; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Aug. 15, 1888, Alice Hanaford. Served in Civil War as private in Ninth Michigan Volunteer Infantry; in general store business at Grand Island, Neb., 1868-79; in grain and banking business in Nebraska, 1880-91; came to Detroit, July, 1891. President Roe Stephens Manufacturing Co., Detroit, manufacturers of valves and fire hydrants; also president Scott Valve Co., Chicago; director Detroit Mineral Bath Co., Columbian Iron Works, of Chattanooga, Tenn. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, K. T. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: Roe Stephens Manufacturing Co. Address: 478 Jefferson Ave.

THOMAS, David E., president National Casualty Co.; born, June 4, 1853; died, Apr. 9, 1909; see Vol. 1908.

THOMAS, John William, commercial agent Southern Railway Co.; born, Madison, Ind., Nov. 20, 1881; son of Charles Henry and Sallie E. (Lane) Thomas; educated public and high schools, Madison; graduate Indiana Business College, Madison; married, Dec. 12, 1907, Amelia Hafendorfer, of Louisville, Ky. Entered service of the Southern Railway Co. as clerk in freight department, Louisville, Ky.; transferred to Chicago as chief clerk to commercial agent, 1905, and later was soliciting freight agent and traveling freight agent; commercial agent at Detroit for same company since Feb. 1, 1912. Christian Scientist. Clubs: Transportation (Detroit, Toledo and

Grand Rapids), Michigan Railroad Outing. Recreation: general outdoor sports. Office: 302 Ford Bldg. Residence: 154 Englewood Avenue.

THOMAS, Samuel Evans, patent lawyer; born, Canandaigua, N. Y., July 1, 1865; son of John and Mary (Davis) Thomas; educated public schools; married, Oct. 7, 1890, Mary E. Hummel, of Detroit; 3 children: Lloyd E., Wayne S., Phyllis C. For several years prior to 1895 was member of firm of Thomas & Huyette, mechanical engineers, Detroit; member firm of Fisk & Thomas, attorneys in patent causes, 1895-1906, when partnership was dissolved by Mr. Fisk's retirement from business; practiced alone since 1906. Republican. Methodist. Member Michigan Patent Law Association. Trustee Damon Lodge No. 3, Knights of Pythias. Member Oriental Lodge No. 240, F. & A. M.; King Cyrus Chapter No. 133, R. A. M.; Detroit Commandery No. 1, Knights Templar; Michigan Sovereign Consistory; Moslem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S. Clubs: Rotary, Noontide. Recreations: fishing, farming, outdoor life. Office: 38-55 Buhl Bk. Residence: 301 Warren Ave. W. Summer Residence: "Sheltered Gables," nr. Waterford, Mich.

THOMAS, Spencer S., manager American Naval Stores Co., Detroit; born, Cleveland, Dec. 27, 1883; son of Willard B. and Frances (Shotter) Thomas; educated public schools, Cleveland, and in Germany 5 years; unmarried. Began active career, 1900, in employ of S. P. Shotter Co., and continued with its successor, the American Naval Stores Co., of Savannah, Ga., exporters and dealers in all pine tree products; resident manager for the company at Detroit since 1910. Member Savannah Hussars 2 years. Republican. Episcopalian. Recreations: canoeing, camping. Office: Palmer Ave. and M. C. Belt Ry. Residence: 108 Charlotte Ave.

THOMAS, William S., lawyer; born, Cornwall, England, Mar. 21, 1848; son of William S. and Elizabeth (Stephens) Thomas; educated public schools, Keweenaw Co., Mich., to 13; obliged to leave school because of sickness of father, and worked in copper mines; was chief support of family; largely self-educated; married, Feb. 19, 1892, Stella Ashley, of Detroit; children: James W., Edmund A. and Frederick J. Taught school in Keweenaw Co., 1870-75; town treasurer, 1874-78; deputy county clerk and deputy register of deeds, 1875-76; township superintendent of schools,

1876-78; county clerk and register of deeds, 1877-78; justice of the peace, 1877-79. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1878, and in practice in Detroit, since 1879; treasurer Hensley Trolley & Manufacturing Co. Republican. Methodist. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Recreations: gardening and flower culture. Office: 34 Campau Bldg. Residence: 314 Harrison Avenue.

THOMPSON, Edwin L., lumber; born, Crawford Co., Pa., Jan. 17, 1845; son of James E. and Joan (Treadway) Thompson; educated in public schools and Meadville (Pa.) Academy; married at Lapeer, Mich., November, 1868, Julia M. Piper; 2 daughters: Anna (Mrs. George C. King), Mabel (Mrs. William M. Grant, of Walkerville, Ont.). Established lumber firm of Thompson, Rich & Co., Lapeer, Mich., 1866; organized firm of Piper & Thompson, 1875; founded Delta Lumber Co. of Michigan and town of Thompson, Mich., 1881; president Brunswick Lumber Co., Brunswick, Ga., 1882-86; removed to Detroit, 1881; organized Thompson Navigation Co., 1883; formed the Detroit Lumber Co., of which is now president, 1899; organized Addison Apartments Co., 1905, and erected Addison Family Hotel. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Old. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 4 Chene St., Detroit. Residence: Walkerville, Ont., and Addison Apts., Detroit.

THOMPSON, Frank A., manufacturing chemist; born, Pittsfield, Mich., Apr. 8, 1863; son of John W. and Zoraida A. (Torrey) Thompson; educated in Ann Arbor (Mich.) High School, and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of Ph.C., 1881; married at Hamilton, Ont., 1892, Miss Mary H. Campbell. Was connected with the Goodyear Drug Co., Ann Arbor, 1881-83; came to Detroit, 1883, and was identified as chemist with Parke, Davis & Co. for fourteen years; organized firm of F. A. Thompson & Co., 1897; firm incorporated, Mar. 28, 1898; treasurer and manager until 1910, since president. Member Michigan State Pharmaceutical Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Club: University. Recreations: tennis and baseball. Office: 502 Twombly Ave. Residence: 1015 Brush St.

THOMPSON, Fred Eugene, physician; born, Flushing, Mich., Nov. 8, 1871; son Calvin and Charlotte (Brown) Thompson; educated High School, Reed City, Mich., Michigan State Normal School; M.D., Hahnemann Medical Col-

lege, Chicago, 1902; married Isabella Edna Holmes, of Chatham, Ont., Oct. 27, 1903; 3 children: Fred H., Dorothy E., Millicent. Began as general practitioner in Detroit, 1902; specializes in surgery; junior surgeon Grace Hospital. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Baptist. Member American Institute Homœopathy, Michigan State Homœopathic Society, Homœopathic Practitioners' Club. 32° Mason, Shriner. Recreations: farming and water sports. Office: 523 Stevens Bldg. Residence: 2223 Jefferson Avenue.

THOMPSON, Harry Scott, coal and building supplies; born, Olean, N. Y., July 24, 1874; son of Mathias Scott and Lillian (Salisbury) Thompson; educated public schools of Detroit through 8th grade; Detroit Business University; married, Apr. 7, 1898, Eugenia Fisk McCurdy, of Detroit; 5 children: E. Ruth, Edgar Scott, Fisk, McCurdy Wilson, Harry Scott, Jr. Began active career upon leaving school at age of 16; engaged in business on own account since 1908; secretary and general manager Fairview Coal & Supply Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Christian Scientist. Office: Fairview Coal & Supply Co., Kercheval and Hart Aves. Residence: 347 E. Grand Boul.

THOMPSON, James Melville, dentist; born, Clayton, N. Y., June 4, 1869; son of James W. and Frances E. (Wright) Thompson; educated public schools, Clayton; D.D.S., Philadelphia Dental College, 1892; married, June 27, 1894, Flora G. Aekert, of Clayton; 1 daughter, Frances Martha. In practice in Detroit since 1892. Independent in politics. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Michigan State Dental Society, First District Dental Society, Chicago Dental Society. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Golf. Recreations: baseball, golf. Office: 404 Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 148 Westminster Ave.

THOMPSON, James Wilfred, general agent Travelers' Insurance Co.; born, Dansville, N. Y., May 2, 1847; son of Charles Albert and Maria (Peck) Thompson; educated in public schools of Kalamazoo, Mich.; married at Grand Rapids, Mich., Oct. 5, 1886, Cora Calkins; 3 children: Kate T. (Mrs. Frank L. Bromley), Walter (partner with father), Wilfred S. (with H. W. Noble & Co., brokers). Began active career as clerk in book store, Kalamazoo, Mich.; then was clerk in quartermaster's department, Army of the Cumberland, at Nashville, Tenn., 1864-65; returned

to Kalamazoo and engaged in business for self three years, after which entered general insurance business; became state agent Travelers' Insurance Co., 1872, and has conducted agency since 1897 under firm name of J. W. Thompson & Son. Also president Walter, Cobb & Fisher Co., Kalamazoo, and of the Hillsdale Gas Company, Citizens' Gas Co., of Hannibal, Mo., Winston-Salem Gas Co., of Winston-Salem, N. C.; vice-president Detroit Stoker and Foundry Co., Coldwater (Mich.), Gas and Fuel Co., Mac Sim Bar Paper Co., Monroe Gas Light and Fuel Co., Otsego Coated Paper Co., Kalamazoo Gas Co., King Paper Co., Kalamazoo, Michigan Fire and Marine Insurance Co., Detroit; treasurer J. C. Hearnkner Jewelry Co., Grand Rapids; director Fairview Bank, Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Country, Bloomfield Hills Country. Recreations: automobiling, golf. Office: 628 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 90 Putnam Ave.

THOMPSON, John H., life insurance; moved to Hartford, Conn.; see Vol. 1908.

THOMPSON, John Howard, president Thompson Auto Co.; born, Detroit, Jan. 19, 1883; son of George F. and Rose M. (Reaume) Thompson; educated public and high schools, Detroit; married, Aug. 24, 1909, Catherine Sullivan, of Detroit; 1 son, John H., Jr. Began active career with Walter Buhl Co., furriers, continuing one year; then in New York in brokerage and commission business, with brother, F. B., for 2 years; in brokerage and commission business in Chicago 4 years; returned to Detroit, 1904, and entered automobile business as selling agent for automobile accessories; later became interested in the retail automobile business and had charge of Michigan for the Warren Motor Car Co.; organized, 1909, the Thompson Auto Co., distributors of automobiles and motor trucks, and since president same; distributors of motor trucks exclusively since 1910. Democrat. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Automobile Dealers' Association. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: baseball, hunting. Office: cor. Hancock and Woodward Aves. Residence: 344 Commonwealth Ave.

THOMPSON, Thomas W., lawyer; born, Detroit, Mar. 28, 1871; son of James and Mary (Dwyer) Thompson; educated Detroit University to 1890; St. Louis University, 1892-95;

LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1896; married, June 25, 1902, Ellen McKinney, of Greenfield, Mich.; 1 daughter, Margaret. Has engaged in practice in Detroit since 1896. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member Lawyers' Club. Recreations: boating, fishing. Office: 512-13 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 192 Stanton Ave.

THOMPSON, Walter, life and accident insurance; born, Kalamazoo, Mich., Apr. 3, 1875; son of James Wilfred and Emma E. (Walter) Thompson; descendants of Major Abraham Edwards, who was at Fort Shelby during war of 1812, and married Ruth Fessenden Hunt in the presence of Indian warriors in the fort; educated Detroit High School and Detroit Business University; married Marjory Calkins, of Grand Rapids, Mich., June 25, 1901; 3 children: Barbara Louise, John Hinsdale, Jane. Began active career under father at age of 16, as clerk and stenographer in office of J. W. Thompson, state agent Travelers' Insurance Co., Detroit; became special agent, soliciting outside of City of Detroit, then city agent, and since Feb. 1, 1897, member firm of J. W. Thompson & Son, managers for Life and Accident Departments, Travelers' Insurance Co.; also director Detroit Foundry Co., Detroit Stoker Co., American Motor Castings Co. Member Detroit Underwriters' Association. Director Bloomfield Hills Seminary. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Chapter Sons American Revolution, Fine Arts Society of Detroit, Birmingham Civic Association. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Bloomfield Hills Country, Detroit Rotary. Office: 628 Dime Savings Bank Bldg., Detroit. Residence: "Eastover," Bloomfield Hills, Birmingham, Mich.

THOMPSON, Warner R.; born, Detroit, July 29, 1864; son of Charles M. and Margaret (Weier) Thompson; educated public and high schools, Detroit; married, Sept. 29, 1886, Margaret Miller, of Port Huron, Mich.; one son, W. Edward. Began in employ of Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Ry., continuing until 1888; with Parker Bros. & Co., coal and coke, 1888-1911; now department manager, John S. Lorimers Sons, in charge of foundry sands; also vice-president Detroit Baking Co., Atlas Foundry Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Clubs: Rotary, Fellowcraft, Noontide. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: 1617 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 314 Avery Ave.

THOMPSON, William Barlum, meats, etc.; born, Detroit, Mar. 10, 1860; son of Thomas

Thompson and Bridget (Barlum) Thompson; educated in public schools and business college; married at Detroit, Apr. 26, 1887, Nellie Hymes; 9 children: Mary (Mrs. H. J. Ryan), Kathleen (Mrs. W. E. Dailey, of Saginaw), Irene, William Grover, Frank L., Helen, Edna, Edith, Virginia. While attending school began to work for his uncle, Thomas Harlum, who was in the meat business; started on his own account in meats and provisions, 1882, later admitting his brother to partnership as Thompson & Bro.; organized Cadillac Square Improvement Co., 1900, of which is secretary and treasurer. Democrat. Alderman 8th Ward six years; city treasurer nine years; mayor City of Detroit, 1906-12. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Catholic. Member B. P. O. E., K. O. T. M., Knights of Columbus. Club: Harmonie. Recreations: yachting, bowling. Office: Central Market, Cadillac Sq. Residence: 727 Trumbull Ave.

THOMPSON, William Duncan, manufacturer of railway supplies; born, Detroit, July 24, 1873; son of Duncan and Harriet Kate (Hutchins) Thompson; educated public schools, Detroit; married, June, 1900, Euphemia K. Foster, of Detroit; 2 daughters: Jeane Foster, Margaret Romayne. Has been identified with Hutchins Car Roofing Co. since 1892; began in office of the company and is now vice-president and treasurer. Formerly member Detroit Naval Reserve. Republican. Protestant. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (Palestine Lodge). Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Golf, Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: hunting. Office: 1212 Ford Bldg. Residence: 56 Atkinson Ave.

THOMPSON, William Edward, lawyer; born, Detroit, July 8, 1868; son of William and Ellen (Donovan) Thompson; A.B., University of Detroit, 1888, A.M., 1890; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1891; married, Dec. 14, 1908, Mary E. Duffy, of Ann Arbor, Mich. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1891, and since in practice in Detroit; attorney for Michigan State (Bell) Telephone Co. 14 years. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association, American Bar Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Member Harmonie Society. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Lawyers'. Recreations: outdoor diversions. Office: 1221 Ford Bldg. Residence: 20 Euclid Ave. W.

THOMSON, Albert B., life insurance; born, London, Ont., Sept. 3, 1872; son of Frederick St. George and Katherine A. (Gauld) Thom-

son; educated in public and high schools, Canada; married at Detroit, Oct. 8, 1901, Ethel M. Farrell; 1 son, Richard L. Came to Detroit, 1890, and entered employ of Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co.; continued in various capacities in the office until 1895, when he began solicitation of insurance; became connected with Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co. in 1900, associated with A. C. Utter, Apr., 1904, and organized the firm of Utter & Thomson, general agents New England Mutual Life Insurance Co.; also vice-president Home Construction Co. Member Detroit Life Underwriters' Association (ex-comptroller), Detroit Board of Commerce. Episcopalian. Mason (32°); Corinthian Lodge; King Cyrus Chapter; Monroe Council; Michigan Sovereign Consistory; Moslem Temple, Mystic Shrine. Republican. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsmen, Detroit Tennis, Rotary. Recreations: tennis, fishing. Office: 203 Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 85 Palmer Ave.

THOMSON, Frederick C.; born, London, Ont., Can., Sept. 12, 1870; son of Frederick and Catherine (Gauld) Thomson; educated in public schools of London; married at London, Nov. 3, 1897, Frances Giddens. Came to Detroit, 1892, and entered employ of Farrand, Williams & Clark, wholesale drugs; cashier of the Detroit Sprocket Chain Co. three years and with the Detroit Automatic Stoker Co., as secretary and treasurer, about four years; with the Michigan Sprocket Chain Co., as assistant treasurer and assistant manager, 1903-9, since treasurer and manager. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: boating. Office: 2186 West Jefferson Ave. Residence: 157 Lothrop Ave.

THORBURN, James Thomas, president Elliott, Taylor, Woolfenden & Co.; department store; born, Windsor, Can., July 18, 1864; son of John and Sarah (Hambelton) Thorburn; educated in public schools of Windsor; married at Colchester, Can., July 7, 1891, Margaret Craig (now deceased); 3 children: Helen, Douglas, Harold; married, 2nd, Detroit, Oct. 5, 1908, Mary Craig. Began active career as a clerk with firm of Black & Cheyne, retail dry goods, Windsor, 1878; became clerk with William H. Elliott, 1882, office manager, 1883, general manager, 1895, and after death of Mr. Elliott in 1901, the firm was incorporated as William H. Elliott Co., of which was president from time of incorporation until 1909, when this firm consolidated with Taylor

Woolfenden Co.; name changed to Elliott, Taylor, Woolfenden & Co., of which was vice-president until Feb. 1, 1913, since president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Retail Merchants' Association. Republican. Presbyterian. Recreations: outdoor life, golf. Office: Woodward Ave and Henry St. Residence: 813 2nd Ave.

THORP, Darius D.; member firm of Thorp, Hawley & Co., manufacturing confectioners. Member Board of Water Commissioners, Detroit, 1895-1905. Office: 139 Fort St. W. Residence: 100 Charlotte Ave.

THORPE, William P., president E. Ferguson & Co., Limited; born, Yorkshire, Eng., Mar. 17, 1850; son of John and Harriet (Priestman) Thorpe; educated national schools, Yorkshire; married, Sept., 1879, Sarah Trinder, of Detroit; 6 children: William P., Jr., Thomas K., Lola Vivian, Bessie Trinder, Marie, Dorothy. Engaged in farming in native country until 19 years of age; emigrated to America, 1869, and located in Detroit; was in employ of the Michigan Central R. R., 1870-75; then became connected with E. Ferguson & Co., cartage agents for the Michigan Central R. R.; has continued with the company, of which has been president and manager since 1903. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Carters' Association. Royal Arch Mason. Club: Transportation. Recreations: fishing and hunting. Office: M. C. R. R., foot of 4th Ave. Residence: 308 Howard St.

THRALL, George, manufacturer; born, Rutland, Vt., Feb. 24, 1836; son of Ruben Rose and Elizabeth Huldah (Gove) Thrall; educated in private school of Rev. Dr. John A. Hicks and district schools, Rutland, till 1850; Hopkins Academy, Old Hadley, Mass., 1850; Black River Academy, Ludlow, Vt., 1851-52; Rutland (Vt.) Academy, 1852; Comers Commercial College, Boston, graduating 1855; married at Rochester, N. Y., Oct. 4, 1866, Jessie Clarkson; 4 children: Alice (Mrs. Albert J. Nebe), Frederick C., George C., Frances. Began active career as "printer's devil" on Rutland Herald, 1852; was journeyman printer on Ohio State Journal, also Columbian and Great West magazines (short lived), Cincinnati, O., 1854; returned East and after leaving commercial college was bookkeeper and general assistant, Frederick Chaffee, manufacturer and merchant, Rutland, 1855-58; then was clerk St. Charles Hotel, New Orleans, 1858-59, and St. Louis Hotel, New Or-

leans, 1859-60; manager Beersheba Springs (Tenn.) Hotel, summer of 1860; again at St. Louis Hotel, 1860-61; chief clerk St. Cloud Hotel, Nashville, Tenn., 1861; Congress Hall, Albany, N. Y., 1861-63; proprietor Osburn House, Rochester, N. Y., 1863-68; Bay State House, Worcester, Mass., 1868-72, and Battle House, Mobile, Ala., 1871-73; Grand Central Hotel, Omaha, Neb., 1873-78; member firm of Roddis & Thrall, pork packers, Omaha, 1878-82. Secretary Detroit Screw Works, Detroit, July, 1882, vice-president and secretary, 1883-87, secretary and treasurer since Mar. 7, 1887, established, 1877, incorporated, 1880, manufacturers of set and cap screws, nuts, automobile parts, etc. Secretary Standard Screw Co. since Mar. 30, 1900, manufacturers of set and cap screws, etc.; organized and incorporated, 1900, original and later consolidations covering eight plants in different parts of the U. S. Member firm of Taylor Water Tube Boiler Co., organized, May, 1901, manufacturers of patent water tube marine boilers, Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Sons of American Revolution. Recreation: fond of traveling. Office: Detroit Screw Works, Detroit. Residence: Grosse Ile, Mich.

THRASHER, Olin Merchant, clergyman; born, Philadelphia, N. Y., Nov. 14, 1860; son of Morenus and Christiana (Woodward) Thrasher; educated public schools and University of Michigan; married, July 2, 1884, Daisie Leona Church, of Holly, Mich.; children: Edna Lucile, Viva Leona, Robert K. Licensed by First Baptist Church, Holly, Mich., Aug., 1888; ordained at Mt. Vernon, Ia., Apr., 1889; pastor Mt. Vernon, Ayrshire, West Bend, Whittemore, Fairfield and Hawarden; organized churches at West Bend, Whittemore and Fairfield, Ia.; served churches in Holly, Salem, Northville, Corunna, Williamston and Lapeer, Mich.; pastor Gratiot Avenue Baptist Church, Detroit, since 1911. Secretary and treasurer Detroit Baptist Ministers' Conference. Member Mystic Circle (Council of Supreme Ruling). Recreations: athletics, fishing. Is a scout master of Boy Scouts of America; received personal instruction from Ernest Thompson Seton, Chief Scout. Residence: 994 Seyburn Ave. Church: cor. Helen and Theodore Aves.

THROOP, Walter R., wholesale butter and eggs; born, Milan, Mich., Sept. 10, 1869; son Dan and Ellen (Henderson) Throop; educated public school, Milan, Mich.; married Minnie E. Williams, of Owosso, Mich., June 10, 1897;

1 child, Lyle E. Began active career as clerk in country store, Milan; came to Detroit, 1889, and entered employ of W. H. Knight & Co., produce commission; assisted in organizing firm of Throop & Fey, 1891, which was succeeded in 1900 by present firm of Harris & Throop. Republican. Member United Commission Merchants' League of the United States, Detroit Butter and Egg Board, Detroit Produce Exchange. 32° Mason, Shriner. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: automobiling, outdoor sports. Offices: 777 Michigan Ave. and 249 Napoleon St. Residence: 432 Trumbull Ave.

THUNER, Alois, physician; born, Detroit, July 8, 1857; son of Henry and Jennie (Blutgut) Thuner; educated in private schools and at Detroit Medical College, degree of M.D., 1879; married at St. Thomas, Ont., 1891, Imogene Cronk; 1 daughter, Elsa. Has practiced in Detroit since 1879, specializing in eye and ear since 1890. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Democrat. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 306-309 Shurly Bldg. Residence: 3073 East Grand Boulevard.

THURBER, Jefferson M., treasurer Buhl Sons Co.; born, Monroe, Mich., Aug. 28, 1844; son of Jefferson G. and Mary Bartlett (Gerrish) Thurber; educated in public schools of Monroe and Adrian, Mich.; married, Chicago, 1866, Mary A. Levington; 5 children: Thomas L., Elizabeth Wing (deceased), Jefferson G., Edward G., Irene (deceased). Commenced as a boy in retail hardware store, at Monroe; was U. S. railway mail agent on Lake Shore & Michigan Southern R. R., under James Buchanan; entered employ of Buhl & DuCharme as clerk, 1862, becoming traveling salesman, credit man, and was made member of the firm, 1867; has continued with the house through various changes, and has been treasurer and director since incorporation, 1902, as Buhl Sons Co. Secretary and treasurer Ward Lumber Co.; treasurer Buhl Stamping Co. Democrat. Presbyterian. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Commercial. Recreations: hunting, fishing and farming. Office: 103-121 Woodbridge St. W. Residence: 28 Lincoln Ave.

TIBBALS, Frank Burr, physician; born near Ann Arbor, Mich., Oct. 14, 1864; son of Henry E. and Mary (Burr) Tibbals; of New England descent on both sides from pre-Revolutionary times; graduated Hillhouse High School, New Haven, Conn., 1884; Yale

University, A.B., 1888, University of Michigan, M.D., 1891; married, Jan. 17, 1893, L. Adele West, of New Haven, Conn.; two daughters: Helen Stanley, Margaret. Practiced in Detroit since 1891. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society (chairman executive board and member medico-legal committee), Wayne County Medical Society (treasurer); Detroit Academy of Medicine. Progressive. Congregationalist. Member Palestine Lodge, A. F. & A. M.; King Cyrus Chapter; Detroit Commandery, Knights Templar; Moslem Temple, A. A. N. O. M. S. Clubs: Detroit Curling; Hickory Island Association. Recreations: fishing, curling. Office: 101 Fort St. W. Residence: 726 Cass Avenue.

TIBBLE, Thomas Henry, ornamental sculpture work; born, Detroit, Dec. 5, 1876; son of Thomas and Minnie (Mockrock) Tibble; educated public schools and Detroit Business University; married, July 14, 1899, Annie Leadbeater, of Detroit; 1 child, Mildred Annie. Served apprenticeship with Reuther & Co., Detroit, beginning 1893; assisted in organizing firm of Tibble & Sielaff, 1903, and since senior partner same. Republican. Christian Scientist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Builders' and Traders' Exchange. Mason. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: 147 St. Antoine St. Residence: 115 Hazelwood Ave.

TIGCHON, John H., real estate; born, Port Huron, Mich., Dec. 5, 1866; son of Andrew and Delia (Van Oone) Tigchon; educated in public schools of Oakland County, Alpena and Detroit, Mich., up to 1879, and at Mayhew Business College, Detroit, 1879-80; married at Detroit, July 28, 1888, Anna E. Bush; one daughter, Irene Norma (Mrs. George Lyon Hoag, of Poughkeepsie, N. Y.). Began business career in gun store of William J. Mason & Co., Detroit, continuing, 1881-82; was salesman for Coulson & Moorehouse, hardware, 1882-83, and for Buhl Sons & Co., wholesale hardware, 1883-93; engaged in general real estate business since 1893. Member Detroit Real Estate Board (ex-president), Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason, member Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Yacht, Detroit Motor Boat, Fellowcraft, Mendelssohn, Detroit Golf. Recreations: hunting, fishing, automobiling and yachting. Office: 409 Moffat Blk. Residence: 260 East Grand Boul.

TILLOTSON, Frank Forrest, banker; born, Elyria, O., Jan. 25, 1865; son of Miles W. and Parnell (Butts) Tillotson; educated in public schools of Ovid, Mich., and Detroit Business University; married at Owosso, Mich., Dec. 28, 1892, Isabelle I. Haight; children: Edwin H., Robert F. Began in banking business with Roberts, Austin & Co., private bankers, Detroit, 1884, the firm being succeeded by The Citizens' Savings Bank, of which was cashier, 1898-1909; since assistant cashier Dime Savings Bank. Treasurer Detroit Ornamental Stone Co.; director Grayling Lumber Co.; treasurer Detroit Vancouver Timber Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Boat, Bankers'. Recreation: automobiling. Office: Dime Savings Bank. Residence: 100 Chandler Ave.

TOEPEL, Andrew Frederick, manufacturing jeweler; born, Detroit, May 5, 1866; son of John Henry and Babetta (Doersch) Toepel; educated Trinity Lutheran Church (parochial) School; married Sept. 3, 1890, Olga Boldt, of Chicago. Began in employ of Roehm & Wright, jewelers, Detroit, 1877, continuing until 1883; then went to Chicago and for 8 years followed repairing jewelry and cut glass work; returned to Detroit, 1891, and opened business at present stand; director Continental Real Estate Co. Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member B. P. O. Elks, Harmonie Society. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreations: automobiling, hunting. Office and Residence: 118 Gratiot Ave.

TOEPEL, Herman E., real estate; born, Detroit, Nov. 4, 1878; son of John Henry and Babetta (Doersch) Toepel; educated public schools and Detroit Business University; married Feb. 7, 1906, Gertrude Woodruff, of Detroit. Began in real estate business, handling own property, 1896; in general real estate business since 1900. Republican. Lutheran. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreations: boating, hunting. Office: Toepel Bldg., cor. Brush St. and Gratiot Ave. Residence: 288 E. Grand Boul.

TOMLINSON, Samuel Arthur, automobile equipment; born, Lapeer, Mich., Nov. 25, 1870; son of Samuel J. and Abigail (Gage) Tomlinson; descended on paternal side from Joseph Tomlinson, who came to Philadelphia in 1680, and was the first magistrate in the country; also from William Walton, who came to Philadelphia in 1675; mother descended from both Generals Gage and Gates

of Revolutionary fame; graduated Lapeer High School, 1889; studied law under Harrison Geer and admitted to bar, 1892; married Feb. 18, 1897, Louise Ainger, of Lansing, Mich. In newspaper work at Detroit and Charlotte, Mich., 1902-4; librarian state law library, 1894-5; secretary to Justice Joseph B. Moore of the Supreme Court, 1896; executive clerk to Gov. H. S. Pingree, 1897-1900; secretary State Board of Pardons, 1897-1900. Engaged in deep well drilling, Canada and Texas, 1901-4; average adjuster for Willcox, Peck & Hughes, marine insurance brokers, New York, 1895-1910; with Tomlinson Steamship Co., Duluth, 1910-11; production manager Disco Co., Detroit, 1911-13; partner with David W. Reinohl, title of Rheinohl & Tomlinson, brokers automobile specialties, since 1913; treasurer American Rapid Cyaniding Co. Republican. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: reading, aquatic sports. Office: 913 Dime Bank Bldg. Residence: Madison Apartments.

TOMS, Frederick C.; see Vol. 1908.

TOPPING, Joseph A., employing printer; born, Niles, Mich., Jan. 6, 1864; son of Ira and Mary E. (Wall) Topping; educated public schools; married, Apr. 14, 1898, Maud Thomas Spaulding, of Coloma, Mich.; one daughter, Mary Louise. Began in employ of John F. Eby & Co., 1881; then with the Detroit Free Press Printing Co., 1881-82; started business for self in 1884, now Topping & Co., of which is president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Allied Printing Trades' Association, Detroit Typothetae. Republican. Protestant. Mason (32°), Shriner. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 45 W. Congress St. Residence: 67 Owen Ave.

TORRENCE, William Edwin, general agent Sun Company, oil producers; born, Clarks-ville, Pa., Dec. 7, 1864; son of Joseph William Torrence, D.D., and Eliza Jane (Bartholomew) Torrence; descended from Scotch-Irish ancestry; educated common schools to age of 13 years; married June 8, 1888, Sarah B. Kinkead, of Ripley, Ohio; 3 daughters: Mary E., Ruth K., Margaret F. Began as boy of general work with Maher & Grosh, Toledo, O., June, 1878; traveling salesman with Gendron Iron Wheel Co., Toledo, Apr., 1880-Aug., 1887; resigned to become salesman for the Tricycle Manufacturing Co., visiting jobbing trade only; at the end of 4 years, on account of ill health, engaged in farming in Brown Co.,

Ohio; located in Detroit, 1902, and was employed as salesman Sun Oil Company; general agent for Sun Company, since Sept., 1910. Republican. Trustee Forest Ave. Presbyterian Church, Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (Blue Lodge, Chapter, Commandery, Consistory, Shrine). Clubs: Noontide, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreation: travel. Office: M. C. R. R. and Brooklyn Ave. Residence: 328 Putnam Ave.

TORREY, Harry Norton, surgeon; born, Creston, Iowa, Oct. 7, 1880; son of Bartlett Norton and Flora E. (Reid) Torrey; descended from Phillip Torrey, of England, 1558, William Torrey, of Weymouth, Mass., 1640; B.S., Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., 1900; A.M., University of Michigan, 1905; M.D., Johns Hopkins Medical School, Baltimore, Md., 1906; married, Sept. 15, 1909, Nell B. Ford, of Detroit. Practiced in Detroit since 1906. Member Board of Directors Ford Republic, Associated Charities, Detroit Housing Commission, Detroit General Hospital. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society, Phi Delta Theta, Nu Sigma Nu. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Grosse Pointe Riding, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Detroit Athletic Turtle Lake Hunting. Office: 505-507 Shurly Bldg. Residence: "Clairview," Grosse Pointe Shores, Mich.

TOWAR, Frank J., president Towar's Wayne Co. Creamery, Inc.; born, Tilsonburg, Ont., Can., Nov. 4, 1852; son of George W. and Hannah (Mathews) Towar; educated public and high schools, Detroit, to 1872; married, Feb. 15, 1882, May La Rose Jolly, of Pontiac, Mich.; 6 children: Edgar T., Edith (Mrs. Walter L. Hill, died, 1911), Margaret, Albert J., Frank J., Jr., Marion. Began active career as clerk for Hull Bros., grocers; then spent one year with the U. S. Lake Survey; entered milk and butter business, 1874, which was established by his father, and later carried on by self; in full control of the company since 1906. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreations: automobiling, fishing, traveling. Office: 73-77 Bagley Ave. Residence: 54 Ferry Ave. E.

TOWAR, George W., Jr., dairyman; born, Lyons, N. Y., Dec. 14, 1835; son of George W. and Hannah (Mathews) Towar; attended Oberlin College, 1852-54; Antioch College, 1855; Harvard Medical School, Boston, 1856-58, graduating, M.D., Mar. 10, 1858. Married

at Chillicothe, O., Nov. 10, 1878, Maria Webb Cook. Began practice of medicine at Longwood, Can., 1858; removed to Pike's Peak gold mines, Colo., 1859; returned and entered 24th Michigan Volunteer Infantry as assistant surgeon, Mar., 1863; mustered out of service, June 30, 1865; appointed acting assistant surgeon, U. S. Army, 1869, and served at army posts and in Indian campaigns in Rocky Mountains until 1882, when returned to Detroit and entered milk and butter business with his father, in which continued until retired from active business. President, 1895-1906, Towar's Wayne County Creamery, Inc. (established, 1869), then director. Recreations: farming and breeding of fine cattle. Died May 30, 1913.

TOWLE, Frederick; born, Detroit, Nov. 11, 1858; son of Simon and Harriet (Hunt) Towle; educated in private schools, Detroit High School and under private tutors; married at Detroit, Dec. 14, 1886, Alice Hubbard; 1 son, Prescott King. Began active career in the grain business, 1878; became member of firm of J. S. Lapham & Co., grain commission, 1884; secretary and treasurer of the Clark Can Co., 1890; assisted, 1902, in organization of the National Silica Co., of which has since been secretary and treasurer. Episcopalian. Member Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country Club of Detroit. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1000-1001 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 919 Jefferson Ave.

TOWLER, Maximilian, J. L.; born, Geneva, N. Y., Jan. 25, 1858; son of Prof. John and Caroline L. (Wagner) Towler; educated at Walnut Hill School, Geneva, and Hobart College (special course), Geneva; married at Detroit, June 22, 1882, Margaret L. Schaffler; 2 children: Reginald H., Lillian A. (Mrs. Gordon D. Everett, of Hamilton, Ont.). Began as land surveyor; was member engineer corps Syracuse, Geneva & Corning R. R., 1877, and engineering corps New York Central & Hudson River R. R., 1878; became draftsman and assistant superintendent Detroit Bridge and Iron Works, June 22, 1879; plant manager, 1900, when the company was sold to American Bridge Co., resigning, July 1, 1907, to take charge of Colorado Yule Marble Co.; returned to Detroit, Dec., 1907; president and general manager Detroit Bridge & Steel Works, 1909-13, since vice-president and general manager. Member Western Society of Engineers. Republican. Recreations: hunting,

boating and outdoor diversions. Address: 444 Vinewood Ave., Detroit.

TOWNSEND, John C.; born, Detroit, May 28, 1880; son of Thomas G. and Rachel (Clark) Townsend; educated public and high schools; married, Jeanna Cheeseman, of Detroit. Began as messenger at the capitol, Lansing; then clerk in office of Gov. H. S. Pingree and secretary to Governor Pingree until his death, 1901; general office man Pingree Shoe Co., 1901-4; secretary Cheeseman Paper Co., 1904-9, since secretary L. H. Cheeseman & Co. Trustee Wesson Estate. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1118 Ford Bldg.

TRACY, Joseph P.; moved to Bay City, Mich.; see Vol. 1908.

TRACY, William Richardson; born, East Smithfield, Pa., Apr. 21, 1883; son of T. Myrr and Emma A. (Wood) Tracy; educated public schools, South Haven, Mich.; Stratton Business College, Chicago; married, Jan. 28, 1905, Helen M. Gregory, of Chicago. Began active career in employ of the American Express Co., at Benton Harbor, Mich., 1902, later with same company in Detroit; appointed manager Detroit office Regal Motor Co., Sept., 1910; manager Detroit office Oakland Motor Car Co. since Aug. 1, 1912. Republican. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Wolverine Auto. Recreations: baseball, outdoor sports. Office: 1237 Woodward Ave. Residence: 98½ Hendrie Avenue.

TRAUB, Christian Mathew, jeweler; born, Württemberg, Germany, July 22, 1837; son of Matthew and Johanna (Rauscherin) Traub; came to America, 1848; educated in public schools of Ann Arbor, Mich.; married at Ann Arbor, 1861, Barbara Bross (died, Nov. 24, 1909); 2 sons: Robert C. J., William H. Began active career, 1850, by assisting his brother in the jewelry business, firm started independently as Traub Bros., in 1857; moved to Woodward Ave. in 1879. Member St. John's Church, German Evangelical. Mason. Recreation: reading. Office: 110 Woodward Ave. Residence: 71 Watson St.

TRAUB, Jacob F., jeweler; born, Black Forest, Germany, Feb. 27, 1839; son of Christian Matthew and Johanna (Rauscherin) Traub; came to America, 1848; educated public schools of Ann Arbor, Mich.; unmarried. Located with family at Ann Arbor, 1848; entered jewelry business, 1850, assisting brother Christian M.; firm organized as Traub Bros., 1857. Presbyterian. Mason, K. T. Rec-

reation: fond of music. Office: 110 Woodward Ave. Residence: 222 Jefferson Ave.

TRAVIS, Wellington, pharmacist; born near Forester, Sanilac Co., Mich., June 6, 1876; son of George and Mary E. (Smith) Travis; educated public schools of Michigan; Detroit College of Pharmacy; married, Feb. 24, 1898, Kate M. Bentley, of Port Huron, Mich. Began active career with John Hackney, druggist, Detroit, 1894; with H. C. Knill, Port Huron, 4 years, and others until 1903; since in business for self and now sole proprietor Sepull & Travis, Detroit. Progressive. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Retail Druggists' Association, National Association of Retail Druggists. Mason. Recreation: fishing. Office: 993 Woodward Ave. Residence: 1031 Brush St.

TREBLE, George R., wholesale grocer; born, Windsor, Ont., Dec. 31, 1865; son of William B. and Elizabeth (Sinclair) Treble; educated in public and high schools of Windsor; married at Windsor, 1901, Olivia McWhinney; 1 son, Jack. Began active career in employ of Charles Root & Co., wholesale dry goods, 1881; became member of the firm, 1893, the firm retiring from business, 1898; became connected with Lee & Cady, wholesale grocers, 1898, and has been secretary of the company since its incorporation, Mar., 1907, treasurer since 1910. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association (ex-president). Episcopalian. Member Masonic order. Clubs: Detroit Curling, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Motor Boat, Windsor (Windsor, Ont.). Recreations: curling, fishing. Office: Fort St. W. and M. C. R. R. Residence: 107 Warren Ave. E.

TREVOR, Walter Marks, lawyer; born, Lockport, N. Y., Mar. 12, 1865; son of George S. and Wilhelmina (Marks) Trevor; educated in public schools of Lockport and Monroe, Mich., Kansas State Agricultural College, and at Detroit College of Law, degree of LL.B., 1895; married, Detroit, 1889, Jennie Scranton; children: James Scranton, Margaret Wilhelmina, Dorothy Forman, Walter Marks, Jr. Began practice of law, 1895; assistant prosecuting attorney Wayne County, 1904-8; alderman 17th Ward, 1908-10. Republican. Methodist. Member Sons of American Revolution, New York Society of Detroit. Mason (32°), Shriner; Odd Fellow. Club: Lawyers' of Detroit, Detroit Yacht. Recreation: boating. Office: Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 178 Iroquois Ave.

TRIPPENSEE, Albert W., manufacturer; born, The Rapids, Lockport, N. Y., Mar. 29, 1874; son of William F. and Rufina (Teachout) Trippensee; educated public schools of Genesee County, N. Y., and Flint, Mich.; married, May 24, 1899, Fannie M. Waltersdorf, of Goodrich, Mich.; 1 son, Albert Amos. Was with W. F. Stewart Body Co., of Flint, Mich., as wood worker and machinist for 10 years; came to Detroit, 1902, and was with the Detroit United Railways for 3½ years; associated with two brothers, 1906, in organizing the Trippensee Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of the Trippensee Planetarium and makers of wood specialties, and now vice-president of the company. Served as sergeant Co. A, 3d Michigan Infantry, 4 years, at Flint, Mich. Methodist. Member Milwaukee Junction Manufacturers' Association. Mason (Friendship Lodge). Recreation: fishing. Office: 2679 East Grand Boul. Residence: 1847 Russell St.

TRIPPENSEE, Frank J., manufacturer; born, The Rapids, Lockport, N. Y., Jan. 11, 1878; son of William F. and Rufina (Teachout) Trippensee; educated public schools, Flint; married, Nov. 18, 1901, Ellen M. Perkins, of Detroit; 2 children: Mazie Ellen, Frank William. Removed to Flint, Mich., 1883; learned carriage manufacturing with W. A. Patterson & Co., then with Flint Wagon Works and later with W. F. Stewart Body Co., Flint; came to Detroit, 1900; in employ of C. R. Wilson Body Co. till 1904; entered business on own account, 1904, and joined by two brothers later; incorporated business, 1907, as The Trippensee Manufacturing Co., of which is secretary and treasurer (company manufacturers of the Trippensee Planetarium and wood specialties). Democrat. Methodist. Member Milwaukee Junction Manufacturers' Association. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 2679-81 East Grand Boul. Residence: 210 Josephine Ave.

TRIPPENSEE, William F., manufacturer; born, The Rapids, Lockport, N. Y., Jan. 30, 1876; son of William F. and Rufina (Teachout) Trippensee; educated public schools, Flint, Mich.; unmarried. Began active career in factory in Flint; then in laundry business, Flint; first came to Detroit, 1898, and was with the Grand Laundry Co., then the Norris Laundry Co.; went to Pacific coast and spent 4 years as carpenter at Los Angeles, Cal.; returned to Detroit, 1906, and associated with two brothers in manufacture of the Trip-

pensee Planetarium, and wood specialties, as The Trippensee Manufacturing Co., of which is president. Protestant. Member Milwaukee Junction Manufacturers' Association. Recreations: fishing, hunting. Office: 2679-2681 East Grand Boul. Residence: 1847 Russell St.

TRIX, John, president American Injector Co.; born, New Orleans, Dec. 13, 1848; son of John and Catherine (Cook) Trix; educated public schools, New Orleans; married, Dec. 30, 1884, Harriett Phelps, of Detroit; 4 children: John J., Ralph K., Herbert B., Carrie C. Engaged in manufacture of machinery in Ohio; then in tobacco manufacturing in Ohio and later in Detroit; came to Detroit, 1870; president American Injector Co., manufacturers of U. S. injectors and brass goods, since 1884; also secretary McCleary-Herman Electric Co.; director Peninsular Engraving & Printing Co. Served as school inspector several terms. Director Masonic Temple Association, Detroit University School. Republican. Protestant. Director Detroit Board of Commerce, National Manufacturers' Association. Member Harmonie Society. 32° Mason; Detroit Commandery No. 1; Moslem Temple, Shrine. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Fellowcraft. Office: American Injector Co., 175 14th Ave. Residence: 61 E. Hancock Ave.

TRIX, Ralph Kenzie, advertising and sales manager; born, Detroit, Aug. 6, 1885; son of John and Harriet (Phelps) Trix; grandson of Ralph Phelps, one of the early settlers of Detroit; graduated Detroit public schools; graduated Detroit University School, 1905; married, Dec. 30, 1908, Ruby, daughter of D. A. Gordon, M.P., of Wallaceburg, Ont., Can.; one daughter, Jane Gordon. Became connected with manufacturing business, 1905; now advertising and sales manager American Injector Co., Detroit. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Fine Arts Club. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: American Injector Co., 175 14th Ave. Residence: 79 Hancock Ave. E.

TROUPE, Calvin Ferris, special representative The Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York; born, Montgomery County, O., July 18, 1859; son of David and Julia (Kemp) Troupe; of English ancestry, commencing from first archbishop of Canterbury; educated in public schools, and later graduated in materia medica; married, Dec. 1, 1885, Hattie Ella Hull, of Baltimore, Md.; 6 sons: Merrill H., Rinaldo W. B., Hyde Waldo, Calvin Ferris, Jr., Garland Skipworth, Edward Kemp. Entered

life insurance business in Chicago, 1879; holds the world's record as a life insurance man. Has written life insurance in all parts of the United States and in all the capitals of Europe; lived abroad for a number of years. Member Detroit Chamber of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Pittsburgh Country (Pittsburgh, Pa.), Merchants' (Baltimore). Residence: 3066 East Grand Boul., Detroit. Country Residence: Poplar Grove, Relay, Md. Addresses: Mutual Life Bldg., New York; Penobscot Bldg., Detroit; Southern Bldg., Washington; Union Trust Bldg., Baltimore; Hickox Bldg., Cleveland; Temple Bldg., Chicago; Maison Blanche Bldg., New Orleans; Bradbury Bldg., Los Angeles, Cal.

TROWBRIDGE, Frank C., lumber and coal merchant, retired; born, Southfield, Oakland County, Mich., June 7, 1844; son of Levi and Eunice Sophia (Hastings) Trowbridge; educated Barstow School, and W. A. Bacon School, Detroit; married, Detroit, Dec. 8, 1869, Mary A. Knap (died, Oct. 22, 1879); one son, Frank Knap (deceased); married, 2d, Nov. 9, 1881, Mary E. Stephens, of Detroit. Began working in lumber woods, for father's lumber firm, at Alpena, Mich., in 1860, and followed the business through all branches until 1881 when started a retail lumber yard in Detroit, under firm name of F. C. Trowbridge & Co.; bought out partner's interests, 1884, and continued for himself until Dec., 1913; in coal business for many years from 1888. Served as private, Civil War, in 13th N. Y. Volunteer Cavalry. Republican (with independent tendencies). Episcopalian. Member Masonic order; Zion Lodge No. 1 (life member); Monroe Council No. 1; Monroe Chapter No. 1; Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T., Old Guard; member Hoo Hoo. Past Commander Detroit Post No. 384, G. A. R.; Detroit Light Guard Veteran. Recreations: automobiling, boating, fishing. Residence: 151 Coburn Pl.

TROWBRIDGE, Luther S., U. S. appraiser; born, July 28, 1836; died, Feb. 2, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

TROWBRIDGE, Luther Stephen, Jr., lawyer; born, Detroit, July 2, 1875; son of Luther S. and Julia (Buel) Trowbridge; educated public and high schools, Detroit; A.B., Yale, 1897; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1900; married, Nov. 10, 1903, Mabel W. Hartsuff, of Detroit; 2 children: Albert Hartsuff, Luther Stephen. Admitted to Michigan bar, June, 1900, and since associated in practice

with firm of Gray & Gray. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Country, University, Lawyers'. Office: 923-928 Ford Bldg. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

TRUDELL, James J., proprietor Star Carpet Cleaning Co.; born, Detroit, Sept. 28, 1869; son of William and Clara (Peters) Trudell; educated public schools, Detroit; married, July 22, 1900, Bertha Mann, of Detroit; 3 children: Lewis, James J., Clara. Began active career in carpet department of Newcomb, Endicott & Co., continuing 5 years; entered carpet cleaning business for self, 1893, and head of Star Carpet Cleaning Co. (compressed air and vacuum system). Club: Detroit Yacht. Office: 180 Catherine St. Residence: 767 East Grand Boul.

TRUE, George A., manufacturer; born, Funchal, Island of Madeira (father United States consul at Funchal), Sept. 16, 1863; son of George and Susan (Laughrey) True; educated at Mt. Vernon (O.) High School and private school, Cleveland; married, Myrtle Wylie Hutton, who died, 1901; again, Detroit, 1904, Sallie D. Russel; 2 children by second marriage: Jean and George. Began engineering work in office of the Mt. Vernon Bridge Co., about 1887; came to Detroit, 1889, and was with Detroit Car Wheel Co. and Detroit Foundry Equipment Co., the latter locating, 1894, at Harvey, Ill.; came to Detroit, 1897, as receiver of Frontier Iron Works; organized with others the Northern Engineering Works, 1899, of which was manager until 1905, since which time has been president. Also president Northern Crane Works, Ltd., of Walkerville, Ont., incorporated, 1910. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Detroit Fine Arts Society, Detroit Institute of Science, Ohio Society of New York. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Scarab, Fontinalis, Indian Village. Recreations: etching, oil and water color painting, fishing, mycology (study of fungi and mushrooms). Office: Chene and Atwater Sts. Residence: 169 McDougall Ave.

TRUMP, William D., railway official; born, Milford, Mich., Mar. 28, 1864; son of Daniel and Susan (Cox) Trump; educated in Milford High School; married at Milford, Aug. 24, 1885, Minnie L. Grow; 3 children: Harold G., William D., Jr., Helen M. Began as telegraph operator Flint & Pere Marquette Rd., 1883, continuing until 1886; was chief clerk in office of assistant superintendent, 1886-92; chief

clerk general superintendent's office, 1892-95; assistant to general manager, 1895-97; general superintendent same road, 1897-1900; superintendent Pere Marquette Rd. at Saginaw, Mich., 1900-3; assistant general superintendent at Detroit, 1903-4, general superintendent same road, 1904-12; since manager Detroit Terminal Railroad. Was vice-president Board of Education, Saginaw, two years. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Maccabees. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Transportation. Recreations: golf, fishing. Office: 3131 Woodward Ave. Residence: 52 Gladstone Ave.

TRUNK, George Ferdinand, vice-president The J. C. Netting Co.; born, Detroit, May 6, 1866; son of Henry F. and Gottesleben (Beckley) Trunk; educated public schools, Detroit; married, 1890, Catherine McPaul, of Detroit. Began active career, 1883, with P. A. Billings, mantels and grates, continuing until 1893; then became connected with F. G. Barton & Co., as superintendent of construction; title of firm, 1905, was changed to The J. C. Netting Co., of which is vice-president. Vice-president The Barton-Netting Co., of Windsor, Ont., lighting fixtures and mantels. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Builders' Exchange. Member Knights of Pythias. Recreations: automobiling, boating, fishing; fond of fine horses. Office: 71 Broadway. Residence: 469 Field Ave.

TUCKER, Porter Allen; born, Mt. Clemens, Mich., Jan. 18, 1868; son of William J. and Emily (Allen) Tucker; educated in Mt. Clemens High School and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, Mar. 16, 1898, Sadie E. Shotwell. Began in employ of C. H. Little, dealer in builders' and pavers' supplies, 1888, and was treasurer of the company, 1898-1913; since in real estate and insurance business. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Methodist. Mason. Recreation: travel. Office: 1204 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 39 King Ave.

TULLAR, Chester Wagner; born, Neenah, Wis., Aug. 26, 1873; son of Franklin S. and Elizabeth (Snyder) Tullar; educated public schools, Neenah; A.B., University of Wisconsin, 1898; married, Sept. 27, 1903, Kittie Clover Havens, of Rushville, Ind.; 2 daughters: Louise Elizabeth, Georgiana Marguerite. Began active career in offices of Mineral Lake Lumber Co. of Wisconsin, continuing 2 years; came to Detroit, 1896, and was with the Western Newspaper Union until 1901; entered manufacture of envelopes, 1901, and now sec-

retary, treasurer and manager Tullar Envelope Co. Progressive. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association. Club: Rotary. Recreations: gardening, outdoor sports. Office: 67 Larned St. W. Residence: 201 Hazelwood Ave.

TULLER, Lew Whiting; born, Jonesville, Mich., Jan. 4, 1869; son of Hiram W. and Clara (Nimocks) Tuller; public and high school education; married, Detroit, Dec. 6, 1898, Florence C. Reiff (died, Sept. 15, 1910); 2 children: Lew Whiting, Jr., Florence C. Learned business of contractor and builder under father and started for himself in that line, 1894; builder of the Wetherell, Valencia and Saragossa apartment houses and of the Hotel Tuller, of which is proprietor. Progressive. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Hotel Association. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreation: traveling. Office and Residence: The Tuller, Park and Adams Aves.

TURNBULL, Guy Percy; born, Saginaw County, Mich., May 1, 1878; son of Theodore W. and Emily M. (Thompson) Turnbull; educated Saginaw public schools and two years in High School; married, Mar. 8, 1903, May Emma Stoddid, of Blundeston, Lowestoft, England; one son, Murray Charles. Began in wholesale hay business about 1898; after two years took a trip to England and Scotland; spent two years in England selling stethoscopes, views and electrical appliances; returned to U. S. and entered employ of Weil, Turnbull & Co., wholesale produce and commission merchants; assisted in organizing the Michigan Fruit Auction Co., and upon the consolidation of this company and a rival concern under the title of the United Fruit Auction Co. was appointed manager and secretary. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Methodist. 32° Mason. Recreations: automobiling, Masonic work. Office: 507 Fort St. W. Residence: 98 Bethune Ave. West.

TURNBULL, John I., real estate; born, Hamilton, Ont., Nov. 26, 1864; son of John and Jean (Chisholm) Turnbull; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Mary W. Ferguson, of St. Thomas, Ont. Was connected with several branches of business in Detroit and entered real estate, loan and insurance business, 1894, in which he has since continued. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. Presbyte-

rian. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 308 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 379 Field Ave.

TURNBULL, Lovell H., commission merchant; born, Saginaw County, Mich., Dec. 16, 1876; son of Theophilus W. and Emily M. (Thompson) Turnbull; educated in public schools of Saginaw Co.; married at Detroit, 1899, Louise Anglim; 1 son, Lovell Edwin. Has been a resident of Detroit since 1895; began in produce commission business as L. H. Turnbull & Co., the firm becoming Weil, Turnbull & Co., 1902; director United Fruit Auction Co. Member Detroit Produce Exchange. Mason. Recreation: motoring. Office: 19-23 Woodbridge St. W. Residence: 71 Davenport St.

TURNER, James, lawyer; born, Lansing, Mich., July 18, 1878; son of James M. and Sophie Porter (Scott) Turner; lineal descendant of Humphrey Turner, who emigrated from Devonshire, England, and settled at Plymouth, Conn., in 1628; A.B., University of Michigan, 1902, LL.B., 1904; married, Oct. 30, 1907, Pamela Waterman Tappey, of Detroit; 2 sons: James M. and Ernest T. Admitted to bar, June, 1904; entered office of Angell, Boynton, McMillan & Bodman, Sept. 1, 1904; member law firm of Angell, Boynton, McMillan, Bodman & Turner since Jan. 1, 1909. Republican. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Psi Upsilon fraternity. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Detroit Boat, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Huron Mountain, Grosse Pointe Riding and Hunt, Indian Village. Recreations: fishing, shooting. Office: 2104-2112 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 241 Seminole Ave.

TURNER, Paul, underwriter; born, Clarksburg, W. Va., Nov. 8, 1857; son of Ural Malory and Caroline Virginia (Criss) Turner; educated private schools, Baltimore; married, Sept. 14, 1881, Mary Minor Crane, of Baltimore; children: Paul, John P., Ethel L., Adele H., Alan E. Began in fire insurance business in office of Gegan Bros. & Allmand, Baltimore, 1857; later special agent under Joseph Selby; in local agency business, Baltimore, 1881-90; special agent Royal Insurance Co., 1890-96; special agent German-American Ins. Co. of New York, 1896-1907; elected president Underwriters' Association of the Middle Department, 1904; president American Agency Co., since 1906; vice-president Detroit National Fire Insurance Co. since Mar., 1912. Chairman of committee which handled losses in the Baltimore fire of 1904. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member National Board Fire Under-

writers, National Fire Protection Association, Underwriters' Association of the Northwest. Club: Detroit Golf. Office: 605 Free Press Bldg. Residence: 143 Hancock Ave. E.

TURNER, William Harvey, lawyer; born, Fort Wayne, Ind., Feb. 17, 1863; son of Harvey K. and Harriett (Essig) Turner; educated Fort Wayne College, Ind.; Ann Arbor (Mich.) High School; LL.B., University of Michigan Law Department, 1888; married, Nov. 8, 1900, Annie C. Caskey, of Detroit; children: Samuel Caskey, Harvey, William Coit. Practiced in Detroit since 1888; assistant prosecuting attorney, Wayne County, 1895-1901. Republican. Trustee and treasurer Fort Street Presbyterian Church. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Delta Upsilon. 32° Mason, Shriner; member Knights of Pythias, B. P. O. Elks. Club: Old. Recreations: baseball, motoring. Office: 620 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 102 Alfred St.

TURRELL, William Oliver; born, Aug. 7, 1862; died, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

TUTTLE, Arthur J., judge; born, Leslie, Mich., Nov. 8, 1868; son of Ogden Valorous and Julia Elizabeth (McArthur) Tuttle; graduated Leslie (Mich.) High School, 1888; Ph.B., University of Michigan, 1892; LL.B., 1895; married, Mar. 14, 1903, Jessie Beatrice Stewart, of Grosse Pointe, Mich. (who died, Aug. 24, 1912). Maintained law office at Leslie, Mich., 1895-1912; also extended practice to Lansing, 1907; member firm of Tuttle, McArthur & Dunnebacke at Lansing, until Aug. 9, 1912. Prosecuting attorney Ingham County, 1899-1902; state senator, 14th District, 1907-10; U. S. attorney Eastern District of Michigan, 1911-12; U. S. district judge, Eastern District of Michigan, since Aug. 12, 1912. President People's Bank of Leslie since 1898; co-partner B. A. Davis & Co.; director Home Telephone Co., Leslie. Republican. Member American and Michigan State Bar associations, Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Mason (32°), K. T., Shriner; member Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias, Maccabees, Woodmen, Loyal Guards, Elks (life), Eagles (life). Clubs: University of Michigan Club (Detroit), University (Detroit), Bay City (Bay City). Residence: 140 Collingwood Ave. Address: Federal Bldg.

TUTTLE, Charles Bemmajah, manufacturer of horse goods and auto apparel; born, Chelsea, Mich., Apr. 2, 1861; son of B. J. and Ruth (Montague) Tuttle; educated in public schools of Michigan; married at Detroit, Sept.,

1892, Emma Stoll; 2 children: Elmer Eugene, Ruth Charlotte. Removed to Detroit and began manufacture of harness on his own account, 1877; united with John G. Clark and assisted in organizing firm of Tuttle & Clark, manufacturers of harness, 1895; partner died, 1908, and business was incorporated, Feb., 1911; since president and treasurer of the company, manufacturers of high grade horse goods, auto apparel and accessories, leather goods, trunks, bags and fur goods. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member B. P. O. E. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreations: golf and other outdoor diversions. Office: 183 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 528 East Grand Boul.

TUTTLE, James B., mining; see Vol. 1908.

TYSON, William Elisha Ellicott, physician and surgeon; born, Springfield, Ill., May 8, 1876; son of Robert Allen and Samantha (Neff) Tyson; descendant of Rhinert Tyson, Pennsylvania, about 1682, Elisha Tyson, philanthropist, Baltimore, and Andrew Ellicott, who surveyed District of Columbia and assisted in laying out the City of Washington under George Washington; educated public schools; M.D., University of Maryland, Baltimore, 1905; married, Nov. 27, 1909, Elizabeth McPherson Weems, of Washington, D. C.; 2 children: Rebecca Juanita, Franklin Clapp. Senior resident, University Hospital, Baltimore, 15 months, 1906-7; resident physician Kensington Hospital for Women, Philadelphia, 1907-9; practiced in Detroit since 1909; associate obstetrician, House of Providence Hospital. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Recreations: music, motoring. Office: 2609 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 499 Seminoles Ave.

U

UELSMANN, Charles; born, Acken, Germany, July 22, 1850; son of Charles and Charlotte (Kramer) Uelsmann; educated schools in old country; married, 1873, Bertha Weideman, of Germany; 6 children: Charles, Rudolph, Bertha, Edna, Walter, Norma. Came to America and located in Detroit, 1872; in grocery business for many years; began on own account, 1898, as the Charles Uelsmann Co., picklers and preservers, in which has since continued. Lutheran. Mason; member K. O. T. M., Knights of Pythias, I. O. O. F. Club: Harmonie. Address: 263-269 Clinton St.

ULBRICH, Henry L., physician, surgeon; born, Detroit, July 2, 1883; son of Henry Otto and Caroline (Bachert) Ulbrich; educated parochial schools; Eastern High School; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1908; married, June 18, 1898, Ida Radtke, of Detroit. Practiced in Detroit since 1908, specializing in diseases of children; formerly visiting physician Children's Hospital and assistant demonstrator of anatomy, Detroit College of Medicine. German Lutheran. Member American, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical associations. Recreation: camera and pictures. Office and Residence: 630 McDougall Ave.

ULRICH, Ferdinand W.; born, Detroit, Jan. 18, 1879; son of Ferdinand R. and Catherine P. (Yaeger) Ulrich; educated at St. Mary's parochial school and St. Joseph's Commercial College, graduating 1894; married at Detroit, June 15, 1904, Lillian E. Dederichs; 2 children: Elmer Ferdinand, Catherine Roumania. Began as clerk in store of M. J. Cizanek; then various positions with Union National Bank, advancing to teller; secretary and treasurer Detroit Creamery Co. since 1905. Club: German Salesmen. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: Cass and Grand River Aves. Residence: 835 East Grand Boul.

UPINGTON, Henry Vincent, casualty insurance; born, Cork, Ireland, Nov. 14, 1874; son of Samuel Fleming and Mary (Lambkin) Upington; nephew of the late Sir Thomas Upington, prime minister of Cape Colony; educated private schools, London, Eng., and St. George's College, Weybridge; unmarried. Came to America, 1888; began with local insurance agency at New Rochelle, N. Y.; became connected with Fidelity & Casualty Co. of New York, 1898, and now resident manager for the company, in Michigan; member firm of Benson & Upington. Roman Catholic. Member Board of Commerce, Casualty Underwriters' Association, Plate Glass Underwriters' Association (chairman board). Recreations: music and water sports. Office: 716-721 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 608 Cass Ave. (The Chesterfield).

UTLEY, Henry Munson, librarian emeritus of Detroit; born at Plymouth, Mich., Aug. 5, 1836; son of Hiram and Jane (Sands) Utley; graduate University of Michigan, 1861; (A.M., 1870); married at Pontiac, Mich., Mar., 1864, Kate Lilly Burr; children: Irene (Mrs. William J. Rowell), Jane (Mrs. William H. Miller), Frances. Connected with Detroit Free Press, 1861-66; city editor Detroit Post and

its successor, the Post-Tribune, 1866-81; secretary Board of Education, Detroit, 1881-85; city librarian, 1885-1912, since librarian emeritus. Republican. Presbyterian. President American Library Association, 1895; auditor Young Women's Home for thirty years; member Detroit Association of Charities, Alpha Delta Phi (University of Michigan). Clubs: Prismatic, Acanthus. Author: *Wildcat Banking in Michigan*, 1875; *The First President of Michigan University*, 1882; *History of Michigan as Province and State*, 1906. Office: City Library. Residence: 195 Charlotte Ave.

UTLEY, Stuart Wells, manufacturer; born, Pontiac, Mich., June 25, 1879; son of Wells H. and Emma J. (Adams) Utley; graduated Detroit public schools, 1898; A.B., University of Michigan, 1902; unmarried. Entered employ of the American Radiator Co., 1902; became identified with the Detroit Steel Casting Co., 1906; was made assistant secretary, 1908, secretary, 1909, and has been vice-president and general manager since 1911; also director Detroit Tool Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Lieutenant Michigan Naval Brigade. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Engineering Society, Delta Upsilon college fraternity. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic, University, Detroit Naval Reserve. Recreations: rowing, sailing. Office: 1243 Michigan Ave. Residence: 146 Forest Ave. E.

UTTER, Archie Cranston, life insurance; born, Dodge Co., Minn., May 25, 1874; son of William J. and Lucy J. (Cranston) Utter; educated in Detroit public schools; married, Detroit, Feb. 1, 1908, Hattie Hurd Whitehead. Studied law two years previous to taking up life insurance, in 1891, as cashier in office of the New England Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Boston; became superintendent of agencies, of Michigan, 1898, and assistant superintendent of agencies at home office in Boston; returned to Detroit, 1904, and with A. R. Thomson organized the firm of Utter & Thomson, general agents New England Mutual Life Insurance Co. Member Detroit Life Underwriters' Association (ex-president), Detroit Board of Commerce. Progressive. Protestant. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: fishing. Office: 203-204 Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 1143 Cass Ave.

V

VAIL, Samuel James; see Vol. 1908.

VALADE, Malcolm Gurvis; born, Kingsville, Ont., Can., May 22, 1880; son of Dom-

inique and Sarah (Bailey) Valade; educated public schools of Essex County, Can.; married, June 17, 1903, Elizabeth Workman, of Detroit; 3 children: Charlotte Sarah, Ruth May, Russell Alger. Lived on farm until 19 years of age; came to Detroit, 1900, worked for Leland & Faulkner, foundrymen, 1900-1; then with Rowley Scale Co. for 13 months; in charge of shop of H. E. Hatcher, butchers' supplies, 1901-9; started in business for self, with brothers, as Detroit Butcher Supply Co., 1909. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 451-453 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 255 Euclid Ave.

VALPEY, Lewis N.; born, Lynn, Mass., July 6, 1854; son of Joseph H. and Abbie (Fielding) Valpey; grammar school education; married, St. John, N. B., June, 1876, Ella Gerrow; one daughter, Edna Gertrude. Served apprenticeship in father's shoe factory; entered retail shoe business at St. John, N. B.; came to Detroit, 1884, and engaged as Valpey Shoe Co. until 1901, when sold out; since in real estate business and in charge of Valpey Bldg. and Woodward Arcade. Republican. Baptist. Member New England Society of Detroit. Club: Bloomfield Hills Country. Office: Woodward Arcade. Residence: 26 Edison Ave.

VAN ALSTYNE, John S., Jr., vice-president Peninsular Engraving Co.; born Wyandotte, Mich., Jan. 22, 1869; son of John S. and Helen (Folger) Van Alstyne; educated public schools of Wyandotte and Detroit; married, June 12, 1897, Belle Watkins, of Wyandotte; 1 son, John S., Jr. Resident of Detroit since 1889; began active career with the Aldine Printing Co., continuing 1 year; with Winn & Hammond, printers, 1891-95; one of organizers and vice-president of the Peninsular Engraving Co. since 1895. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Recreation: automobiling. Office: cor. Erskine and Woodward Aves. Residence: 75 Josephine Ave.

VAN ANTWERP, Francis J., clergyman; born, Detroit, Apr. 22, 1858; son of Francis and Mary E. (Gore) Van Antwerp; educated Assumption College, Sandwich, Ont.; St. Mary's Seminary, Baltimore, Md. Ordained R. C. priest, 1881; pastor Hastings, Mich., 1881, Grosse Pointe, 1882-85, Battle Creek, 1885-8, Our Lady of Help Ch., Detroit, 1888; first pastor, 1889, of Our Lady of the Rosary Church, in which charge he still continues.

Republican. Member A. A. A. S., American Geographic Society, Records of the Past Exploration Society, American Catholic Historical Society, Board of Commerce, Detroit. Member Knights of Columbus, C. M. B. A., A. O. H., Knights of St. John. Residence: 1280 Woodward Ave.

VANCE, Joseph Anderson, clergyman; born, Sullivan County, Tenn., Nov. 17, 1864; son of Charles Robertson and Margaret (Newland) Vance; A.B., King College, Bristol, Tenn., 1885; B.D., Union Theological Seminary, Hampden-Sidney, Va., 1888; (D.D., Huron College, S.D., 1902, King College, Tenn., 1904); married, Jan. 15, 1890, Mary B. Forman, of Louisville, Ky.; children: Dorothy, Joseph A., Jr., Mary F. Ordained Presbyterian ministry, 1888; pastor Woodland Avenue Church, Louisville, 1888-91, Maryland Avenue Church, Baltimore, 1891-99, Hyde Park Church, Chicago, 1899-1911, 1st Church, Detroit, since Sept. 1, 1911. Director and member executive committee Charity Organization Society while at Baltimore; ex-moderator Maryland Presbytery, and of Chicago Presbytery; ex-president Presbyterian Ministers' Association of Chicago; member Church Federation Council of Chicago. Author: Westminster Assembly and Its Confession for God, 1897; Home, 1900; Religion and Money, 1903; American Problems, 1904; The True and the False in Christian Science, 1904. Recreations: athletic sports. Address: 21 Edmund Pl.

VAN DE MARK, Stewart Orson, lawyer; born, Clinton, Mich., Oct. 22, 1860; son of Orson and Laura G. (Brooks) Van De Mark; educated in public schools of Clinton, in high school, Tecumseh, Mich., and in University of Michigan, Literary Department, 1879-82; married, at Detroit, 1897, Catherine Egan (died, July 26, 1909); married, 2d, Oct. 18, 1913, Mrs. Hugh Lyons, of Lansing, Mich. Studied law in office of Brennan & Donnelly, 1885-87; practiced alone, 1888-91; member law firm of Brennan, Donnelly & Van De Mark, 1891-1913. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association. Member Detroit Light infantry, 1895-96. Democrat. Member B. P. O. E., Knights of Pythias. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreations: outdoor sports. Residence: 158 Brainard St.

VANDEVEER, Fred L., lawyer; born, Taylorville, Ill., Jan. 26, 1879; son of George A. and Clara B. (Edgecombe) Vandever; descended from Holland Dutch ancestors who settled at New Amsterdam (now New York);

graduated Upson Seminary, New Preston, Conn., 1897; LL.B., Yale Law School, 1900; married, June 30, 1900, Vesta Hardy, of New Haven, Conn.; children: Leroy, Rudolph, Ethelwyn, Rosalind. Practiced in St. Louis, 1900-3, since in Detroit; attorney Travelers' Insurance Co. for State of Michigan. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club of Detroit. Republican. Clubs: Wolverine Auto, Detroit Athletic, Harmonie Society. Recreations: golf, athletics. Office: 601-615 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 115 Westminster Ave.

VAN DUSEN, Frank R.; born, Alpena, Mich., Feb. 25, 1875; son of Jacob and Mary A. (Empey) Van Dusen; educated in Bay City (Mich.) High School and University of Michigan; married at Bay City, 1900, Florence Carter Church. Began active career in office of National Protective Society, Bay City, and became bookkeeper and later superintendent of agencies and treasurer of the company, 1900; came to Detroit, 1901; treasurer and superintendent of agencies from reorganization, 1901, under title of National Casualty Co. of Detroit, until 1910; now president of Providence (R. I.) Base Ball Club. Democrat. Member B. P. O. E. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf. Recreation: golf. Office: 4th floor Majestic Bldg. Residence: 117 Kirby Ave. E.

VAN DYKE, Ernest E. D., clergyman; born, Detroit, Jan. 29, 1845; son of James Adams and Elisabeth (Desnoyers) Van Dyke; educated parish schools, Detroit; A.B., St. John's University, Fordham, N. Y., 1864 (medalist), A.M., 1871. Ordained priest Roman Catholic Church at Rome, Italy, Mar. 24, 1868; pastor Adrian, Mich., 1868-72; pastor of Cathedral, Detroit, 1872-73, Church of St. Aloysius, Detroit, since 1873. Recreation: traveling. Residence: 36 Washington Ave.

VAN DYKE, Frank G., real estate; born, Detroit, Mar. 1, 1884; son of George William and Fannie E. (Perley) Van Dyke; nephew of Col. Harry Otis Perley and grandson of James A. Van Dyke, great grandson of Peter Denoyers; educated private schools, Detroit; Notre Dame University, Ind., 1903; unmarried. Began active career in employ of L. P. and J. A. Smith Co. (now the Great Lakes Dredging Co.), of Cleveland, and continued as inspector, 1903-4; then salesman for the Art Stove Co., Detroit, 1904-8; in real estate business as senior partner Frank G. Van Dyke

Co. since 1908; also vice-president Michigan Insurance Agency. Republican. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board, National Real Estate Board. Member Sons of American Revolution. Club: Country. Recreations: hunting, fishing, motoring. Office: 716-719 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 114 Rivard St.

VAN DYKE, William, lawyer; born, Detroit, Jan. 16, 1877; son of Philip J. D. and Sara Newcome (Beeson) Van Dyke; educated in Thompson's Private School, Detroit College and Detroit College of Law; married at Detroit, Oct. 3, 1903, Louise Stinchfield; children: Philip J. D., Charles S. Began practice in office of James H. Pound, 1900, later associating with George F. Monaghan, then E. Y. Swift; now practicing alone. Member Bar Association City of Detroit, Detroit College Alumni Association (ex-president), Lafayette Society (French). Served in 7th and 19th U. S. Infantry in Spanish-American War. Member Spanish War Veterans. Clubs: Country, Detroit Boat, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsmen, Detroit Racquet and Curling. Recreations: outdoor diversions. Office: Bank Chambers. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

VAN HUSAN, Edward C.; born, Detroit, May 12, 1861; son of Caleb and Catherine (Jackson) Van Husan; educated in public schools of Detroit; Adams Academy, Quincy, Mass., 1876-78; Colgate Academy, Hamilton, N. Y., 1879; married at Detroit, Oct. 11, 1883, Kate Morrill; children: Florence, Harold M., Marshall W. Was connected with Detroit Fire and Marine Insurance Co., 1884-86; entered real estate business for himself, 1886, and organized The Van Husan Co., Ltd., 1903, of which he is chairman. Also director Detroit Fire and Marine Insurance Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board; ex-member Detroit Board of Health. Baptist. Club: Old. Office: 1805 Dime Savings Bank bldg. Residence: 33 Peterboro St.

VAN LEYEN, Albert J., engraving and electrotyping; born, Detroit, Sept. 10, 1857; son of John and Hendrina (Look) Van Leyen; educated Detroit public schools; Cooper Union, New York; completed studies in art schools of Berlin, Germany, and Salzburg, Austria; married, Minnie Ulrich, of Detroit, Feb., 1893; 3 children: Harold, Felita, Loyola. Began as engraver, 1880, working as journeyman; one of organizers of firm of Van Leyen & Hensler, 1882; then went abroad, returning to Detroit, 1886, and since continued under original

title as Van Leyen & Hensler; secretary Van Leyen Realty Co. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights of Columbus. Office: 2-10 Larned St. E. Residence: 304 Kirby Ave. W.

VAN LEYEN, Edward Christopher, architect; born, Detroit, Feb. 23, 1867; son of John and Hendrina (Look) Van Leyen; educated in public schools and by special courses of study; married, July 13, 1891, Mary Wells. Began active career in employ of William Scott & Co., architects, continuing until he entered business for himself in 1886; associated with Edward A. Schilling since 1902; in general practice, specializing in schools and reinforced concrete structures. Designed Casino building, Belle Isle Park; City Hall, Flint, Mich.; high schools at Monroe, Dowagiac and Wyandotte, Mich., Athens, O.; buildings for Star Watch Case Co., Ludington, Mich., Peters Cartridge Co., Kings Mills, O., Huron Milling Co., Harbor Beach, Mich.; also many other prominent structures. President and director The Van Leyen Realty Co., Ltd.; director International Lumber and Development Co., Philadelphia. Commissioner Department of Parks and Boulevards, City of Detroit, 1898-1901. Trustee of Senate, National Union; member Royal Arcanum. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member American Institute of Architects. Club: Elks'. Office: 1115-1121 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 35 Farrand Ave., Highland Park.

VAN SCHAACK, William D., railway official; born, Galesburg, Ill., Sept. 18, 1872; son of Thomas B. and Harriet L. (Chapin) Van Schaak; educated in public schools of Galesburg and at Knox College; married at Galesburg, June 21, 1898, Florence R. Wright; 3 children: Raymond, Gordon, Frances. Began active career as clerk in office of Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Ry., Galesburg, 1892, continuing until 1901; was chief clerk general freight department, Wisconsin Central Ry., Milwaukee, Wis., 1901-2, traveling freight agent, same road, 1902-3, New England agent, at Boston, 1903-6; has been general agent Wisconsin Central (now Soo Line) at Detroit since 1906. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Y. M. C. A., Gideons. Club: Detroit Transportation. Office: 612 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 150 Monterey Ave.

VAN SICKLE, William, general manager state of Michigan, Home Life Insurance Co. of New York; born, Onondaga, Ont., June 1, 1873; son of Harvey H. and Hannah (Wood)

Van Sickles; educated in public schools and at Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, Feb. 17, 1897, Margaret Robertson; one daughter, Margaret. Began business career in the Detroit office of the Home Insurance Co., Mar. 11, 1887, passed through various positions and has been general manager for the company since Aug. 16, 1898. Also president New England Pie Co., Columbia Chemist Co.; director Dime Savings Bank, Krit Auto Co. Member Detroit Life Underwriters' Association, Michigan Life Underwriters' Association. Republican. Baptist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (33°), Knight Templar, Shriner; Commander-in-Chief Michigan Sovereign Consistory. Clubs: Fellowcraft (vice-president), Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: automobiling, sailing, fishing. Office: 1111 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 736 Cass Ave.

VAN SYCKLE, Givens E.; born, June 28, 1843; died, Oct. 6, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

VAN SYCKLE, Raymond E., lawyer; born, Bay City, Mich., Aug. 24, 1868; son of Givens E. and Sophia D. (Clemans) Van Syckle; graduated Bay City High School, 1887; B.S., University of Michigan, 1891, post-graduate course, 1893-95, M.S., 1895; LL.B., Law Department, same university, 1895; unmarried. Was secretary G. E. Van Syckle Co., Bay City, 1887-95; member of faculty St. Cyrillus and Methodius College, Detroit, 1896-1906; teacher and principal Detroit public night schools, 1900-6; principal Central Evening High School, since 1906. Engaged in general practice of law since 1895; now practicing alone. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association. Republican. Member Wayne County Republican Committee, Second Ward Republican Committee (chairman), Board of County Canvassers; has been delegate to state and county conventions. Member Sons of American Revolution (secretary and member board of managers Michigan State Society). Clubs: Fellowcraft, University of Michigan Club (treasurer), Lawyers' (secretary). Office: Ford Bldg. Residence: 856 Cass Ave.

VAN TUYL, Frank F., consulting engineer; born, South Bend, Ind., Apr. 30, 1872; son of Horace G. and Emma (Hill) Van Tuyl; educated in Detroit public schools and Detroit High School, graduating, 1891; University of Michigan, graduating, 1895; married at Ypsilanti, Mich., Dec., 1900, Laura Jenness; children: Elsa J., Anna J., Laurence J. Be-

gan as consulting engineer at Detroit, May, 1901; consulting engineer power equipment for Washington Arcade Bldg., Packard Motor Car Co., Calvert Lithographing Co., etc. Member Detroit Engineering Society, Theta Delta Chi, Tau Beta Pi. Mason; Member Corinthian Lodge No. 241; King Cyrus Chapter, R. A. M.; Detroit Commandery, K. T. Club: Exchange. Office: 1112 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 39 Taylor Ave.

VAN VOLKENBURGH, Heber S.; born, Albany, N. Y., Oct. 12, 1860; son of Heber and Mary E. (Griffith) Van Volkenburgh; educated high school and Oberlin College; married, 1888, Ida M. Taylor, of Detroit (who died, Nov. 27, 1911); 3 sons: Robert H., Vivian A., Leon. Began active career in steam and hot water heating, and engineering, Albany, N. Y.; removed to Detroit, 1888; was connected with The Mouat Heater Co., of Detroit, The Nashville Machine Co., of Nashville, Tenn.; sales manager American Radiator Co. of Michigan since June, 1896. Protestant. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Exchange. Recreations: fishing, hunting. Office: 172 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 26 Melbourne Ave. Summer Residence: Pt. DuChene, Algonac, Mich.

VAN WAGONER, Milton A., proprietor Detroit Music Co.; born, Oxford, Mich., Nov. 11, 1843; son of Alfred and Betsey (Travis) Van Wagoner; graduate high school, Oakland County, Mich., 1869; held state teachers' certificate and taught school for three years at Goodrich, Genesee Co., Oxford and Lakeville, Oakland Co.; married at Detroit, 1899, Phyllis Clark. Entered music business, 1870, and was partner with C. J. Whitney, Chicago, two years, and at Lapeer, Mich., until 1892, when he bought out the Detroit Music Co. Served as private, Co. I, 14th Michigan Volunteer Infantry, at the time of the Civil War. Republican. Member Masonic order, Knights of Pythias. Recreation: fishing. Office: 288 Woodward Ave. Residence: 122 Erskine St.

VAN WIE, Edwin Garrett; born, Cleveland, June 18, 1872; son of Peter G. and Oregar A. (Gibbon) Van Wie; educated public and high schools, Cleveland; Cleveland Manual Training School; Case School of Applied Science, Cleveland; married, Oct. 12, 1898, Marie Louise Wormer, of Detroit. Became connected with the Detroit Stove Works, 1895, and has ever since continued with the company; served as gas and mechanical engineer, superintendent since 1909. Member

American Gas Institute. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobile touring, hunting. Office: Detroit Stove Works, 1320-1380 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 198 McDougall Ave.

VAN WORMER, Clyde Emery, secretary R. H. Fyfe & Co.; born, Kinderhook, Mich., Feb. 6, 1884; son of William P. and Mary E. (Adams) Van Wormer; descendant on mother's side of John Quincy Adams, of Massachusetts; educated in public schools and business college; married Clara C. Gordon, of Detroit, Feb. 15, 1913. Began in shoe business with which has ever since been connected; varied experience in shoe houses of northern and southern Michigan; removed to Detroit, 1905, and was with R. H. Fyfe & Co., retail shoe dealers, as advertising man until incorporation of the firm in 1910; since secretary of the company. Protestant. Recreation: fishing. Office: 183-185 Woodward Ave. Residence: 277 Merrick Ave.

VAN ZANDT, A. Dexter B.; born, St. Marys, Ont., Can., May 9, 1868; son of James H. and Mary A. (Macpherson) Van Zandt; educated in public schools, Leamington, Ont.; St. Marys Collegiate Institute, Ont.; Ottawa Normal School, Ont.; married, Nov. 10, 1896, Abbie Hibbard, of Detroit; 3 children: Marjorie Alice, Kathleen Eugenie, Bonar Alice. Taught school in Ontario for 5 years; came to Detroit, 1891; engaged in newspaper work, Detroit Tribune and Detroit News, as city editor of each paper; in charge of advertising department Detroit United Lines since 1906. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Motor Boat, North Channel, Detroit Curling, Adcraft. Recreations: yachting and curling. Office: 12 Woodward Ave.

VAN ZILE, Philip T., Judge; born, Osceola, Pa., July 20, 1843; son of David M. and Elvira C. (Cook) Van Zile; Ph.B., Alfred University, 1863; enlisted in War of the Rebellion and served in Battery E, 1st Ohio Artillery, to close of war; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1867; (LL.D., Alfred, 1903); married, Dec. 28, 1866, Lizzie A. Jones, of Rochester, O.; 2 children: Hortense, Philip Donald. Began practice at Charlotte, Mich., 1867; prosecuting attorney, Eaton Co., Mich., 1868-72, judge of probate, 1872-75, circuit judge of the 5th Judicial Circuit, Michigan, 1875-78; U. S. district attorney for Utah, 1878-84; resumed practice at Detroit, 1890; member law firm of Van Zile & Brownson, 1905-8; prose-

cuting attorney Wayne Co., Mich., 1909-10; circuit judge, 3rd Judicial Circuit, Detroit, since 1910. Dean Detroit College of Law since 1891. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason (32°), Knight Templar (Grand Commander of Michigan, 1900), Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft. Recreations: sailing, fishing. Author: Van Zile's Bailments and Carriers; Van Zile's Equity, Pleading and Practice, 1903. Address: Wayne County Bldg. Residence: 148 Forest Ave. W.

VARNEY, Almon Clothier, architect; born, Luzerne, N. Y., Mar. 28, 1849; son of Abner N. and Marian (Clother) Varney; educated in public schools of New York state; married, Saratoga, N. Y., Sept. 1, 1872, Lizzie C. Scidmore; 2 children: Eva J., A. Chester. Began study of architecture, 1876, while in office of Darius Norcross, Glens Falls, N. Y., also studied under E. M. Borden, of Boston; has practiced in Detroit since 1879; member firm of A. C. Varney and F. J. Winter since 1911. Republican. Congregationalist. Poor commissioner City of Detroit, 1895-1900. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Shriner. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: automobiling, fishing and boating. Office: 2332 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 74 Warren Ave. E.

VARNEY, Charles F., manager The Fleischmann Co. of Michigan; born, Dover, N. H., Aug. 18, 1875; son of Frank F. and Lizzie U. (Roberts) Varney; descended from New England ancestry; educated in public schools, Dover; married, Dec. 1898, Annie M. Walker, of Lowell, Mass.; 2 sons: Russell W., Dana R. Began active career as salesman in employ of The Fleischmann Co. at the Dover branch, 1892, and has since continued with the same company as follows: salesman at Boston, 1896-98, Lowell, Mass., 1898-99, Dover, N. H., 1899-1900, Lawrence, Mass., 1900-5; on road in New England, 1905-10; with Boston branch, 1910-11; manager Michigan branch, with headquarters in Detroit since 1911. Republican. Baptist. Member B. P. O. Elks. Club: Exchange. Recreations: baseball, automobiling. Office: 133 Larned St. E. Residence: 24 Woodland Ave.

VARNEY, Henry Rockwell, physician; born, Dunham's Basin, N. Y., Aug. 25, 1870; son of Josiah Southwick and Abby Jane (Murray) Varney; educated at Sandy Hill High School and Medical Department, University of Vermont, degree of M.D., 1893; married at Detroit, Feb. 6, 1901, Carrie C. Comstock. In

practice in Detroit since 1893; dermatologist to Harper Hospital; clinical professor and lecturer on dermatology, Detroit College of Medicine; 1st lieutenant Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. A.; city physician of Detroit since 1901. Member American Medical Association, Detroit College of Medicine, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies, American Dermatological Association, Detroit Academy of Medicine. Republican. Member Nu Sigma and Phi Chi. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf. Recreations: golf and yachting. Office: 604 Washington Arcade. Residence: 3077 West Grand Boul.

VAUGHAN, J. Walter, surgeon; born, Mt. Airy, Mo., Aug. 6, 1880; son of Victor C. and Catherine (Taylor) Vaughan; educated in Ann Arbor High School; A. B., University of Michigan, 1902, M.D., 1904; married, Dec. 20, 1906, Gertrude Leffingwell, of Knoxville, Ill.; 1 son, J. Walter, Jr. Practiced in Detroit since 1905; junior attending surgeon, Harper Hospital. First lieutenant medical Reserve Corps, U. S. A. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Detroit Academy of Medicine and Beta Theta Pi, Nu Sigma Nu college societies. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Wayne County Medical, Wolverine Automobile. Author of several scientific books; also contributor of many articles to scientific journals. Office: 603 Washington Arcade. Residence: 1049 2nd Ave.

VAUGHAN, Victor Clarence, Jr., physician; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., Mar. 4, 1879; son of Victor Clarence and Dora Katherine (Taylor) Vaughan; A.B., University of Michigan, 1900, M.D., 1902; post-graduate work, Johns Hopkins Medical School, 1902-3; Research Department, Cornell University Medical School, New York, 1903-4; unmarried. Practiced in Detroit since 1906; medical inspector Board of Health, City of Detroit; attending physician Board of Health Tuberculosis Hospital; junior attending physician Harper Hospital; attending physician House of Providence Hospital. Member Association Pathologists and Bacteriologists, Detroit Academy of Medicine, Sigma Xi, Beta Theta Pi, Nu Sigma. Club: Prismatic. Office: 603 Washington Arcade. Residence: 1939 Woodward Ave.

VAUGHN, Clarence Sherman, real estate and general building contractor; born, De-

troit, Dec. 9, 1871; son of Frank B. and Mary (Dawson) Vaughn; educated in Detroit public schools and Detroit Business University; married, Mar. 16, 1897, Kate Dupont, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Catherine Southard. Began active career, 1889, as clerk in Home Savings Bank, Detroit, continuing until 1893; since engaged in real estate business; also in general contracting business as the C. S. Vaughn Co. since 1905, and general roofing contractor, under title of the B. Armstrong Co. since May, 1908; president of both companies. Presbyterian. Member Y. M. C. A. Mason; member Detroit Commandery, Knights Templar. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: baseball, automobiling. Office: 22 Buhl Blk. Residence: 129 Putnam Ave.

VENNERS, Charles Truman, secretary and treasurer Chamberlin Metal Weather Strip Co.; born Au Sable, Mich., Mar. 1, 1880; son of Henry William and Elizabeth (Wake) Venners; graduated Au Sable High School, 1898; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1901; married, Sept. 5, 1908, Gertrude Mae Schmitt, of Adrian, Mich.; 2 sons: Robert Charles, William Dent. Practiced law at Oscoda, Mich., for 1½ years after graduation; located in Detroit, 1903, and engaged in the real estate business; became connected with the Chamberlin Metal Weather Strip Co., 1903, and now secretary and treasurer same; secretary and treasurer Bredin Realty Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Detroit Tennis, University of Michigan Club (Detroit). Recreation: tennis. Office: 109 3rd Ave. Residence: 183 Westminster Ave.

VERNOR, Frank A., insurance; born, Marshall, Mich., Oct. 7, 1858; son of John Taylor and Emily Adelia (Phelps) Vernor; educated in common schools and for 2 years in Albion College; married at Litchfield, Mich., May 1, 1889, Elsie C. Shepard; children: Richard E., F. Dudley. Admitted to Calhoun County bar, 1879; engaged in the insurance business at Battle Creek and Kalamazoo, Mich., until Jan. 1, 1886; came to Detroit in 1886 as special agent and adjuster for the Sun Fire Office; in 1887, appointed special agent for Springfield Fire and Marine, Queen Insurance companies, and Guardian Assurance Co.; in 1888, became special agent and adjuster for the Queen Insurance Co. Republican. Methodist. Member Gideons. Recreations: Bible study, trout fishing. Office: 33 Congress St. W. Residence: Fuller Hotel.

VERNOB, Harmon R., fire insurance; born, Detroit, Aug. 16, 1855; son of Jeremiah S. and Elizabeth S. (Roberts) Vernor; educated in public schools of Detroit and at Helmuth College, London, Ont.; married at Detroit, Sept. 13, 1882, Lydia B. Evans; 1 son, Stanley Evans. Began as clerk in insurance office of Vernor Bros., 1876; member of firm since 1889. Republican. Methodist. Mason (32°). Member Cass Baseball Club (secretary and treasurer). Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: baseball, fishing, sailing and other outdoor diversions. Office: 33 Congress St. W. Residence: 3049 West Grand Boul.

VERNOB, Jeremiah S., insurance; born, Albany, N. Y., Nov. 17, 1827; son of John T. and Polly (Smith) Vernor; attended Albany Academy up to 15; married at Detroit, Apr. 11, 1853, Elizabeth S. Roberts (died, Mar. 13, 1882); married, 2nd, at Island Lake, Mich., Sept. 10, 1883, Sarah J. Carpenter; children: Garmon R., George W. Entered insurance office of brother Benjamin, as clerk, 1858; became member of firm of Vernor Bros., 1873, and has been senior member since the death of his brother in 1889. Republican. Methodist. Office: 33 Congress St. W. Residence: 164 Baggs St.

VHAY, William J.; born, Detroit, May 24, 1869; son of James H. and Mary (Farrell) Vhay; educated in Detroit College; married at Detroit, 1896, Lillian Girardin; 5 children: Josephine, Elise, Lillian, James, Delphine. Began, 1887, as clerk with firm of Dwyer & Vhay, dealers in fish (his father was one of the original founders of the house, 1866); became buyer, bought out the firm, 1904, and has since conducted business in his own name. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreation: general athletics. Office: 117 Larned St. W. Residence: 1638 Woodward Avenue.

VIEMAN, Charles L.; born, Harrisburg, O., Sept. 29, 1857; son of Charles and Catherine (Miller) Vieman; educated in public schools of Harrisburg; unmarried. Taught school in Pickaway and Franklin counties, O., 1875-87, and was dry goods salesman at Columbus; entered life insurance business with Mutual Life Insurance Co., 1887; was appointed special agent for Ohio and West Virginia, for John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Co., Jan., 1887, in charge of Michigan agency of the company, 1891-1913 (resigned). Has been identified with Detroit Life Underwriters' Association since its organization, having

served as president, vice-president, member executive board, and delegate to annual conventions of the National Association of Life Underwriters. Mason (32°), Shriner; member I. O. O. F., Ohio Society of Detroit. Democrat. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: fishing. Residence: The Lenox.

VILLERS, Thomas Jefferson, clergyman; born, Centerville, Va., May 23, 1861; son of William and Catherine (Dodd) Villers; B.A., University of Rochester, 1885, M.A., 1891; graduated Rochester Theological Seminary, 1888; (D.D., University of Rochester, 1903); married, Oct. 25, 1888, Rose Stanley Merriam, of Rochester, N. Y. (died, Feb. 13, 1907); 1 daughter, Eleanor Rosella. Ordained Baptist ministry, 1888; pastor Gloucester, Mass., 1888-93, First Church, Syracuse, N. Y., 1893-98, First Church, Indianapolis, 1898-1906, Peddie Memorial Church, Newark, N. J., 1906-13; 1st Baptist Church, Detroit, since June 1, 1913. President Indiana Baptist Convention, 1901-6; trustee Rochester Theological Seminary, and for 7 years of Peddie Institute for Boys; chairman Missionary Committee, American Baptist Home Mission Society, 1908-13, and still a member of the committee; chairman Apportionment Committee, Northern Baptist Convention, 1912-13, and still a member of the committee; also of the convention's Committee on the Observance of Denominational Day; member Board of Michigan Baptist State Convention; for some time associate editor The Examiner, New York. President Baptist Pastors' Conference, New York, one term; member Executive Committee, Metropolitan Baptist Union, 1911-13. Address: Plaza Hotel Apts., 26-36 Madison Ave.

VINTON, G. Jay, builder; born, Aug. 10, 1859; died, Dec. 23, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

VIVIAN, John D.; born, Stratford, Ont., Can., Aug. 16, 1855; son of Charles and Ann (Dingle) Vivian; educated Stratford public schools; married, Dec. 2, 1892, Stella Cheney, of Lansing, Mich. Came to United States, 1871, and entered carriage business for self at Battle Creek, Mich.; removed to Detroit, 1889, and continued in same business, 1889-98; in carriage business in Minneapolis, Minn., 1898-1911; returned to Detroit and associated with W. S. Bailey in organizing the Punctureless Tire Co., of Michigan, of which is partner; director Physicians' and Surgeons' Supply Co., National Oil Burner Co., both of Minneapolis. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Minneapolis

Chamber of Commerce. Club: Commercial (Minneapolis). Recreation: fishing. Office: 1195 Woodward Ave. Residence: 744 Cass Avenue.

VOELKER, Charles Mengel, artist; born, Detroit, June 28, 1887; son of Ernest J. and Johanna (Mengel) Voelker; educated in public schools, Detroit; student Detroit Fine Arts Academy; professor instruction in art under the late Julius Melchers; unmarried. Began active career as artist in employ of the Electro-Gravure Engraving Co., 1902; worked for various firms until 1910; member Voelker & Scharfenberg, studio, since 1911. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Y. M. C. A. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Adcraft, El Dorado. Recreation: sailing. Office: 1919-1920 Ford Bldg. Residence: 1271 Helen Ave.

VOELKNER, Henry A., manufacturing; born, Danzig, Germany, Nov. 5, 1853; son of John E. and Amelia (Nagel) Voelkner; educated by home study and at Goldsmith's Business College, Detroit; married at Detroit, 1882, Carrie Dahmer (died, May 29, 1911); 1 son, George H. (M.D.). Came to America, 1863, and located in Detroit; learned trade of wire-making, pattern-making, etc., and worked as machinist for some time; established the Voelkner Electrical Works, in 1888, which was changed in 1894 to the Voelkner & Reinke Manufacturing Co., of which was secretary and treasurer, 1894-1903; president Voelkner-Harry Manufacturing Co. since 1904; also president The Simms & Voelkner Cut Glass Co. Republican. Lutheran. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar, Shrine. Club: Harmonie. Office: 282 Woodbridge St. E. Residence: 40 Bethune Ave.

VOIGT, Edward William, brewer; born, Döbeln, Saxony, Germany, Apr. 5, 1844; son of Charles William and Pauline (Beck) Voigt; educated in schools of old country; public schools of Madison, Wis.; attended University of Wisconsin; also took full course at a commercial college; married, Apr., 1871, Bertha Dramburg, of Detroit; 4 children: Augusta, William F., Pauline M., Anna Elise (Mrs. Otto Reinvault). Came to America, 1854; after leaving school served apprenticeship as brewer in his father's brewery at Madison, Wis., 3 years; at age of 17 became master brewer, continuing for 2 years; started out traveling and for 1 year followed the sea on the Pacific Coast; returned, 1864, and became 2nd mate on his father's schooner, Columbian; later served as master, sailing the

Columbian between Buffalo and Chicago; father had removed to Milwaukee, and thence to Detroit, where he established a brewery; son, E. W., succeeded to sole proprietorship of the brewery, 1871, continuing until 1889; president and treasurer Voigt Brewing Co. since its incorporation in 1889; also president Grosse Ile Bridge Co.; president Michigan Sulphite Fibre Co., of Port Huron; director Miles Theatre Co. Charter member of Detroit Museum of Art. Member National Brewers' Association, Detroit Board of Commerce, Elks, Harmonie Society. Recreation: summer home. Office: 203 Grand River Ave. Residence: 438 2nd Ave. Summer Residence: Grosse Ile, Mich.

VON SCHLEGEL, Arthur, general manager Michigan State Telephone Co.; born, St. Louis, Dec. 15, 1872; son of Frederick von and Marie (Mueller) Schlegell; parents came to U. S. in 1870; grandfather commander of military school, Potsdam, Germany; father lieutenant in Franz Josef Grenadiers (Prussian); educated in public schools of St. Louis and Minneapolis, Minn.; graduate Minneapolis High School; matriculated University of Minnesota, but did not attend; married, Apr. 3, 1892, Grace Laraway, of Minneapolis; 1 daughter, Abby Elise. Began active career as deputy clerk of court in Minneapolis, and continued 2 years; clerk National Bank of Commerce, Minneapolis, 2 years; with construction and maintenance department of street railway company, St. Louis, 1 year, operating department of street railway company, Minneapolis, 1 year; contract agent Northwestern Telephone Co., Minneapolis, then manager there, general contract agent for the company, Duluth Co. and Mesaba Co., to 1907; then entered service of Michigan Telephone Co., of which became general contract superintendent, also of Central Union Co., Wisconsin, and Cleveland Co.; has been general manager Michigan State Telephone Co. since July, 1912; president Cheboygan Telephone Co.; vice-president Lenawee County Telephone Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Unitarian. Member B. P. O. Elks. Clubs: Detroit, Exchange. Recreation: outdoor diversions. Office: Telephone Bldg. Residence: 1115 Woodward Ave.

W

WACKER, William, merchant; born, Germany, May 24, 1860; son of I. W. and Fritz (Jordan) Wacker; educated in old country; came to America, 1878; married, June 11,

1891, Sophia Klinordlinger, of Franklin, Pa.; 2 daughters: Ruth, Fritzi. Served as clerk and bookkeeper in bank in Germany; upon coming to United States located in Denver, Colo., and became bookkeeper in a wholesale notion house; later traveled as salesman out of Denver, and engaged in business in various cities in the West; came to Detroit, in latter part of 1910, and on Jan. 1, 1911, became member Detroit Neckwear Co. Republican. Jewish religion. Member B. P. O. Elks. Office: 129 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 85 Colburn Pl.

WADDINGTON, Joseph Edward George, physician and surgeon; born, Manchester, England, Apr. 28, 1865; son of John Hick and Ann Eliza (Jones) Waddington; came to America, 1884; educated at Stamford Terrace Academy, Ashton-under-Lyne; Leathley's Academy, Manchester; Manchester Grammar School 4 years, passing examination as matriculate of British Pharmaceutical Society; attended lecture courses for 1 year at Owen's College, Victoria University, Manchester; student Indiana College of Medicine and Midwifery, 1884-86, graduating, M.D., 1886; graduate National Medical University, Chicago, 1908; M.D., Bennett Medical College, Chicago, 1911. Returned to England, 1886, and the following year went to Australia and spent 2 years as surgeon with Cross' survey party, laying out government lands in New South Wales and Victoria; returned to England and thence to Winnipeg, Can., and to Cincinnati, where he practiced 10 years; came to Detroit, 1899, traveling the first year for Lambert & Lowman, wholesale druggists, since which time has practiced in Detroit. Eclectic school of medicine. Medical examiner Court of Honor, K. of P., etc. Member National Eclectic Medical Association, Michigan State Eclectic Medical and Surgical Society, Northern Tri-State Medical Association, Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason, Knight Templar; member Knights of Pythias, Court of Honor, Sons of St. George, O. E. S. Recreations: music, literature. Office and Residence: 1324 25th St.

WAGNER, Cornelius E.; moved to Saginaw, Mich.; see Vol. 1908.

WAGNER, Edward, president Wagner Baking Co.; born, Prussia, Germany, 1845; son of Henry and Helena (Girst) Wagner; educated in schools of Germany; came to America, 1864; married at Detroit, 1875, Annie Tin-

nette; children: Ottilie, George J., Flora, Cora, Ethel, Linda. Came to Detroit, 1864, and continued at baker's and confectioner's trade, which he commenced to learn in Germany; with the assistance of four brothers, founded the Wagner Baking Co., 1869, and has been president of the company since its incorporation, 1893. Republican. Member I. O. O. F., Harmonie Society, Turn-Verein, Concordia. Recreations: social diversions. Office: 368-382 Grand River Ave. Residence: 128 Peterboro Street.

WAGNER, Henry, Jr.; born, Prussia, Germany, June 10, 1852; son of Henry and Helena (Girst) Wagner; came to Detroit, 1867; educated in Germany, in schools of Detroit and at Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, 1878, Wilhelmina Neubronner; 4 children: Henry E., Otto A., Helena (Mrs. Frank S. Gomeiner), Adele. Identified with the Wagner Baking Co. since 1869, and treasurer of the company since its incorporation, 1893. Member Board of Commerce. Republican. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Member Concordia and Harmonie societies. Recreations: fishing and hunting. Office: 368-382 Grand River Ave. Residence: 126 Peterboro Street.

WAGNER, Otto A., manager retail department Wagner Baking Co.; born, Detroit, Jan. 18, 1881; son of Henry Wagner, Jr., and Wilhelmina (Neubronner) Wagner; educated in public schools, Detroit; Detroit Business University; Chidlow Institute of Baking and Milling Technology, Chicago; married, Feb. 17, 1904, Marie Brickman, of Detroit; 1 son, William Otto. Began active career, 1901, with the Wagner Baking Co., wholesale and retail bakery, and has continued with the same company, now manager retail department. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Palestine Lodge No. 357, A. F. & A. M. Club: Harmonie. Recreations: automobiling, fishing, gardening. Office: 327 Woodward Ave. Residence: 39 Prentiss Ave.

WAGSTAFF, Charles Beckman, president City Coffee & Spice Mills Co.; born, Detroit, Nov. 4, 1874; son of Robert M. and Catherine (Nial) Wagstaff; public school education; married, 1904, Josephine Moran, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Carmen H. Began active career with advertising department, Detroit Free Press, 1893; with Armour & Co. as special salesman for canned meat department, 1896-1902; president City Coffee & Spice Mills Co. since 1902. Republican. Episcopalian. Mem-

ber Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: cor. Larned St. and 2nd Ave. Residence: 537 Chalmers Ave.

WAITE, Will Allen, life insurance; born, Clarkston, Mich., Apr. 25, 1864; son of Waldo F. and Harriet (Allen) Waite; public school education; married, Manistee, Mich., June 15, 1892, Mattie E., daughter of Louis Sands, of Manistee; 2 children: Wilma I. and Marshall W. Began active career as telegraph operator and ticket agent of the Flint & Pere Marquette R. R., and served at Milford, North Bradley and Manistee, Mich.; became bookkeeper for Canfield Salt and Lumber Co., Manistee, 1888; was merchant, operating two general merchandise stores in Manistee, 1893-1901; became connected with the Phoenix Mutual Life Insurance Co., Dec., 1901, and has been associate manager at Detroit since 1901, first as member of firm of Arthur & Waite, then alone for 1 year; member firm of Waite & Burgess, Mar., 1905-7; since city manager Phoenix Mutual Life Insurance Co., Detroit. Secretary and treasurer, general manager, Association of the Phoenix Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Hartford, Conn.; ex-secretary of the National Association of Life Underwriters. For many years an active worker in politics; county clerk and register of deeds, Manistee Co., 1891-93; president pro tem. City of Manistee for 2 years; alderman 3 terms; member Republican County Committee of Manistee, and chairman Republican City Committee of Manistee for 4 years; has been delegate to Republican State Convention for 15 years past, and served on several occasions as secretary of convention; reading clerk at Republican National Convention, Chicago, June, 1912. President The State League of Republicans of Michigan. Aide-de-camp on staff of Gov. A. T. Bliss for 4 years, with rank of colonel. Member Michigan Society Sons of American Revolution. Congregationalist. Mason, Knight Templar (member Michigan Sovereign Consistory; treasurer of the Commandery Class of the Michigan Sovereign Consistory). Clubs: Fellowcraft (member board of governors past 5 years), Bloomfield Hills Country. Recreation: baseball, fishing. Office: 414-416 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 41 Adelaide St.

WALDO, Frank Owen, railway official; born, Hammond, St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., Dec. 11, 1854; son of Orange G. and Barbara E. (Zoller) Waldo; educated in public schools and Gouverneur Wesleyan Seminary, Gouver-

neur, N. Y.; married, Aug. 10, 1876, Anna Louise Martin, of Watertown, N. Y. Entered railway service at age of 15 as telegraph operator Rome, Watertown & Ogdensburg Railway, at DeKalb Junction, N. Y., 1869, continuing until 1873; ticket agent and clerk in general ticket office at Watertown, N. Y., 1873-76; came to Detroit, Aug. 12, 1876, with Michigan Central R. R., first as clerk in auditor's office, subsequently general bookkeeper, chief clerk, auditor of passenger accounts, assistant auditor and since Oct., 1908, auditor same road. Also auditor Canada Southern Ry. Co., Toronto, Hamilton & Buffalo Railway; director, secretary and auditor Chicago, Kalamazoo & Saginaw Railway, Detroit & Charlevoix Railroad Co.; secretary and auditor Detroit Terminal Railway; auditor Detroit River Tunnel Co.; director and official of other subsidiary companies. Member New York Militia for several years. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason (Damascus Commandery No. 42, Knights Templar). Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Curling, Detroit Transportation, Fellowcraft. Recreations: golf, fishing and curling. Office: Michigan Central Station. Residence: 104 Delaware Ave.

WALDO, Lewis C., manufacturer and vessel owner; born, Ithaca, N. Y., Aug. 12, 1854; son of Albert G. and Sarah D. (Kennedy) Waldo; educated in public schools of Milwaukee, Wis.; married at Ludington, Mich., 1876, Miss Mary E. Roby; 6 children: Ida R. (Mrs. J. E. King), George R. (deceased), John R., Catherine R. (Mrs. George E. Naylor), Mary R. (Mrs. R. B. Harmon), Eloise R. Went to Ludington, Mich., 1874, and entered the lumber business, with the Roby Lumber Co., continuing until 1887; then officer and director of the First National Bank, Ludington, 1887-90; entered vessel business at Ludington, 1889; removed to Detroit, 1890; became secretary and managing owner Northwestern Transportation Co.; also secretary, treasurer and managing owner Robey Transportation Co.; and president White Star Line. Was treasurer City of Ludington for 2 years. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Scottish Rite Mason (32°), K. T. and Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Old Club, Detroit Athletic, Country. Office: 1 Griswold St. Residence: 106 Canfield Ave. W.

WALDON, Sidney Dunn; born, London, Eng., Jan. 29, 1873; son of James Lay and Julia (Dunn) Waldon; educated in London and South Kensington; married, Oct. 20, 1898,

Lois Strong Burton, of Erie, Pa.; 1 daughter, Maunie. Emigrated to America, 1893; with Cooper Engine Works, Mt. Vernon, O., 1893-96; in employ of Ball Engine Co., Erie, Pa., 1896-1900; then with Foster Auto Co., Rochester, N. Y., 1900-2; became connected with the Ohio Auto Co. (Packard), Warren, O., 1902; removed to Detroit, 1903, with the Packard Motor Car Co., of which is now vice-president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Grosse Pointe Country, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Automobile, Bloomfield Hills Country, Camp Fire of Michigan, Automobile (New York). Recreation: farming. Office: Packard Motor Car Co. Residence: 59 Josephine Ave.

WALKER, Arthur B., manager Practical Advertising Specialties Co.; born, Wilton Junction, Ia., Apr. 21, 1889; son of Charles A. and Emma M. (Fulmer) Walker; educated in Austin High School and R. T. Crane Manual Training School, Chicago; unmarried. Began active career in employ of the McCord Co., Chicago, 1904, title, 1909, becoming the McCord Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of automobile, railway and steam specialties; removed to Detroit for the company, 1909, and was department manager until resigned, Sept. 1, 1913, to enter business for himself; now manager the Practical Advertising Specialties Co. (direct appeal advertising). Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Adcraft. Recreation: athletics. Office: 409-410 Free Press Bldg. Residence: 368 John R St.

WALKER, Bryant, lawyer; born, Detroit, July 3, 1856; son of Edward C. and Lucy (Bryant) Walker; B.A., University of Michigan, 1876, LL.B., 1879 (honorary Sc.D., 1912); married at Washington, D. C., June 10, 1890, Mary W. Maguire, of Detroit. Read law in office of Walker & Kent until 1876; admitted to bar in 1878 and began practice in 1879; associated with Walker & Kent until 1884; member firm of Walker (father) & Walker, 1884-94, alone 1894-96, and member Walker & Spalding since May, 1896. Director Woodland Cemetery Association. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Bar Association. Trustee Detroit Museum of Art (president, 1910-11 and 1912-13), member Michigan Academy of Science (president, 1895), Detroit Zoölogical Society (president, 1912), Malacological Society of London, Eng., Conchological Society of Great Britain and Ireland, Omicron Chapter, Delta Kappa Epsilon (University of

Michigan); Non-Game License Commission of Michigan; honorary curator of conchology, Museum of University of Michigan. Clubs: Detroit, Witenagemote, Prismatic, Old, also Huron Mountain (Marquette, Mich.). Writer of numerous papers on conchology for magazines and proceedings of various societies, also for publications of biological and geological survey of Michigan. Office: 1306 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 45 Alfred St.

WALKER, Charles R., real estate; born, Armada, Mich., Sept. 13, 1876; son of Seth E. and Carrie (Draper) Walker; educated at Armada High School and Detroit Business University; married, Detroit, 1910, Elizabeth Dawson. Began in real estate business as salesman in office of Homer Warren & Co., 1896, and became member of the firm, 1905. Member Warren, Brown & Co., fire insurance, since 1907. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Fire Underwriters' Club. Republican. Methodist. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: automobiling, hunting, fishing. Office: 1227 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 59 Pallister Ave.

WALKER, Frank Banghart, physician and surgeon; born, Hunter's Creek, Mich., Apr. 25, 1867; son of Roger Thomas and Harriet Lucinda (Banghart) Walker; graduate Lapeer (Mich.) High School, 1883; Flint (Mich.) High School, 1885; University of Michigan, Ph.B., 1890; Detroit College of Medicine, M.D., 1892; married at Monroe, Mich., Sept. 4, 1894, Hattie Belle Venning (died, June 28, 1902); married, 2nd, Detroit, June 26, 1905, Kate Huntington Jacobs; children: Roger V., Margaret A. Has practiced in Detroit since Mar., 1892; professor of surgery and secretary, treasurer and registrar Detroit College of Medicine; professor of surgery Detroit Post-Graduate School of Medicine; surgeon to Providence Hospital; attending surgeon St. Mary's Hospital, Detroit. Editor of Physician and Surgeon, Ann Arbor, Mich., 1889-1903. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, Tri-State, Mississippi Valley and American Medical associations. Member Corinthian Lodge No. 241, F. & A. M. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat. Recreations: reading and outdoor diversions. Office: 402 Washington Arcade. Residence: 115 Watson Street.

WALKER, Fred Mallett, electrical engineer; born, St. Ignace, Mich., Mar. 1, 1884; son of Frank S. and Elina (Mallett) Walker; educated at University of Michigan, degree of

Bachelor of Electrical Engineering, 1910; married, July 6, 1910, Christmas Hough, of St. Ignace; 1 son, Frank Douglas. Began as electrical engineer, Detroit, in Aug., 1910; now manager Illuminating Engineering Co., installing electric light systems, public and private. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Engineering Society. Mason; member Knights of Pythias. Recreations: athletics, music. Office: 17 Washington Boul. Residence: 84 Choqe Pl.

WALKER, Frederick W., mechanical engineer; moved to Cedarburg, Wis.; see Vol. 1908.

WALKER, Harry James, manufacturer; born, Liverpool, Eng., Jan. 31, 1864; son of Darnett and Elizabeth (Melville) Walker; educated in schools of Liverpool; married, Apr. 6, 1887, Jessie Lenora, of Detroit; 2 children: Agnes, Norman. Began learning machinist's trade at 14, and followed trade in Liverpool; came to America, 1887, locating in Detroit; was one of the founders of the United Manufacturing Co., 1894, continuing with the company until 1909; since president and manager J. H. Walker Co. (son Norman, secretary), manufacturers of automobile parts. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 33° Mason; member Union Lodge No. 3, F. & A. M.; Peninsular Chapter No. 16, R. A. M.; Monroe Council No. 1, R. & S. M.; Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T.; Michigan Sovereign Consistory (Past Sovereign Prince). Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreation: motor boating. Office: 40 Champlain St. Residence: 144 Canton Ave.

WALKER, Henry L., president and treasurer Henry L. Walker Co., electrical supplies; born, Grosse Ile, Mich., Sept. 8, 1867; son of Henry Nelson and Emily Virginia (Norvell) Walker; father was prominent in politics and railway development of Michigan, attorney general of Mich.; postmaster of Detroit, editor and owner Detroit Free Press for 10 years; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, Apr. 21, 1902, Alice Hammond Ives, of Detroit. Began active career in employ of James E. Davis & Co., wholesale drugs, Detroit, 1884; with Detroit National Bank, 1886-94; started in electrical supply business under own name, 1894, and in 1902 incorporated the Henry L. Walker Co., electrical supplies, machinery and electrical vehicles; organized, 1904, the P R Manufacturing Co., now the largest manufacturers of electric bells in the world, of which

is vice-president and treasurer. Retired member of Michigan Naval Reserves. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country, Automobile, Detroit Athletic, Old Club. Recreations: boating, fishing, tennis. Office: 40-44 Larned St. E. Residence: 197 Iroquois Ave.

WALKER, Henry O., physician; died, Apr. 5, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

WALKER, James Marshall, plumbers' supplies; born, Detroit, Mar. 30, 1881, son of John and Isabel (Paton) Walker, educated in Detroit public schools and Central High School; entered in University of Michigan but left the University to go into business; married, Apr. 21, 1909, Elizabeth Mix, of Chicago. Began with James Walker & Son in 1900; held various positions until became assistant secretary and purchasing agent of the company, 1905, the business being disposed of in 1906; then associated with John Walker in organizing the Walker Manufacturing & Supply Co., heating and plumbing supplies, and has since been junior member and sales manager same. Formerly identified with water-power and mining interests in the Spokane Valley. Member National Pipe and Supplies Association (Pittsburgh), Central Supply Association (Chicago), Confederated Supply Association (New York), Credit Association of Wholesalers of Steam & Water Supplies, Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Mason. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobiling, yachting, tennis. Office: 136-138 Larned St. W. Residence: 161 East Grand Boul.

WALKER, John, manufacturer plumbers' supplies; born in Stirling, Scotland; son of James and Margaret (Sharp) Walker; came to America, 1859; educated in Detroit public and high schools, Detroit Commercial College and University of Michigan; married at Detroit, 1880, Isabel Paton; 2 sons: James M., Alexander E. Has been engaged in manufacture of metal goods with the same house, since the beginning of his active career; general manager and chief owner of Walker Manufacturing and Supply Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Vice-consul Republic of Paraguay. Mason (33°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Golf, Royal Canadian Yacht. Recreations: yachting, automobiling, golf. Office: 136-138 Larned St. W. Residence: 47 Edmund Pl.

WALKER, John A., dentist; born, Elgin Co., Ont., Can., Aug. 16, 1873; son of John and

Margaret (McCallum) Walker; educated in public schools, Elgin Co.; London (Ont.) High school; Ingersoll High School; Belmont High School; graduate Ingersoll Normal School; received 3d-class certificate, later 2d-class certificate as teacher; taught for 6 years in Canadian public schools; D.D.S., Detroit College of Dentistry, 1900; married, Oct. 22, 1902, Ida Helen Lippert, of Detroit; 1 son, Russell J. Practiced in Detroit since June, 1900. Republican. Presbyterian. Member National Dental Association, First District Dental Society of Michigan (president, 1911-12), Detroit Dental Society. Club: Y. M. C. A. Business Men's. Recreations: fishing, athletics. Office: 303-304 Bowles Bldg. Residence: 955 Trumbull Ave.

WALKER, William M., president Walker Bros. Catering Co.; born, Detroit, May 10, 1867; son of Dugald and Sarah (Gainor) Walker; educated in St. Vincent's Webster schools; Detroit Business University; married, Oct. 15, 1902, Sara O'Holloran, of Jackson, Mich.; 4 children: Rosemary, William M., Jr., Sarah, Anna May. Learned baker's trade and worked at it for 10 years; traveling salesman for Twin Bros. Yeast Co., 3 years; began, Apr. 1, 1893, as partner in firm of Coon & Walker, bakers and grocers; succeeded to bakery business 1899; then added catering under name of Walker, the Caterer; took into partnership A. F. Walker, 1899, as Walker Bros., caterers; organized, June 30, 1909, the firm of Walker Bros. Catering Co., of which has since been president; president Detroit Commercial Car Co. President Board of Poor Commission, 1912-13. Democrat. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Past Exalted Ruler Detroit Lodge, B. P. O. Elks; member of Knights of Columbus. Recreations: baseball, athletic sports. Office: 29 Farmer St. Residence: 2876 East Grand Boul.

WALLACE, Henry M.; born, Hartland Township, Livingston Co., Mich., Feb. 26, 1872; son of Henry Wallace and Hannah (Bailey) Wallace; educated in district and village schools; literary course, University of Michigan; LL.B., same university, 1896, LL.M., 1897; unmarried. Began practice in office of Judge William D. Harriman, Ann Arbor, Mich., 1897; spent a number of months in Alaska and British Columbia; on return, 1901, located in Grand Rapids, Mich., and associated with Andrew Fyfe in practice and also in building gas plant at Ludington, Mich., and Stoughton, Wis.; removed to De-

troit, 1907. President The Henry M. Wallace Co., a holding corporation; president General Construction Co., Temple Gas Light Co., Waxahachie Gas Co., Corpus Christi Gas Co., Menomonic Gas Co. Progressive; member National Progressive Committee for Michigan. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Office: Union Trust Bldg. Residence: Plaza Hotel.

WALLACE, Hugh; born, Galt, Can., Oct. 8, 1863; son of James and Elizabeth (Wells) Wallace; public school and collegiate education in Canada; married at Detroit, 1899, Louise Arms; 2 children: Edwin James, Ruth Louise. Came to Detroit, 1897, and established the Hugh Wallace Co., of which is president; also president Detroit Ornamental Stone Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: traveling. Office: n. w. cor. East Grand Boul. and Orleans St. Residence: 33 Virginia Park.

WALSH, James J., architect; born, Detroit, Feb. 12, 1873; son of Edward A. and Lillie (Burke) Walsh; educated in public and private schools; married, Nov. 8, 1892, Margaret Halloran, of Detroit; 4 children: Helen Elizabeth, Margaret, James Frederick, McDonough. Began practice in Detroit, 1893; associated with father until 1898, since practiced alone. Independent in politics. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Residence: 870 14th Ave. Office: 1205-1206 Chamber of Commerce.

WALTENSBERGER, George Henry; born, Detroit, May 28, 1873; son of Christopher and Emily (Kull) Waltensperger; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Oct. 7, 1896, Mabel L. Organ; 1 son, George Richard, Jr. In employ of Detroit Free Press for 19 years, resigning, 1902, as advertising manager; engaged in advertising, promoting and publishing, with headquarters in Detroit; president and general manager of Twentieth Century Publishing Co., publishers of Twentieth Century Review, 1900-8; connected with Miles Circuit of Vaudeville Theatres since 1910. Member B. P. O. E. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Adcraft. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: Miles Theatre Bldg. Residence: Charlevoix Hotel.

WALTERS, Henry C., lawyer; born, British Columbia, Can., Aug. 24, 1870; son of John and Margaret (MacDonald) Walters; came to United States, 1892; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1894; married, Mar. 7, 1908, Char-

lotte G. Smith, of Detroit. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1894, and since practiced in Detroit, in general practice with specialty in corporate and insurance law. Director National Casualty Co., Peninsular Life Insurance Co. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State and American Bar associations, Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Zoölogical Society (director), Michigan Alumni Association. Democrat. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Golf, Detroit Curling, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: motoring, golfing. Office: 917-920 Ford Bldg. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

WALTZ, Burt Allison, mechanical engineer; born, Akron, O., Aug. 1, 1885; son of Luvander and Wilhelmina (Hoch) Waltz; educated in Akron High School; University of Michigan, 1904-8; unmarried. Began as mechanical engineer at Akron, 1908; removed to Detroit, Mar., 1912, and since associated with Theron C. Tayler, as Tayler & Waltz, mechanical engineers. Progressive. Member English Reformed Church. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit Wheelman. Recreations: motoreycling, outdoor sports. Office: Ford Bldg. Residence: 987 2nd Ave.

WARD, John M., theatrical manager; born, New York, Apr. 11, 1860; son of John K. and Mary A. (McCamly) Ward; public school education; married, Newport, Ky., 1892, Ella J. Kenefick, of Plymouth, Eng. Has been engaged in various lines of the theatrical business since 1874, beginning with the Forepaugh circus; has owned and managed many well-known dramas and comedy companies; owned, leased or managed leading theatres in New York, Chicago, Cleveland, Toledo, Saginaw, Detroit, Windsor, Ont., and other cities; now general manager United Amusement Co.; president and general manager Windsor Theatre Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Yacht, Detroit Motor Boat, Friars (New York). Recreation: traveling by water. Office: Broadway Theater. Residence: 697 2nd Ave.

WARD, Thomas W.; born, London, Ont., Nov. 9, 1864; son of Jonathan and Sarah Jane (Scott) Ward; educated in public schools of Detroit and at Detroit College of Law, graduating, degree of LL.B., 1901; married at Detroit, Sept. 28, 1887, Elizabeth W. Duncan. Clerk in grocery store, 1880-86; associated in business with his brother, William J., and engaged in building homes, 1886-91; has been in real estate business on his own account

since 1891. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Republican. Baptist. Member Masonic order, I. O. O. F., Maccabees, I. O. F., Loyal Guard. Recreations: hunting, fishing and boating. Office: Buhl Blk. Residence: 33 Ward Pl.

WARDELL, Charles R.; born, Hamilton, Ont., Can., Mar. 7, 1858; son of Oren and Mary (Pennock) Wardell; educated in public schools, Toronto, Ont.; married, Jan. 20, 1886, Catherine Peacock, of Toronto, Can. Came to Detroit, 1873; began with Wardell & Walsh, wholesale auctioneers, continuing, 1873-83; then engaged in same line of business in own name, for 10 years; title changed, 1893, to present style of O. Wardell & Son, real estate and auctioneers. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason, Shriner. Recreations: fishing, outdoor diversions. Office: 311 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 79 Lincoln Ave.

WARDELL, Fred; born, Toronto, Ont., Mar. 30, 1866; son Oren and Mary (Pennock) Wardell; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1893, Helen F. Williams. Resident of Detroit since age of 6; began as clerk with his father, title O. Wardell & Sons, member of the firm, 1887-1909; established the Eureka Vibrator Co., 1902, firm name changed, 1908, to Eureka Vacuum Cleaner Co., of which is president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, National Electric Light Association. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Rotary. Recreation: golf. Office: 1223 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 2989 East Grand Boul.

WARDROP, Norval, architect; born, St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., Feb. 22, 1858; son of James and Mary (Simpson) Wardrop; descended from Scotch ancestry; educated in public schools, St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., and Ontario, Ont.; B.S., McGill University, Montreal, 1877; M.S., 1884; also graduated in civil engineering and took post-graduate course in architecture, same university; married about 1883, Sarah Sullivan, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Lenore. Served 1 year in architect's office, Ogdensburg, N. Y.; with J. W. Yose, architect, Bellaire, O., 1 year; came to Detroit, Oct. 17, 1881, and entered office of Gordon W. Lloyd, to whose business succeeded, 1896; specializes in residences, apartments and factories. Architect for plants of Hamilton-Carhartt Co., W. M. Fink & Co., Pioneer Woolen Mills, etc. Independent in politics. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce,

National Geographic Society. Member Loyal Guards. Recreations: walking, motoring. Office: 270 Woodward Ave. Residence: 127 Delaware Ave.

WARNER, Ernest D., real estate; born, York, Washtenaw Co., Mich., July 14, 1866; son of Albert and Sarah A. (Waugh) Warner; educated in public schools, Ann Arbor; graduated Cleary Business College, Ypsilanti, Mich., 1890; married, June 6, 1894, Maud R. Shoulter, of Port Huron (died, Jan., 1909); 1 daughter, Sara Belle. Served as superintendent of Van DeVenter & Rider Co., railroad construction, 1900-5; assistant general manager Van DeVenter Manufacturing Co., 1905-9; engaged in real estate business in Detroit since 1911; president W. C. Patrick Co. Democrat. Universalist. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Mason; member K. O. T. M. Recreations: hunting, baseball. Office: 410 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 72 Elizabeth St. E.

WARNER, Willard E., lawyer; moved to Hamilton, Bermuda; see Vol. 1908.

WARREN, Benjamin Streeter, lawyer; born, Chicago, July 10, 1865; son of George P. and Amelia Lorenza (Dunwell) Warren; educated in public schools of Detroit and at Yale Law School, graduating, LL.B., 1886; married, Goshen, Ind., June 29, 1904, Miss Romaine Latta; 3 children: Romaine, Elizabeth Laurenza, Benjamin S., Jr. Began practice in Detroit, 1886, in offices of Dickinson, Thurber & Hosmer; then member of firms of Dickinson, Warren & Warren, and Dickinson, Stevenson, Cullen, Warren & Butzel until 1908, since alone. President Hutchins Car Roofing Co., Mailometer Co.; director National Bank of Commerce, Mexican Crude Rubber Co., Detroit. Democrat. Baptist. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Caledon Mountain, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Boylston, Yondotega. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1212 Ford Bldg. Residence: Grosse Pointe Shores, Mich.

WARREN, Charles A., banking; born, Stow, Mass., Apr. 26, 1846; son of Francis Warland and Lucy Ann (Forbush) Warren; educated in grammar and high schools, Stow, and Auburndale; married at Stow, June 19, 1869, Mary E. Whitney. Came to Detroit, 1865; became director Dime Savings Bank upon its organization, 1884; cashier same since 1891, vice-president since 1912. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, New England Society,

Sons of American Revolution. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason (32°) Knights Templar (commander Detroit Commandery No. 1, 1892; Grand Commander of Grand Commandery of Michigan, 1907). Clubs: Telegraphers', Detroit Curling. Recreation: gardening. Office: Dime Savings Bank. Residence: 789 Cass Avenue.

WARREN, Charles B., lawyer; born, Bay City, Mich., Apr. 10, 1870; son of Robert L. and Caroline (Beecher) Warren; graduate University of Michigan, degree of Ph.B., 1891; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1893; married at Detroit, Dec. 2, 1902, Helen Wetmore; 3 sons: Wetmore, Charles B., Jr., Robert. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since 1893; was associated with Don M. Dickinson, in the firm of Dickinson, Warren & Warren, until 1900, after which became a member law firm of Shaw, Warren, Cady & Oakes, succeeded by Warren, Cady & Ladd Jan., 1911. Appointed by U. S. Government, 1896, as associate counsel for the United States before the Joint High Commission, to determine the Behring Sea claims. Attorney and counsel for U. S. in North Atlantic Coast Fisheries arbitration with Great Britain, before The Hague Tribunal, 1910, making one of the oral arguments for the United States. Delegate-at-Large Republican National Convention, 1907; elected member Republican National Committee for State of Michigan, 1912. Episcopalian. Member Michigan State and Detroit Bar associations, American Society of International Law (executive council). Director Old Detroit National Bank, National Bank of Commerce. Detroit Stove Works, Lozier Motor Car Co., and other companies in which he is financially interested or for which he is counsel; director and general counsel Michigan Sugar Co. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Yondotega, University, Huron Mountain, also University (New York), Metropolitan (Washington). Office: Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 825 Jefferson Avenue.

WARREN, Charles Woodbury, jeweler; born, Portland, Me., June 16, 1863; son of Charles and Mary A. (Day) Warren; educated in common schools, public schools of Philadelphia, and at Germantown Academy, Germantown, Pa.; married at Detroit, Apr. 12, 1889, Florence Adeline Wood. Was in employ of George W. Smith & Co., Philadelphia, previous to 1882; removed to St. Louis, 1882, and was then connected with Mermod, Jaccard & Co.; located in Detroit, 1887, and since Sept. 1,

1902, has been at the head of Charles W. Warren & Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Sons of American Revolution. Recreation: farming. Office: Washington Arcade. Residence: Royal Oak, Mich.

WARREN, Edward J., real estate; born, Burnett Junction, Wis., May 15, 1862; son of Job and Sarah Diantha (Kingsbury) Warren; educated in Bay City (Mich.) High School; married at Detroit, Oct. 27, 1886, Bertha Walker; 3 children: Nellie L., Edith M., John L. Began active career as clerk in grocery, at London, Ont.; came to Detroit and entered photograph business, 1882, being connected at times with Holcombe & Alvord, F. N. Tomlinson and C. H. Smith, all old-time photographers; removed to Poughkeepsie, N. Y., and conducted a photograph gallery for 2 years; then was superintendent of agents, in the field, for the ordinary branch of the Prudential Life Insurance Co.; returned to Detroit and opened the state for the Provident Life and Trust Co., of Philadelphia, continuing as state agent for 3 years, during which period was vice-president of the National Underwriters' Association 1 term; then organized the C. M. Hayes Photo Co.; became interested in tropical lands, and began in stock brokerage business, 1899; organized the Cuban Development Co. and the East Cuba Co., for growing citrus fruit in Cuba, and is vice-president of both companies; since 1911 president Grand Traverse Fruit Co. (handling Michigan orchard lands). Member Northwestern Business Men's Association, Northwestern Research Club, New York Society of Detroit. Formerly member Detroit Light Guard. Member Masonic order, Knights of Pythias. Recreations: golf, fishing. Office: 1001 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 50 Dexter Boul.

WARREN, Fred Hamline, lawyer; born, Manchester, Washtenaw Co., Mich., Oct. 11, 1850; son of Rev. Frederick Wales and Lavinia Lucevia (Seaver) Warren; educated in public schools and University of Michigan (did not graduate); unmarried. Began practice at Fowlerville, Mich., 1879; removed to Detroit, 1887; prosecuting attorney, Livingston Co., Mich., 1884-86; assistant city counselor of Detroit, 1908-9. Member Association Bar City of Detroit. Trustee Masonic Temple Association of Detroit. Republican. Methodist. Mason (33°), Knight Templar, Shriner; Past Eminent Commander, Past Thrice Potent Master. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: Ma-

sonry. Office: 619 Dime Savings Bank. Residence: Library Park Hotel.

WARREN, Harry S.; born, Rutland, Vt., Oct. 27, 1871; son of George Wayne and Ellen Adelia (Mussey) Warren; educated in public and high schools and Detroit Business University; married, June 11, 1894, Maezie A. Dunks, of Rochester, N. Y. Worked on farms and clerked in store vacations, while securing high school training; came to Detroit, 1890, and was in service of Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co. until 1904; with George M. West Co., brokers, 1905-6; since in business for self as H. S. Warren & Co. Republican. Member Michigan Commandery, Loyal Legion, Sons of Veterans. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Yacht. Recreations: country life. Office: 211 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 104 Holbrook Ave.

WARREN, Homer, real estate and insurance; ex-postmaster of Detroit; born, Shelby, Mich., Dec. 1, 1855; son of Rev. S. E. and Ellen (Davis) Warren; educated in public schools and at Albion College, Albion, Mich.; married at Detroit, Dec. 9, 1879, Susie M. Leach (died, 1907); married, 2nd, Feb. 17, 1909, Flora M. Perry. Located in Detroit at age of 17 and began in employ of J. M. Arnold & Co., books and stationery, where he remained for 6 years; appointed deputy collector of customs at Detroit and later was made cashier of the customs office; entered real estate business alone, 1886, continuing until 1892, when he organized firm of Homer Warren & Co., which still continues, the members being self, Cullen Brown and Charles R. Walker. Was appointed postmaster of Detroit by President Roosevelt and received his commission Jan. 15, 1906; reappointed Dec., 1909, by President William H. Taft. Term expired Sept. 1, 1913. President Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican (active worker in party for many years and treasurer Republican State Central Committee). Methodist. Mason. Clubs: Fellowcraft (formerly member board of governors), Michigan, Detroit, St. Clair Flats Fishing and Gun, Country, Detroit Golf, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: hunting, fishing, golf, automobiling. Office: 1227 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 778 Cass Ave.

WARREN, Wadsworth, physician; born, Elk Rapids, Mich., Dec. 23, 1864; son of Rev. Leroy (D.D.) and Francis A. (Wadsworth) Warren; educated in Preparatory Department Olivet College to 1880; Olivet College, graduating, degree of A.B., 1886, A.M., 1889; Med-

ical Department, University of Michigan, degree of M.D., 1889; post-graduate course, University of Vienna, 1895, University of Heidelberg, Germany, 1896; married at Flint, Mich., Feb. 14, 1895, Adelaide Fenton Birdsall; 2 children: Wadsworth, Jr., Grace. Began practice at Kalamazoo, Mich., 1889; practiced at Flint, Mich., 1891-94, Detroit 1896-1910; with General Motors Co. 1 year; since general manager The Anglada Co. (manufacturers of demountable rims). Honorary member Detroit Academy of Medicine (president 1908 and 1909). Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Witenagemote. Recreation: yachting. Office: 503 Free Press Bldg. Residence: 21 Van Dyke Pl.

WARREN, William Harrington (retired); born, Westborough, Mass., Aug. 11, 1840; son of Horatio and Lucinda Fisher (Harrington) Warren; educated in public schools of Westborough; N. T. Allen's School, West Newton, Mass.; A.B., Harvard, 1865, A.M., 1868; graduate Andover Theological Seminary, Andover, Mass., 1868; D.D. from Olivet College, Mich., 1896; married at Andover, July 28, 1870, Mary Angeline Jackson. Ordained to ministry Congregational Church, St. Louis, 1869; pastor Plymouth Congregational Church, St. Louis, 1869-72, Pilgrim Congregational Church, Cleveland, 1872-75, First Congregational Church, Springfield, O., 1875-87, Vine Street Congregational Church, Cincinnati, 1887-94; superintendent Congregational Home Missions in Michigan, 1894-1906; pastor Fort Street Congregational Church, Detroit, Mar. 1, 1907-11 (retired). Residence: 1190 Lafayette Boul.

WASEY, Edward Gay, lawyer; manager Wilber Mercantile Agency; born, Detroit, Mar. 9, 1880; son of George Edward and Anna Belle (Whiting) Wasey; educated in Detroit High School; attended Williams College; LL.B., Law Department, University of Michigan, 1903; married, June 24, 1909, Josephine Willeke, of Springfield, Mo. Began practice of law, in Detroit, 1903; became member of firm of Graves, Hatch & Wasey, 1906; retired from firm, 1910; manager of Wilber Mercantile Agency since 1910, also continues in practice. Director Detroit Motor & Machine Co., Crittall Casement Co.; director and secretary Casket Hardware Manufacturing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Methodist. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Phi Delta Phi. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, Detroit Curling,

Lawyers'. Recreations: boating, curling. Office: 610 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 61 Calvert Ave.

WASHER, Winfield S.; born, Newton, Sussex Co., N. J., Sept. 24, 1847; son of Daniel and Celicia (Vaughan) Washer; educated in district schools of Oakland Co., Mich.; married, Dec. 24, 1874, Delphine Johnston, of Almont, Mich.; 1 daughter, Maude E. Lived on farm till 19; then in general merchandise stores in Oakland Co., Mich.; in furniture and undertaking business, Metamora, Mich., 1876-82; removed to Detroit, 1882; became traveling salesman Detroit Casket Co., Nov., 1885, vice-president since May, 1912. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Office: 177-187 Congress St. W. Residence: 624 12th St.

WASMUND, Leberecht, cut stone contractor; born Province of Brandenburg, Germany, July 14, 1863; son of Charles and Minnie (Miller) Wasmund; came to Detroit with parents, 1870; educated in parochial schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1885, Margaret Maul; 6 children: Edward, William (deceased), Alfred, Elsa (wife of Capt. D. W. Davie), Frederick, Albert (deceased). Member of the firm of Batchelder & Wasmund, 1895-1911; company incorporated, 1911, as The Batchelder & Wasmund Co. and he became president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Organizer, 1888, and member Bethania Liederkrantz Society; member Lutheran Bund of Michigan. Recreations: baseball, football. Office: cor. 15th St. and West Jefferson Ave. Residence: 441 Elmwood Ave.

WATERFALL, Arthur Thomas, traffic commissioner; born, Detroit, Jan. 26, 1870; son of John Buxton and Phoebe Wheeler (Robinson) Waterfall; ancestors on both sides settled in Detroit early in the '40s; educated in public schools and special courses of study, Detroit; married, July 25, 1895, Crystal F. Reager, of Detroit; 1 son, Thornton Edwin. Began active career in employ of the Russel Wheel & Foundry Co., 1889, advancing to general superintendent, 1904; left the company in 1912, and became traffic commissioner of the Detroit Board of Commerce. Past president American Foundrymen's Association. Methodist. 32° Mason; member Consistory. Clubs: Fellowship, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreation: motor boating. Office: 70 Washington Ave. Residence: 157 Alger Ave.

WATERFALL, Edward A., insurance and real estate; born, Detroit, May 28, 1862; son of John and Christine (Currie) Waterfall;

educated in public schools and 1½ years in Detroit High School; married, 1894, Lillian Linn, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Jessie C. Left school, 1885, to enter building and real estate business with father, under firm name of John Waterfall & Son, continuing until 1897; since in fire insurance and real estate business under individual name. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Zion Lodge No. 1, F. & A. M.; Monroe Chapter, R. A. M.; Damascus Commandery No. 42, K. T. Club: Exchange. Recreations: motoring, boating, fishing. Office: 921 Ford Bldg. Residence: 514 Cass Ave.

WATERMAN, Cameron Beach; born, Detroit, Dec. 20, 1878; son of Cameron D. and Elizabeth H. (Beach) Waterman; educated in Detroit public and high schools, Detroit School for Boys; Yale University, graduating, B.A., 1901; LL.B., Yale Law School, 1904; married, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1904, Lois F. Miller; 3 children: Mary Elizabeth, Cameron, Reuben Miller. Admitted to bar, New Haven, Conn., June, 1904; practiced, Detroit, mostly patent cases. Invented the Waterman outboard motor, and organized, 1906, the Waterman Marine Motor Co., of which is president. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit Country, Detroit University, Yale (New York). Recreations: motoring, boating, baseball, tennis, fishing. Office: 235 Mt. Elliott Ave. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

WATKINS, William H., hardware, plumbing, automobile accessories, etc.; born, Detroit, Jan. 12, 1861; son of Henry William and Amelia (Jenkins) Watkins; public school education; married at Detroit, 1887, Annie Withorn, of Capac, Mich.; 2 children: William A., Doris W. Began active career in employ of Henry C. Hopson, 212 Woodward Ave., and continued for 5 years; then with S. Symonds, 332 Woodward Ave., for 5 years; member of firm of Watkins & Radcliffe, since 1887; also treasurer Ideal Metallic Furnace Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Michigan and Detroit Retail Hardware Dealers' associations. Republican. Protestant. Mason. Recreations: fishing, travel. Office: 769-771 Woodward Ave. Residence: 74 Trowbridge Avenue.

WATLING, John W., bonds; born, Ypsilanti, Mich., June 17, 1882; son of John A. and Eunice (Wright) Watling; educated public schools, Ypsilanti; A.B., University of Michigan, 1904; married, Oct. 3, 1906, Sallie

Palmer Rice, of Detroit; 3 children: John W., Jr., Palmer, William Robinson. Came to Detroit, 1904, and has since been engaged in bond and investment business; manager for firm of Bolger, Mosser & Willaman, of Chicago. Democrat. Clubs: University, Detroit Golf, Chicago University. Recreation: golf. Office: 2020 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 157 Canfield Ave.

WATSON, Frank H., lawyer; born, Shiawassee County, Mich., Nov. 14, 1857; son of Stephen and Hannah M. (Kenyon) Watson; educated district and high schools; studied law while teaching country school, also in office and in law school; married, Jan. 4, 1887, Ella Pauline Westfall, of Corunna; children: Donna M., Helen P., Mark R., Frank H., Jr. Admitted to bar, 1881, and began general practice at Corunna, 1883; member Michigan House of Representatives, 1887-88 (judicial committee); prosecuting attorney Shiawassee County, 1893-97; city attorney, Owosso, 1900-5; U. S. attorney Eastern District of Michigan, 1906-11; special counsel for U. S. government in bath-tub trust cases; formerly general counsel Michigan State Life Insurance Co.; now general counsel and member executive board Detroit Life Insurance Co. Republican (regular). Congregationalist. Mason, Knight Templar (Past Eminent Commander Corunna Commandery No. 21), Shriner; member B. P. O. Elks. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: billiards. Office: 1326 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 35 King Ave.

WATSON, Milton Tate, orthodontist; born, Lyndon, Mich., Jan. 16, 1872; son of Tate and Harriet (Sellers) Watson; educated in schools of Dexter, Mich., Goshen, Ind., Jackson, Mich., and at University of Michigan, graduating, D.D.S., 1893; married at Ypsilanti, Mich., Nov. 27, 1895, Genevieve Cherrington Ryan. Practiced general dentistry at Bay City, Mich., 1893-1901; took up special practice (orthodontia) in Detroit, 1901. Taught clinical orthodontia in the Angle School of Orthodontia, St. Louis, during its early history; special lecturer on orthodontia at University of Michigan, 1903-6. Member American Society of Orthodontists (ex-president), Institute of Stomatology (New York), Michigan Dental Association, First District Dental Society, Delta Sigma Delta; ex-president Saginaw Valley Dental Society. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Automobile. Recreation: motoring. Office: 406 Gladwin Bldg. Residence: 865 2d Avenue.

WATTS, Will W., life insurance; moved to St. Louis, Mo.; see Vol. 1908.

WAY, Edwin C.; born, Marshall, Mich., Dec. 21, 1850; son of James Atkins and Anna Malvina (Post) Way; educated in public schools of Marshall; unmarried. Has been connected with tobacco business since 1872; began with Scotten, Lovett & Co., later Daniel Scotten & Co.; was for two years in New York with the American Tobacco Co.; became identified with the Scotten-Dillon Co., 1901, and is now president of the company. Member Detroit Chamber of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Office: cor. Fort St. W. and Campau St. Residence: Hotel Wayne.

WEADOCK, Bernard F., lawyer; born, Saginaw, Mich., Mar. 24, 1884; son of George W. and Elizabeth (Tarsney) Weadock; educated private and public schools, Saginaw; University of Michigan; Detroit College of Law; married, June 26, 1912, Mary L. Dillon, of Chicago. Located in Detroit 1904; admitted at Lansing, Mich., to practice in all courts, 1905; assistant corporation counsel, Detroit, 1906-12; attorney for Detroit United Lines since May 1, 1912; director Detroit & Highland Park R. R. Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Catholic. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit. Club: Lawyers'. Office: 12 Woodward Ave. Residence: 22 Chandler Avenue.

WEADOCK, Thomas A. E., lawyer; born, Ireland, Jan. 1, 1850; son of Lewis and Mary (Cullen) Weadock; came to America with parents, 1850; educated in district school in Ohio and St. Mary's Union School; married, 1874, Mary E. Tarsney, who died, 1889; again, in 1893, Nannie E. Curtiss; children: Lewis J., Paul, Isabel, Clare, Monica, George P. Admitted to bar, 1873, and began practice at Bay City, 1874; has practiced in Detroit since 1895; prosecuting attorney two years; mayor Bay City, 1883-85; representative in Congress, Bay City District, 1891-95. Democrat; delegate-at-large Democratic National Convention, 1896. Served 2 years in Michigan Militia. Member American and Michigan State Bar associations, Association Bar City of Detroit. Roman Catholic. Club: Detroit. Recreations: horseback riding and collection of books. Office: 810-811 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 102 Ferry Ave. E.

WEAKLEY, William James, lawyer; born, Strawn, Ill., Mar. 16, 1881; son of Joseph and Catherine (Hagerty) Weakley; educated pub-

lic and high schools, Forrest, Ill.; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1907; unmarried. Telegraph messenger, Forrest, Ill., 1897-98; station agent Wabash R. R., at various points, 1898-1902, also for Sante Fe and Denver & Rio Grande railways, 1902-4; with Western Union and Postal Telegraph companies, Detroit, 1904-7; admitted to Michigan Bar, 1907; associated in practice with Charles T. Wilkins, 1907-9, since alone. Member Michigan Naval Reserves, 2 years. Democrat. Member Bar Association City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Lawyers'. Office: 815 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 100 Hague Ave.

WEATHERWAX, Andrew Jay, Jr., president Central Distributing Co.; born, Jackson, Mich., Oct. 26, 1877; son of Andrew Jay and Mary Louise (Maxson) Weatherwax; educated Jackson public schools; University of Michigan; United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y.; married, June 18, 1898, Ema Gillette, of Jackson, who died, Oct. 20, 1907; 2 children: Gillette A. and Millicent; married, 2d, Anna Mildred Johnson, June 16, 1910; two children: Andrew Jay, 2d, and Mildred. Began active career at Jackson, Mich., 1897, with firm of Holton & Weatherwax, of which was vice-president and treasurer; firm name changed to the Central Distributing Co., June, 1911, since president and general manager Central Distributing Co. of Detroit, and Jackson, Mich., jobbers and manufacturers' agents for transmission apparatus, steam fitters' supplies, structural steel reinforcing materials, railroad supplies, etc. Protestant. Recreations: automobiling, baseball, billiards, fishing. Office: 316-320 Harper Ave. Residence: 170 Harper Ave.

WEBB, Charles Mortimer; born, London, England, Mar. 7, 1859; son of Charles William M. and Fannie (Mortimer) Webb; brought to America at age of 5 years; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Oct. 22, 1880, Alvina Knickbein, of Detroit; 6 children: Nellie (Mrs. Charles H. Stewart), Cora (Mrs. W. H. Goebel), Laura (Mrs. George Skelton), May, Clara, Charles M., Jr. Came to Detroit from Milwaukee, Wis., 1870; was in employ of Horace Turner, furniture manufacturer, 6 years; connected with the A. A. Gray Co., furniture and upholstery, since 1883, and has been vice-president and superintendent of factory since 1885. Republican. Presbyterian. Recreations: boating, fishing. Offices: 15 Atwater St., and 260-262 Woodward Ave. Residence: 96 Prentiss Ave.

WEBB, George Herbert, railway official; born, Dubuque, Ia., Mar. 5, 1860; son of George and Emma (Alder) Webb; graduate Pennsylvania Military College, degree of C.E., 1880; widower. Began active career as rodman Baltimore & Ohio Rd.; then tested steel for the Brooklyn Bridge and later acted as level and transit man for Pittsburgh Southern Ry. and Pittsburgh Western Rd.; was city engineer, Johnstown, Pa., 1883; engineer Johnson Steel Rail Co., 1884-85; assistant engineer C. & Q. R. R., 1885-88; located and built portions of Seattle, Lake Shore & Eastern Rd., in Washington Territory, 1888; constructed government railways in Chili, South America, 1889-91; was division engineer Central Railway of Peru (formerly Aroya R. R.), and built a division of the road through the Cordilleras de los Andes at an altitude of 15,657 feet above the sea level (this road has fifty-seven tunnels in seventy miles). Returned to United States, 1893, and was in private practice until 1897, when he became chief engineer Cincinnati, Georgetown & Portsmouth Rd., continuing until 1899; was roadmaster Big Four, and Chicago & Alton railways, 1899-1901; engineer in charge construction Baring Cross shops, Iron Mountain Rd., Arkansas, 1901-2; since Jan., 1903, has been with Michigan Central R. R. consecutively on Ostemo division, division engineer Middle division, assistant chief engineer in charge of surveys, construction and maintenance of way, and since Jan. 16, 1905, chief engineer Michigan Central R. R. Also chief engineer Detroit River Tunnel Co. since July, 1911. Member American Society of Civil Engineers, American Railway Engineering Association, National Geographers' Society, Detroit Engineering Society. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Transportation (Detroit and Buffalo). Recreations: golf, fishing. Office: 31 Michigan Central Depot. Residence: 60 Hancock Ave. W.

WEBB, Raymond Simpson; born, Feb. 5, 1846; died, Feb. 12, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

WEBBER, George F.; born, Chicago, June 8, 1865; son of Augustus and Eliza (Morphy) Webber; educated public schools, Toronto, Can.; married, Nov. 5, 1888, Frances J. Finch, of Minneapolis, Minn.; children: Bert, Helen L., Frank. Studied law in Minneapolis and admitted to practice in Michigan, Dec. 12, 1893; credit man in wholesale knit goods house, 1894-7, later with another house; started as mill salesman, 1900, and engaged in

manufacturing on own account since June, 1909. Democrat. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 414-418 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 130 Kirby E.

WEBBER, Oscar, vice-president, The J. L. Hudson Co.; born, Ionia, Mich., May 22, 1889; son of Joseph Thompkins and Mary Eleanor (Hudson) Webber; descended from English ancestry; educated Ionia Grammar School; Detroit Central High School; A.B., University of Michigan, 1910; unmarried. Began active career as department manager The J. L. Hudson Co., department store, Sept., 1910; left department and entered executive work, Dec., 1912; elected vice-president, Mar., 1913. Republican. Methodist. Member Phi Beta Kappa. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, University of Michigan. Recreations: handball, tennis. Office: The J. L. Hudson Co. Residence: 145 Ferry Ave. E.

WEBBER, Richard Hudson, merchant; born, Ionia, Mich., July 24, 1879; son of Joseph T. and Mary E. (Hudson) Webber; nephew of late Joseph L. Hudson; educated Ionia public and high schools; unmarried. Began in father's clothing store, Ionia; removed to Detroit, 1898; became vice-president of the J. L. Hudson Co. department store, 1906, and has been president of the company since death of uncle, July, 1912; also director Dime Savings Bank. Member Board of Directors, Harper Hospital, McGregor Institute, Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Methodist. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Hunting and Fishing, Country, Detroit Boat. Recreations: golf, boating. Office: Gratiot Ave. and Farmer St. Residence: 63 Boston Boul. E.

WEBSTER, Arthur, lawyer; born, Montrose, Ia., Apr. 15, 1871; son of George and Cornelia M. (Allen) Webster; educated in public schools; Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL.B., 1892; married, Apr. 30, 1910, Laura Belle Russell; 1 daughter, Jane Elizabeth. Has practiced in Detroit since the beginning of professional career; assistant corporation counsel five years and assistant prosecuting attorney three years; member of firm of Chamberlain, May, Denby & Webster. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club, Sigma Chi. Clubs: Detroit Boat, University, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Tennis. Recreations: rowing, base-

ball and tennis. Office Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 3079 West Grand Boul.

WEBSTER, Clyde I., lawyer; born, Eaton Rapids, Mich., Aug. 10, 1877; son of Hiram P. (a prominent Michigan lumberman) and Sarah J. (Pickerd) Webster; graduate Eaton Rapids High School, 1895; Ph.B., University of Michigan, 1899, LL.B., 1901; married at Eaton Rapids, Sept. 4, 1901, Edith May Hughes. Practiced in Detroit, in office of Don M. Dickinson, 1901-4; member firm of Choate & Webster, until Mar., 1909, Choate, Webster, Robertson & Lehmann, until Nov. 1, 1912; appointed U. S. district attorney Aug. 6, 1912. Republican. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°); member Corinthian Lodge, King Cyrus Chapter, Detroit Commandery No. 1, Knights Templar, Michigan Sovereign Consistory Shrine. Member Sigma Alpha Epsilon (college fraternity). Club: Fellowcraft (vice-president and member board of governors). Recreations: reading, fishing. Office: 311 P. O. Bldg. Residence: 31 King Ave.

WEEKS, Harold J., contracting engineer; born, Ft. Clark, Tex., May 23, 1884; son of Capt. Harrison S. and Julia (Shoemaker) Weeks; great-grandfather, Benjamin Shoemaker, Lord Mayor of Philadelphia under George III; educated Allegan High School, Allegan, Mich.; University of Michigan, Engineering Department, 1906, non-graduate; married, Dec. 14, 1909, Florence Ford, of New Orleans. Southern manager Gabriel Concrete Reinforcement Co., 1908-1909; became chief engineer Gabriel Concrete Reinforcement Co., 1910; secretary Invincible Starter Co. since Jan., 1913; consulting and contracting engineer with H. J. Weeks Co. since July, 1912. Personally supervised the erection of some of the first reinforced concrete structures in Texas and Oklahoma. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Southern Engineering Society, Houston, Tex.; Delta Upsilon fraternity, Southern Society of Detroit. Clubs: Detroit Boat, University of Michigan Club, Detroit Tennis. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 7 Gladstone Ave.

WEGENER, Anthony; born, Westphalia, Germany, Feb. 9, 1841; son of John and Anna Marie (Kerwig) Wegener; educated in old country; came to America, 1867, and located in Detroit; married, Nov. 16, 1875, Gertrude

Kramer, of Detroit; 6 children: Catherine, Anna (Mrs. Zack Bouelitz, of Rochester, Mich.), John, Anthony, Jr., Joseph, Frank. Learned machinist's trade and followed same until entering bottling business in 1870; incorporated, 1905, as A. Wegener & Sons, of which is president. Catholic. Office: 387-393 Riopelle St. Residence: 385 Riopelle St.

WEIDNER, Paul; born, Breslau, Prussia, Germany, Aug. 12, 1848; son of Johannes Weidner; educated in Germany; came to America, 1866; married at New York city, 1875, Sophia Bostel; 5 children: Olga (Mrs. Cort Kling), Paul, Jr., Oscar, William, Fred. Came to Detroit from New York city, 1877, and entered business as importer and dealer in hops, etc.; admitted his two sons, Paul, Jr., and William, to partnership, Jan. 1, 1907, under firm name of Paul Weidner & Sons, which still continues; also vice-president Michigan Sulphite Fibre Co. and Michigan Bonding & Security Co. Democrat. Associate member Detroit Post No. 384 G. A. R.; member Harmonie Society. Club: Germania Bowling. Recreation: farming. Office: 350-352 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 71 E. Forest Ave.

WEIL, Charles L., mechanical engineer; moved to St. Clair, Mich.; see Vol. 1908.

WEIL, Henry M.; born, Detroit, Nov. 21, 1871; son of Julius and Hannah (Sweet) Weil; educated Detroit public schools; married, Jan. 10, 1900, Ella Arndt, of Detroit; 4 children: Raymond, Leona, Frank, Herbert. Identified with produce and fruit commission business ever since beginning of active career; started as H. M. Weil & Co., 1890, succeeded in 1911 by Weil & White; member also of firm of Ellenstein & Weil, 1906-10. Member Detroit Produce Exchange. Recreation: automobiling. Offices: 368 High St. E. and 24 Market St. Residence: 504 Fourth Ave.

WEIL, Herbert; born, New York city, Jan. 31, 1881; son of Isadore and Clara (Rosenberger) Weil; educated in Detroit public and high schools; married at Detroit, 1904, Daisy Roemer; 2 children: Herbert, Jr., Virginia. Became connected with the San Telmo Cigar Manufacturing Co. as cashier, 1905, and has been treasurer since Jan. 1, 1907; also secretary and treasurer Central Cigar Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association. Mason (32°). Republican. Jewish faith. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 540-550 Forest Ave. E. Residence: 306 Putnam Ave.

WEILER, John J.; born, Detroit, Aug. 28, 1874; son of John J. and Johanna (Bloom) Weiler; educated Detroit public schools; married, Sept., 1901, Josephine Kremer, of Detroit; 4 children: Josephine, John J., Jr., Frank, Ruth. Newsboy for 5 years; in employ of Wetherbee Woodenware Co. 3 years; served apprenticeship in candy business; spent 2 years in New York working at trade; returned to Detroit, 1892, and was in employ of Blossenberger & Co. 5 years; in business on own account since 1893; proprietor candy department Peter Smith & Sons. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Manufacturing Plant: 78-80 Broadway. Residence: 200 Maybury Ave.

WEISGERBER, Frank, paints, oils, etc.; born, Detroit, Apr. 28, 1874; son of Philip and Martha E. (Yaeger) Weisgerber; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Apr. 11, 1900, Helen R. Rankin, of Detroit; 1 son, Frank R. Began active career in employ of Higgins & Taepke, 1888, continuing four years; organized the Central Paint & Glass Co., Jan., 1893; organized, 1909, the Weisgerber-Lowther Paint Co., of which has since been senior partner. Trustee Village of Highland Park, 1901-5. Mason: Odd Fellow. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 141 Bates St. Residence: 107 Pallister Ave.

WEISMAN, Louis; born, East Germany, Oct. 10, 1863; son of B. and Ethel Weisman; educated public schools, Germany; married, Apr. 15, 1882, Lena Wolsey; 6 children: Albert, Bernard, Bertha, Elizabeth, Edith, Sydney. Engaged in dyeing yarns in old country for 5 years; emigrated to America, 1885, and settled at Farwell, Mich., where he was identified with mercantile pursuits and banking; removed to Detroit, 1910, and since president and manager Weisman & Sons Co., wholesale dealers in jewelry; also vice-president Clare County Savings Bank, of Clare, Mich.; director Clare Knitting Mills, Saginaw, Mich. Jewish religion. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association. 32° Mason, Shriner; member B'nai B'rith, Odd Fellows. Recreation: fishing. Office: 117-19 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 40 Westminister Ave.

WEISS, Harry S., born, Detroit, Jan. 7, 1876; son of Herman and Selma (Heyn) Weiss; educated in Detroit schools; unmarried. In real estate business since 1911 as Harry S. Weiss Co., of which is secretary and

treasurer; secretary, treasurer and director Burton, Weiss & Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. Republican. Jewish religion. Mason; member B. P. O. Elks. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreation: yachting. Office: 172 Griswold St. Residence: 92 Merrick Ave.

WELCH, John M., real estate; born, Algonac, Mich., Oct. 23, 1867; son of John L. and Bridget E. (Bagley) Welch; educated in public schools of Minnesota, 1877-80; schools of Algonac and Marine City, Mich., 1880-86; Detroit Business University, 1886; married at Detroit, Sept. 16, 1890, Lizzie V. Kean; children: John M., Jr., (associated with his father in business), Harold A., Raymond, Helen. Began active career as clerk for P. A. Billings, Detroit, 1887; was admitted to partnership in firm, 1888, and the firm became P. A. Billings & Co., which continued until 1893; then associated with brother, Thomas H. Welch, in real estate business under title of Welch Bros. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. Republican. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity. Recreation: gardening. Office: Hammond Bldg. Residence: 53 Virginia Park.

WELCH, Thomas Harrison, real estate merchant; born on a farm in St. Clair County, Mich., Sept. 10, 1860; son of John L. and Bridget E. (Bagley) Welch; educated in public schools of Michigan and Minnesota, and Goldsmith's Bryant and Stratton University (graduate); married at Detroit, Apr. 16, 1895, Marion Craig; children: Ethel, Marion, Edna, Homer, Ralph, Leonard and Alfred. Began real estate business in 1889; was joined by his brother in 1893, firm of Welch Bros. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board, Credit Men's Association. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Baltimore. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: Hammond Bldg. Residence: 30 Virginia Park.

WELLER, Ernest N.; born, Bohemia, Austria, Feb. 18, 1865; son of Hermann and Margaretta (Rubish) Weller; was brought to America, 1866; educated Muskegon (Mich.) public schools; married, July 23, 1896, Bertha Alice Watson, of Muskegon; adopted daughter, Virginia Idell Weller. Began as clerk in treasurer's office, C. & W. M. Ry., Muskegon, Mich., 1885, continuing until 1889; then same office with same road and D., L. & N. R. R., at Grand Rapids, 1889-1900, and assistant paymaster Pere Marquette R. R.;

cashier treasurer's office, June, 1900-June 24, 1912; treasurer for receivers of Pere Marquette R. R. since June 24, 1912 (in service of company 27 years). Republican. Congregationalist. Office: 210 Fort St., Union Depot. Residence: 119 Marston Ct.

WELLS, Benjamin Arthur; born, Detroit, Jan. 2, 1867; son of Job and Mary (Lees) Wells; educated in public schools and Spencerian College; married at Detroit, Sept. 14, 1893, Nettie J. Turver; children: Russel P., Irma F. C., Ila M., A. Ardath. Was in law office of Corliss & Andrus for two years, and Detroit Electrical Works nine months, as stenographer; became identified with insurance business, Sept. 28, 1886, in office of L. F. Margah until 1892; member of firm, Margah & Wells, 1901-11, since alone. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason, K. T. Recreations: outdoor diversions. Office: 902-904 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 272 Avery Ave.

WELLS, Dalton Russell; born, Whitestone, L. I., N. Y., June 22, 1878; son of Albert H. and Emma C. (Locke) Wells; educated public schools of Whitestone and Brooklyn, N. Y., and Detroit; unmarried. Came to Detroit, 1895; was connected with office of R. E. Raseman, architect, 5 years; then in engineering department, Russel Wheel & Foundry Co., 2 years; with Smith, Hinchman & Grylls, 2½ years; served as engineer Hy. B. Lewis Iron Works; chief inspector Department of Buildings, City of Detroit, 1909-10; member firm of Burrows & Wells since May, 1910. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Engineering Society. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 701 Trussed Concrete Bldg. Residence: 84 Marston Ct.

WELLS, Daniel, lumber; born, Menominee, Mich., Mar. 18, 1876; son of John Walter and Isabella (Crawford) Wells; educated Menominee High School; B.S., and A.M., Hamilton College, 1899; married, Apr. 22, 1903, Myrtle June Lennox, of Detroit; one son, Daniel, Jr. In lumber business at Wells, Mich., 5 years; located in Detroit, 1907; vice-president Detroit Seamless Steel Tubes Co.; president Wells, Hpmphrey, Nicol & Ford, also Miller-Wells Lumber Co., Cleveland. Served seven months in Spanish-American War; 1st lieutenant 30th U. S. Volunteer Infantry, Philippines and China, 1899, 1900, 1901; campaigned in Philippines under General Lawton, against forces under Aguinaldo. Awarded Spanish War medals. Member Military and Naval Or-

der Spanish War, Sigma Phi. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Curling and Racquet, Country, Indian Village, University, Detroit Boat, Old, also University (Chicago). Recreations: boating, sailing. Offices: Ford Bldg. and Union Trust Bldg. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Michigan.

WELSH, Charles F., lawyer; born, Beaver Falls, Pa., Mar. 10, 1876; son of Frank P. and Anne (Dunkle) Welsh; descended from Welsh family, settlers in Virginia, later in western Pennsylvania; graduated Beaver Falls High School, 1894; B.S., Geneva College, Beaver Falls, Pa., 1897; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1902; married, Oct. 15, 1911, Evelyn Maury, of Detroit. Practiced in Detroit since 1905; in partnership with William A. Findlay, 1905-9; member firm of Welsh, Crane & Kahn since Feb., 1912. Member Commercial Law League of America since 1905. Independent in politics. Unitarian. Honorary member Acaecia fraternity. Member Lodge No. 262, F. & A. M., Ann Arbor, Mich.; King Cyrus Chapter No. 132, R. A. M., Detroit; Damascus Commandery No. 42, K. T.; Moslem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Lawyers'. Recreations: literature, travel. Office: 417-421 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 101 Colorado Ave., Highland Park.

WELT, Louis; born, Bavaria, Germany, July 7, 1854; son of Jacob and Eva (May) Welt; educated in Germany; came to U. S., 1872; married at Monroe, Mich., 1879, Matilda Meyerfield; 2 children: Melville S., Joseph M. In dry goods business in Indiana for more than twenty years; came to Detroit, 1894, and established wholesale paper business; now senior member of Welt & Sons Paper Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Hebrew. Mason. Club: Phoenix. Office: 118-122 Larned St. W. Residence: 149 Putnam Ave.

WELT, Melville Samuel; born, Wolcottville, Ind., Nov. 13, 1881; son of Louis and Mathilde (Meyerfeld) Welt; educated Detroit High School; A.B., University of Michigan, 1902; married, June 14, 1911, Belle Oberfelder, of Chicago; one daughter, Janet I. In wholesale paper business in Detroit since 1902; member Welt & Sons Paper Co.; vice-president Detroit Corrugated Board & Box Co. Republican. Jewish religion. Club: Phoenix. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 118-122 Larned St. W. Residence: 25 Connecticut Ave.

WENDELL, John Henry, for twenty years a prominent grain commission merchant of

Detroit and an early president of the Detroit Board of Trade; was born at Fort Plain, N. Y., July 10, 1842; son of John I. and Nancy (Diefendorf) Wendell; educated in local public schools and at Fort Edwards Seminary, N. Y.; married at Amsterdam, N. Y., 1874, Miss Ella Howe Visscher; one daughter, Mary Visscher (Mrs. Harry Mulford Jewett). Became a practical pharmacist under the tuition of his brother at Amsterdam, N. Y. Enlisted, Aug. 15, 1862, in the 115th N. Y. Volunteers, and served as a non-commissioned medical staff officer until the close of the Civil War; mustered out, July 11, 1865; has been a member of the Detroit Post, G. A. R., since its organization. Coming to Detroit in 1865, he soon after became manager of the Virginia Tobacco Co.; in 1869 he engaged in the grain commission business as junior partner of the firm of A. G. Hibbard & Co.; in 1872 he purchased the interest of his partner and organized the firm of John H. Wendell & Co., continuing in the business until 1889; in 1890 he organized the Woven Wire Machinery Co., Chicago, of which he was president; in 1892 he became interested in the manufacture of laundry machinery and organized and was president of the Mercantile Laundry Co., of Chicago; in 1896 he purchased important laundry interests in Detroit, which were subsequently reorganized as the Colonial Laundry Co., of which he has been owner and president since reorganization. Also director in the Colonial Quicksilver Mining Co., of Arizona. In 1872 he was appointed by the Governor of Michigan state delegate to convention of the National Board of Trade, Atlanta, Ga. Chosen president of the Detroit Board of Trade in 1880, he was reelected in 1881 in recognition of valuable services. Member of the Detroit Board of Commerce. In the early '70s he was invited by the Citizens' Republican Committee to accept the nomination of mayor of Detroit, but declined owing to pressure of a rapidly growing business. He and his family are members of the Woodward Avenue Baptist congregation of Detroit. Fond of outdoor sports, he took an active part in reorganizing the Detroit Boat Club, which, under his presidency, built a new club house and markedly increased and strengthened its social standing; one of the founders of the Detroit Club; is still a member of these clubs, and also of the Country Club. Office: 176 Congress St. E. Residence: 159 Fort St. W.

WERNEKEN, Frank Stevens, manufacturer of steam boilers and iron work; born,

Jersey City, N. J., Nov. 16, 1850; son of Francis J. and Mary A. (Brennan) Werneken; educated in public schools of Detroit and at Goldsmith Business University; married at Chicago, 1873, Helen R. Scott (died, Dec. 14, 1908); 4 children: Maude (Mrs. Frank D. Taylor, of Chicopee, Mass.), Helen Scott, Frank E., Margaret E. (Mrs. Arthur C. Tilton, of Norwood, Mass.). Came to Detroit, 1860; began under his uncle, John Brennan, 1869, in same shop with which he has since been connected; was secretary and treasurer, 1882-90, and succeeded in charge of the business, upon the death of uncle, 1890, as president John Brennan & Co., founded, 1847, incorporated, 1882, manufacturers of steam boilers and iron work. Former member and first president Michigan Naval Reserves (paymaster until 1898). Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat (president, 1898), Country, Old Club. Recreations: golf and outdoor sports. Office: 24th and 25th Sts. and M. C. R. R. Residence: Pasadena Apts.

WERNER, Charles Herman; born, Friedrichswalde, Germany, Aug. 28, 1853; son of Charles and Charlotte (Eccard) Werner; came to America, 1864; educated in public schools, Detroit; married Gertrude C. Wagner, of Detroit, Apr. 3, 1875; 6 children: Charles H., Jr., Herman B., Edward, Gertrude, Arthur B., Walter (died, 1909). Has been engaged in business in Detroit since 1875; president C. H. Werner & Sons Co., importers of crockery, glassware, etc., also wholesale dealers. Republican. Protestant. Mason. Offices: 253 Randolph and 7 Centre Sts. Residence: 274 Randolph St.

WESBROOK, Frank Aaron; born, Marine City, Mich., Aug. 4, 1876; son of Aaron Green and Elizabeth (St. John) Wesbrook; educated in public schools of Marine City and Albion College, Mich.; married, Oct. 2, 1900, Bertha M. Hudson, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Muriel Clark. Began as bookkeeper for the Dime Savings Bank; became salesman for Crowley Brothers, wholesale dry goods; then manager of estate of father, A. G. Wesbrook; general manager Peerless Weighing Machine Co. since 1907. Progressive. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: automobiling, baseball. Office: 403 Elk Temple. Residence: 44 Taylor Avenue.

WEST, Frank; born, Oct. 9, 1859; died, Mar., 1910; see Vol. 1908.

WEST, George M.; born, Indianapolis, Ind., Apr. 7, 1869; son of George H. and Susan (Streitcher) West; educated in high school and Sewell's Military Academy, Indianapolis; unmarried. Has been a resident of Detroit since 1891, when he entered the brokerage business in his own name as the George M. West & Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Automobile. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: 902 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 30 Edmund Pl.

WESTCOTT, John Ward; born, Warnersville, Mich., Dec. 19, 1848; son of David H. and Mary Jane (Ward) Westcott; educated in public schools of Michigan; married at Detroit, Dec. 30, 1878, Henrietta E. Crane; 4 children: Mary L., Henrietta (Mrs. C. L. Loose, of Ann Arbor, Mich.), John W., Jr., Charles H., 2nd. Began as cabin boy on passenger steamer on Great Lakes; held all positions up to master of vessel; home port at Marine City, Mich., until 1874, when removed to Detroit; in business for self as ship reporter and broker, also agent for Pittsburgh Steamship Co., boats of Pickands-Mather Co. and other steamship lines. Alderman, 4th Ward, Detroit, 1884-85. Episcopalian. Recreation: traveling. Office: Foot of 1st St. Residence: 142 Hancock Ave. W.

WETHERBEE, George C., manufacturer and jobber; born, Harvard, Mass., July 27, 1840; son of Zophar and Sarah (Collidge) Wetherbee; educated in public schools of Massachusetts, Lawrence Academy (Groton, Mass.), and Harvard College; married at Harvard, Mass., January, 1867, Mary E. Phelps (died, Apr. 7, 1912); 2 children: Charles P. (vice-president Bath (Me.) Iron Works), and Bertha C. (Mrs. Charles Earnshaw, of Boston). Began as clerk in provision store, at Boston, 1858; enlisted in Co. H, 23rd Massachusetts Volunteers, 1861; was appointed first lieutenant and quartermaster of the regiment, in spring of 1863; commissioned captain and commissary subsistence, U. S. Volunteers, 1863; resigned after close of war and was brevetted major. Came to Detroit and entered produce business, 1865; later in grocery business as Farquhar & Wetherbee, sold out and bought into wholesale wooden and willow ware business of William Saxby & Co., 1869; later firm became George C. Wetherbee & Co., incorporated, 1882; since president and general manager of the company. Also president United States Truck & Brush Co.; vice-presi-

dent Standard Savings and Loan Association. President Boys' Temporary Home, of the d'Arcambal Home of Industry Association; member board of managers State Soldiers' Home, Grand Rapids, for 12 years; member Board of Commerce, and of The Wholesalers' Association of Detroit. Member New England Society, Sons of American Revolution, Loyal Legion, and Post No. 348, G. A. R. Clubs: Old, Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat. Republican. Unitarian. Recreation: gardening. Office: 49-51 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 777 Cass Ave.

WETHERBEE, William Henry, lawyer; born, Stone Hill, Medina Co., O., Sept. 8, 1858; son of Cyrus W. and Hannah M. (Thomas) Wetherbee; educated in public schools of Cleveland and private and night schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, Oct. 15, 1888, Martha M. Noble; children: Mary W. (Mrs. Harvey J. Yacques), Ross Noble, William H., Jr. Came to Detroit with parents, 1869; studied law for about 2½ years, and then engaged in commercial business for 12 years; was admitted to the bar, 1891, and has since practiced in Detroit; instructor, trustee and treasurer, Detroit College of Law since 1892; director Simon J. Murphy Co., Murphy Power Co. Member Michigan Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit; treasurer and trustee Bar Library Association of Detroit. Chief census enumerator, 1894; member Michigan legislature, 1897-98; former member Board of Estimates, Detroit. Republican. Treasurer Congregational Union. 33° Mason, K. T., Shriner; member Masonic Temple Association. Recreations: automobiling, power boating. Office: 1201 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 259 Ferry Ave. W.

WETMORE, James McMillan; born, Detroit, Jan. 12, 1880; son of Charles Hurlburt and Mary (Buel) Wetmore; educated in public schools, Detroit, B.S. in Electrical Engineering, University of Michigan, 1901; post-graduate course, Cornell University; unmarried. Began as draftsman for the Northern Engineering Works, Detroit, 1902; draftsman Kilby Manufacturing Co., Cleveland, 1903-4; field engineer same company, 1904-7; assistant to superintendent of manufactures, American Fork & Hoe Co., Cleveland, 1907-8; assistant engineer The Development & Funding Co., Niagara Falls, N. Y., 1908-10; in charge of Lozier Motor Car Co.'s construction department, Detroit, 1910-11, and assistant sales manager for the company, 1911-13; secretary

and treasurer Wetmore-Quinn Co., agents for Lozier and Paige automobiles, since Aug. 1, 1913. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: University, Detroit Athletic, Niagara (Niagara Falls, N. Y.). Recreations: baseball, fishing, golf, tennis. Office: 279 Jefferson Ave. E. Residence: 876 Jefferson Ave.

WETZEL, Bernard C., architect; born, Zilwaukee, Mich., Mar. 18, 1876; son of Ernest and Mary A. (Huss) Wetzel; educated in Saginaw (Mich.) public and high schools; married at Detroit, 1901, Mary Winter. Began active career by learning carpenter's trade, which he followed for 4 years in Northern Michigan and Detroit; entered upon study of architecture, 1895, and followed it in offices of representative architects at Detroit; has been in office for himself as B. C. Wetzel & Co. since Jan., 1907. Member Detroit Architectural Club. Lutheran. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 404-405 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 294 Pennsylvania Ave.

WEYERMILLER, George Peter; born, Detroit, May 31, 1868; son of Philip and Mary A. (Fuhrman) Weyermiller; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, Nov. 24, 1892, Pauline C. Hensien, of Detroit; 1 son, George F. Began active career as apprentice with Keek, Winterhalter & Co., furniture, 1885; later workman for the company for 3 years; then with Bosley & Thorp, 1892-98; assisted in organizing firm of Weyermiller & Mueller, furniture, rugs and curtains, 1898, and since co-partner same. Catholic. Recreations: theater, music. Office: 1060 Champlain St. Residence: 311 Concord Ave.

WEYHING, Burt Thomas, manufacturing jeweler; born, Detroit, Sept. 15, 1874; son of August and Margaret (Meyers) Weyhing; educated in Detroit public schools; married, Feb. 9, 1906, Cora Hardy, of Detroit; 2 children: Wilhelmina Cora, Burt T., Jr. Learned jeweler's trade with Roehm & Sons, continuing with that firm 13 years; joined, 1901, with brother, Robert L., in establishing as manufacturing jewelers; firm incorporated, 1910, as Weyhing Bros. Manufacturing Co., of which is secretary and treasurer. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Protestant. Member Jewelers' Board of Trade. Mason (Palestine Lodge); member Detroit Lodge, B. P. O. Elks. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: hunting, fishing, baseball and other outdoor diversions. Of-

fice: 237-241 Woodward Ave. Residence: 276 St. Paul Ave.

WEYHING, George L., manufacturing jeweler; born, Detroit, Mar. 30, 1887; son of August and Margaret (Meyers) Weyhing; educated in public schools, Detroit; Detroit Business University; married, Oct. 31, 1911, Anna Maxwell, of Detroit. Began active career in employ of W. A. Sturgeon, jeweler; then with Grainger-Hannan Co.; associated with his brothers in business, Jan., 1910, since which time has been vice-president Weyhing Bros. Manufacturing Co. Protestant. Recreation: baseball. Office: 237-241 Woodward Ave. Residence: 713 Montclair Ave.

WEYHING, Robert L., manufacturing jeweler; born, Detroit, Sept. 2, 1877; son of August and Margaret (Meyers) Weyhing; educated in Detroit public schools; married, Mar. 15, 1909, Clara E. Jackson, of Sarnia, Ont.; 2 children: Maude St. Clair and Mary Ellen. Learned jeweler's trade in the employ of Roehm & Son, 1893-97; foreman Sigler Bros., Cleveland, O., 1897-98; again with Roehm & Son, 1898-1900; entered business with brother, Burt T., 1901, incorporated, 1910, as Weyhing Bros. Manufacturing Co., of which is president. President Detroit Jewelers' Board of Trade since 1912. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Protestant. Member B. P. O. Elks. Clubs: Detroit Wheelman (director), Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: likes to experiment and to carry into execution his inventive ideas. Office: 237-241 Woodward Ave. Residence: 804 Field Ave.

WHALING, Montgomery, district manager American Steel & Wire Co.; born, Milwaukee, Wis., Oct. 27, 1872; son of James Montgomery and Ella Maria (Newhall) Whaling; educated Carroll College, Waukesha, Wis., and Washington University, Seattle, Wash., specializing in mechanical and electrical engineering; married, Dec. 12, 1896, Louise M. Fox, of Chicago; 1 daughter, Virginia Louise. Early business experience was with superintending and construction departments of Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry. and Wisconsin Central Lines; with American Steel & Wire Co. since 1905; district manager for the company with headquarters in Detroit, since 1911. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Automobile, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Golf, Fellowcraft. Recreations: automobiling, sailing. Office: Foot of 1st St. Residence: 188 Edison Ave.

WHAN, Thomas Hooper, dry goods; born, Chatham, Ont., Dec. 1, 1868; son of James and Catherine (King) Whan; educated in public schools and collegiate institute, Chatham, and military academy, London, Ont.; married at Detroit, Dec. 25, 1894, Eleanor Henning; 1 daughter, Katherine. Came to Detroit, 1885, and began active career as clerk with McClellan Dry Goods Co.; entered employ of William H. Elliott, as salesman, 1889; later became department manager, and was elected vice-president of the corporation, 1901; the house consolidated with the Taylor and Woolfenden Dry Goods Co., 1909, as Elliott, Taylor & Woolfenden Co., of which is vice-president. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreation: athletic sports. Office: Woodward Ave. and Henry St. Residence: 21 Prentiss Ave.

WHEELER, Charles H., treasurer and manager Banner Laundering Co.; born, Commack, L. I., N. Y., Nov. 15, 1852; son of Charles C. and Annie (Walker) Wheeler; educated in public schools of Commack; married Gussie Wild, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Fleda (Mrs. E. R. Bacon). At age of 18 entered the jewelry trade, continuing for 8 years; engaged in hotel business at Grayling, Mich., about 5 years; located permanently in Detroit in 1883, and became connected with the Banner Laundering Co.; has been treasurer and manager same since 1893. Universalist. Member National Laundrymen's Association, Michigan State Laundrymen's Association, Detroit Laundrymen's Association. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreations: travel, theatre, yachting, intellectual pursuits. Office: 273-299 Brooklyn Ave. Residence: 117 Avery Ave.

WHEELER, Eben S., U. S. civil engineer; born, Aug. 27, 1839; died, Jan. 5, 1913; see Vol. 1908.

WHEELER, Edgar S.; patent attorney; born, Nov. 5, 1859; died, Sept. 3, 1913; see Vol. 1908.

WHEELER, Frank D., physician; born, Kendallville, Ind., Aug. 5, 1855; son of Heman H. and Loretta (Mather) Wheeler; educated in public and high schools, Kendallville, graduating, 1874; taught school in Noble Co., Ind., 1875-76; studied commercial course at Kalamazoo, Mich., 1876; M.D., Detroit Medical College, 1880; post-graduate study, Edinburgh, Scotland, 1895; married at Ithaca, N. Y., June 4, 1895, Ella A. Kingsley; 1 son, Don Kingsley. In general practice in Detroit since 1881. Republican. Protestant. Member Amer-

ican Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Recreations: traveling, fishing. Address: 151 High Street E.

WHEELER, James, clergyman; born, Pompton, N. J., May 11, 1848; son of Michael and Mary (McQueeney) Wheeler; educated St. Thomas College, Bardstown, Ky.; American College, Louvain, Belgium, completing course, 1873. Ordained priest, Roman Catholic Church, by Bishop Caspar Henry Borgess, in Detroit, 1873; pastor St. John's Church, Fentonville, 1873-77, St. Patrick's Church, Brighton, 1877-78, St. Paul's Church, Owosso, 1878-88, Our Lady of Help Church, Detroit, since 1888. Democrat. Address: Our Lady of Help Church. Residence: 790 Congress St. E.

WHELAN, John Brown, collector of customs; born in Lenawee Co., Mich., Mar. 26, 1860; son of Alvinza and Adelia (Wetherell) Whelan; educated in public schools and at University of Michigan; married at Tecumseh, Mich., Mar. 26, 1884, Myra Reynolds; 2 children: Reynolds, Ruth. Admitted to the bar, and began practice at Detroit, 1884; associated in practice with Gen. Henry M. Duffield until 1888 and then was appointed assistant prosecuting attorney under James V. D. Wilcox; was partner in law firm of Wilcox & Whelan, 1890-92; served as police justice, 1892-July, 1905, and as police commissioner, July, 1905-March, 1906; collector of customs for the port of Detroit, Mar. 1, 1906-July 1, 1913; since in same capacity for District of Michigan, which includes entire state. Member Michigan National Guard, 1882-85. Republican. Mason, Knight Templar (Detroit Commandery); member B. P. O. E. Club: Fellowship. Recreation: trout fishing. Office: Federal Bldg. Residence: 121 Seward Ave.

WHELDEN, Frank H., president Detroit Emery Wheel Co.; born, Proctorsville, Vt., Nov. 29, 1869; son of James H. and Rilla L. (Giddings) Whelden; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Ypsilanti, Mich., Aug. 10, 1892, Lillian M. Hopkins; 2 sons: Gilbert H., Ford H. Left school at 15 and entered employ of hardware firm of Charles A. Strelinger & Co.; was made assistant superintendent, Detroit Emery Wheel Co., at 21, and 3 years later became superintendent; secretary and treasurer same company, June 9, 1904-Feb., 1913, since president; manufacturers of grinding machinery and of grinding wheels made of emery, corundum and carbo-alumina. Member Detroit

Board of Commerce. Republican. Unitarian. Member Oriental Lodge No. 240, A. F. & A. M. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit, Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Automobile. Recreation: automobiling. Office: Field and Jefferson Aves. Residence: 121 Field Ave.

WHIPPLE, Frank E., lawyer; born, Bunker Hill Township, Ingham Co., Mich., Sept. 16, 1874; son of Henry P. and Juliet (Nash) Whipple; grad. Belding (Mich.) High Sch., 1894; State Normal Sch., Ypsilanti, 1897; Dramatic Acad., N. Y. City, 1903; Detroit Coll. of Law, 1905, degree of LL.B.; unmar. Began active career as a school teacher; taught 1 year at Starrville, Mich., 1895, 1 year in Joliet, Ill., 1 year principal Marseilles (Ill.) High School (on university list), 2 years principal Ecorse (Mich.) graded schools; 1 year instructor in Methodius' Seminary (a seminary) Detroit; had charge of public play ground, Detroit; in practice of law since 1905. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club of Detroit. Served 10 months in Spanish-American War, and was honorably discharged as corporal Co. M, 35th Michigan Regiment. Nominated as candidate for Constitutional Convention, Wayne Co., 1907. Democrat. Member Alumni Association Detroit College of Law. Mason; member Michigan Sovereign Consistory; member Woodmen of the World, and A. O. F. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: Suite 311 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 505 Mack Ave.

WHIPPLE, George W., president The Advance Lumber and Shingle Co.; born, Novi, Mich., May 15, 1873; son of O. M. and Lucretia (Colvin) Whipple; educated in public schools of Novi, Northville, and State Normal School, Ypsilanti, Mich.; married, Detroit. Aug., 1908, Nellie B. Tetreau; 1 daughter. Eleanor. Began active career with father in 1893, becoming a partner in the Whipple Lumber Co. in 1896; established yard at Farmington in 1901, selling out all interests in retail business in 1907; was for 6 years traveling representative of Fred C. Ross, wholesale lumber, Detroit; assisted in organizing The Advance Lumber and Shingle Co., Dec. 1, 1905, incorporated, December, 1906, of which he has been president since time of incorporation; also vice-president Longstreet Lumber Co., Lansing, Mich. Member Michigan Lumber, Sash and Door Salesmen's Association, Hoo-Hoo, Knights of Pythias, U. C. T. of America. Republican. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: baseball,

fishing, automobiling. Offices: 1103-1106 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 236 Euclid Ave. W.

WHIRL, John J., secretary Employers' Association; born, Coshocton, O., July 30, 1860; son of John and Annie (Sweeney) Whirl; educated in schools of Kankakee Co., Ill.; married at Chicago, Oct. 9, 1884, Emma Sparks; children: Carl J., Harry R., Alwin M., Helen Sparks. Came to Detroit, 1898; with the Ideal Manufacturing Co., until 1902; since secretary Employers' Association of Detroit; commissioner Builders' Association. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason, K. T. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Fellowcraft, Detroit Automobile, Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: golf. Office: Stevens Bldg. Residence: The Henry Clay Apts.

WHITAKER, Charles, general insurance; born, Detroit, Nov. 6, 1854; son of Byron and Fidelia (More) Whitaker; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Detroit, May 15, 1889, Edith Farquhar. Began active career at 18 years of age in office of his father, who was vessel agent, and engaged in marine and fire insurance business; was admitted to partnership in the firm at the end of 3 years, the title becoming B. Whitaker & Son; purchased father's interest, with brother, 1890, and title changed to Whitaker Bros.; in 1904 a half interest in the business was purchased by Henry C. Penny, Jr., and the firm became Whitaker Bros. & Penny; in 1911 incorporated as Whitaker Bros. & Livingston, and in 1912 as Whitaker, McNaughton & Livingston, of which is president; business of general insurance and surety bonds, also state agents Fidelity Deposit Co. of Maryland. Member Detroit Underwriters' Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Protestant. Recreation: baseball. Office: 810 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 828 2nd Ave.

WHITBECK, Ansel Ellis, treasurer, Washington-Detroit Theatre Co., general manager The Orpheum Theatre Co., Inc., builder and promoter of theatres. Born at Hudson, N. Y., Feb. 20, 1873; son of A. McK. and Emmaline (Ellis) Whitbeck; educated at Albany, N. Y., public and high schools. Member of Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Motor Boat, Wolverine Automobile. Office: 301 Free Press Bldg.

WHITCOMB, Edgar B., real estate; born, Boston, 1866; son of Cummings D. and Mary G. (Webber) Whitcomb; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Nov., 1891, Anna V. Scripps, of Detroit; children: James S.,

Harriet G. Began in employ of the Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co., 1881, and was general passenger agent of the company, 1886-91; managed Tribune Printing Co., 1891-93; has been engaged in real estate business since 1893. President The James E. Scripps Corporation, Detroit Valve and Fittings Co.; treasurer Detroit Brass Works. Member Detroit Real Estate Board, Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit Automobile, Detroit, Detroit Motor Boat. Office: 97 Woodward Ave. Residence: 47 Eliot St.

WHITE, Albert E. F., auditor D. M. Ferry & Co.; born, Unadilla, N. Y., July 10, 1844; son of Joseph and Mary (Miller) White; graduate Gilbertsville Academy, N. Y., 1864; married at St. Louis, Nov. 22, 1871, Nellie A. Van Court; 1 daughter, Edna E. (Mrs. E. S. Tipple, of Madison, N. J.). Came to Detroit, 1864, and entered employ of D. M. Ferry & Co., seedsmen; was admitted as member of the firm, 1871, and has been auditor of the company since its incorporation, 1879. Vice-president and member executive committee of the board of directors Union Trust Co.; treasurer Acme White Lead Co., Columbia Shade Cloth Co. of New York; director First National Bank; officer and director in a number of other corporations and business enterprises. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Michigan Manufacturers' Association. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat (life member). Office: D. M. Ferry & Co. Residence: 61 Alfred St.

WHITE, Charles S., life insurance; born, Richmond, Ind., Jan. 11, 1859; son of James and Anna T. (Steddom) White; both father and mother were Quakers, whose parents came to Ohio and Indiana from the South about 100 years ago; educated in public schools and Earlham College, Richmond; married, 1887, Eva M. Dutton, of Oskaloosa, Ia.; 5 children: Marguerite D., Charles Wilbur, Orsion S., Kathleen E. and James Herschel. Served as special and district agent Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co., 22 years; associate general agent same company at Detroit since 1898. Treasurer Detroit Carbureter Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: New Detroit Athletic. Recreations: baseball, bowling, gardening. Office: 614-620 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 110 Virginia Park.

WHITE, Henry Kirke, vice-president D. M. Ferry & Co.; born, Unadilla, N. Y., May 26,

1839; son of Joseph and Mary (Miller) White; educated at Gilbertsville Academy, N. Y.; married at Monroe, Mich., Nov. 19, 1863, Cholistique Amanda Fortier; 4 children: Henry Kirke, Jr., Louis Eugene, George Theodore, Mary Josephine (wife of Capt. George L. Morrison, U. S. A.). Removed to Illinois when 18 years of age and taught school 1 year; came to Detroit, 1859, and entered employ of M. T. Gardner & Co., now D. M. Ferry & Co., seedsmen; admitted to the firm as a partner, 1865, was elected treasurer of the company upon incorporation, 1879, and has been vice-president since 1905. Also president Gale Manufacturing Co., Albion, Mich., agricultural implements; vice-president Acme White Lead and Color Works, 1886-1913 (retired, but still holds interests in company). Director First National Bank, Wayne County Savings Bank, Michigan Fire and Marine Insurance Co.; officer and director in many other corporations. Vice-president and trustee Grace Hospital; vice-president board of directors of Liggett School. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order, Chapter, Commandery, Shrine. Office: D. M. Ferry & Co., Detroit. Residences: 37 High St. E., Detroit, and Albion, Michigan.

WHITE, Henry Kirke, Jr., securities; born, Detroit, Oct. 17, 1867; son of Henry Kirke and Christine (Fortier) White; educated in public and private schools of Detroit up to 1884; in France and Switzerland, 1884-86; at Dummer Academy, Mass., 1886-88; Williams College, 1888-92, graduating, degree of A.B., 1892; married at Toledo, O., June 11, 1901, Florence Hoag; 3 daughters: Helen, Josephine, Catherine. Began active career as secretary of the Gale Manufacturing Co., Albion, Mich., 1892, continuing until 1902; president Kemiweld Can Co., Feb., 1902-10; now in security business on own account. Republican. Member Chi Psi, Detroit Commandery No. 1, Knights Templar, Moslem Temple, Mystic Shrine. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf, Detroit Automobile, Detroit Athletic, Country, Alliance Française, University (Chicago), Williams College (New York). Recreations: golf, automobiling. Office: 1737 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 1807 Woodward Ave.

WHITE, John Vernon, physician; born, Meaford, Ont., July 26, 1858; son of John and Nancy (Kilpatrick) White; educated in public schools of Meaford; M.D., University of Toronto, 1880, and Victoria University, 1880;

post-graduate courses, Dublin, Edinburgh and London, 1885, 1889, New York, 1894, 1896; married, Chicago, Jan. 10, 1899, Helen M. Holmes. Began practice at Oscoda, Mich., 1880; after trip abroad, located in Detroit as a specialist in treatment of nose, throat and lungs; clinical assistant in laryngology, Detroit College of Medicine; laryngologist to Harper Hospital polyclinic; laryngologist to German polyclinic. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association. Mason (32°), Shriner. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: aquatics. Office: J. H. Smith Bldg. Residence: 88 Putnam Ave.

WHITE, Kirby B.; born, Appleton, Wis., Apr. 22, 1875; son of George Walworth and Mary (Bowen) White; educated at Lawrence Academy and Lawrence College, Wis.; married, June 29, 1904, Alice Nash, of Manitowoc, Wis.; 4 children: Lyman N., Ralph K., Mary Alice, Anne Elizabeth. Came to Detroit, 1898, and entered employ of D. M. Ferry & Co., seedsmen; has been secretary of the company since 1909; director Detroit Pressed Steel Co. Republican. Member First Congregationalist Church. Club: Detroit Boat. Office: Brush St. and Monroe Ave. Residence: 78 Antoinette Street.

WHITE, Louis M.; born, Gray Summit, Mo., Mar. 5, 1869; son of Lewis S. and Cornelia (Brown) White; educated in public schools and Bryant and Stratton Business College, St. Louis; married, Feb. 8, 1901, to Miss Grace A. Reynolds, of San Antonio, Tex. (died, Mar. 8, 1912). Western Union operator on Board of Trade, St. Louis, 1889-91; connected with wholesale shoe business, St. Louis, 1891-93; with traffic department, Missouri Pacific Ry., 1893-1903; in railway freight business, Chicago, 1903-8; commercial agent Missouri Pacific Ry. at Detroit, 1909-Sept. 1, 1913; since general agent M. P. Ry. and Denver & Rio Grande and Western Pac. railways. Served as 1st sergeant Missouri National Guard. Member Royal League, Maccabees. Clubs: Transportation (president), Fellowship, Traffic (Grand Rapids), Transportation (Toledo). Recreation: fishing. Office: 920 Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 27 Palmer Ave. W.

WHITE, Oliver Wilson, orthodontist; born, Chatham, Ont., Can., Jan. 4, 1876; son of Albert Hilard and Annie E. (Wilson) White; educated in public schools of Chatham to 1889; student Chatham Collegiate Institute, 1890-94,

University of Michigan, 1895-99, Doctor of Dental Surgery, 1898, Doctor of Dental Science, 1899; post-graduate course Angle School of Orthodontia, 1903; married at Ann Arbor, Oct. 30, 1900, Olive E. Luiek; 1 son, Ward Wilson. Instructor in Dental Department, University of Michigan, 1899; engaged in practice in general dentistry, 1900-6; has specialized in practice of orthodontia since 1906. Republican. Member American Society of Orthodontists, Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, First District Dental Society, Toledo Medical Society, Delta Sigma Delta. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Golf. Recreations: fishing, golf. Office: 406-407 Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 204 Boston Boulevard.

WHITE, William John, manufacturer; born, London, Eng., Oct. 22, 1866; son of Francis E. and Emma (Mellor) White; was brought to Canada, 1874; educated in public schools of Ontario and Detroit; married, Aug. 30, 1898, Grace Ramsay, of Detroit; 2 children: Helen, Marian. Spent 6 years in Toronto; resident of Detroit since 1880; began active career in Detroit Free Press editorial rooms; has engaged in manufacture of color cards, specializing in printing and advertising matter for the paint trade, since 1890, as co-partner W. J. White & Co.; also president and treasurer White Manufacturing Co., Inc., manufacturers of The White Color Card Machine, of which he is the inventor. Episcopalian. 32° Mason, Shriner. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: 81 Amsterdam Ave. Residence: 2912 East Grand Boul.

WHITEHEAD, James Thomas, iron works; born, Wyandotte, Mich., Sept. 28, 1864; son of James and Mary (McEvoy) Whitehead; educated in public schools of Wyandotte and Detroit; married at Detroit, Apr. 8, 1885, Ida Marie Fraser; 4 children: James Fraser, Thomas Cran, Mary Elizabeth, Walter Kellogg. Began active career in employ of Rathbone, Sard & Co., 1879, continuing until 1888; entered the iron business on his own account, continuing, 1889-99, when present business of Whitehead & Kales was established, incorporated Nov. 1, 1905, as the Whitehead & Kales Iron Works, manufacturers of steel bridges, structural steel for buildings, etc., of which has since been president; also vice-president Kales-Haskel Co., director The Michigan Copper & Brass Co., Peninsular State Bank, Highland Park State Bank. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit

Country, Detroit Boat. Office: Beecher Ave. and M. C. R. R. Residence: 45 Rowena St.

WHITING, Frederick W., lawyer; see Vol. 1908.

WHITNEY, Bertram Cecil; born, Detroit, Jan. 9, 1870; son of Clarke James and Eleanor May (Van Deventer) Whitney; married, Beatrice Larned. Began in theatrical business at Detroit, 1885; now president of the Whitney Amusement Co. and manager of the Detroit Opera House. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Theatrical Managers' Association (president). Mason; member B. P. O. E. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Athletic, Old Club, Harmonie, Detroit Boat. Recreations: general outdoor sports. Office: Detroit Opera House. Residence: Grosse Pointe; P. O., Paye, Mich.

WHITNEY, David C., corporation officer; born, Detroit, Jan. 26, 1867; son of David, Jr., and Flora Ann (McLauchlin) Whitney; college education; married, Feb. 2, 1892, Susan C. Marshall, of Chicago; 1 son, David M. Has engaged in business in Detroit since beginning of active career; now chairman board Whitney Co., Ltd., Skillings, Whitney & Barnes Lumber Co.; president Bartlett Lumber Co.; chairman of board and treasurer, Columbia River Co.; vice-president Parke, Davis & Co.; director Peninsular Stove Co., National Can Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Trustee Detroit Y. M. C. A. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Athletic, Old Club. Office: 1724 Ford Bldg. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

WHITTEMORE, James, lawyer; born, Detroit, Oct. 31, 1860; son of Joseph P. and Margaret C. (Fay) Whittemore; educated in public schools and Detroit College of Law, graduating, LL.B., 1892; married, Detroit, June 14, 1882, Blanche I. Leggett; children: W. Nelson, Margaret, Emma (Mrs. K. I. Guest, of Charlottesville, Va.). Was connected in various positions with Fairbanks, Morse & Co., Chicago, 1879-87; came to Detroit as a patent solicitor, 1887; has devoted attention exclusively since 1892 to practice relating to patents and trade marks. Republican. Unitarian. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Bar associations, American Bar Association, Washington Patent Law Association. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf, Detroit Automobile. Recreation: automobiling. Office:

Wayne County Bank Bldg. Residence: 67 Garfield Ave.

WHITTLESEY, Matthew Beale, lawyer; born, Detroit, June 25, 1876; son of John Jacob and Agnes (Martine) Whittlesey; descended from John Whittlesey, who came from England to America, 1635; educated in High School, Green Bay, Wis.; Ph.B., University of Michigan, 1899; Law Department, same university, 1899, 1900; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1901; married, Apr. 25, 1908, Ellen Ruth Hargreaves, of Detroit; children: Frederick Driggs, George Hargreaves, Matthew Beale, Jr. Began practice in Detroit, 1900; associated with Bowen, Douglas & Whiting, 1900-1; since practiced alone. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Trustee and secretary St. Luke's Hospital Church Home and Orphanage. Republican. Episcopalian; vestryman St. John's Church. Member Psi Upsilon fraternity. Clubs: Detroit Boat, University, Detroit Tennis (treasurer), Church Club, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: outdoor diversions. Office: 915-916 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 109 Rowena Street.

WICKER, John Palmer, portrait painter; born, Ypsilanti, Mich., Feb. 23, 1860; son of William W. and Charlotte Adelaide (Palmer) Wicker; studied art 7 years in Paris, 3½ years at Julian Academy under William Bouguereau, and 3½ years in private classes of Ferdinand Cormon; married at Saginaw, Mich., July, 1897, Marie Louise Saxmann. Exhibited portraits three times in Paris salons; exhibited three portraits at St. Louis Exposition, 1904; has taught 15 years, Detroit; director School of Fine Arts, Detroit. Recreations: music, reading. Office: 704 Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 109 Alexandrine Avenue W.

WICKER, William W., lawyer; born at Ypsilanti, Mich., Nov. 17, 1861; son of William W. and Charlotte A. (Palmer) Wicker; educated in public schools, Saginaw, Mich.; married at Saginaw, Oct. 4, 1902, Dora Ostrander. Was court reporter for 10 years; admitted to the bar, 1891; practiced in Saginaw, Mich., 1891-94, since in Detroit. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State Bar Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreation: fishing. Office, 620 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 71 Washington Boul.

WIDMAN, Albert U., treasurer Autoparts Manufacturing Co.; born, Detroit, Sept. 22, 1872; son of C. D. and Isabella (Rich) Wid-

man; educated in public schools of Detroit, Kenyon Military Academy, Gambier, O., and Michigan Agricultural College, Lansing, Mich.; married at Detroit, Nov. 14, 1901, Ida M. Yerge; 3 children: Evelyn Gertrude, Margaret Elizabeth, Marion. Began active career in factory of C. D. Widman & Co. and afterward spent 7 years on the road as commercial salesman; became superintendent of C. D. Widman & Co. (founded, 1864), manager of the business, 1900-10; since treasurer Auto-parts Manufacturing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Masonic order; Palestine Lodge No. 357, King Cyrus Chapter, Detroit Commandery, K. T. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: motoring. Office: 441 Trombly Ave. Residence: 2875 West Grand Boul.

WIDMAN, C. David, furniture manufacturer; born, Detroit, Dec. 22, 1884; son of John Charles and Lena (Kieffhaber) Widman; educated in public schools of Detroit and by supplementary business course; unmarried. Entered employ of father in 1900 to learn the business from the bottom up; was made superintendent of the plant in 1904 and elected secretary when firm was incorporated, Apr., 1905, as J. C. Widman & Co. Mason. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreation: baseball. Office: 14th and Kirby Aves. Residence: 79 Canfield Avenue E.

WIDMAN, John C.; born, Rochester, N. Y., Nov. 30, 1848; son of Christian and Rosalie (Seifried) Widman; educated in public schools of Rochester; married at Rochester, 1870, Lena Keiffhaber; 6 children: Flora (Mrs. W. S. Gibbs), Frank, Charles, David, George, Arthur. Began in manufacture of furniture at Rochester, 1872; came to Detroit and followed same line of business, but returned to Rochester, where he was engaged in the grocery business; located in Detroit permanently, 1880; became identified with the C. D. Widman Co., of which was president until 1900; organized the J. C. Widman & Co., furniture manufacturers, of which has since been president and treasurer. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Recreations: football, baseball. Office: 15th St., Kirby Ave and Grand Trunk R. R. Residence: 79 Canfield Ave. E.

WIEDEMAN, Henry C., banker, manufacturer; born, Fair Haven, Mich., Aug. 26, 1873; son of Henry and Carrie Wiedeman; educated in public schools of Fair Haven to 13, and Detroit Business University, graduating, 1890;

married at Detroit, Nov. 4, 1896, Ida Pauli; 1 daughter, Mabel Lillian. Came to Detroit, 1886, and secured employment with Dr. J. E. Clark; after saving money for several years, with assistance of Dr. Clark and a sister, also employed by Dr. Clark, was enabled to take business college course; became bookkeeper for The Huettman & Cramer Co., Detroit, 1890; was elected vice-president of the company, 1894, secretary and treasurer, 1896, general manager, 1899; organized, Aug. 1, 1902, the Detroit Steel Cooperage Co., manufacturers of enameled steel tanks; treasurer and general manager same until 1910, since president and general manager. Also president Metropolitan State Bank since organization, April, 1911; president The Glass Enameled Package Co.; vice-president The Huettman & Cramer Co.; treasurer East Side Realty Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Board of Education. Member Harmonie Society, B. P. O. E., Turners. Recreation: automobiling. Office: 981 Beaufait Ave. Residence: 958 East Grand Boul.

WIER, Adolphus William, lawyer; moved to Reno, Nev.; see Vol. 1908.

WIGGLE, Edward; born, Detroit, Oct. 21, 1870; son of Charles and Ernestine (Gies) Wiggle; educated St. Joseph's School and Duffield School; unmarried. Has engaged in flour and feed business since Apr. 1, 1890; began with Henry Stephen under title of Stephen & Wiggle; sold out to partner, 1891; reentered business with same partner under same title, 1893; member firm of Wiggle & Zeigler, 1894-1900; since in business alone. Member Detroit Board of Trade. Catholic. Member Wayne Lodge, Knights of Pythias. Member Social Turner Society. Recreations: fishing, bowling. Office: 435-439 Russell St. Residence: 431 Baldwin Ave.

WIGHT, Sydney B., railway official; moved to New York; see Vol. 1908.

WILCOX, Alfred Freeman, lawyer; born, Milan, Monroe Co., Mich., Jan. 9, 1839; son of Freeman and Harriet (Putnam) Wilcox; educated in district school, Milan, Mich.; State Normal College, Ypsilanti; University of Michigan, Literary Department; University of Michigan, Law Department, graduating, LL.B., 1869; married, Apr. 18, 1871, Mary Millington, of Ypsilanti, Mich.; 1 daughter, Winifred (died, Sept., 1884). Practiced continually at Detroit in all courts of record, and in Supreme Court of Michigan since 1870. Private Co. K, 17th Michigan Infantry Vols.

(Normal student company); first lieutenant 11th Mich. Inf.; wounded at battle of Antietam, Sept. 17, 1862; mustered out of service at close of war, 1865. Republican. Unitarian. Mason; member Detroit Commandery No. 1, Knights Templar; member Michigan Commandery Loyal Legion. Club: Pleasant Ridge (Oakland County). Recreations: fond of good horses; interested in athletic sports. Office: 50-51 Buhl Bldg., Detroit. Residence: "Oakland Place," Royal Oak, Mich.

WILCOX, Delos Franklin, journalist; see Vol. 1908.

WILCOX, Howard A., motor truck manufacturer; born, Oakfield, N. Y., Sept. 18, 1876; son of James A. and Hannah (Howard) Wilcox; educated in country school at Oakfield and Eaton Rapids (Mich.) High School, and by private tutelage; married at Detroit, Sept. 23, 1900, Sarah David; 1 son, Howard A., Jr. Was traveling salesman, 1889-90; engaged in mechanical work, 1890-1904; engineer and superintendent Reliance Motor Car Co., 1904-9; then became assistant manager and engineer for the Kelsey Wheel Co., continuing for 1½ years; general manager Kelly Motor Truck Co., at Springfield, O., until June, 1912; returned to Detroit, 1912, and organized the Standard Motor Truck Co., of which has since been president. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Society of Automobile Engineers. Club: Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: hunting, fishing and automobiling. Office: 973 Bellevue Ave. Residence: 37 Alexandrine Avenue W.

WILD, William Leonard; born, Corunna, Mich., Dec. 28, 1857; son of John L. and Wilhelmína A. Wild; educated in public schools of Bay City, Mich.; married at Detroit, 1880, Anna M. Brooks; 2 daughters: Myrtle C. (Mrs. F. C. Blanchard, of Akron, O.), Florence A. (Mrs. M. D. Wilson). Has been a resident of Detroit since 1879; studied law for two years and then entered mercantile business; organized the Banner Laundering Co., 1888, and since president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce; has served as alderman and estimator of Sixth Ward, Detroit. Republican. Universalist. Mason (32°). Recreation: trout fishing. Office: 273-299 Brooklyn Ave. Residence: 111 Atkinson Ave.

WILDER, Bert Carter, accountant and auditor; born, Richmond, Mich., Nov. 12, 1865; son of Henry Lafayette and Minerva (Carter) Wilder; educated in public schools of Armada

and Bay City, Mich.; married at Saginaw, Mich., Feb. 20, 1889, Florence Stelle Cogswell; 5 children: Gerald F., Cyril H., Bert C., Jr., David C., Florence R. Reared on a farm near Armada; began active career at 14 in general store of Symons, Smart & Co., South Bay City, Mich., and continued as cashier and bookkeeper, moving with the firm to East Saginaw when it acquired the wholesale business of a retiring concern; became general cashier Detroit & Cleveland Steam Navigation Co., Mar., 1886; continued until 1891, when was made secretary Detroit & Buffalo Steamboat Co. (which was absorbed by the Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co., 1909) and assistant treasurer Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co.; has been general auditor latter company, also of the Cleveland & Toledo Line, since Feb., 1906. Also secretary and treasurer of the Frank Whitney Painting Co. Member Sons of American Revolution. Club: Detroit Transportation. Republican. Methodist. Recreations: outdoor sports, boating. Office: Detroit and Cleveland Navigation Co. Residence: 146 Hazelwood Ave.

WILDER, Guert Elmore, manufacturer, physician; born, Sinclairville, N. Y., Mar. 13, 1869; son of Amasa Daniel and Marian M. (Marsh) Wilder; on mother's side descended from John Marsh, who arrived at Salem, Mass., 1635; M.D., Medical Department, University of Michigan, 1891; post-graduate course, eye, ear, nose and throat, New York Post-Graduate College; married, Oct. 5, 1893, Adele M. Findlay, of Franklin, Pa.; one daughter, Dorothy Findlay. After graduation from University of Michigan was appointed first assistant to chair of ophthalmology and otology; practiced medicine in Sandusky, O., 1892-1902; engaged in manufacturing enterprises in Canton, O., 1902-7; located in Detroit, May 20, 1909, and became associated with the Gemmer Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of automobile steering gears, and now vice-president and salesmanager same. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (Lodge, Chapter, Commandery, K. T.). Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: Gemmer Manufacturing Co., 741 Merrick Ave., nr. Grand River Ave. Residence: Plaza Hotel.

WILEY, Denny Orlando; born, Westminster, Vt., Dec. 9, 1846; son of Thomas W. and Rebecca (Richardson) Wiley; educated in district schools and academies, Vermont; married, Detroit, 1877, Frances M. Willits; 2

daughters: Lilliam (Mrs. E. M. Evans, of Chicago), Nettie (Mrs. G. Z. Smith, of Highland Park, Mich.). Came to Detroit, 1868, and has since engaged in produce commission business; head of the firm of D. O. Wiley & Co. Member International Apple Shippers' Association (president, 1908-10), Detroit Produce Exchange (president), Detroit branch of National League of Commission Merchants, Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Board of Trade. Republican. Congregationalist. 32° Mason. Office: 20 W. Woodbridge St. Residence: 284 Hancock Ave. W.

WILEY, George, banker; born, Detroit, Feb. 21, 1860; son of Jefferson and Mary (Cunningham) Wiley; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Jan. 15, 1890, Charlotte Doeltz; children: Robert D., George S., Charlotte. Began active career as messenger in the Michigan Savings Bank, 1880; has been continuously identified with the bank and has been cashier since 1905 and vice-president since Jan. 1, 1913; director, secretary and treasurer Edison Illuminating Co.; secretary Peninsular Electric Light Co.; treasurer Central Heating Co., Delray Terminal R. R. Co. Republican. Unitarian. Mason. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Recreation: yachting. Office: 18-22 Washington Ave. Residence: 40 Pallister Ave.

WILEY, John D.; born, Westminster, Vt., Mar. 4, 1859; son of Thomas W. and Rebecca (Richardson) Wiley; educated in Vermont public schools; married at Westminster, Apr., 1882, Louise Safford; 2 children: Ralph B., Marion. Came to Detroit, 1876, and associated with his brother in produce commission business; has been junior member of the firm of D. O. Wiley & Co. since 1887. Member Detroit Produce Exchange, Detroit branch National League of Commission Merchants. Member Board, House of Corrections (appointed by Mayor Codd, 1905). Republican. Congregationalist. Member Palestine Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Office: 20 Woodbridge St. W. Residence: 300 Putnam Ave.

WILKIE, James; born, Detroit, Nov. 23, 1853; son of David and Elizabeth (Buick) Wilkie; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, Oct. 18, 1886, Adah Zilla Warren; children: Warren, Edith, Hazel, J. Chester, Adah Mary. Learned tinner's trade under his father; was in employ of Glover & Powell, and their successors, T. B. Rayl & Company, dealers in hardware and tinner's

supplies, obtaining an interest in the business, which he sold; was identified with the Warren Capsule Co., and later with the U. S. Capsule Co., of which was made superintendent; has been connected with Parke-Davis & Co. since 1902, now superintendent mechanical division. Member Board of Commerce, Board of Water Commissioners (president). Republican. Swedenborgian. Mason (32°), Shriner. Club: Detroit Curling. Recreations: bowling and motor boating. Office: Parke, Davis & Co. Residence: 286 Hancock Ave. W.

WILKINS, Charles Trowbridge, lawyer; see Vol. 1908.

WILKINS, Ross, chemist; born, Detroit, June 14, 1857; son of William Duncan and Elizabeth Cass (Trowbridge) Wilkins; educated in Patterson's Private School, Cass Union School and Detroit High School; Ph.B., University of Michigan, 1878; studied at Heidelberg, 1879-82, and Munich, Germany, 1882-83, receiving degree of Ph.D., Heidelberg, 1882; married at Detroit, Nov. 9, 1887, Mary Ward; 3 children: Thyrsa W., Elizabeth T., Ross, Jr. Began as chemist and superintendent Luther (Mich.) Charcoal & Chemical Co., 1884; assayer and mill superintendent Canada Consolidated Gold Mining Co., Deloro, Ont., 1885; assistant to Andrew S. McGreath, chemist, Harrisburg, Pa., 1886-93; assayer and agent for Demmie & Avery, Foley's Camp Gold Mine, Shoal Lake, Ont., 1895; chemist, American Radiator Co., Detroit, 1896-1901; chemist, Solvay Process Co., since 1902. Republican. Episcopalian. Member American Institute of Mining Engineers. Recreation: sailing. Office: Solvay Process Co. Residence: 621 Jefferson Ave.

WILKINSON, Albert H., lawyer; born, Nov. 19, 1834; died, May 7, 1911; see Vol. 1908.

WILKINSON, Charles Melvin, lawyer; born, Oakland County, Mich., Sept. 23, 1848; son of James and Elizabeth (Yerkes) Wilkinson; educated public schools; B.S., University of Michigan, 1871; married, 1871, Charlotte S. Griswold, of Northville, Mich. (died, 1880); one son, Charles D. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1873, and since practiced in Detroit; member firm of Wilkinson, Post & Wilkinson, later, Post, Oxtoby & Wilkinson, now firm of Keena, Lightner, Oxtoby & Oxtoby (organized Mar. 1, 1912); attorney Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co.; director Michigan Fire & Marine Insurance Co. Formerly Republican, now Progressive. Member Alpha Delta Phi fra-

ternity. Club: Acanthus. Recreation: tramping. Office: 1603 Dime Bank Bldg. Residence: 876 Second Ave.

WILKOWSKI, John A., real estate and investments; born, Detroit, Nov. 7, 1888; son of Anton and Veronica (Skelnik) Wilkowski; educated Sacred Heart of Mary School (parish); Detroit College (now Detroit University), Jefferson Ave. and St. Antoine St., but did not graduate, on account of father's illness; married, Frances Szprynay, of Detroit, May 20, 1913. Began active career as clerk in grocery store, 1900, continuing 6 years; then engaged as clerk in hardware store, 1907-10; entered real estate business, Jan., 1910, and has since continued in same on own account; also general manager McGraw Stamp Co. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Improved Order of Red Men, Polish National Alliance of Chicago. Recreation: stamp collecting. Offices: 955 Chene St. and 102 Broadway. Residence: 855 Russell Ave.

WILLETTE, Frank Joseph; born, Detroit, Aug. 2, 1864; son of Dennis J. and Margaret (McKenna) Willette; educated in parochial schools and at Detroit College; married at Detroit, June, 1893, Eva M. Martz; children: Frank J., Jr., George M., Marion. Since 1888 has been engaged in real estate and fire insurance business. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Clubs: Detroit, Underwriters'. Office: 801 Free Press Bldg. Residence: 1127 Jefferson Avenue.

WILLIAMS, Charles David, P. E. bishop of Michigan; born, Bellevue, O., July 30, 1860; son of David and Eliza (Dickson) Williams; A.B., Kenyon College, 1880; (A.M., 1893, D.D., 1894, L.H.D., 1906, Kenyon; L.L.D., Hobart, 1907); married, Cincinnati, Sept. 29, 1886, Lucy Victoria Benedict; children: Julia (Mrs. A. B. Brett), Elizabeth, Anna Cleveland, Olivia, Charles D., Jr., Dorothy, Robert, Benedict, Ernest. Rector Church of the Resurrection, Fern Bank, O., and Church of the Atonement, Riverside, O., 1884-89; St. Paul's Church, Steubenville, O., 1889-93; dean of Trinity Cathedral, Cleveland, 1893-1906; bishop of Michigan since Feb. 7, 1906. Member Sons of American Revolution, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, City (New York), Cobden (London, Eng.). Author: *A Valid Christianity for Today*. Address: 32 Stimson Pl.

WILLIAMS, Don D., lawyer; born, Utica, Mich., June 23, 1880; son of Frank F. and Lizzie (Hudson) Williams; LL.B., University

of Michigan, 1905; married, Aug. 10, 1907, Clara E. Robinson, of Detroit. Enlisted for service in Spanish-American War; went to Cuba with the 2d Illinois Vols., 1898, and afterwards served in U. S. Army as hospital steward in the Philippines; honorably discharged 1902. Returned to Detroit; admitted to Michigan bar, 1905, and since in practice in Detroit. Lieutenant Co. B, 1st Inf., Mich. Nat. Guard. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member United Spanish War Veterans. Office: 812 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 183 Commonwealth Ave.

WILLIAMS, Henry Phillips; born, Detroit, Sept. 10, 1882; son of William H. and Sarah (Phillips) Williams; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Jan. 28, 1909, Elme Mennen, Newark, N. J.; 2 children; Gerhart Mennen, Henry Phillips, Jr. Has been identified since the beginning of his active career with the Williams Bros. Co., preservers; was department manager for the company for one year and vice-president, 1907-9, since manager Williams Estate. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat. Office: 790 Woodward Ave. Residence: 91 Merrick Ave.

WILLIAMS, Horace B., physician, surgeon; born, Rochester, N. Y., Mar. 26, 1875; son of Byron C. and Carrie V. (Pierce) Williams; M.D., Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery, 1900; married, May 16, 1899, Rose A. Michels, of Detroit; children: Byron H., George K. Practiced in Detroit since 1900; house surgeon King Hospital. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society. Odd Fellow. Clubs: German Salesmen, Wolverine Auto. Recreations: yachting, fishing, automobiling. Office and Residence: 358 Mitchell St., cor. Forest Ave.

WILLIAMS, J. Eugene, railway official; moved to Chicago, Ill.; see Vol. 1908.

WILLIAMS, Morris Lewis, banker; born, May 9, 1841; died, Oct. 1, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

WILLIAMS, Nathan Gallup, president Detroit Twist Drill Co.; moved to Rochester, N. Y.; see Vol. 1908.

WILLIAMS, Richard P., wholesale druggist, born, Anglesey, Wales, July 3, 1846; son of William and Emma (Prytherch) Williams; educated in parish school, Anglesey, grammar school, Liverpool, and preparatory school, Birmingham, Eng.; came to America, 1868; married at Detroit, Dec. 7, 1882, Olive

Farrand; two sons: Richard Farrand (deceased), Jacob Farrand. Has been continuously identified with wholesale drug business, at Detroit, since May 16, 1868, and is president of Farrand, Williams & Clark (organized in 1890, incorporated, 1902). Also director Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian (trustee First Presbyterian Church). Club: Country. Recreation: golf. Office: 11-17 Larned St. E. Residence: 457 Woodward Ave.

WILLIAMS, Walter Henry; born, Detroit, Sept. 20, 1875; son of Henry and Elizabeth (Silk) Williams; educated in public and high schools of Detroit and at Michigan Agricultural College, Lansing; married, Detroit, Oct. 15, 1907, Frances P. Churchill; 2 children: Elizabeth Gertrude, Henry Churchill. Began active career with Williams Bros. Co., 1894; was elected vice-president in 1900; after death of father, Feb., 1907, became secretary and treasurer of the company and so continued until Nov., 1912; since president of Williams-Morgan Co., manufacturers and jobbers of food products; director Williams Bros. Co., Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Unitarian. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat. Recreations: automobiling and outdoor sports. Office: 408-411 Equity Bldg. Residence: 19 Marston Ave.

WILLIAMS, William C., retired; born, Anglesey, North Wales, Feb. 14, 1837; son of William and Dorothy (Lewis) Williams; came to America, 1850; educated in private schools and in public schools of Detroit and Waukesha, Wis.; married at Niles, Mich., Maria L. Murray; 2 children: Maurice O., Clara M. (Mrs. Ford A. Hinchman). Began active career in drug store of Jacob S. Farrand, 1853, and became associated as partner in the business, the title of the firm becoming Farrand, Sheley & Co., and later Farrand, Williams & Co.; Mr. Farrand disposed of his interests and the firm became Williams, Sheley & Brooks, about 1892; consolidated various interests and incorporated under present title of Williams-Davis-Brooks & Hinchman Sons, known as the Michigan Drug Co., of which is a large stockholder; also largely interested in Saginaw Valley Drug Co. One of the organizers and director Commercial National Bank, and on consolidation with First National Bank became director of the latter; one of the organizers and trustee Detroit College of Medicine. Republican. Episcopalian. Member

Michigan State Pharmaceutical Association. Clubs: Country (Detroit and Grosse Pointe Farms). Recreation: golf. Residence: 550 Jefferson Ave.

WILLIAMS, William H., retired; born, London, Ont., Feb. 1, 1849; son of Henry and Letitia (Coombs) Williams; educated in common schools of London; married at Detroit, 1888, Sarah E. Phillips (died, 1910); 4 children: Henry P., Gertrude Edna (Mrs. Vincent Stock), Charles C., Robert C. Began in grocery business in Detroit, 1865, continuing for about a year, then located as a market gardener on site now occupied by the business he founded, with his brother Henry and began pickling and preserving on a small scale; president of The Williams Bros. Co., 1900-10 (retired). Unitarian. Member Maccabees, Royal Arcanum. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreation: golf. Residence: 307 Commonwealth Avenue.

WILLIAMSON, Hedley, physician; born, Guelph, Ont., Can., July 25, 1869; son of James D. and Martha (Garrett) Williamson; educated schools of Guelph; M.D., C.M., McGill University, Montreal, Can., 1890; post-graduate work, hospitals of Vienna, London and Berlin, 2 years; married, 1899, Grace Elmore Kane, of Detroit; 1 daughter, Grace Kane. Practiced in Detroit since 1892; surgeon Detroit United Ry. since 1900; medical examiner John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Co. and Union Central Life Insurance Co. of Cincinnati, since 1904. Republican. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association; fellow Detroit Academy of Medicine. Mason, K. T., Shriner. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Golf. Recreation: athletics. Office: Gladwin Bldg., 270 Woodward Ave. Residence: 184 Hancock Ave. E.

WILLING, Henry L.; born, Detroit, Aug. 8, 1878; son of Samuel G. and Virginia J. (Harris) Willing; educated public schools, Detroit; married, Dec. 25, 1911, Vera Campbell, of Akron, O.; 1 son, Corwin J. Began active career, 1892, in employ of Hamilton Carhartt Co., manufacturers of overalls, continuing 8 years; entered business on own account, 1901, as H. L. Willing Co., manufacturers union-made overalls, and since president of company. Member Garment Manufacturers' Association. Recreation: music. Office: 53 Porter St. Residence: 261 McDougall Ave.

WILLS, David Hyne Fair; born, Edinburgh, Scotland, Aug. 11, 1867; son of Peter and Wil-

helmina (Hyne Fair) Wills; educated at George Watson's College, Edinburgh; married at Detroit, Jan. 7, 1896, Florence V. Bigsby; 4 children: Stuart, Ethel, David, Bernard. Came to America, 1887, and located in Detroit; was connected with dry goods business for a short time in Detroit, having previously had experience in that line in Scotland; became identified with millinery, 1891; vice-president Mitchell, Moody, Garton Co., 1898-1909; since vice-president of Garton Fisher Wills Co., wholesale millinery. Presbyterian. Mason (R. A.). Recreation: baseball. Office: 222-228 Woodward Ave. Residence: 190 Longfellow Ave.

WILLSON, Robert A., undertaker; born, Port Huron, Mich., Dec. 16, 1876; son of Stephen and Edith Jane (Travis) Willson; educated common schools, Port Huron; married, June 23, 1909, Mary Isabell Walker, of Uby, Mich.; one son, Robert A., Jr. Began active career in the undertaking business in employ of George Thompson, Port Huron, 1892; continued in same line of business with C. H. Jordan & Co., Chicago, 1895-1900, J. V. Burk, New York, 1900-2; came to Detroit, 1903, and was connected with Roberts & Welch, 1905-9; in business on own account since 1909. Served in 3d Regiment, Michigan National Guard, Port Huron, 3 years, and also 3 years in the 13th Regiment, N. Y. S. N. G., Brooklyn. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Lodge No. 441, I. O. O. F., Old Glory Encampment No. 171 (Odd Fellows), Maccabees, Detroit Lodge of Elks, Loyal Order of Moose. Recreation: boating. Office and Residence: 1740 Woodward Ave.

WILSON, C(harles) Haines, secretary and treasurer C. R. Wilson Body Co.; born, Detroit, Aug. 18, 1880; son of Charles Robert and Mary (Haines) Wilson; unmarried. Began active career, as traveling salesman for the Burnham-Stoepel Co., wholesale dry goods, Detroit, continuing 3 years; resigned to associate with father in the C. R. Wilson Body Co.; served as general manager and vice-president and since July, 1912, secretary, treasurer and general manager; also director and chairman claims committee, Michigan Workman's Mutual Compensation Insurance Co.; treasurer Mutual Realty Co. Chairman of New Industries Committee Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Member First Congregational Church. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Tennis, Wolverine Automobile, Y. M.

C. A. Recreations: automobiling, boating, handball. Office: C. R. Wilson Body Co. Residence: 69 Frederick Ave.

WILSON, Charles R., president The C. R. Wilson Body Co.; born near Cobourg, Ont., Can.; son of William and Esther (Coot) Wilson; educated in public schools of Canada; married, Bowmanville, Ont., Marie Ann Haines (now deceased); 2 sons: C. Haines and George Douglas; married, 2d, Jackson, Mich., Amelia Welling. Learned the carriage body-making trade in Canada and followed same there and in United States; with brother entered the grocery business at Bowmanville, and continued until came to Detroit, 1870; began the manufacturing of buggy woodwork on own account, 1875; was joined by brother J. C. Wilson, 1876, and company incorporated, 1886, as C. R. & J. C. Wilson Carriage Woodwork Co.; brother sold his interests and company name was changed to C. R. Wilson Body Co., of which he has since been president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: Clay Ave. and D., G. H. & M. R. R. Residence: 69 Frederick Ave.

WILSON, Harold, physician; born, Cleveland, Aug. 1, 1860; son of Thomas P. and Marian (Beckwith) Wilson; educated in public schools of Cleveland and Cincinnati; University of Cincinnati; University of Michigan, graduating, B.S., 1882; Medical Department same university, degree of M.D., 1886; married at Bloomington, Ill., Sept. 21, 1890, Alice A. Graves; two daughters: Unity Fletcher, Marian. Was chemist to Harrison Reduction Works, Leadville, Colo., 1882-83; began practice of medicine in Ann Arbor, Mich., 1886; has practiced in Detroit since 1888. Attending surgeon, eye, ear, nose and throat, Grace Hospital, and attending oculist and aurist, Protestant Orphan Asylum. Republican. Unitarian. Member Wayne County Medical Society, American Medical Association, Michigan Homeopathic Medical Society (ex-president), Homeopathic O. O. and L. Society, etc. Member Psi Upsilon. Club: Indian Village. Office: 32 Adams Ave. W. Residence: 357 Seminole Ave.

WILSON, Hugh T., mine operator; born, Barclay, Pa., Feb. 20, 1869; son of Thomas and Janet (Glendenning) Wilson; educated in common schools of Arnot and Covington, Pa.; married at Piedmont, W. Va., Dec. 4, 1895, Mamie L. Little; 1 daughter, Janet. Began as a boy in mines of Pennsylvania and ad-

vanced to position of manager of company stores; became an independent operator, 1896; removed from Portsmouth, O., to Detroit, 1903. Member firm of Little & Wilson, wholesale and retail coal, Portsmouth, since 1900. Also president H. T. Wilson Coal Co.; general manager Draper Coal and Coke Co., E. R. Johnson Co., Inc.; western manager Red Jacket Consolidated Coal and Coke Co., Ind. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order. Clubs: Fellowship, Detroit Golf. Recreation: golf. Office: 1114 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 24 Marston Ct.

WILSON, John W.; born, Glasgow, Scotland, Feb. 21, 1859; son of John and Margaret (Storie) Wilson; educated in public schools of Almont, Mich.; married at Almont, Sept. 21, 1881, Mary Elizabeth Goodrich. Came to America in boyhood with parents, who located in Michigan; began active career as bookkeeper, at Almont, 1871; located in Detroit, 1881; became connected, 1883, with Detroit Lead Pipe and Sheet Lead Works, of which is vice-president. Office: 61 2d Ave. Residence: 351 Burns Ave.

WILSON, Thomas L.; born, Detroit, Mar. 1, 1868; son of William H. and Mary (Ledbeater) Wilson; educated in Detroit public schools and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, July 12, 1892, Eda Mae Scott; 2 children: William Scott, Florine Mae. Entered service of Hammond, Standish & Co., as cashier at the plant, 1889, and became manager of the retail department of the company; title was changed, 1910, to the Goudie Market Co., of which has been secretary and manager since Sept. 1, 1913. Also president Robertson & Wilson Scale and Supply Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason; member I. O. O. F., National Union. Recreation: boating. Office: 20 Cadillac Sq. Residence: 103 Collingwood Ave.

WILSON, Walter John, physician; born, New York city, Jan. 25, 1848; son of John and Isabella Wilson; educated in country school, Southfield, Mich.; Birmingham (Mich.) High School; New York College of Pharmacy; graduate Detroit Medical College, degree of M.D., 1879; married, Southfield, Apr. 9, 1873, Rebecca Jane Hutton; children: Walter J., Jr., Florence B., William H., D. L. Resided in Oakland County, Mich., 1850-68, in New York city, 1868-72; in retail drug business in Detroit, 1874-79; has practiced in Detroit since 1879. Republican. United Presbyterian. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Detroit

Academy of Medicine (ex-president), Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Recreation: reading. Office and residence: 199 Ferry Ave. E.

WILSON, Walter John, Jr., physician; born, Detroit, Feb. 6, 1876; son of Walter John and Rebecca Jane (Hutton) Wilson; graduate Bishop School, Detroit, Jan., 1890; Central High School, Detroit, Jan., 1894; tutored with Henry Gray Sherrard; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, May, 1897; interne Harper and Children's Free hospitals, May, 1897-98; post-graduate work, Harvard Medical School, 1907, with Dr. Richard C. Cabot; post-graduate work, 1913, in London (Eng.) Hospital, with Dr. James Mackenzie, in heart diseases; married, Detroit, Sept. 23, 1900, Amelia H. Strickler; children: Dorothy, Walter J., 3d, Marjorie. Has practiced in Detroit since May 4, 1897, giving special attention to heart diseases; junior attending physician, St. Mary's Hospital and assistant secretary of its medical board; assistant professor pharmacology and therapeutics and instructor medicine Detroit College of Medicine and Surgery, and member Executive Committee of Alumni Association, same college. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society; fellow American Medical Association; founder and first president Detroit Medical Club. Member U. S. Pharmacopœial Convention, Washington, D. C., 1910; member International Congress of Medicine, London, Eng., 1913. Member Detroit Board of Commerce; ex-president Wayne County Sunday School Association and member central committee Michigan State Sunday School Association. Republican. United Presbyterian. Recreation: reading. Office: 270 Woodward Ave. Residence: 216 Theodore St.

WILSON, William A., physician; born, Detroit, Mar. 2, 1870; son of John and Marion (Stuart) Wilson; educated public schools, Detroit; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1895; married, Dec. 21, 1898, Agnes E. McEachern, of Hamilton, Ont.; 1 child, Florence. Began active career in drug store, 1880, later becoming pharmacist and chemist; in practice in Detroit since 1895. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. President and superintendent Florence Crittenton Hospital. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Association, Wayne County Medical Society. Mason. Recreations: yachting, fishing. Office: 316

Broadway Market Bldg. Residence: 498 Hancock Ave. W.

WILSON, William Warne, clergyman; born, Damerham, Wiltshire Co., England, Nov. 11, 1849; son of William and Sarah (Warne) Wilson; educated private school, England; married, Mar. 10, 1875, Margaret A. Thompson, of Dundas, Ont.; children: Edith Warne, Clarence Warne. Grand Recorder A. O. W. W., 1877-96, Supreme Master, 1890-1; editor Michigan Herald, 1878-96; deacon St. John's Church, Detroit, 1882-99; rector St. Stephen's Church, Detroit, 1899-1903, Trinity Church, since 1903. Secretary standing committee Diocese of Michigan since 1910. Director Standard Savings and Loan Association, Detroit. Republican. Mason, K. T. Recreations: tennis, handball, fishing. Residence: 69 Theodore St.

WILT, Abram Darst, Jr., manufacturer; born, Dayton, O., Mar. 27, 1881; son of Abram Darst and Mary Ella (Bickham) Wilt; educated Dayton Manual Training School; Dayton High School; S.B., Harvard, 1903; unmarried. Production engineer, National Cash Register Co., Dayton, 1903-4, Burroughs Adding Machine Co., Detroit, 1905; Standard Screw Co., Detroit, Hartford, Conn., Worcester, Mass., Chicago and Elyria, O., 1906-7; organized, 1907, The Schweppe & Wilt Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of automobile parts, and since vice-president and general manager same; president The Wilt Twist Drill Co., Walkerville, Ont., Can.; also consulting production engineer for several factories connected with the metal trades. Republican. Member American Society of Automobile Engineers, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Harvard Engineering Society. Clubs: University, Country, Racquet and Curling. Contributor to The Engineering Magazine. Recreations: golf, racquets, fishing and hunting. Address: The Schweppe & Wilt Manufacturing Co. Residence: 525 Jefferson Ave.

WILTON, H. Leonard, lumberman; born, Sherborne, Eng., Oct. 18, 1862; son of Joseph and Elizabeth C. (King) Wilton; educated in King's School, Sherborne, Dorset and City of London College, London, Eng.; came to America, 1882; married at Detroit, June, 1891, Mary Elinor Jones; one daughter, Dorothy Wilton. Began active career in Detroit in charge of lumber purchasing for Canada Southern R. R. Co.; then director in the old Brush Electric Light Co., and secretary and treasurer of the Peninsular Electric Light

Co. after it sold out to the General Electric Co.; was secretary of the Art Stove Co., which sold out to another stove company; president Grace Harbor Lumber Co., of which he was one of the organizers, the company owning extensive lands in Presque Isle Co., Mich., and yards, docks, mills, etc., wholesale dealers in lumber, shingles, lath, telegraph and telephone poles, ties, paving posts, etc. (in 1912 this company absorbed the State Coal & Lumber Co.). Director Lumber Carriers' Association of Great Lakes. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. President Grosse Ile School Board. Member American Archaeological Society, American Geographic Society. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Union Lodge, A. F. & A. M., King Cyrus Chapter, R. A. M. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Fellowcraft, North Channel Fishing, Detroit Motor Boat, Grosse Ile, Country Club (president). Recreations: golf, fishing, boating. Office: foot West Grand Boul. Residence: Grosse Ile, Mich.

WIMMER, John H.; born, Preston, Ont., Can., Dec. 10, 1872; son of John and Fannie (Kimball) Wimmer; educated public schools, Ontario; unmarried. Removed to Chicago, 1895; bookkeeper, retail store Carson, Pirie, Scott & Co., 6 months; came to Detroit, 1895, and started wholesale bicycle supply store on State St.; changed title to McDonald, Wesels & Wimmer, wholesale dealers, 1899; organized, 1908, the J. H. Wimmer Supply Co., of which is president and general manager. Catholic. Recreations: automobiling, fishing, hunting. Office: 29 Washington Boul. Residence: 311 Warren Ave. W.

WINDER, Daniel Cory, printing office proprietor; born, Urbana, O., Jan. 27, 1863; son of Daniel Knode and Mary Jane (Miller) Winder; public school education; married, Sept. 8, 1887, Loia Jennie Atherton, of Northfield, Vt.; children: John P., Daniel Cory, Jr. Learned printer's trade with his father at Toronto, Can., and has followed same line ever since; entered business for self in Detroit, 1887; proprietor Winder Printing Co., general printers, specializing on hotel menus, which line is controlled in Detroit by this company. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Deacon Woodward Ave. Baptist Church. Mason; Michigan Sovereign Consistory, S. P. R. S.; Damascus Commandery No. 42, K. T.; Moslem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Underhill Fishing. Recreations: reading, trout fishing. Office:

81-83 Park Pl. W. Residence: 394 Vinewood Avenue.

WINDISCH, William C., president William C. Windisch Co., book-binders; born, Detroit, July 13, 1856; son of Julius and Louisa (Backus) Windisch; educated public schools, Sandusky, O.; married, June 30, 1881, Hannah J. Boepple, of Detroit; five children: William, George, Louisa, Eleanor, Florine. Lived in Sandusky, O., 1859-71; removed to Detroit, 1871; entered employ of Richmond & Backus, bindery department, continuing for 31 years; organized, 1902, William C. Windisch Co., blank book manufacturers, printers and binders, of which is president and treasurer. Democrat. Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Detroit Typothetae. Recreations: baseball, fishing. Office: 39-45 Congress St. W. Residence: 537 Field Ave.

WINEGAR, Charles T., lawyer; born, Escanaba, Mich., July 28, 1878; son of Byron D. and Florence S. (O'Brien) Winegar; educated public schools, Escanaba; entered law offices of Judge Flannigan, as law clerk, 1898; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1904; married, Apr. 27, 1910, Alta Winston Poppleton, of Birmingham, Mich. Began practice in Iron Mountain, 1904; also opened office in Detroit, June, 1913; has given attention mainly to mining properties in northern Michigan since 1908. Elected, Nov., 1912 (term, 1912-14) as a Progressive state senator from 31st Senatorial District. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, B. P. O. Elks, of Iron Mountain. Club: Union League (Chicago). Offices: 914 Dime Savings Bank Bldg., Detroit, and Iron Mountain, Mich. Residence: 3053 West Grand Boulevard.

WINEMAN, Henry, merchant; born, Cincinnati, Dec. 12, 1878; son of Leopold and Henrietta (Bettmann) Wineman; educated Chicago public schools; Central High School, Detroit; A.B., University of Michigan, 1901; married, Nov. 23, 1911, Gertrude Friedman, of Pittsburgh; one son, James Henry. Has been connected with the People's Outfitting Co. since Sept., 1901, and is vice-president same. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Jewish religion. Member Lodge No. 34, B. P. O. Elks. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Yacht, Phoenix, Wednesday Night. Recreation: golf. Office: 725 West Grand Boul. Residence: 120 Kirby Ave. E.

WINEMAN, Leonard F.; born, Detroit, Mar. 27, 1881; son of Henry and Nancy (Brossy) Wineman; educated public schools,

Detroit; married, Mar. 16, 1907, Margaret Alward, of Detroit; 2 children: Alfred, Donald. Clerk and bookkeeper in manufacturing establishments until 1903; since secretary and treasurer Stecker Electric & Machine Co. Member Christian (Disciples) Church. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason, K. T., Shriner. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: fishing, hunting, motoring. Office: 34-36 Bates St. Residence: 97 Burlingame Ave.

WINEMAN, Leopold, president and treasurer People's Outfitting Co.; born, Cincinnati, Nov., 1852; son of Henry and Regina Wineman; educated Cincinnati public schools; married, Apr. 9, 1878, Henrietta Bettman, of Cincinnati; 4 children: Henry, Andrew, Belle (Mrs. Arthur Victor, of Buffalo, N. Y.), Helen. Began active career in brother's clothing house at Cincinnati; company afterwards moved to Chicago; came to Detroit, 1893, and organized the People's Outfitting Co., furniture, of which has since been president and treasurer; also president Victor & Co., furniture dealers, Buffalo. Republican. Jewish religion. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Phoenix. Recreation: golf. Office: 42-48 Michigan Ave. Residence: 120 Kirby Ave. E.

WINFIELD, William Nelson; born, Detroit, Sept. 23, 1868; son of Henry and Sarah (Wilson) Winfield; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Midland, Mich., 1891, Nellie Larkin; 3 children: Donald Larkin, Eleanor Marion, Frederick Scott. Began active career, 1882, as a boy with the Richmond & Backus Co., became a partner in the company and retired, 1903; founder and president of the Winfield Co., printers and binders, since Dec., 1903. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason. Recreation: boating. Office: 64-68 Congress St. W. Residence: 1106 Brooklyn Avenue.

WING, Austin E., banking; born, Monroe, Mich., Oct. 24, 1856; son of Talcott E. and Elizabeth (Johnson) Wing; educated in Monroe High School and University of Michigan; graduating degree of B.A., 1877; married at Monroe, Jan. 31, 1883, Emma M. Sterling; one son, Wallis S. Began active career, July 12, 1875, with First National Bank, Monroe, continuing until 1879; with Farmers' and Mechanics' Bank (now Fourth National Bank), Grand Rapids, Mich., 1879-81; with the Commercial National Bank, Detroit, 1881-88; national bank examiner, 1888-92; became

connected with State Savings Bank, Detroit, 1892, now People's State Bank, and was elected cashier, Mar. 26, 1906. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Office: People's State Bank. Residence: 178 McDougall Ave.

WING, Edgerton A.; born, Lynden, Ont., Jan. 1, 1871; son of William Henry and Catherine (Fawcett) Wing; educated Webster (public) School, Detroit; married, Feb., 1898, Sadie Frances Kerrigan, of Port Huron, Mich.; 2 children: Mary Fawcett, Jack Kerrigan. Began in employ of James A. McKemie, druggist, Detroit; then with Bassett O. L'Hommiedieu, as clerk, 7 years; traveled for Johnson & Johnson, New Brunswick, N. J., 1893-1900; entered business on own account, 1899, and since continued in own name. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Retail Drug Association. 32° Mason (Consistory and Shrine). Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreation: automobil- ing. Office: 1492 Fort St. W. Residence: 324 Ferdinand St.

WING, Jefferson T., manufacturer; born, Monroe, Mich., June 4, 1860; son of Talcott E. and Elizabeth (Thurber) Wing; attended Monroe union schools until 15, Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., one year, and later was a student for one year at Michigan Military Academy; married at Flint, Mich., Feb. 4, 1891, Minnie B. Axford; one son, Jefferson Thurber. Began in employ of Buhl Sons & Co., Detroit, 1881, continuing four years; traveled for J. P. Donaldson until 1886, when he started in mill supply business. Owner J. T. Wing & Co., Detroit; also president and Treasurer J. T. Wing & Co., Ltd., Windsor, Ont. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Builders' and Traders' Exchange. Democrat. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar, Shrine; Delta Tau Delta. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsmen, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: sailing and horseback riding. Office: 15-19 Woodward Ave. Residence: 1886 Woodward Ave.

WINTER, Frederick J., Jr., architect; born, Detroit, Apr. 29, 1877; son of Frederick J. and Mary (Blumer) Winter; educated public schools of Detroit; married Margaret L. Cashin, of Detroit, Sept. 10, 1892; 2 children: Margaret C., Marion C. Entered architect's office, Detroit, 1892; associated in practice with A. C. Varney & Co., 1899; title of firm changed to Varney, Winter & Varney, 1906, and to A. C. Varney & F. J. Winter, 1910, which still continues. Member Detroit Board

of Commerce. Independent in politics. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, German Salesmen's Association. Recreations: fishing, automobil- ing and all outdoor sports. Office: 2331-2332 Dine Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 223 Putnam Ave.

WINTER, James Arthur, physician; born, Chatham, Ont., Feb. 3, 1864; son of George and Mary (Walker) Winter; educated in public schools of Detroit, graduating from High School; M.D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1887; interne, St. Mary's Hospital, Detroit, 1886; also interne Rotundo Hospital, Dublin, Ireland; married, Detroit, Jan. 22, 1892, Mary Sackriber. Began practice in Detroit, Mar., 1888. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, Detroit Academy of Medicine. Mason. Recreation: hunting. Office and Residence: 100 Lafayette Boul.

WISE, Clarence Edward, district manager; born, Otsego, Mich., Jan. 1, 1884; son of Oliver and Hannah Sophia (Avery) Wise; graduated Otsego High School, 1902; B.S., University of Michigan, 1908; married, Feb. 14, 1911, Emma Louise Thomas, of Riverside, Ill. Began active career as apprentice Western Electric Co., 1908-9; at Chicago, in service department, same company, 1909-10; salesman Cutter Electrical & Manufacturing Co., Chicago office, 1910; Detroit district manager, for same house since 1911. Progressive. Presbyterian. Member American Institute Electrical Engineers, Detroit Engineering Society, Sons of Jove, Association of Railway Electrical Engineers. Club: University of Michigan, of Detroit. Recreations: fishing, boat- ing, hunting. Office: 427 Ford Bldg. Residence: 180 Westminster Ave.

WISE, Lester E., real estate; born, Branch County, Mich., Aug. 23, 1858; son of Christian and Minerva (Saxton) Wise; educated in public schools of Angola, Ind., and Coldwater, Mich.; married at Battle Creek, Mich., Oct. 6, 1880, Gertrude Beach. Secretary and treasurer of Irvine & Wise Realty Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board (president, 1910). Clubs: Bloomfield Hills Country, Fellowcraft, Athelstan (Battle Creek, Mich.). Recreation: travel. Office: 214 Moffat Blk (23 years). Residence: The Lenox Apt. Hotel.

WITTELSBERGER, Frank Boniface; born, Detroit, Sept. 2, 1860; son of Conrad and Elizabeth (Huehn) Wittelsberger; educated

St. Boniface parochial school to 1872; Detroit Business University, 1874-76; married, Jan. 18, 1900, Charlotte Baisch, of Detroit; 3 children: Frances J., Louis, Hugh. Traveled abroad, 1880; lived in Colorado, 1882; salesman in Detroit, 1883-88; engaged with cousin, Frank Wittelsberger, in baking business, 1889-98; built own bakery, 1898, and has conducted same to present time. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights of Columbus. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: automobilizing, outdoor sports. Office: 771 Michigan Ave. Residence: 309 Lincoln Ave.

WOHLGEMUTH, Moses; born, Germany, Mar. 8, 1857, son of Joseph and Rebecca (Meyers) Wohlgemuth; brought to America, 1860; educated common schools, New York; married, Oct. 28, 1883, Martha Mendelssohn, of New York; 3 children: Mortimer, Jeannette, Hazel (Mrs. L. A. Shapiro). Entered business in Detroit, 1885; admitted son to partnership, 1909, under title of M. Wohlgemuth & Son, millinery and novelties. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Jewish religion. Member United Commercial Travelers of America. Office: 68-72 Broadway. Residence: 290 Kirby Ave. W.

WOLF, Fred C.; see Vol. 1908.

WOLFE, Louis H., lawyer; born, Detroit, Aug. 20, 1882; son of Charles and Hannah (Solomon) Wolf; graduated Wilkins School, June, 1895; LL.B., Detroit College of Law, 1904; married, Nov. 10, 1912, Sadie Schetzer, of Lansing, Mich. Was associated with firm of Dohany & Dohany, lawyers, while studying in college; began practice in own name, 1904; member firm of Wolfe, Benjamin & Berzoldt since 1912. Republican. Jewish religion; member board of trustees Sharrey Zedek Synagogue. Member Detroit College of Law Alumni Association, Michigan State Bar Association, Association Bar City of Detroit, Lawyers' Club. Member Maccabees, Knights of Pythias. Recreations: outdoor diversions. Office: 701-702 Free Press Bldg. Residence: 39 Tuxedo Ave.

WOLFGANG, Adolph C.; born, Kracow, Austria, Dec. 20, 1864; son of Maurice and Fannie (Prager) Wolfgang; educated in schools of Austria; married, Dec. 22, 1891, Minnie Strumlauf, of Kracow; 1 son, Irving J. Emigrated to America, 1881; followed manufacture of caps in New York, 1881-95; came to Detroit, 1895, and connected with old Detroit Cap Co. for 13 years; organized the Ma-

jestic Cap Manufacturing Co., 1909, and since senior partner same. Orthodox Hebrew, Knights of Pythias. Recreations: theatre, reading. Office: 75 Bates St. Residence: 145 Farnsworth Ave.

WOOD, Albert F., manufacturing perfumer; born, Fenton, Mich., July 22, 1868; descendant of Henry Wood, 1630, Puritan, Plymouth, Massachusetts; son of Alvah Ulysses and Sarah (Sheldon) Wood; educated in public schools and at Ann Arbor; unmarried. Began in manufacture of perfumery and toilet specialties in his own name, 1885, and still continues. Republican. Member Sons of American Revolution. Recreations: yachting and automobilizing. Office: Wood Laboratory Bldg., cor. Fort St. and Trumbull Ave. Residence: 164 Fort St. W.

WOOD, Andrew Chapman; born, Jackson, O., Sept. 19, 1852; son of Jackson B. and America (White) Wood, and descendant of colonial ancestors; educated in public schools of Nashville, Tenn., and Detroit, and at Bryant & Stratton's Business College, Detroit; married at Detroit, 1874, Agnes J. Robb (died, Nov. 20, 1909); 5 children: Ida (Mrs. A. H. Stevenson), Hugh J., John G., Grace (wife of Dr. W. N. Moffett), June; married, 2d, Apr., 1912, Mrs. Virginia Herbert, of New Orleans. Served as dispatch bearer, Army of the Cumberland, 1862-65; came to Detroit, 1865; has been identified with the oil business as representative of the Greenslade Oil Co. since the beginning of his business career in 1866, and member of the firm since 1887. President Andrew C. Wood Realty Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason (32°), Detroit Commandery No. 1; member Sons of American Revolution, Mayflower Society. Recreations: traveling and fishing. Office: 38-40 Jefferson Ave. and 23d St., and M. C. R. R. Residence: 315 West Grand Boul.

WOOD, Arthur E.; born, Kalamazoo, Mich., Aug. 12, 1870; son of William P. and Sarah (Carson) Wood; educated public schools of Detroit; married, Dec. 23, 1904, Grace Grover, of Silverwood, Mich. Learned boiler making and structural iron trades, continuing at same until 21 years of age; joined Detroit Fire Department and served 10 years, until 1903; traveling salesman, wholesale millinery, 1903-5 in millinery business for self as A. E. Wood & Co. since 1905, and president same since 1907; also president Mitchell Detroit Sales Co., automobiles. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Credit Men's Club. Mason;

member Maccabees. Recreations: motoring, hunting, fishing. Office: 14-16 Gratiot Ave. Residence: 34 Roycourt Apts.

WOOD, Charles Porter, dentist; born, New Haven, Shiawassee County, Mich., Aug. 7, 1869; son of James Alexander and Sylvia A. (Royce) Wood; educated common schools; business college, Detroit; received degree of D.D.S. from Detroit Dental College (department of Detroit College of Medicine), 1905; married, Dec. 30, 1890, Ella J. Wood, of Detroit; children: Harry, Frances, Esther. Practiced in Detroit since 1905. Member Central M. E. Church. Member Detroit Dental Society, Michigan State Dental Society, National Dental Association. Mason (Corinthian Lodge, Detroit). Clubs: Y. M. C. A., Business Men's. Recreations: fishing, automobiling. Office: Shurly Bldg., 32 Adams Ave. W. Residence: 141 Edison Pl.

WOOD, Edwin Milton; born, Franklin, Oakland, Co., Mich., Sept. 16, 1880; son of David Milton and Emma (Nutt) Wood; graduate Farmington High School, 1897; Pernin's Shorthand Institute, Detroit, and from the Correspondence Institute of America, Scranton, Pa. (in advertising); married, Oct. 3, 1900, Joyce H. Allen, of Franklin, Mich.; 1 son, Allen Milton. In employ of Glazier Stove Co., Chelsea, Mich., 1897-98; bookkeeper for M. B. Armstrong, N. Farmington and George Bingham, Franklin, to 1900; with American Harrow Co., Detroit, in charge of traffic and orders, etc., 1900-6; with Detroit Shipbuilding Co. as private secretary to vice-president, 1906-7; then assistant sales manager Larned-Carter Co. and court shorthand reporter; with Trussed Concrete Steel Co. since July, 1907, now in charge of traffic department. Vice-president Federal Mercantile Agency. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Transportation Club, Illinois Commercial Men's Association. Mason; member I. O. O. F., Knights of Maccabees. Recreation: athletics. Office: Trussed Concrete Steel Co. Residence: 322 Cameron Ave.

WOOD, Emery Thomas, lawyer; born, Wayne Co., Mich., Oct. 5, 1848; son of John and Sarah A. (Fales) Wood; educated in public schools and Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL.B., 1879; married at Nashville, Tenn., 1875, Fleda H. Perine (now deceased); children: John Harvey, Sara Ada (Mrs. Fred Snow Kellogg). Has practiced in Detroit since 1880. Republican. Ma-

son (R. A.). Club: Detroit Boat. Office: 307 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 90 Melbourne Ave.

WOOD, John C.; born, Saline, Mich., Sept. 12, 1844; son of Thomas and Harriet (Wickham) Wood; educated in public schools of Saline and Ypsilanti (Mich.) High School, graduating, 1864; married at Ypsilanti, Apr. 14, 1870, Blanche Rice; children: John C., Walter C., Blanche. Engaged in farming, 1865-78; in newspaper work in Detroit, 1878-80; has been engaged in real estate operations since 1880. Member of Detroit Real Estate Board. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order. Recreations: hunting and fishing. Office: 511 Hodges Bldg. Residence: 179 17th St.

WOOD, William Bell, manager Fairbanks, Morse & Co.; born, Syracuse, N. Y., July 4, 1870; son of Orson B. and Frances (Bush) Wood; educated at Albion College, Mich.; married at Albion, 1894, Carrie Brown. Began business career in Chicago in employ of Fairbanks, Morse & Co., scales, engines, pumps and electrical machinery, 1892; came to Detroit as manager local branch, 1904, and has so continued. Member National Credit Men's Association, Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Engineering Society. Republican. Methodist. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Boat, Wolverine Automobile, Fellowship, Rotary, Rushmere. Recreations: automobiling, motor boating. Office: 86 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 626 Trumbull Ave.

WOODBURY, William Blanchard; moved to Cleveland, O.; see Vol. 1908.

WOODISON, Edward J.; born, Ridgeway, Ont., Apr. 23, 1874; son of Edward and Mary (Carr) Woodison; educated in public schools of Windsor, Ont.; married at Windsor, June 24, 1896, Emma Potter; 1 daughter, Marjorie Winifred. Began active career at 16 years of age as stenographer in foundry supply and fire brick business; went on the road as salesman same line at 17; became manager fire brick department of a Cincinnati house at 23, did some traveling for same house and edited house publication; removed to Detroit and was head of the Detroit Foundry Supply Co., 1903-10; since president The E. J. Woodison Co. Also president Acme Foundry Co., Atlas Foundry Co.; director Advance Machinery Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, K. T. Clubs: Detroit Motor Boat, Wolverine Automobile. Recreation: outdoor

diversions. Office: 53 Buhl Blk. Residence: 91 Medbury Ave.

WOODRUFF, Fremont; born, Detroit, Feb. 14, 1857; son of Charles P. and Harriet B. (Boyd) Woodruff; educated in public schools; read law and was admitted to the bar before the Supreme Court of Michigan, 1878; married, Detroit, Nov. 24, 1890, Annie L. Stevens. Practiced law in Detroit, 1879-82; since engaged in real estate and mining; chairman board of managers Stevens Land Co., Ltd.; treasurer Iron Silver Mining Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Old Club, Detroit Boat, Bloomfield Hills Country. Recreation: golf. Office: 615 Stevens Bldg. Residence: 41 Watson St.

WOODSIDE, William Park; born, Tara, Ont., Can., Mar. 4, 1877; son of William Charles and Caroline (Sutton) Woodside; educated in public schools of Port Arthur, Ont.; married, Jan. 21, 1910, Ina Reynolds, of Walkerville, Ont.; 1 son, William Parker. Began as tool-smith's apprentice, Port Arthur, Ont., 1891; foreman steel works, International Engineering & Construction Co., Port Arthur, Ont., 1900-5; with Cadillac Motor Co., Detroit, 1905-6; salesman Crucible Steel Co. of America, 1906-11; assistant manager same company, Detroit, 1911-12 and manager Detroit branch since Jan. 1, 1913. Republican. Protestant. 32° Mason, Shriner. Club: Fellowship. Recreations: hockey, baseball, automobiling. Office: 212 Larned St. W. Residence: 230 Lincoln Av.

WOOLFENDEN, Joseph Bedale, dry goods merchant; born, Belfast, Ireland, May 23, 1840; son of James and Anne (Bedale) Woolfenden; educated in private schools, Belfast, and Manchester, Eng.; married, Detroit, Elizabeth Agnes Lumsden (died, 1878); 2nd, at Detroit, 1879, Rachel J. Lumsden. Began in 1855, in the silk and dress goods department of the American shipping house of Firth, Slingsby & Co., Manchester, Eng., continuing until 1861; came to America, 1861, and from August to December of the same year was with James Davis, dry goods, Kingston, Ont.; was connected with J. & R. Blyth, Brockville, Ont., 1861-62; located in Detroit, 1862, and was in employ of James W. Farrell, dry goods, until 1869, and with successors, Newcomb, Endicott & Co., 1869-77; member firm of J. B. Woolfenden & Co., Saginaw, Mich., 1877-80; returned to Detroit, 1880, and was 2nd vice-president of Taylor-Woolfenden Co., dry

goods, until 1909; since vice-president Elliott, Taylor, Woolfenden Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Royal Arcanum. Recreation: cultivation of flowers. Office: Woodward Ave. and Henry St. Residence: 25 Alexandrine Avenue E.

WOOLLEY, George Henry; born in Monmouth Co., N. J., Jan. 30, 1861; son of Montillion Wood and Lydia (Emery) Woolley; educated in public schools of New Jersey; married, Long Branch, N. J., 1881, Anna Adeline Sherman; 3 sons: Sherman E., George H., Jr., Malcom E. Began as clerk in general store of Steinbach Bros., Long Branch, N. J., becoming manager of a branch store of the firm; became clerk and bookkeeper at Hotel Bristol, New York City, 1886, and in 1889, steward of the Hotel Iroquois, Buffalo, and later manager of the hotel; has been one of the managers of Hotel Pontchartrain, Detroit, since Oct., 1907, and is vice-president Pontchartrain Hotel Co. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Chamber of Commerce. Mason (33°). Clubs: Ellicott and Buffalo (both of Buffalo, N. Y.). Office: Hotel Pontchartrain. Residence: 42 Chicago Boul.

WORCESTER, Willard Newell, druggist; born, Detroit, July 17, 1856; son of Ira and Caroline (Cooper) Worcester; graduate Detroit High School; course in business college; married, 1888, Kate Seely, of Coldwater, Mich.; 4 children: Willard Seely, Philip Ira, Sarah C., Mabel. Began active career, in employ of Farrand, Williams & Co., wholesale druggists, 1877; became a member of firm of Hurd & Gray, retail druggists, about 1897; title changed to Gray & Worcester, 1900; firm incorporated, 1911, as Liggett, Gray & Worcester, of which is treasurer. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf. Recreation: golf. Office: 208 Woodward Ave. Residence: 51 Rowena St.

WORK, Walter Raymond, traffic manager; born, Birmingham, Ia., Mar. 5, 1883; son of Thomas J. and Emma (Giauque) Work; graduated Birmingham High School, 1902; La Salle Extension University, special traffic course; unmarried. Began active career in employ of Michigan Central R. R., Oct. 4, 1904, continuing until July 1, 1909; then with the Kresge Co. until Jan. 10, 1912; since member firm of Work & Fretz, traffic managers, also mail order business; resident manager T. J. Work & Sons, real estate. Protestant. Member Trumbull Avenue Church Men's Club. Member K. L. O. H. Recreations: base-

ball, traveling. Office: 602 Wayne County Bank Bldg. Residence: 1133 Third Ave.

WORMER, Clarkson C., machinery; born, Oswego, N. Y., Oct. 26, 1850; son of Grover S. and Maria (Crolius) Wormer; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, 1875, Minnie Horton; 3 children: Marie (Mrs. E. G. Van Wie), Hazel (Mrs. Campbell Symington, Jr.), Clarkson C., Jr. Began active career as clerk in banking house of Kennedy & Taylor; then was in employ of his father and brother, G. S. Wormer & Son, machinery (founded, 1857); was admitted to the firm, 1873, which, upon retirement of his father, 1884, was conducted by 3 sons; firm incorporated, 1889, as C. C. Wormer Machinery Co., of which he has since been president. Also treasurer Austin Separator Co., Wright Manufacturing Co., Murray Manufacturing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Veteran Corps Detroit Light Guard (member Guard since 1871). Republican. Congregationalist. Member Royal Arcanum, Loyal Legion (by inheritance). Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Golf. Office: 97-101 Woodbridge St. Residence: The Palms.

WORMER, Clarkson C., Jr., real estate; born, Detroit, Sept. 22, 1883; son of Clarkson C. and Minnie (Horton) Wormer; educated Detroit University School and Union College, Schenectady, N. Y.; married, Oct. 14, 1908, Elsa Klein, of Detroit; 2 children: Virginia, Marjorie. Engaged in real estate investments on own account in Detroit since 1906. Republican. Episcopalian (St. Paul's Cathedral). Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. Member Alpha Delta Phi fraternity, State Camp No. 1, Sons of Veterans. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Country, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsmen, New Detroit Athletic, Town, Alpha Delta Phi Club (New York). Recreations: golf, and all outdoor sports. Office: 704 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 79 Palmer Ave. E.

WORMER, Henry G., real estate; born, Chicago, Nov. 7, 1877; son of Henry G. and Frances (Ainsworth) Wormer; educated in Detroit public schools; course in mining engineering, Michigan College of Mines, Houghton, Mich.; married, Oct. 25, 1899, Frances J. Hoar, of Houghton. Began active career in employ of the Delray Sash & Door Co., 1899, as secretary and treasurer, continuing 2½ years; assistant manager Detroit branch Mills Novelty Co., of Chicago, 1902-8; in real estate business on own account since 1908. Independ-

dent in politics. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Real Estate Board (secretary, 1912, treasurer since 1912), Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: athletics. Office: Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 46 Canfield Ave. E.

WORMLEY, William G.; born, Sept. 30, 1862; died, Sept. 14, 1913; see Vol. 1908.

WRIGHT, Ammi Willard, manufacturer, capitalist; born, July 5, 1822; died, May 7, 1912; see Vol. 1908.

WRIGHT, Charles; born, Wayne Co., N. Y., Nov. 26, 1850; son of Rev. Thomas and Ruth (Smith) Wright; educated in public schools, Normal School at Ypsilanti, Mich.; University of Michigan and special course in pharmacy, Columbia College, New York; married at Brooklyn, N. Y., 1880, Louise Kemlo. Began the manufacture of proprietary medicines in 1881; now president Charles Wright Chemical Co.; also president Wright Realty Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Archaeological Society, Sons of American Revolution. Republican; served as treasurer Republican State Central Committee; U. S. revenue collector, 1898-1904. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country. Recreations: hunting, fishing, traveling in foreign countries. Office: 20-22 Woodbridge Ave. E. Residence: 630 Jefferson Ave.

WRIGHT, Harry A., merchant; born, Toronto, Can., Feb. 14, 1863; son of Harry and Sarah (McDermott) Wright; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Sept., 1893, Mary Leora Rivard; 1 daughter, Evadne Rivard. Began career, 1880, with F. Buhl, Newland & Co., as errand boy; became house salesman for Henry A. Newland & Co., later traveling salesman for same house until 1899, when with others he assisted in organizing the firm of G. H. Gates & Co. Republican. Member Oriental Lodge, A. F. & A. M.; Michigan Sovereign Consistory; Moslem Temple, Mystic Shrine; also U. C. T. Recreations: baseball and all outdoor sports. Office: 190-192 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 375 Cadillac Avenue.

WRIGHT, Henry M., jewelry; born, Hudson, O., Aug. 15, 1843; son of Philo and Electa E. (Coe) Wright; graduate Western Reserve College, A.B., 1864, A.M., 1866; married at San Francisco, Cal., Sept. 23, 1872, Flora M. Haight; 4 children: Edith B., Winifred, Henry H., Edward F. Was a member Co. B, 85th Ohio Volunteers, at time of Civil War; came to Detroit, 1864; was connected with U. S.

Lake Survey, 1865-72; became a member of the jewelry firm of Roehm & Wright, Mar., 1872; the firm being changed Mar. 1, 1886, to Wright, Kay & Co., incorporated, May, 1906, of which became president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Chapter Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Lake Placid, Adirondack (New York). Office: 207-211 Woodward Ave. Residence: 527 Jefferson Ave.

WRIGHT, Hiram Augustus, physician; see Vol. 1908.

WRIGHT, James North, manufacturing; born, Mar. 10, 1839; died, Nov. 14, 1910; see Vol. 1908.

WRIGHT, John Monson; born, Port Huron, Mich., July 28, 1867; son of Pulteney M. and Clara St. Clair (Monson) Wright; educated Olivet College, 2 years; married, June 24, 1891, Nellie Bancroft Taylor, of Port Huron; 1 son, Edward Pulteney. Followed steamship business for a number of years; in real estate business, 1895-98; cashier Detroit City Gas Co., 1898-1913, since assistant treasurer. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: yachting, fishing, automobiling. Office: Detroit City Gas Co. Residence: 117 Theodore St.

WRIGHT, Jouette Henry; born, Broadway, Va., Mar. 3, 1856; son of James William and Mary C. (Keyser) Wright; educated in public schools, Waynesboro, Va.; married, Huron, O., Susie Parish; 2 children: Charles J., Susie (deceased); married, 2nd, Aug. 24, 1890, Mary M. Osborn, of Amherst, O. Began as telegraph operator Lake Shore & Michigan Southern R. R., continuing for 13 years; was with the Cleveland Stone Co. 15 years; assisted in organizing The Wright & Wesley Co., jobbers of woodenware, at Port Huron, Mich., 1904; business moved to Detroit, 1910, and is treasurer and manager same. Republican. Baptist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Shriner. Recreation: home diversions. Office: 96 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 45 Owen Avenue.

WRIGHT, Orvin J., life insurance; born, Chester, Eaton Co., Mich., Oct. 12, 1862; son of Andrew J. and Eleanor Jane (Uhl) Wright; educated public schools, Barry Co., Mich.; graduated Grand Rapids (Mich.) Business College, 1885; married, Oct. 24, 1889, Nellie M. Heath, of Allegan, Mich.; 2 daughters: Clara Louise (Mrs. J. Arthur Daniel) and

Leona Francine. Engaged in dry goods and general mercantile business in Lake Odessa and Hudson, Mich., 1888-1900; came to Detroit, Dec., 1900, and since identified with the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co. as district agent with headquarters in Detroit. Served as president of the Village of Lake Odessa, Mich., 1891-93. Republican. Congregationalist; trustee North Woodward Avenue Congregational Church. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Life Underwriters' Association. Member Corinthian Lodge No. 241, F. & A. M.; King Cyrus Chapter No. 133, R. A. M.; Damascus Commandery No. 12, K. T. Recreations: travel, outdoor diversions. Office: 613-620 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 126 Euclid Ave. West.

WUEST, Joseph, clergyman; born, Thalheim, Germany, July 7, 1869; son of Wilhelm and Maria (Reichwein) Wuest; joined the Holy Ghost Order and studied in various schools in France. Ordained to priesthood of Roman Catholic Church, 1896; priest Krechtsteden, Germany, 1897-99; assistant in St. Mary's Church, Sharpsburg, Pa., 1899-1902; chaplain of St. Joseph's Hospital, Chippewa Falls, Wis., 1902-7; pastor St. Mary's Church, Detroit, since July 1907. Residence: 200 Monroe Ave.

WURZER, Louis Charles, lawyer; born, Detroit, Jan. 6, 1875; son of Carl and Theresa (Kuhn) Wurzer; educated in St. Mary's parochial school, Everett public school, Detroit College of Law and University of Notre Dame, where he took English and Law Course for 3 years and received degree of LL.B., June, 1896; married at Detroit, Nov. 26, 1902, Lucile Henkel, daughter of Edward and Emma Henkel; 2 children: Louis C., Jr., Marjorie. Has practiced in Detroit since June, 1896; assistant prosecuting attorney Wayne County, Jan. 1, 1901-Jan. 1, 1907; vice-president and general counsel of A. B. Stove Co., of Battle Creek, Mich. Served in Navy during Spanish-American War, on board U. S. S. Yosemite, as a member of Detroit Naval Reserves. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, American Bar Association. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, United Spanish War Veterans. Clubs: Country, University, Harmonie, etc. Recreation: outdoor diversions. Office: 426-428 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 1298 Brush St.

WYLIE, Milton G.; born, Brown Co., Minn., Mar. 25, 1867; son of John and Belle (Hogle)

Wylie; educated in district schools of Polk Co., Ia.; married at Clarkston, Mich., 1890, Millie M. Wolfe; 1 daughter, Marvel (Mrs. John A. Milotte). Engaged in farming in Polk Co., Ia., until 1886; then in lumber woods of Northern Michigan until 1888; was connected with Stanton, Sampson & Co., and later with Daniels & Ives, and Monroe, Rosenfield & Co.; associated with others and in spring of 1906 bought stock of latter firm; president of The Moore-Wylie Co., furnishing goods, 1906-8; since Detroit manager for the Arlington Co., of New York. Prohibitionist. Baptist. Office: 117 Jefferson Ave. Residence: 24 Prentiss Ave.

WYMAN, Hal Clement, surgeon; born, Mar. 22, 1852; died, 1908; see Vol. 1908.

Y

YATES, Henry Wellington, physician and surgeon; born, Oxford Tp., Ont., Can., Feb. 24, 1867; son of Albert and Margaret (Eastman) Yates; came to Michigan with parents, 1874; educated in public schools of Washington, Mich.; Romeo (Mich.) High School, graduating, June, 1886; Detroit College of Medicine, 1891-94, degree of M.D., 1894; house surgeon St. Mary's Hospital, Detroit, 1894-95; married at Detroit, Aug. 4, 1898, Margaret M. Vibbert; children: Dorothy M., Wellington B. Has engaged in practice in Detroit since Mar., 1894; teacher of obstetrics, Detroit College of Medicine; gynecologist to Providence and St. Mary's hospitals; medical director Peninsular Life Insurance Co. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Republican. Congregationalist. Recreation: travel. Office: 608 Gas Bldg. Residence: 1360 Fort St. W.

YATES, Joseph S., merchant tailor; born, Sweden, Feb. 20, 1873; son of Swening and Elsa (Kajsa) Goth (Yates, English translation); educated in public schools in Sweden; married, Aug. 1, 1904, Astrid Becker, of Grayling, Mich.; 3 sons: Joseph, Edward, Richard. Learned tailor's trade in old country; emigrated to America, 1891; removed to Detroit from New York, 1895; in employ of Emory & Co. as cutter, 1895-1902; since in business on own account. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreation: gardening. Office: 97-99 Fort St. W. Residence: 162 Pallister Avenue.

YEATS, Richard Walter, manufacturer of wire and iron work; born, Port Huron, Mich.,

Oct. 28, 1867; son of Robert Thomas and Susannah Mary (Hart) Yeats; educated in public schools, Port Huron; married at Detroit, Mar. 25, 1901, Bessie M. Wells. Located in Detroit, 1885; became secretary E. T. Barnum, wire and iron work, 1892, and was made treasurer and general manager upon death of Mr. Barnum, 1910. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Automobile of Detroit, Wolverine Automobile, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: motoring, baseball. Office: 82 Washington Boul. Residence: 35 Edison Ave.

YENTSCH, Edward, banking; born, Detroit, Feb. 9, 1870; son of Herman and Louise (Stark) Yentsch; common school education until 12; went to work until the age of 16 years; graduated Detroit Business University, 1887; married, Nov. 24, 1897, Mathilda Seidel, of Redford, Mich.; 4 children: Edward, Jr., Amalia, Louise, Alfred. Began as delivery boy with Wagner Baking Co., continuing 5 years; then attended business college; with German-American Bank since June 1, 1888, cashier since Jan. 1, 1913; secretary and treasurer Pope Baking Co.; director Broadway Theatre. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Member German-American Association. Recreation: outdoor sports. Office: German-American Bank, cor. Griswold St. and Lafayette Boul. Residence: 301 McClellan Ave.

YEOMANS, Arthur, retired; born, Camden, Can., Aug. 11, 1843; son of Andrew and Jane (Milligan) Yeomans; educated in public schools of New York state; married at Detroit, 1866, Annie Kew; 3 sons: Frederick H., Franklin E., Clarence W. Became resident of New York state, 1854; enlisted as private in Co. F, 81st New York Volunteer Infantry, 1861, and discharged as sergeant in 1865, Army of the Potomac and Army of the James; returned to New York after being discharged from military service and in spring of 1866 located in Detroit; was connected with the Detroit Chair Factory, 1866-76, and then member of the police force for 1 year. Began the manufacture of boxes, 1878, as Baxter & Yeomans, the title becoming Detroit Box Co., and later Yeomans, Cheseborough & Co., which continued for 10 years; then Yeomans Lumber and Box Co. until January, 1906, and the Acme Box Co. until 1911 (retired). Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Post, G. A. R. Residence: 107 Trumbull Ave.

YEOMANS, Fred H., manufacturer boxes, box shooks, crates and cratings; born, De-

troit, Oct. 25, 1868; son of Arthur and Anna (Kew) Yeomans; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, July 13, 1907, Meta E. Rich, of Detroit. Began active career in 1888, with Yeomans Lumber & Box Co.; then with Yeomans Body & Box Co. and Yeomans-Diver Co., general manager of latter since 1911. Formerly member Detroit Cadets, Detroit Light Artillery. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member B. P. O. Elks. Office: 274-290 Wight St. Residence: Chalfonte Apts.

YERKES, George B., lawyer; born, Novi, Mich., Nov. 16, 1864; son of Robert and Sarah (Holmes) Yerkes; educated at State Normal School, Ypsilanti, Mich.; LL.B., University of Michigan, 1888; married at Detroit, June 16, 1891, Jennie Butterfield; 1 son, Robert G. Has been resident of Detroit since 1888; member law firm of Haug & Yerkes, 1890-1907, Merriam, Yerkes & Simons since 1908. President Murphy Iron Works; director Holmes Lumber & Fuel Co., Oakland Land Co., Detroit Provision Co. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, Michigan State and American Bar associations. Republican. Member Masonic order, B. P. O. Elks. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Curling, Lawyers'. Recreation: golf. Office: 1024 Ford Bldg. Residence: 100 Kirby Ave. E.

YORK, Francis L., musical director; born, at Ontonagon, Mich., Mar. 9, 1861; son of Rev. L. C. and Frances De Grace (Colleston) York; graduate Ann Arbor (Mich.) High School, 1878, University of Michigan, B.A., 1882, M.A., 1883 (only graduate ever unanimously recommended by faculty for M.A. degree, *summa cum laude*); studied organ and composition with Alexander Guilmant, Paris, 1892-98; married at Brighton, Mich., Sept. 9, 1883, Mary O. Albright; children: Kate Ethel (Mrs. Paul Honore), Satia Frances, Leila Dorothea. Teacher piano, organ and composition University School of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich., 1892-1906; head of piano department, State Normal Conservatory, Ypsilanti, Mich., 1896-1908; director Detroit Conservatory of Music since 1902, and president of corporation; organist and director Central M. E. Church, Detroit, since 1902. Represented Michigan as concert organist, Pan-American Exposition, Buffalo, 1901; alternated with Alexander Guilmant, of Paris, in organ concerts, St. Louis Exposition, 1904; gave numerous concerts, recitals, etc. In 1905 furnished report to French Government on music study in America, with special refer-

ence to conservatory work. Chairman music committee Detroit City Bi-Centenary, 1901; city music historian, 1901. Secretary Music Teachers' National Association 6 terms; member Fine Arts Society, International Musical Society, New York Manuscript Society. Clubs: Acanthus, Detroit, University, Exchange. Author: *Harmony Simplified* (fifth edition, 1900); *Text-Book in Counterpoint*, 1907. Contributor to musical papers; composer and editor of music; lecturer on musical subjects. Studio: 1013 Woodward Ave. Residence: 235 Hancock Ave. W.

YORK, Harry Jacob; born, Huntington, Pa., Mar. 29, 1879; son of Chauncey F. and Eliza J. (Mattern) York; educated in public schools, Warrior's Mark, Pa.; B.S. and M.A., Pennsylvania State College, 1900; M.D., College of Physicians & Surgeons, New York, 1904; married, Apr. 17, 1906, Frances P. Hutchinson, of Washington, D. C.; 4 children: Mary Stewart, Hayward Freeland, Harry Hutchinson, William Francis. Practiced medicine at Warrior's Mark 3 years; came to Detroit, 1910, and since manager the Ma-le-na Co., manufacturers of soaps, ointments, pills and specialties. Democrat. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Recreations: fishing, hunting. Office: cor. York St. and 2d Ave. Residence: 761 Cass Ave.

YOST, George P.; born, Canada, May 21, 1873; son of Henry and Mary (Kreuger) Yost; educated in public schools of Hamilton, Ont., and collegiate institute; married at Detroit, Mar. 1, 1900, Alice A. Carter; 3 children: Margaret Alice, Dorothy Carter, George P., Jr. Began in fur factory of Walter Buhl & Co. to learn the trade, 1890, and was buyer and manager of De Steiger, Fallon & Co., 1898-1905; in fur business alone since 1905. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Methodist. Office: 207-211 Woodward Ave. Residence: 153 Pingree Ave.

YOUNG, George Augustus, manufacturer; born, Windsor, Can., May 10, 1866; son of Charles Q. and Martha (Noll) Young; educated in public and high schools, Windsor; married Isabel Campbell, of Detroit, June 10, 1899. Learned sheet metal and brass worker's trade under father in Windsor; foreman Detroit Sheet Metal & Brass Works (now Detroit Shipbuilding Co.), 1888-96; engaged with brother, 1896, as Young Bros. Co., manufacturers of special copper and sheet iron work, of which he is secretary, treasurer and manager. Republican. Methodist. Member De-

troit Board of Commerce, Employers' Association. Mason. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic, Wolverine Automobile. Recreations: automobiling, fishing. Office: 313 Franklin St. Residence: 115 Edison Ave.

YOUNG, Harry A., merchant tailor; born, Red Cloud, Neb., Oct. 25, 1881; son of Henry W. and Elnora (Spry) Young; educated in public schools, Red Cloud; married, Jan. 2, 1907, Minnie May Aldrich, of Imlay City, Mich. Began as apprentice tailor's trade, Red Cloud, 1895; after learning trade followed same in principal cities from New York to San Francisco for 8 years; cutter for firms in New York, Cincinnati and Detroit for 6 years; member firm of Leith & Young since 1909. Republican. Protestant. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. 32° Mason; member Consistory, Shrine. Recreations: music, outdoor sports. Office: 302 Bowles Bldg. Residence: 30 Adelaide St.

YOUNG, Leonard A., president Detroit Wire Spring Co.; born, Chicago, Jan. 31, 1877; son of James and Evelyn (Bennett) Young; father's folks were closely associated with William Penn and were among the earliest settlers of Pennsylvania; educated in Chicago public schools and night school; married, July 3, 1907, Ola Butcher, of Chicago. Obligated to work early in life; started shining shoes and selling papers; then on wagon as vegetable peddler, milk wagon, stock farm and dealing in stock horses; livery sale and exchange stable, later teaming; became salesman for the New Jersey Car Spring & Rubber Co., 1903; salesman Diamond Rubber Co., Ventilated Cushion & Spring Co.; now president, treasurer and general manager Detroit Wire Spring Co., and president-treasurer Canadian Cushion Spring Co., of Windsor, Can.; president The Durable Co., Universal Welding Co., Prince Nut Lock Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Served in Spanish-American War, F Troop, 5th Cavalry. Republican. Baptist. 32° Mason, Shriner, Arab Patrol; member Gold Hats. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Fellowcraft. Recreations: automobiling and general outdoor sports. Office: Plant 1, Detroit Wire Spring Co., Morrow and Marston Sts. Residence: 93 Rhode Island Ave., Highland Park.

YOUNG, Mathew A., automobiles; born, Alliston, Ont., Can., Dec. 16, 1872; son of Mathew A. and Elizabeth (Gibb) Young; educated in public schools, Ontario; Ontario College of Pharmacy, Toronto, Can., 1891 and

1892, degrees of Ph.M.B. and A.C. (analytical chemist); married, Nov. 11, 1897, Mary E. Wilderspin, of Amherstburg, Ont.; 1 child, Kathleen Elizabeth. In drug business, Toronto, Can., 1892-93; conducted drug store, Lansing, Mich., 1893-95; removed to Detroit, 1895, and proprietor drug store until 1900; entered automobile business as Young & Miller, 1900; in same line of business alone since 1905, now distributor Reo & Mitchell pleasure and commercial cars. Member Detroit Automobile Dealers' Association. Republican. Methodist. Mason (32°), Shriner. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: automobiling, fishing, hunting. Office: 754-756 Woodward Ave. Residence: 67 Tennyson Ave.

YOUNGLOVE, Lyle G., lawyer; born, June 9, 1867, in Livingston Co., Mich., son of George and Margaret (Lawson) Young; educated in public schools of Howell, Mich., Detroit Business University and Detroit College of Law, LL.B., 1894; married at Detroit, Aug. 9, 1906, Augusta M. Wilson. Practiced in Detroit since 1894; member firm of Wilkinson & Younglove, until Aug. 1, 1911, since alone. Republican. Member Association Bar City of Detroit, and State Bar Association, Lawyers' Club. Mason (32°), K. T., Shriner. Office: 1508 Ford Bldg. Residence: 52 Chope Pl.

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ZACHARIAS, Allen Howard, manufacturer; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., Feb. 12, 1875; son of Peter H. and Elizabeth E. (Tillott) Zacharias; of German, English and American descent, ancestor from Germany arriving in America in 1750; graduated Detroit Central High School, 1893; literary and law courses, University of Michigan, 2 years; married, June 26, 1902, Gertrude Wiley, of Detroit. Left college June, 1897, and entered firm of P. H. Zacharias, wholesale and retail coal, as general manager; in Oct., 1908, firm retired from business. Began organization of Detroit Pressed Steel Co., automobile frames and heavy stampings, July 1, 1909, and has from the start been president and general manager same. Member Society Automobile Engineers. Active at times in school and municipal affairs in the interest of others. Trustee Detroit High School Scholarship Fund Association. Progressive in politics. Formerly Presbyterian, now liberal in religious opinions. Member Delta Upsilon fraternity (University of Michigan Chapter). Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, University of Michigan

Club (Detroit). Recreation: fond of outdoor sports. Office: 1800 Mt. Elliott Ave. Residence: 123 Virginia Park.

ZEESE, Harry L., hotel manager; born, Detroit, Nov. 18, 1875; son of Harry L. and Katherine (Kelly) Zeese; educated in public schools; married, June 25, 1900, Mabel Oakes, of Detroit. Began active career as a bellboy at Campbell House, Bay City, Mich., 1889, continuing until 1891; night clerk, Grayling House, Grayling, Mich., 1891-92; day clerk Grand Central Hotel, Cheboygan, Mich., 1892-94; chief clerk Park Hotel, then manager, 1894-97; chief clerk Griswold Hotel, Detroit, 1897-1900; manager Oriental Hotel, Detroit, 1900-7; manager Grand Hotel, Indianapolis, 1907-8; proprietor and manager Brunswick Hotel, Detroit, 1908-10; manager Claypool Hotel, Indianapolis, 1910-12; since manager Hotel Cadillac, Detroit. Member Detroit Hotel Association. Protestant. 32° Mason, Shriner. Recreation: walking. Office and Residence: Hotel Cadillac.

ZEIGEN, Frederic H., real estate and building contractor; born, Saginaw, Mich., Apr. 18, 1874; son of Cass and Marion (Weber) Zeigen; educated in public schools of Saginaw up to 1890; Ypsilanti High School, graduating, 1898; Ypsilanti State Normal College, graduating 1900; Nashville College of Law, LL.B.; George Washington University, LL.D.; married at Ypsilanti, Sept. 20, 1899, Myrtle Comer; children: Eola Valencia, Phyllis Myrtle. Was superintendent public schools for several years after leaving college; established the Zeigen Real Estate Exchange, Detroit, 1903, and has since been engaged in real estate and building operations, averaging about fifty-five buildings per year—stores, factories and homes. President and general manager Zeigen Construction Co.; general manager Zeigen Real Estate Exchange; former vice-president Detroit Concrete Stone Co.; vice-president Detroit Hydraulic Stone Co.; secretary and treasurer United Construction Co.; secretary Great Lakes Concrete Machinery Co.; treasurer Metropolitan Publishing Co. and A. C. Jacob Co.; director Great Lakes Concrete Co.; president Zeus Electric Co. Member Detroit Real Estate Board, Board of Commerce. Captain of Light Infantry, Saginaw, 1890-92; first lieutenant Adrian Volunteers, Spanish American War. Republican. Methodist. Member National Educational Association, Michigan State Teachers' Association, Michigan Authors' Association (secretary and direc-

tor), International Historical Society, International Geographical Society. Mason (32°); member Modern Woodmen of America. Recreation: automobiling. Well known as writer of poems and short stories in magazines; also as composer of songs, words and music to "My Michigan"; "God Bless Our Home"; "Song of the Rolling Deep," and other songs. Author of novel, "Therold Archer Knowlton," also other novels. Lecturer on history and literature. Office: Dime Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 60 Grand Ave. W.

ZENNER, Albert Henry, president Zenner Disinfectant Co.; born, Syracuse, N. Y., Aug. 2, 1869; son of Simon H. Zenner; educated in public schools of New York state. Began in employ of the Electrical Supply Co. of Chicago; came to Detroit, 1893, and organized the Zenner Disinfectant Co., of which was manager, 1893-1908, since president. Republican. Member Michigan State Board of Agriculture (advisory committee); director Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreation: fishing. Office: 84 Lafayette Boul. Residence: 768 Cass Ave.

ZIMMERSCHIED, Karl William, metallurgist; born, Kansas City, Mo., Aug. 27, 1880; son of John Ferdinand and Caroline Matilda (Rosenbury) Zimmerschied; graduated Manual Training High School, Kansas City, 1898; A.B., University of Michigan, 1903, M.S., 1904; Koenigliche Technische Hochschule, Charlottenburg, Germany, 1909-10; married, Aug. 25, 1912, Margaret M. Ruppe, of Hancock, Mich. Instructor in quantitative analysis, University of Illinois, 1904-5; instructor in metallurgy, University of Michigan, 1905-11; metallurgist, later director of tests, General Motors Co., since 1911. Now resident lecturer in metallurgy, University of Michigan, since 1912. Republican. Lutheran. Member Society Automobile Engineers, American Society for Testing Materials, American Chemical Society. Office: cor. Brush and Congress Sts. Residence: 84 Marston Ct.

ZINDLER, Alexander J., wholesale coal and coke; born, Detroit, May 24, 1886; son of Vincent and Mary (Assessor) Zindler; educated Detroit High School; St. Joseph's Commercial College; unmarried. Began active career as bookkeeper Goebel Brewing Co., 1903, continuing for 2 years; then with Brenner Coal Co., for 5 years; with Jules G. Hoffman, wholesale coal and coke, 1910-11; firm succeeded by J. W. Dykstra & Co., Mar., 1911; since secretary and treasurer same. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Club: Detroit

Yacht. Recreations: music, traveling, boating. Office: 917-918 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 1245 Townsend Ave.

ZUCKERMAN, Leo J., ladies' garments; born, Chicago, May 23, 1875; son of Joseph and Matilda (Langbein) Zuckerman; educated in public schools, Chicago; married, Feb. 22, 1896, Lillye Goldfinger, of Chicago; 2 children: Phyllis, Elmer. Began active career as salesman with H. Friend, "The Columbus" cloak and suit house, Chicago, and continued 12 years; started in business for self in Chicago, 1900; removed to Detroit, 1908. Conducts store, "Leo Zuckerman," at 176 Woodward Ave., and the Elmers Cloak and Suit House, established, 1899, at 140 Woodward Ave.; became president of latter upon incorporation, Sept., 1912. Also proprietor cloak

and suit department Goldberg Bros. department store; president The Bresler Co., of Minneapolis, Minn. Independent in politics. Hebrew religion. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Knights of Pythias. Recreations: motoring, travel. Office: 140 Woodward Ave. Residence: 25 Edison Ave.

ZUG, Robert M.; born, Detroit, Nov. 7, 1851; son of Samuel and Ann G. (Stead) Zug; educated in public schools, Detroit; married, Oct. 4, 1893, Nellie L. Austin, of Suffield, Conn. Engaged in real estate business in Detroit since 1885, handling own property. Member board of directors, Detroit Young Men's Christian Association. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreation: travel. Office: Dime Savings Bank Building. Residence: 89 Eliot St.

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